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## 1 – Psychology Internship Overview

#### Department of Psychology Mission, Vision, and Goals

#### **Mission Statement**

The mission of the Department of Psychology is to deliver educational opportunities allowing students throughout the world to acquire the knowledge, skills, practical application and values integral to the field of psychology.

#### **Vision Statement**

The vision of the Department of Psychology is to unite a global community of faculty and students to improve the human condition through research and practice.

#### Goals

The Department of Psychology provides educational experiences in the field of Psychology that allow students to build and appropriately apply skills related to a relevant knowledge base, research, critical thinking, communication, competencies, and values underlying the field of psychology.

#### **Introduction to Internship Training**

Welcome to Internship Training. This will be an opportunity for you to get some experience and meet individuals working in your field of study.

The purpose of the Internship Training is to provide structured experiences for students to practice applying the knowledge they have gained from their program to a real-world context and thus grow in their professional skills and identity.

Please read this handbook carefully and keep it handy for ready reference. It is your best source of help to successfully set up and complete your internship training. Be sure you also **give a printed or digital copy of this document to your local supervisor.** 

#### **Time Frame**

The **Internship Training** at National University (NU) consists of **100 hours over** a 12-week course, which equates to an experience of 8-10 clock hours per week.

- · Students must enroll in the Internship Course during this time.
- · Students are encouraged to start looking for internship sites at least six months in advance.
- Students are encouraged to begin looking for an internship site as soon as they know they want to
  complete an internship as their elective, as sites must be vetted and approved no later than the 13th
  course. Students with a vetted and approved site may begin their internships any time after completing
  their 11h course in the program. Students must be enrolled in the internship course before they can
  start their internship.

#### **Internship Preparation**

Students must complete the Internship Preparation Tasks in order to be eligible for enrollment in the Internship course. All tasks, including in the Internship Preparation Task List (including readiness activities such as a resume and cover letter, site and supervisor approval) must be completed prior to enrollment in the Internship Course.

NU has Internship Coordinators who support students in their search for an appropriate internship site. Internship Coordinators will help students locate internship sites within 50 miles of their home addresses.

For some students, finding an appropriate training site and local supervisor is the most difficult part of the internship preparation process. Start looking early in your program. It is the responsibility of the NU student to find an internship site. NU makes no guarantee that every student will be able to find an appropriate site in their area; thus, you should start early and work diligently in your search. As indicated, it is the responsibility of the student to identify an internship, although student situations will vary widely based on their location and opportunities in their area. NU Internship Coordinators are available to provide assistance and support through this process and help find possible sites or begin the process of setting up the site. If you are unable to find a site, you are able to choose a different elective course.

#### **Internship Requirements**

#### 100 hours of time engaged in activities at the internship site

This may include observation, training, work related to your internship project, assisting your local supervisor in tasks related to the position, working with consumers in a non-clinical format, etc.

#### Supervision

You are required to participate in supervision over the course of your internship. This will occur in multiple ways.

Direct supervision will occur via your onsite supervisor. Your NU faculty will also provide guidance throughout the internship course.

You are required to participate in individual supervision with your onsite supervisor at least one time per week. This is mandatory, and points for overall supervision each week will be based on attendance at weekly site supervision. In the supervision sessions, you will discuss specific projects, policies, assessments, and/or other experiences and information relevant to the field of social policy and behavioral health administration as applicable within your site.

In addition, you will be guided by your NU faculty. This will either be in the form of weekly written assignments, for which you will receive feedback, or you will have synchronous meetings with your faculty. To do this, you will need to meet certain technology standards (such as a webcam and a microphone), and you will also want to be sure to be aware of e-professionalism. These standards and a review of e-professionalism will be part of your preparation for internship.

#### Critical Considerations: When can I start?

- **1.** Students only have permission to start earning hours at their internship site after completing 11 pre-requisite courses in their program.
- 2. Students can only accrue internship hours if they are enrolled in the internship course.
- 3. Students must have completed all Internship Preparation Tasks in Tevera. These include tasks you must complete, resources you may utilize, and documents to review. The following documents, tasks, and resources are included in Tevera:
  - PSY Internship Preparation Welcome Letter
  - · Psychology Internship Handbook
  - Tips for Acing your Internship Placement Interview
  - · Tips for Finding an Internship Placement
  - · Resume Resources
  - PSY Internship Preparation Informed Consent Form
  - · Pre-requisite Course Review
  - · Technology Checklist
  - Initial Agency & Supervisor Vetting Information
  - · Letter to Potential Sites
  - · Meeting with Internship Coordinator



- **4.** Tevera will be utilized to complete the internship preparation and complete tracking and evaluation items during the internship course. To complete the tasks to start an internship, students will need to complete the following items:
  - Completing/verifying completion of Background Check
  - · Agency Vetting Information Supervisor Vetting
  - Information Letter to Potential Sites
  - · Supervisor Credential Request
  - · Human Resources Supervisor Verification (if applicable)
  - · Supervisor Check-In Meeting
  - · Four-Way Agreement (Student/site/local supervisor/ NU)

#### Students may NOT participate at a site that has not been fully approved by your NU Internship Coordinator.

#### **Critical Considerations: Steps for Students**

Setting up an internship process can be tricky. Here you will find a general overview of the steps to the process, so you understand what needs to happen and when to help facilitate your success in this process.

- 1. Review your handbook and start looking for sites.
- 2. Once you have found sites you think will work, reach out to them and find out about their application process, already existing intern programs, and if they might have the ability to provide you with an appropriate supervisor.
  - a. At some point in this process, you should give the site the letter provided by NU (Letter to Potential Sites), which will explain your needs as an intern to the site. You may wish to do this prior to applying to the site, submit it with your application, or review this with them after they indicate interest in bringing you on board.
  - b. During this process, please check Supervision Assist and complete all needed tasks, such any quizzes, course completion forms, or other documents needed that you can complete at this time.
- 3. Complete and submit your vetting forms to the internship coordinator.
  - a. Keep in mind that there is an approval process for internship, so you will not be able to start immediately upon finding a site, even if they want to take you on.
- **4.** Once your site is initially approved, we will request verification from your site and supervisor, including copies of your supervisor's credentials and verification from their human resources department if applicable.
- **5.** When all documents are received from your site, verified, and your site and supervisor are approved, the internship coordinator will contact all parties to set up a synchronous Supervisor Check In Meeting to go over the details of internship, including establishing a start date.
- **6.** After the meeting, all contracts will be signed and once those are complete your AFA will be notified of your start date for internship so you may be enrolled in the accompanying source.
- 7. Now you are ready for internship!

#### **Critical Considerations: Hour Tracking**

Students will use the NU-approved tool in Tevera available upon enrollment in the internship course to electronically submit their internship hours to their local supervisor for approval to track hours each week. A final hour report will need to be completed and signed by the local supervisor at the end of the internship period.





#### **Critical Considerations: Supervision**

#### Supervision: Individual, Local Supervision

Students must meet weekly for individual supervision, which must be in person, with the local (approved) supervisor.

#### What if my supervisor goes on vacation?

If you are planning to meet with anyone for supervision who has not been approved through the Internship Preparation Tasks process, talk with your NU Internship Coordinator to determine an appropriate solution. Alternative arrangements must be made **in advance** or the hours for that week may not be counted to meet the internship requirements.

If you're with a supervisor who has been approved, and that supervisor will be unavailable for more than two weeks, that supervisor needs to provide you with information for a colleague who can be available for weekly consultation. The new supervisor also needs to be approved by NU, and that approval needs to be documented in Supervision Assist.

#### **Critical Considerations: Student Time Off**

Weekly participation in internship is a requirement of the training. Students are expected to remain continuously active at their site over the course of 12 weeks. Please select a time to complete your internship when you will be able to do this.



#### **Critical Considerations: Background Check**

Students in the Ph.D. PSY specialization Social Policy and Behavioral Health Administration do not have to complete a Background check unless required by their internship site. Background checks will be completed by <a href="https://www.castlebranch.com">www.castlebranch.com</a>. NU will pay for one background check. In many cases the student's internship site will require a background check; thus, the student may not need to complete a NU background check. Students that select to complete a NU background check and have questions about their background check results are encouraged to discuss the results of the background check with the Internship Coordinator.

#### **Overview: Training Expectations**

The Internship class is an academic class. Like any other academic class, there are course requirements. The syllabus for each course lists the specific academic learning activities you will need to complete during the course. There are some general requirements that apply to all internship courses.

#### Course Requirements - All Students Will:

#### Supervision

- Participate in individual local supervision every week with the Local Supervisor and participate in weekly NU Internship course requirements.
- If applicable for the internship experience and placement, ensure that students actively protect
  confidentiality during all supervision and class assignments. This means, among other things, that
  students have an ethical responsibility to be sure that they maintain the confidentiality of those they
  may meet or work with at their site as well as protect information and data that they might have access
  to during their internship
- Ensure that **documents** sent to the instructor **never contain names** (other than the student's name and the supervisor's name) or any other personally identifiable information about individuals.
- · Never share confidential information or data from the site.
- Track internship and supervision hours. The Local Supervisor will approve all internship and local supervision hours.

#### **Evaluation of Your Training Experience**

- Because the focus of your internship is growth in competence and professional identity, formal and
  informal evaluations are expected and necessary. At the end of the internship course, you will receive
  a formal evaluation from your local supervisor. Your supervisor should discuss this evaluation with
  you for your continued growth.
- The ability to accurately self-evaluate your work is a vital professional skill that you will want to cultivate during your time at NU.
- Your experience is a critical part of the evaluation process, so you can expect to complete some
  formal evaluations too. You can expect to submit a formal evaluation of your local supervisor, the
  NU faculty, and the site itself. All of these formal evaluations are currently completed online.

#### **Documentation of Your Experience**

- NU has an ethical, legal, and moral responsibility to verify that all students have, in fact, completed
  the required internship training. From the legal perspective, our diploma is verification that you have
  met the standards contained in this document.
- The Local Supervisor will verify your hours by approving your hours and supervision online. Additionally, the Local Supervisor submits a formal evaluation of the student's work. The due dates for these assignments are specified in the course syllabus. These two sets of documentation the evaluation and the hour verification log complement each other and provide us at NU the confidence that we can indeed certify that our students have met the standards for competence and professional identity.



#### **Completion of Internship**

- There are two equally important requirements to mark the completion of Internship. One is the training
  hour requirement. Your Local Supervisor is primarily responsible for certifying your completion of
  this requirement to the standards specified in this handbook. The other is the academic requirement.
  The internship course is an academic class, just like any other course at NU. You must complete all
  of the syllabus requirements to pass the course, including your internship project.
- For your signature assignment in the internship course, you will complete a project. This will include a project that you will complete at your internship site and will be a large bulk of your work at your site and for this course. You may consider researching a topic to assist those working at your placement. This could include analyzing current policies at the site and providing recommendations to help align policies with the reality of the clients served by the site. Alternatively, you could design a training for staff on cultural competence with the population served. Or, perhaps you could create a set of tools that future interns could use to acclimate to work in your setting, thus helping them "jump in with both feet" more quickly than you were able to. This assignment will culminate in a presentation where you will be graded on:
  - · Your presentation style and professionalism
  - Use of scholarly resources to influence your work
  - · Utility of your project to your internship site
  - Thoroughness of your project

#### Failure to Meet Standards

- We want all our students to succeed. However, research and experience both confirm that a certain percentage of students in internship programs fail to satisfactorily complete their training. This can be for a variety of reasons. Students should refer to the course syllabus and the National University catalog, both available online, for a clear statement of what kinds of behavior might result in a student failing training, and a statement of the procedures that will be followed should that happen. In essence, any serious violation of the NU Code of Conduct or any serious violation of the APA Code of Ethics can result in a failure for your internship. Students are responsible for knowing and following the information in all of these documents. Students must be careful to follow all policies and procedures at their internship site as well in order to successfully complete their responsibilities there and maintain their position there for the duration of the internship placement. Students should do all they can to complete their internship placements and leave on good terms so as to foster a good experience at that placement site and "leave the door open" for other students who may benefit from a placement there
- When students are not making satisfactory progress during the internship course, the NU faculty will set up a meeting to remediate this situation.
- Students who are dismissed from a local site are automatically referred to the department chair for review.



### 2 - Frequently Asked Questions

#### Q: If I have a history of misdemeanors or felonies, will this impact my ability to get an internship?

**A:** Possibly. Some sites, such as government organizations, sites that serve children or adolescents, or sites that serve vulnerable populations, may not permit individuals with certain criminal histories to be employed at their site, even as an intern. Being aware of this early on will help you better direct your search for an appropriate internship site. Please note that some companies require full-time, part-time, and temporary employees to undergo drug tests, submit fingerprints, or receive a medical physical. Also, it is possible to be asked to enter into a non-disclosure agreement. Interns are typically temporary employees, so organizations may put in place measures to protect sensitive information.

#### Q: Can I be paid for internship training?

**A:** In most cases students are not paid for internships, but if this is an option offered by your internship site or if you already work for the agency (either as a volunteer or employee) you can be paid for your internship. For this length of internship, it is unlikely that you will be paid.

#### Q: How long will it take me to find a site and local supervisor?

**A:** Finding an internship may take time. We estimate this may take 4-6 months. Some students may take longer, up to a year. Allow yourself plenty of time to find a site and supervisor. Above all, network, network, network and start this process of looking and networking as soon as possible. Finding a site and local supervisor takes work and persistence on your part. This is the same kind of persistence and networking that you will need to build a successful career after you graduate, so this effort now can pay dividends later.

#### Q: Can I finish my internship in less than 12 weeks?

**A:** No. Students should space their time out over the course of 12 weeks to go along with the course as well as give you time to complete the internship project.



#### Q: May I have more than one site at a time?

**A:** Maybe. Some students decide to have an additional site in order to get additional hours or to gain experience with a different group. All sites must be vetted and approved by NU. Students may not count hours earned at an unapproved site. Most students will only have one site, but you are permitted to have more than one at the same time. Depending on your Local Supervisor's qualifications and preference, it may be possible to have only one local supervisor sign off for on your work at both sites. Your Local Supervisor is legally and ethically responsible for your work, so only your local supervisor can decide whether they are comfortable supervising your work at more than one site. If not, you will need to have more than one Local Supervisor if you are going to work at more than one site. The new supervisor also needs to be approved by the process described in this handbook.

#### Q: What credentials are needed for my local supervisor to be approved?

**A:** Your local supervisor should have an advanced degree related to the field of Social Policy and Behavioral Health Administration. This may be a master's or doctorate degree. Advanced experience in the field will also be considered as appropriate credentials. Students are ultimately responsible for identifying appropriate sites and supervisors. Once those sites and supervisors have been identified by the students, then they are reviewed by the NU internship coordinator. The NU Internship Coordinator makes the final and official approval of the internship setting and supervisor by reviewing the credentials of the proposed supervisor.

#### Q: What activities will I participate in for this internship?

**A:** There are many duties and projects to participate in the field of Social Policy and Behavioral Health Administration. These may include:

- Reading and compiling records
- · Participating as a research assistant in non-clinical aspects of research
- · Observing, learning, and participating in duties such as
  - · Analyzing organization policies
  - Analyzing the value chain
  - Designing a program
  - Exploring a strategic management process
  - · Conducting a needs assessment
  - · Implementing team-building interventions

#### Q: What is an appropriate internship site?

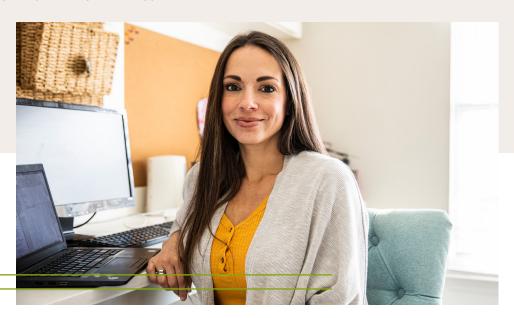
**A:** There are many places to get an internship, which may include one of these options:

- · Mental or behavioral health clinic
- · Community health center
- Behavioral health organization
- University research and wellness centers
- · Government agencies

#### Q: How will I choose which type of internship is right for me?

**A:** Ideally, you will complete an internship that aligns with your career goals. Think about where you would like to work and the type of role you would like to have. For example, do you prefer to work in a behavioral health clinic, community health center, or other behavioral health organization? Do you see yourself as an executive director, program director, or clinical manager? You can be strategic by identifying a supervisor who has the role that you would like in the future. Even if you don't find a site that perfectly aligns with your career goals, you can create an internship experience with your supervisor that gives you the ability to hone the skills you will need to pursue your goals after graduation.





#### 3 - Resources

#### Tips for Your Interview and Resume

#### The Resume

The resume is your first presentation of yourself to a potential employer. As we already noted in this set of tips, you will probably have about 30 seconds to make a good enough first impression that you will get the interview. Attention to detail here is very important.

First, you will want to use a standard resume format. Microsoft Word and Apple Pages, among other word processing programs, have resume templates built in. Use one of those standard templates. Focus your resume on the particular site you are sending it to. In other words, the "Objective" section should fit neatly with the mission of the agency you are applying to. You should be able to easily customize the resume for each interview. This kind of attention to detail will be more than worth the effort in terms of the potentially positive impact it will have on the person reading your resume.

If you are sending the resume electronically, create the resume in your word processor and save it both as a word processing document and as an Adobe Acrobat document (\*.pdf). Send the PDF copy to the agency.

Be sure to list the courses in your PSY program you have completed and a brief description of each so the interviewer will have an idea of your educational preparation. In work history, be sure to list relevant work experience. For example, if you are applying to an agency that works primarily with juveniles adjudicated by the juvenile justice system, you might list your experience as a scout leader or director of your church youth group. This at least demonstrates that you know how to work with adolescents and that your educational background will let you take that experience to the next level. Perhaps you have spent your first career in business. Shape your resume to emphasize your working with other people (e.g., "Manager for Sears Roebuck; responsible for mentoring 12 new employees from hiring to fully functional; responsible for mediating interpersonal conflicts). Obviously, you do not want to say anything that is not true. However, there are different ways to describe any given job, and you want to choose the description that shows the strongest connection with what you are trying to do.

You will probably want to list three references on your resume. The agency may or may not want to check these. Be sure you have the prior approval of each person you list, and make sure that these are people who know you well enough to be both truthful and helpful.

Though this is not part of the resume or initial interview process, if you are hired, the agency may want you to undergo a criminal background check. This will especially be true if you will be working with children or adolescents or in any law enforcement or forensic environment. Many hospitals also require that you have certain immunizations. If you are offered an internship placement and you are told these are necessary, expect and accept it as a cost of doing business.

#### Tips for Acing Your Internship Placement Interview

National University's PSY program policy places the responsibility for securing an internship placement site and site supervisor squarely with the individual student. Though you most probably will not be paid, the best way to think about this process is to think like you are applying for a job. Some of you may not have participated in a job interview in quite a while, so this document gives you some tips that we, your program faculty, have found to be helpful both from standard documents in the area of interviewing and from our personal experience.

#### Before you contact anyone

Before you make the first contact, you will need to prepare your resume. We give tips for doing that later in this document. For now, there are just two things you need to know. First, a resume is focused on the specific job. This is the primary distinction between a resume and a **curriculum vita** (or CV as it is often called). The CV is a list of all of your experience and may be several pages long. The resume, on the other hand, is very focused on the particular job and will typically be a page or, at most, a page-and-a-half. Second, the resume is your attempt to get your foot in the door. It is the first impression that managers will have of you. Business leadership sources say that managers typically give a resume 30 seconds. You have just 30 seconds to make a good enough first impression that the manager will be willing to give you more time. Make those 30 seconds count. Make sure the resume is attractive, whether you send it via email or print it out. Be very sure there are no grammatical or spelling errors. Ideally, you should have two or three people proofread this document to be sure it is "right." Remember, you have just 30 seconds to make a positive enough impression that the manager will invite you to say more.

Spend time investigating your potential site. For example, the kinds of clients they try to serve, the services they provide, the number and qualifications of the staff, etc. Study the information you discover just as though you were studying for a major exam. In a sense, that is exactly what you are doing, except that this exam will be oral and will not look like a normal academic exam. Some sources of information you will definitely want to look at are the site's website and the site's LinkedIn profile. LinkedIn will give you, at a glance, information about connections you may have with this site, information about recent hires or new programs, related sites in your area you may not have thought of, and other company news that may be useful to you. A bit later, when you find out who your interviewer is going to be, you can return to LinkedIn and find out about your interviewer.

This is a good place to talk about social media. Just as you will be checking LinkedIn on your site, you can be sure that your site may check Facebook and LinkedIn on you. Before you make the first contact, now is a good time to make sure that your social media presence reflects the kind of personal and professional presence you want to project. This includes your email address. In the process of preparing this tip sheet, we faculty came up with several actual email addresses that people have used in corresponding with us. These are examples of what you do <u>not</u> want to do:

blairwitch bartherapy sexdoc johnscrotchrocket [this illustration is not the person's real name] ponytailgunfighter sexycocodip

As easy as it is to create a new email address, make sure your email looks professional. If you have a more colorful email address for your friends, fine. For your professional work, look professional.



#### Making the initial contact

Ideally, if you have some contacts at the internship site you are interested in, you can ask your contacts there to help introduce you, or at least tell you who you should contact. If you do not have any contacts, you will have to cold-call. Ideally, the best way to do that is to use the site's website to obtain an email address. Send a copy of your resume and cover letter (preferably in PDF format to avoid any potential complications from the site's computer system not being able to read your documents) along with a brief note that you will call in a day or two to request an interview. Be sure to include the NU PSY program's website in your initial email to make it easy for the internship site to verify you are from a legitimate program. If you do not know who else to ask for, ask for the supervisor of the area you might want to work in, such as the site's clinical director. Ideally, if you have done your homework, you will be able to ask for that person by name so that when you call, your first few words might sound like this: "Good morning. I'm Jane Bagodonuts, a student at National University. I would like to speak to Ms. Sarah Consultant about my resume that I sent in on Monday." This clearly lets the person answering the phone know that this is a business call. Since you will be working with everyone at the site if you get a placement there, it is important to make a good impression on everyone right from the start.

When the supervisor answers, introduce yourself again and ask for an appointment for "30 minutes of your valuable time." If the individual you speak with wants longer, they can say so. Follow their lead. Suggesting 30 minutes lets them know that you are aware that time is indeed money and that you are not going to be taking too much of their time. At this point, all you are trying to do is to get the appointment. If at all possible, you do not want to sell the supervisor on giving you a placement by telephone. Tell the supervisor that you are Jane Bagodonuts from National University, a WASC-accredited university. Do not, at this point, mention that we are a distance-learning university. That term has been used very loosely by a lot of different entities, ranging from exceptionally high-quality universities like National to "diploma mills" that are not accredited. You do not want to create any false impressions in your potential supervisor before you even get to first base. State that you want to secure a site where you can do training, and you would like to meet with the supervisor to discuss how you can be mutually beneficial. That last phrase is crucial. You are trying to sell yourself, and that begins with the implicit recognition that they are going to be expecting to receive something for helping to train you.

If you get an appointment, great. You are ready for the next steps. If the supervisor is not willing to even give you an interview, thank the supervisor for taking your call something like this: "I understand, and I very much appreciate your taking time from your busy schedule to talk with me. Do know of any agencies in [name of your city] that might need some free help with (insert your field of study here) psychology work?" In other words, you want to network, network, network. Try to leave every interview with at least one or two more leads that you can follow up on. Even if you receive the same leads multiple times, thank the supervisor for the information, state you will follow up on those leads, and say goodbye. It is better to receive the same lead four or five times than to risk not receiving the one tip that could be just what you need.

#### Before you go

Use your research to prepare a list of questions you believe the supervisor, or whoever does the interview, might ask you. Then plan how you can answer those questions. Make sure you frame your answers in terms of what the site does and how you can contribute to that mission. You are applying for an internship site. No one expects you to be an accomplished psychologist. However, NU requires that you have already completed at least six courses before you get to this point, so you do know at least some things. Most likely, you also have some practice functioning as a caring person at church or in a scout group or something similar, so you do have some skills. Frame your answers so that you are letting the interviewer know that you have something to offer – that you plan to benefit them and their mission as much as they will benefit you.



Practice your interview before you go. Ideally, you can have someone you trust to give you good feedback to play the interviewer, and you will give your answers. It can also be helpful to practice using a video camera and then review the video. If nothing else is possible, practice in front of a mirror. You want to come across as calm and self-assured, confident in your ability to contribute – but <u>not</u> as arrogant or demanding.

Be sure you have resources with you to answer the interviewer's questions. Though National is a large university with an international reach, it may not be as well-known as some of the local universities. Be ready to discuss the university's accreditation, mission, and vision. Be sure to mention that we do have an international reach, with students in many different states and several foreign countries. You are not in a clinical program but can shadow clinical work and can participate in other non-clinical activities supervised, and you can move to working more independently, though still under supervision, of course. You should know from your research who in this agency could potentially be a supervisor for you and should suggest them by name.

#### At the interview

If you have prepared well, this should be a relatively comfortable experience. Do what you have prepared for. Bring with you any documents that the interviewer asked for (e.g., your transcripts) and any documents you want to leave with the interviewer that you believe would be beneficial. However, you should be aware that more and more companies are using behavioral interviewing rather than standard interviewing questions. That is, rather than asking questions about you and your background, the interviewer will ask how you acted in a specific employment-related situation. One effective way to respond to behavior-based interview questions is to use the Situation/Task, Action, and Result (STAR) approach. To use this approach, consider an experience you had at work that fits the interview question – describe the situation or task you were involved in, the action that you took, and the results/outcomes of your actions. Before your interview, reflect on 2-3 workplace situations and come prepared to discuss those situations using the STAR approach. Alternatively, your interview may provide you with a situation and ask how you would respond to that situation. This should be the kind of thing you have done in your coursework, so you should be able to respond to these questions. It does simulate what you will do in actual internship situations.

When the interviewer indicates the interview is at an end, thank the interviewer for their time. If the interviewer does not immediately say what the results of the interview are (i.e., if you got the placement or not), be sure to ask when you might know. If you are turned down, and this will likely happen several times so prepare yourself for multiple turn downs, thank the interviewer and ask for leads to other potential sites. Once again, network, network, network.

After the interview, be sure to send an email to the interviewer thanking them for the interview. This will be true whether you receive a placement or not. Remember, eventually you will be a professional colleague with this person, so you want to be building good, mutually supportive relationships now.

#### Final comments about the interview

There will always be competition from other individuals in most areas of employment. This interview process is no different. Wherever you live, there will likely be other student interns from other universities trying to compete for the limited number of internship placement sites. Without being arrogant or demanding, you want to go into the interview and sell yourself. You must convince your potential site supervisor that you are a better choice for the agency than any of the other student interns competing for the same position. This is the same basic skill you will use as a therapist to "sell" yourself to potential clients. Perfecting your interview skills can serve you well into your future.



#### Resources - Example Resume

#### I'm a Student

#### **Summary**

I am seeking a position as a student intern. I am a student in the National Master of Science program in Forensic Psychology. I have completed all prerequisite courses and I am ready to secure an internship site and supervisor.

Provide a summary of either 1) your qualifications/skills;

2) your intent

#### **Education**

**M. S.** National University, (current student) Forensic Psychology

B. S. Some University, Date

Major:

Minor:

#### **Professional Affiliations & Credentials**

2014-2015: American Psychology-Law Society, Student Member

# Start with your current degree. Include your others as well, even if they are in different fields.

This would be a place to add additional relevant training or certification (i.e. Substance Abuse Counselor; First Aid/CPR, law enforcement training; etc...)

#### **Employment Experience**

#### Employer Name (date to present)

Position: Manager

As a manager for Employer, I did the following things and gained the following skills...

#### Employer Name (date to date)

Position: Team Leader

As a Team Lead for Employer, I learned to ...

# Put your most recent employment first and work backward. Only include those positions that relate to your current job search. Be prepared to discuss anything you write (in a future interview). Unless it's particularly relevant, don't go back further than 10 years.

Again, only list those things that relate to this position and demonstrate your skills. Be prepared to discuss these things in your job interview, should you receive one.

If you can provide at least one reference, that can be helpful. Keep the resume to one or two pages. If your information goes onto a second page, arrange your spacing to use the space. If you only take up a third of the page, the document looks unfinished, like you couldn't think of anything else... try to take up more than half the page. The content should be relevant and the

format should look professional.

#### Community Service & Related Skills

Youth Basketball coach (date to present)
 I am a volunteer coach for a community league adolescent girls basketball team. In addition to basketball skill development, I help the girls improve communication and relationship skills.

· Language Fluency: English, Spanish

#### **Professional Reference**

Name, Credential(s)
Contact Info: phone/email



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