## GENERAL EDUCATION

74 General Education Program Requirements

## ASSOCIATE OF ARTS AND ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

The following General Education requirements apply to all Associate of Arts and Associate of Science degrees except the Associate of Arts in General Education (formerly the Associate of Arts). This program has specific General Education requirements. Please see the specific information in the program for more information.

The General Education program for the Associate of Arts and Associate of Science degrees promotes the intellectual growth of all students in National University's Associate level undergraduate degree programs. The general education curriculum assumes that undergraduates will not concentrate on a major field of study until they have completed a general education program that provides instruction in writing and mathematical skills as well as introducing the student to subject matter in the Humanities, Information Literacy and Science and Social Science disciplines. Students will also address the cultural diversity of contemporary society.

Students in the general education program are advised to focus on writing and speech communication first. Students are then counseled to explore mathematical and other formal systems to develop abstract reasoning abilities and are encouraged to take a course in informational literacy. Finally, all students are required to have exposure to the natural sciences, the humanities, fine arts, language, and the social and behavioral sciences. Many of these courses include an examination of the human condition in a multicultural society.

The general education curriculum emphasizes communications, mathematics and sciences, humanities, arts, language, and social/behavioral sciences. Thus, the curriculum provides coherence to Associate level undergraduate education.

## Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate critical thinking, reading and writing skills appropriate to lower-division college work.
- Demonstrate critical awareness of the major approaches, methods, assumptions, and applications of different academic disciplines.
- Employ college-level scientific and quantitative reasoning skills to appraise information and to solve problems.
- Demonstrate awareness of past and present human and cultural diversity.
- Access, evaluate and use information gathered through a variety of resources and technologies in developing research projects and presentations.


## Degree Requirements

The general education curriculum furnishes students with the basic knowledge necessary to pursue any Associate level degree program. Students who fulfill the curriculum gain an interdisciplinary liberal arts framework geared toward problem solving. This emphasis promotes self-directed research in many academic areas that have traditionally been kept separate.

## Diversity Requirement

The diversity component serves the general education program goal of increasing respect for, and awareness of, diverse peoples and cultures. A plus [+] after any course on the list of approved general education courses signifies a diversity-enriched course. Students must complete at least one diversity-enriched course in the general education program.

## General Education Program Requirements

The general education program consists of a minimum of 34.5 quarter units. Of the 34.5 quarter units, students must complete at least 4.5 units in diversity enriched coursework.

## AREA A: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION

(Minimum 10.5 quarter units)

## Category 1 Writing

(6 quarter units)
ENG 100 Effective College English I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer

ENG 101 Effective College English II (3 quarter units) Prerequisite: ENG 100

## Category 2 Oral Communication

(4.5 quarter units)

COM 100 Intro to Mass Communication
COM 103 Public Speaking
COM 120 Intro to Interpersonal Comm

AREA B: MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)
MTH 204 Mathematics for Science Prerequisite: MTH 12A and MTH 12B
MTH 209A Fundamentals of Mathematics I Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
MTH 210 Probability and Statistics
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
MTH 215 College Algebra \& Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
MTH 216A College Algebra I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
MTH 216B College Algebra II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: MTH 216A
MTH 220 Calculus I
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or Placement Evaluation
MTH 301 Fundamentals of Mathematics II
Prerequisite: MTH 209A
CSC 208 Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215
MNS 205 Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
BST 322 Intro to Biomedical Statistics

## AREA C: INFORMATION LITERACY

(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

| ILR 260 | Information Literacy |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101 |

AREA D: ARTS AND HUMANITIES, AND LANGUAGE
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)
ARB 100 Beginning Arabic I
ARB 101 Beginning Arabic II
Prerequisite: ARB 100
ARB 200 Intermediate Arabic I
Prerequisite: ARB 101
ARB 201 Intermediate Arabic II
Prerequisite: ARB 200
ART 100 Introduction to Art History
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
ART 200 Visual Arts
ASL 120 American Sign Language I
ASL 220 American Sign Language II
Prerequisite: ASL 120
ASL 320 American Sign Language III
Prerequisite: ASL 220
HIS 233* World Civilizations I
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
HIS 234* World Civilizations II
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

| LIT 100 | Introduction to Literature <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 | BIO 162 | General Biology 2 <br> Prerequisite: BIO 161 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LIT 345 MUS 100 | Mythology <br> Prerequisite: LIT 100 | BIO 201 | Human Anatomy \& Physiol I <br> Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses. |
| MUS 100 MUS $327+$ | Fundamentals of Music <br> World Music <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101 | BIO 201A | Human Anatomy \& Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units) Prerequisite: BIO 201 |
| PGM 101 PHL 100 | Philosophy of Coaching <br> Introduction to Philosophy Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101 | BIO 202 | Human Anatomy \& Physiol II <br> Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses |
| PHL 337 | Ethics <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101 | BIO 202A | Human Anatomy \& Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units) Prerequisite: BIO 202 |
| SPN 100 | Beginning Spanish I | BIO 203 | Introductory Microbiology |
| SPN 101 | Beginning Spanish II <br> Prerequisite: SPN 100 |  | Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses |
| SPN 200 | Intermediate Spanish I <br> Prerequisite: SPN 101 | BIO 203A | Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units) Prerequisite: BIO 203 |
| THR 200 <br> + Diversity E | Theater Arts Enriched Offering | CHE 101 | Introductory Chemistry <br> Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B |
| *Minnesota sota degree | residents must complete other Humanities classes to satisfy Minnetandards. | CHE 101A | Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units) <br> Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors |
| AREA E: SO <br> (Minimum 4 | CIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES <br> 5 quarter units) | CHE 141 | General Chemistry 1 <br> Prerequisite: MTH 215 or equivalent, CHE 101 |
| COM 100 | Intro to Mass Communication | CHE 142 | General Chemistry 2 |
| COM 220 | Media Literacy |  | Prerequisite: CHE 141 |
| COM 380+ | Democracy in the Info. Age <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 | EES 103 <br> EES 103A | Fundamentals of Geology <br> Fundamentals of Geology Lab (1.5 quarter units) |
| ECO 203 | Principles of Microeconomics |  | Prerequisite: EES 103 |
| ECO 204 HIS 220A+ | Principles of Macroeconomics <br> United States History I <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 | PHS 104 | Introductory Physics <br> Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra and MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B |
| HIS 220B+ | United States History II Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 | PHS 104A PHS 171 | Introductory Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units) Prerequisite: PHS 104 or PHS 171 for science majors |
| HIS 300 | Roots of Western Civilization <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101 | PHS 172 | Prerequisite: MTH215 or MTH216A and MTH216B General Physics 2 |
| PGM 100 | History of Sport |  | Prerequisite: PHS 171 |
| POL 100 | Introduction to Politics <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 | Please Note: It is strongly recommended that students in the BIO 201-203A series complete this series in numerical sequence BIO $201+201 \mathrm{~A}, 202+202 \mathrm{~A}$, $203+203 \mathrm{~A}$. |  |
| POL 201 | American Politics <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |  |  |
| PSY 100 | Introduction to Psychology | AREA G: LIFELONG LEARNING AND SELF DEVELOPMENT (Minimum 4.5 quarter units) |  |
| SOC 100+ | Principles of Sociology <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 | ART 250 | Self-Reflection via Visual Art <br> Recommended Preparation: ART 100, ART 200 |
| SOC 260 | Cultural Anthropology <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 | COH 100 COH 201 | Personal Health Integrative Health |
| SOC 350+ | Cultural Diversity <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 | COH 317 | Public Health Nutrition |
| + Diversity Enriched Offering |  | COH 318 | Drug Use and Abuse |
| AREA F: PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES <br> (Minimum 6 quarter units [Note: One science lab is required]) |  | COH 319 FFL 100 | Human Sexuality Foundation to Academic Success |
| BIO 100 | Survey of Bioscience | GLS 150 | Global Issues and Trends |
| BIO 100A | Survey of Bioscience Lab (1.5 quarter units) <br> Prerequisite: BIO 100 for non-science majors (GE) or BIO 163 for science majors | NSG 280 | Human Lifecycle Development |
| BIO 161 | General Biology 1 |  |  |

## GENERAL EDUCATION FOR BACHELOR DEGREES

The general education program promotes the intellectual growth of all students in National University's undergraduate degree programs. The general education curriculum assumes that undergraduates will not concentrate on a major field of study until they have completed a thorough general education program that is writing-intensive and addresses the cultural diversity of contemporary society.

Students in the general education program are advised to focus on writing and speech communication first. Students are then counseled to explore mathematical and other formal systems to develop abstract reasoning abilities and are required to take a course in informational literacy and report writing. Finally, all students are required to have a significant exposure to the natural sciences, the humanities and fine arts, and the social and behavioral sciences and modern language. Many of these courses include an examination of the human condition in a multicultural society.

The general education curriculum emphasizes communications, mathematics and sciences, humanities and social/behavioral sciences. Thus, the curriculum provides coherence to undergraduate education, affording the student the opportunity to:

## Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate critical thinking, reading and writing skills appropriate to upper-division college work.
- Demonstrate critical awareness of the major approaches, methods, assumptions, and applications of different academic disciplines.
- Employ college-level scientific and quantitative reasoning skills to appraise information and to solve problems.
- Develop basic proficiency in another language.
- Demonstrate awareness of past and present human and cultural diversity.
- Access, evaluate and use information gathered through a variety of resources and technologies in developing research projects and presentations.
The general education curriculum furnishes students with the basic knowledge necessary to pursue any degree program. Students who fulfill the curriculum gain a strong interdisciplinary liberal arts framework geared toward problem solving. This emphasis promotes self-directed research in many academic areas that have traditionally been kept separate.


## Diversity Requirement

The diversity component serves the general education program goal of increasing respect for, and awareness of, diverse peoples and cultures. A plus [+] after any course on the list of approved general education courses signifies a diversity-enriched course. Students must complete at least one diversity-enriched course in the general education program.

## CSU General Education Certifications and IGETC

National University will accept the following General Education certifications: California State University (CSU) General Education Breadth Certification and the Inter-Segmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC). All requirements for CSU General Education and IGETC must be completed and certified prior to transfer to National University. The University will not accept partial certifications. Students transferring with full certifications are typically required to take one to three upper-division general education courses at National in order to fulfill the unit requirements. Students must provide an official transcript with the certification included or a separate certification form from the community college attended.

## General Education Program Requirements

The general education program consists of a minimum of 70.5 quarter units. Of the 70.5 quarter units, students must complete at least 4.5 units at the upper-division level and 4.5 units in diversity enriched coursework. All undergraduate students working toward any associate or bachelor's degree must meet the University's diversity requirement. A maximum of 13.5 upper-division units may be utilized to meet general education requirements.
National University has general education requirements in the following areas:

## AREA A: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION

(Minimum 15 quarter units)

## Category 1: Writing

(10.5 quarter units required)

ENG 100 Effective College English I (3 quarter units) Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer
ENG 101 Effective College English II (3 quarter units) Prerequisite: ENG 100
ENG 240 Advanced Composition
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101
or
ENG 334A Technical Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101, (Only Business, Engineering and Nursing majors may fulfill the requirement by taking ENG 334A)

## Category 2: Oral Communication

(4.5 quarter units required)

| COM 101 | Intro. to Oral Communication |
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| COM 103 | Public Speaking |
| COM 120 | Intro to Interpersonal Comm |

## AREA B: MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING

 (Minimum 4.5 quarter units)MTH 204 Mathematics for Science
Prerequisite: MTH 12A and MTH 12B or Accuplacer test placement
MTH 209A Fundamentals of Mathematics I
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 210 Probability and Statistics
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 215 College Algebra \& Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 216A College Algebra I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 216B College Algebra II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: MTH 216 A
MTH 220 Calculus I
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or Accuplacer test placement
MTH 301 Fundamentals of Mathematics II
Prerequisite: MTH 209A or Accuplacer test placement evaluation
CSC 208 Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215
MNS 205 Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
BST 322 Intro to Biomedical Statistics

## AREA C: INFORMATION LITERACY

(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

| ILR $260 \quad$ Information Literacy |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |

AREA D: ARTS, HUMANITIES, AND LANGUAGES
(Minimum 18 quarter units in at least 2 areas)
ARTS
ART 100 Introduction to Art History
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
ART 200 Visual Arts
MUS 100 Fundamentals of Music
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{ll}\text { MUS 327+ } & \begin{array}{l}\text { World Music } \\
\text { Prerequisite: ENG } 100 \text { and ENG } 101\end{array}
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THR 200 \& Theater Arts\end{array}\right\}\)| HUMANITIES |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| HIS 233* | World Civilizations I <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| HIS 234* | World Civilizations II <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| LIT 100 | Introduction to Literature <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 <br> LIT 345 |
| Mythology |  |
| PGM 101 | Prerequisite: LIT 100 <br> Philosophy of Coaching <br> Introduction to Philosophy |
| PHL 100 | Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101 |
| PHL 337 | Ethics <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101 |

*Minnesota residents must complete other Humanities classes to satisfy Minnesota degree standards.

## Languages

| ARB 100 | Beginning Arabic I |
| :--- | :--- |
| ARB 101 | Beginning Arabic II |
|  | Prerequisite: ARB 100 |

ARB 200 Intermediate Arabic I
Prerequisite: ARB 101
ARB 201 Intermediate Arabic II
Prerequisite: ARB 200
ASL 120 American Sign Language I
ASL 220 American Sign Language II
Prerequisite: ASL 120
ASL 320 American Sign Language III
Prerequisite: ASL 220
SPN $100 \quad$ Beginning Spanish I
SPN 101 Beginning Spanish II
Prerequisite: SPN 100
SPN 200 Intermediate Spanish I
Prerequisite: SPN 101
Students may also satisfy Area D Foreign Language requirements with 9 quarter units of computer languages:

CSC 242 Intro to Programming Concepts
Prerequisite: MTH 215
CSC 252 Programming in C++
Prerequisite: CSC 242
CSC 262 Programming in JAVA
Prerequisite: MTH 215

## AREA E: SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

(Minimum 13.5 quarter units)
COM 100 Intro to Mass Communication
COM 220 Media Literacy
COM 380+ Democracy in the Info. Age
Prerequisite: ENG 101 and ENG 100
ECO 203 Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 204 Principles of Macroeconomics
HIS 220A+ United States History I Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101

| HIS 220B+ | United States History II <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101 |
| :--- | :--- |
| HIS 300 | Roots of Western Civilization <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101 |
| PGM 100 | History of Sport |
| POL 100 | Introduction to Politics <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| POL 201 | American Politics <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| PSY 100 | Introduction to Psychology |
| SOC 100+ | Principles of Sociology <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| SOC 260 | Cultural Anthropology <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 <br> SOC 350+ |
| Cultural Diversity <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |  |

AREA F: PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
(Minimum 6 quarter units required [Note: One science lab is required])
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { BIO 100 } & \text { Survey of Bioscience } \\ \text { BIO 100A } & \text { Survey of Bioscience Lab (1.5 quarter units) }\end{array}$
Prerequisite: BIO 100 for non-science majors (GE) or BIO 163
for science majors
BIO 161 General Biology 1
BIO 162 General Biology 2
Prerequisite: BIO 161
BIO 201 Human Anatomy \& Physiol I
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A,
CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.
BIO 201A Human Anatomy \& Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 201
BIO 202 Human Anatomy \& Physiol II
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses
BIO 202A Human Anatomy \& Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units) Prerequisite: BIO 202

BIO 203 Introductory Microbiology
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 203A Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 203
CHE 101 Introductory Chemistry
Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

CHE 101A Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units) Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors
CHE 141 General Chemistry 1
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or equivalent, CHE 101
CHE 142 General Chemistry 2
Prerequisite: CHE 141
EES 103 Fundamentals of Geology
EES 103A Fundamentals of Geology Lab (1.5 quarter units) Prerequisite: EES 103

PHS 104 Introductory Physics
Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra, and MTH 204, or MTH 215, or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
PHS 104A Introductory Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: PHS 104 or PHS 171 for science majors

General Physics 1
Prerequisite: MTH215 or MTH216A and MTH216B
PHS 172 General Physics 2
Prerequisite: PHS 171

## AREA G: LIFELONG LEARNING AND SELF DEVELOPMENT

(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

| ART 250 | Self-Reflection via Visual Art <br> Recommended Preparation: ART 100, ART 200 |
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| COH 100 | Personal Health |
| COH 201 | Integrative Health |
| COH 317 | Public Health Nutrition |
| COH 318 | Drug Use and Abuse |
| COH 319 | Human Sexuality |
| FFL 100 | Foundation to Academic Success |
| GLS 150 | Global Issues and Trends |
| NSG 280 | Human Lifecycle Development |

## AREA A-G: GENERAL EDUCATION

(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)
If a student has not met the upper-division unit requirement in the completion of the above general education areas, an upper-division course from the following list must be taken. (Upper-division courses applicable to General Education are numbered 300-399). If a student has already met the upper-division unit requirement in the completion of the above general education areas, any course below or any course in Areas A through G may satisfy this Area.

| ART 315 | Film as Art <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101 |
| :---: | :---: |
| ART 329+ | World Art <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101 |
| BRO 210 | History of Television <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and COM 100 or COM 103 |
| COM 360+ | Representation in the Media <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| COM 380+ | Democracy in the Info. Age Prerequisite: ENG 101 and ENG 100 |
| EES 301 | Earth \& Planetary Sciences |
| EES 322 | Oceanography |
| EES 335 | Environmental Science |
| ENG 375 | Nature Writing <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| HIS 300 | Roots of Western Civilization <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| LIT 311 | British Literature I <br> Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240 |
| LIT 312 | British Literature II <br> Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240 |
| LIT 321 | American Literature I <br> Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240 |
| LIT 322 | American Literature II <br> Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240 |
| MUS 326+ | American Music <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| PHL 320+ | World Religions <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| PHL 332 | Religion of Islam <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |


| PHL 375 | Environmental Ethics <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 |
| :--- | :--- |
| PHS 102 | Survey of Physical Science |
| PSY 300 | Social Psychology of Sport <br> Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100 |

PSY 301 Child Development
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
SCI 300+ Geography
SOC 325 Popular Culture
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
SOC 327 Arab Culture
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
SOC 336+ American Film and Society
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
SOC 344 Marriage, Sex and the Family
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
SOC 350+ Cultural Diversity
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
SOC 352 Modern Chinese Culture
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

+ Diversity Enriched Offering
Remedial courses taken to achieve minimum levels of collegiate-level competency in the areas of writing and mathematical concepts and systems do not satisfy any portion of the general education requirement.

