2016 GENERAL CATALOG
A Private Nonprofit University Serving the Public Good™ | NU.EDU
An Affiliate of the National University System
MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

Dear Student,

On behalf of the Board of Trustees, faculty, staff, alumni and your fellow students, it is my pleasure to welcome you to National University. We are so pleased that you have chosen to pursue your academic goals with us, and to become part of our transformational community of lifelong learners.

The demand for graduates with a strong academic foundation and superior market-relevant skills has never been stronger. Industries and organizations these days must constantly reinvent themselves as global economic forces and shifting domestic policies create both opportunities and competition. The same goes for us as individuals, and preparing students for today’s dynamic, ever-changing workplace is what National University is all about.

Founded in 1971, National University was among the first institutions in the United States to recognize and focus on the unique educational needs of non-traditional learners. Today, National University is the second-largest, private, nonprofit institution of higher learning in California. The University is unique because of its intensive one-course-per-month format, regional campuses, and flexible degree programs which enable students to complete their degree in an accelerated time frame.

Throughout this catalog, and in every class offered at National University, you will observe a consistent focus on quality and an ongoing commitment to incorporating current subject matter into our curricula. Our goal is to deliver an exceptional student experience, ensuring that the education you receive is among the most rigorous, relevant, and rewarding in higher learning. In addition to our focus on quality, innovation and access, we also believe in encouraging collaborations that serve the public good and weave that into our offerings.

With roots as a technology leader, National University remains focused on providing students state-of-the-art learning experiences, including high-tech classrooms and a library with one of the largest collections of e-books in the United States. The University offers more than 100 programs that are available either completely or partially online, allowing students locally, nationally, and globally to pursue a broad range of degrees and credentials. Remaining true to our mission, we continue to identify new areas for programmatic expansion to meet adult educational needs and workforce demands for our diverse student population.

Our commitment to the exceptional student experience is embodied in our Student Concierge Service which provides a one-stop student service center that is focused on your needs throughout the year. The Student Concierge Service can assist you in many ways, including acting as a liaison with other units in the University, as an advocate for you as you navigate National’s processes and programs, and as a central source of quality assurance.

National University is proud of what it has accomplished in the past 44 years, and we look forward to sharing an even more distinguished future with you as we continue to seek new and better ways to address your needs as a student and lifelong learner.

I wish you the best of luck and much success.

Sincerely,

Michael R. Cunningham, Ph.D.

MICHAEL R. CUNNINGHAM, Ph.D.
President
National University
TABLE OF CONTENTS

iii    A Message from the President
2      Calendar At a Glance
3      Class Schedules
6      Campus Directory
9      Department Directory
10     Campus Administration
11     Board of Trustees
12     National University Administration
13     General Information
23     Student Support Services
31     Financial Aid and Scholarships
41     Policies and Procedures
61     Academic Information for Undergraduate Degrees
73     Academic Information for Graduate Degrees and Credentials
79     General Education
85     College of Letters and Sciences
133    School of Business and Management
161    School of Education
207    School of Education Credential Information
217    School of Engineering and Computing
239    School of Health and Human Services
271    School of Professional Studies
293    Nevada Programs
309    National University Language Institute
315    Course Descriptions
419    Index
## CALENDAR AND CLASS SCHEDULES

### 2015 SUMMER
- Summer Break: Sunday, June 28 – Saturday, July 4
- Independence Day: Friday, July 3, & Saturday, July 4
- Summer Quarter Begins: Monday, July 6
- Labor Day: Monday, September 7
- Summer Quarter Ends: Saturday, September 26

### 2015 FALL
- Fall Quarter Begins: Monday, September 28
- Thanksgiving: Thursday, November 26 and Friday, November 27
- Fall Quarter Ends: Saturday, December 19
- Winter Break: Sunday, December 20 – Saturday, January 2
- Christmas Eve: Thursday, December 24
- Christmas: Friday, December 25

### 2016 WINTER
- New Year’s Day: Friday, January 1
- Winter Quarter Begins: Monday, January 4
- Martin Luther King’s Birthday: Monday, January 18
- President’s Day: Monday, February 15
- Winter Quarter Ends: Saturday, March 26

### 2016 SPRING
- Spring Break: Sunday, March 27 – Saturday, April 2
- Spring Quarter Begins: Monday, April 4
- Memorial Day: Monday, May 30
- Spring Quarter Ends: Saturday, June 25
- Northern Commencement

### 2016 SUMMER
- Summer Break: Sunday June 26 – Saturday, July 2
- Independence Day: Monday, July 4
- Summer Quarter Begins: Tuesday, July 5
- Labor Day: Monday, September 5
- Summer Quarter Ends: Saturday, September 24

### 2016 FALL
- Fall Quarter Begins: Monday, September 26
- Thanksgiving: Thursday, November 24 and Friday, November 25
- Fall Quarter Ends: Saturday, December 17
- Winter Break: Sunday, December 18 – Saturday, January 7
- Christmas Eve: Saturday, December 24
- Christmas: Sunday, December 25

### 2017 WINTER
- New Year’s Day: Sunday, January 1
- Winter Quarter Begins: Monday, January 9
- Martin Luther King’s Birthday: Monday, January 16
- President’s Day: Monday, February 20
- Winter Quarter Ends: Saturday, April 1

### 2017 SPRING
- Spring Break: Sunday, April 2 – Saturday, April 8
- Spring Quarter Begins: Monday, April 10
- Memorial Day: Monday, May 29
- Spring Quarter Ends: Saturday, July 1

### 2017 SUMMER
- Summer Quarter Begins: Monday, June 5
- Summer Break: Sunday, July 2 – Saturday, July 8
- Independence Day: Tuesday, July 4
- Summer Quarter Begins: Monday, July 10
- Labor Day: Monday, September 4
- Summer Quarter Ends: Saturday, September 30

### 2017 FALL
- Fall Quarter Begins: Monday, October 2
- Thanksgiving: Thursday, November 23 and Friday, November 24
- Fall Quarter Ends: Saturday, December 23
- Winter Break: Sunday, December 24 – Saturday, January 6
- Christmas Eve: Sunday, December 24
- Christmas: Monday, December 25
Undergraduate classes are 4.5 quarter units, 45 contact hours, unless otherwise noted. All online classes begin on Mondays, with the exception of those terms when Monday is a holiday. In these cases, online courses begin on Tuesday. Ending dates vary by program.

- National University’s academic year is divided into four twelve-week quarters, each composed of three one-month classes.
- Classes are held two evenings each week from 5:30 to 10 p.m.
- Undergraduate students generally attend two Saturday sessions from 8 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. or 1 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.
- Undergraduate day classes are held either Monday and Wednesday or Tuesday and Thursday from 9 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.
- Eight-week class schedules are listed in SOAR.

24 month calendar follows:

### ONSITE UNDERGRADUATE CLASS SCHEDULE

#### Monday and Wednesday

**2015 / SUMMER**

- July 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 25 (8-12:30), 27, 29, August 1 (8-12:30)
- August 3, 5, 10, 12, 15 (8-12:30), 17, 19, 24, 26, 29 (1-5:30)
- August 31, September 2, 9, 12 (1-5:30pm), 14, 16, 19 (8-12:30), 21, 23, 26 (8-12:30)

**2015 / FALL**

- September 28, 30, October 5, 7, 10 (8-12:30), 12, 14, 19, 21, 24 (1-5:30)
- October 26, 28, November 2, 4, 9, 11, 14 (8-12:30), 16, 18, 21 (8-12:30)
- November 23, 25, 30, December 2, 5 (8-12:30), 7, 9, 16, 19 (1-5:30)

**2016 / WINTER**

- January 4, 6, 9 (8-12:30), 11, 13, 20, 23 (1-5:30), 25, 27, 30 (8-12:30)
- February 1, 3, 6 (8-12:30), 8, 10, 17, 20 (8-12:30), 22, 24, 27 (1-5:30)
- February 29, 2, 7, 9, 14, 16, 19 (8-12:30), 21, 23, 26 (8-12:30)

**2016 / SPRING**

- April 4, 6, 11, 13, 16 (8-12:30), 18, 20, 25, 27, 30 (1-5:30)
- May 2, 4, 9, 11, 16, 18, 21 (8-12:30), 23, 25, 28 (8-12:30)
- June 1, 4 (8-12:30), 6, 8, 11 (8-12:30), 13, 15, 20, 22, 25 (1-5:30)

**2016 / SUMMER**

- July 6, 9 (8-12:30), 11, 13, 18, 20, 23 (8-12:30), 25, 27, 30 (8-12:30)
- August 1, 3, 8, 10, 13 (8-12:30), 15, 17, 22, 24, 27 (1-5:30)
- August 29, 31, September 7, 10 (1-5:30), 12, 14, 17 (8-12:30), 19, 21, 24 (8-12:30)

**2016 / WINTER**

- September 26, 28, October 3, 5, 8 (8-12:30), 10, 12, 17, 19, 22 (1:30-5)
- October 24, 26, 31, November 2, 7, 9, 12 (8-12:30), 14, 16, 19 (8-12:30)
- November 21, 23, 28, 30, December 3 (8-12:30), 5, 7, 12, 14, 17 (1-5:30)

**2017 / WINTER**

- January 9, 11, 18, 21 (8-12:30), 23, 25, 28 (1-5:30), 30, February 1, 4 (8-12:30)
- February 6, 8, 11 (8-12:30), 13, 15, 22, 25 (8-12:30), 27, March 1, 4 (1-5:30)
- March 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 25 (8-12:30), 27, 29, April 1 (8-12:30)

**2017 / SPRING**

- April 10, 12, 17, 19, 22 (8-12:30), 24, 26, May 1, 3, 6 (1-5:30)
- May 8, 10, 13 (8-12:30), 15, 17, 22, 24, 31, June 3 (8-12:30)
- June 5, 7, 12, 14, 17 (8-12:30), 19, 21, 26, July 1 (1-5:30)

**2017 / FALL**

- July 10, 12, 17, 19, 24, 26, 29 (8-12:30), 31, August 2, 5 (8-12:30)
- August 7, 9, 14, 16, 19 (8-12:30), 21, 23, 28, 30, September 2 (1-5:30)
- September 6, 9 (8-12:30), 11, 13, 18, 20, 23 (8-12:30), 25, 27, 30 (8-12:30)

**2017 / WINTER**

- October 2, 4, 9, 11, 14 (8-12:30), 16, 18, 23, 25, 28 (1-5:30)
- October 30, November 1, 6, 8, 13, 15, 18 (8-12:30), 20, 22, 25 (8-12:30)
- November 27, 29, 4, 6, 11, 13, 16 (8-12:30), 18, 20, 23 (1-5:30)
GRADUATE CLASS SCHEDULE

Graduate classes are 4.5 quarter units, 40 contact hours, unless otherwise noted. All online classes begin on Mondays, with the exception of those terms when Monday is a holiday. In these cases, online courses begin on Tuesday. Ending dates vary by program.

- National University’s academic year is divided into four twelve-week quarters, each composed of three one-month classes.
- Classes are held two evenings each week from 5:30 to 10 p.m.
- Graduate students meet for a final session on the last Saturday of the four-week term, either from 8:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. or 1 p.m. to 5 p.m.
- Eight-week class schedules are listed in SOAR.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEKDAY</th>
<th>TIME</th>
<th>SATURDAY SCHEDULE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday/Wednesday</td>
<td>5:30 p.m.-10 p.m.</td>
<td>8:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m. or 1 p.m.-5 p.m.; Normally one Saturday, two Saturdays if weekday holiday makes it necessary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday/Thursday</td>
<td>5:30 p.m.-10 p.m.</td>
<td>8:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m. or 1 p.m.-5 p.m.; Normally one Saturday, two Saturdays if weekday holiday makes it necessary.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

24 month calendar follows:

ONSITE GRADUATE CLASS SCHEDULE

Monday and Wednesday

2015 / SUMMER
July 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 27, 29, August 1 (8:30-12:30)
August 3, 5, 10, 12, 17, 19, 24, 26, 29 (1-5)
August 31, September 2, 9, 14, 16, 19 (8-12:30), 21, 23, 26 (8:30-12:30)

2015 / FALL
September 28, 30, October 5, 7, 12, 14, 19, 21, 24 (1-5)
October 26, 28, November 2, 4, 9, 11, 16, 18, 21 (8:30-12:30)
November 23, 25, 30, December 2, 7, 9, 14, 16, 19 (1-5)

2016 / WINTER
January 4, 6, 9 (8-12:30), 11, 13, 20, 25, 27, 30 (8:30-12:30)
February 1, 3, 6 (8-12:30) 8, 10, 17, 22, 24, 27 (1-5)
February 29, March 2, 7, 9, 14, 16, 19, 21, 23, 26 (8:30-12:30)

2016 / SPRING
April 4, 6, 11, 13, 18, 20, 25, 27 (1-5)
May 2, 4, 9, 11, 16, 18, 23, 25, 28 (8:30-12:30)
June 1, 4 (8-12:30), 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 25 (1-5)

2016 / SUMMER
July 6, 9 (8-12:30), 11, 13, 18, 20, 25, 27, 30 (8:30-12:30)
August 1, 3, 8, 10, 15, 17, 22, 24, 27 (1-5)
August 29, 31, September 7, 12, 14, 17 (8-12:30), 19, 21, 24 (8:30-12:30)

2016 / FALL
September 26, 28, October 3, 5, 10, 12, 17, 19, 22 (1-5)
October 24, 26, 31, November 2, 7, 9, 14, 16, 19 (8:30-12:30)
November 21, 23, 28, 30, December 5, 7, 12, 14, 17 (1-5)

2017 / WINTER
January 9, 11, 18, 23, 25, 28 (1-5-30), 30 February 1, 4 (8:30-12:30)
February 6, 8, 11 (8-12:30), 13, 15, 22, 27, March 1, 4 (1-5)
March 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 27, 29 April 1 (8:30-12:30)

2017 / SPRING
April 10, 12, 17, 19, 24, 26, May 1, 3, 6 (1-5)
May 8, 10, 13 (8:00-12:30), 15, 17, 22, 24, 31, June 3 (8:30-12:30)
June 5, 7, 12, 14, 19, 21, 26, July 1 (1-5)

2017 / SUMMER
July 10, 12, 17, 19, 24, 26, 31 August 2, 5 (8:30-12:30)
August 7, 9, 14, 16, 21, 23, 28, 30, September 2 (1-5)
September 6, 9 (8-12:30), 11, 13, 18, 20, 25, 27, 30 (8:30-12:30)

2017 / WINTER
October 2, 4, 9, 11, 16, 18, 23, 25, 28 (1-5),
October 30, November 1, 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 25 (8:30-12:30)
November 27, 29, December 4, 6, 11, 13, 18, 20, 23 (1-5)

FALL / 2015
September 29, October 1, 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 24 (8:30-12:30)
October 27, 29, November 3, 5, 10, 12, 17, 19, 21 (1-5)
November 24, December 1, 3, 8, 10, 12 (8-12:30), 15, 17, 19 (8:30-12:30)

FALL / 2016
September 29, October 1, 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 24 (8:30-12:30)
October 27, 29, November 3, 5, 10, 12, 17, 19, 21 (1-5)
November 24, December 1, 3, 8, 10, 12 (8-12:30), 15, 17, 19 (8:30-12:30)

FALL / 2017
September 29, October 1, 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 24 (8:30-12:30)
October 27, 29, November 3, 5, 10, 12, 17, 19, 21 (1-5)
November 24, December 1, 3, 8, 10, 12 (8-12:30), 15, 17, 19 (8:30-12:30)
CAMPUS DIRECTORY

Bakersfield Campus
4560 California Avenue, Suite 300
Bakersfield, CA 93309-1150
P (661) 864-2360 • F (661) 864-2368
Administration
P (661) 864-2370
Admissions
P (661) 864-2360
Bookstore (National University TextDirect)
P 1 (866) 243-0077
E Nutextdirect@bkstr.com
Website: www.nutextdirect.com
Business Office/Student Accounts
P (661) 864-2381
Conference Facilities
P (661) 864-2360
Credential Advisor
P (661) 864-2370
School of Education
P (661) 864-2383

Carlsbad Campus
705 Palomar Airport Road, Suite 150
Carlsbad, CA 92011-1064
P (760) 268-1500

Costa Mesa Campus
3390 Harbor Boulevard
Costa Mesa, CA 92626-1502
P (714) 429-5100 • F (714) 429-5220
Academic Department
P (714) 429-5102 • F (714) 429-5396
Admissions
P (714) 429-5100
F (714) 429-5220
Bookstore (National University TextDirect)
P 1 (866) 243-0077
E Nutextdirect@bkstr.com
W www.nutextdirect.com
Business Office/Student Accounts
P (714) 429-5171 • F (714) 429-5174
College of Letters and Sciences
P (714) 429-5100 • F (714) 429-5176
Computer Lab
P (714) 429-5122
Conference Facilities
P (714) 429-5280 • F (714) 429-5279
Credential Advisor
P (714) 429-5100 • F (714) 429-5395
Science Lab
P (714) 429-5119
Financial Aid
P (714) 429-5100
School of Business and Management
P (714) 429-5100 • F (714) 429-5176
School of Education
P (714) 429-5100 • F (714) 429-5176
School of Engineering and Computing
P (714) 429-5100 • F (714) 429-5176
School of Health and Human Services
P (714) 429-5100 • F (714) 429-5176

Fresno Campus
20 E River Park Place West
Fresno, CA 93720-1551
P (559) 256-4900 • F (559) 256-4992
Academic Department
P (559) 256-4999 • F (559) 256-4995
Administration
P (559) 256-4901 • F (559) 256-4991
Admissions
P (559) 256-4900 • F (559) 256-4992
Bookstore [National University TextDirect]
P 1 (866) 243-0077
E Nutextdirect@bkstr.com
W www.nutextdirect.com
Business Office/Student Accounts
P (559) 256-4911 • F (559) 256-4993
College of Letters and Sciences
P (559) 256-4942
Conference Facilities
P (559) 256-4926
Credential Advisor
P (559) 256-4931
Financial Aid
P (559) 256-4928
School of Business and Management
P (559) 256-4940
School of Education
P (559) 256-4945

Henderson, Nevada Campus
2850 West Horizon Ridge Parkway, Suite 300
Henderson, NV 89052-4395
P (702) 531-7800 • F (702) 531-7894

La Mesa Campus
7787 Alvarado Road
La Mesa, CA 91942-8243
P (619) 337-7500

Los Angeles Campus
5245 Pacific Concoursde Drive, Suite 100
Los Angeles, CA 90045-6905
P (310) 662-2000 • F (310) 662-2098
Academic Department
P (310) 662-2102
Administration
P (310) 662-2000
Admissions
P (310) 662-2000 • F (310) 662-2099

Ontario Campus
3800 E Concours Drive, Suite 150
Ontario, CA 91764-5905
P (909) 919-7600 • F (909) 919-7698
Admissions
P (909) 919-7602 • F (909) 919-7698
Bookstore [National University TextDirect]
P 1 (866) 243-0077
E Nutextdirect@bkstr.com
W www.nutextdirect.com
Business Office/Student Accounts
P (909) 919-7622
College of Letters and Sciences
P (909) 919-7633 • F (909) 919-7695
Credential Advisor
P (909) 919-7617 • F (909) 919-7698
Financial Aid
P (909) 919-7622 • F (909) 919-7698
School of Business and Management
P (909) 919-7631 • F (909) 919-7695
School of Education
P (909) 919-7632 • F (909) 919-7695

Oxnard Campus
1000 Town Center, Suite 125
Oxnard, CA 93036
P (805) 437-3000 • F (805) 437-3094

Redding Campus
2195 Larkspur Lane, Suite 200
Redding, CA 96002-0629
P (530) 226-4000 • F (530) 226-4040
Admissions
P (530) 226-4000
Administration
P (530) 226-4001
Bookstore [National University TextDirect]
P 1 (866) 243-0077
E Nutextdirect@bkstr.com
W www.nutextdirect.com
Business Office/Student Accounts
P (530) 226-4011
College of Letters and Sciences
P (530) 226-4003
Credential Advisor
P (530) 226-4008
Financial Aid
P (530) 226-4011
School of Education
P (530) 226-4012
School of Business and Management
P (530) 226-4005
Student Teaching Placement
P (530) 226-4015

San Bernardino Campus
804 East Brier Drive
San Bernardino, CA 92408-2815
P (909) 806-3300 • F (909) 806-3398
Admissions
P (909) 806-3300 • F (909) 806-3398
Bookstore [National University TextDirect]
P 1 (866) 243-0077
E Nutextdirect@bkstr.com
W www.nutextdirect.com
Business Office/Student Accounts
P (909) 806-3375
College of Letters and Sciences
P (909) 806-3334 • F (909) 806-3341
Credential Program Specialist
P (909) 806-3332 • F (909) 806-3398
Financial Aid
P (909) 806-3375
School of Education
P (909) 806-3329 • F (909) 806-3396

San Jose Campus
3031 Tisch Way, 100 Plaza East
San Jose, CA 95128-2530
P (408) 236-1100 • F (408) 236-1198
Academic Department
P (408) 236-1130 • F (408) 236-1195
Administration
P (408) 236-1101 • F (408) 236-1196
Admissions
P (408) 236-1100 • F (408) 236-1198

Bookstore (National University TextDirect)
P 1 (866) 243-0077
E Nutextdirect@bkstr.com
W www.nutextdirect.com

Business Office/Student Accounts
P (408) 236-1125 • F (408) 236-1197

College of Letters and Sciences
P (408) 236-1130

Credential Advisor
P (408) 236-1117

Financial Aid
P (408) 236-1114

School of Business and Management
P (408) 236-1130

School of Education
P (408) 236-1130

School of Engineering and Computing
P (408) 236-1130

Student Teaching/Placement Coordinator
P (408) 236-1118

South Bay Campus
660 Bay Boulevard, Suite 110
Chula Vista, CA 91910-5200
P (619) 563-7400

Spectrum Business Park Campus
9388 Lightwave Avenue
San Diego, CA 92123-1426
P (858) 541-7700

Stockton Campus
3520 Brookside Road
Stockton, CA 95219-2319
P (209) 475-1400 • F (209) 475-1498

Admissions
P (209) 475-1400 • F (209) 475-1498

Bookstore (National University TextDirect)
P 1 (866) 243-0077
E Nutextdirect@bkstr.com
W www.nutextdirect.com

Technology & Health Sciences Center
3678 Aero Court
San Diego, CA 92123-1788
P (858) 309-2000

Woodland Hills Campus
6300 Canoga Avenue
Woodland Hills, CA 91367
P (818) 932-2460

Military Learning Centers
Marine Corps Air Station Miramar
Kelso Rd. Building 5305
San Diego, CA 92145
P (619) 563-7355

Naval Air Station North Island
S. R Ave., Building 650
San Diego, CA 92135-7024
P (619) 563-7478

Naval Medical Center
34425 Farenhold Ave., Bldg. 26 3B
San Diego, CA 92134-5000
P (619) 563-7470

Naval Base San Diego
3975 Norman Scott Rd., Bldg. 3280 B114
San Diego, CA 92136-5000
P (619) 563-7474

Fleet AntiSubmarine Warfare Training
33077 Ping Place, Building 7
San Diego, CA 92147-5000
P (619) 563-7488

Naval Base Coronado
S. R Ave., Building 650
San Diego, CA 92135-7024
P (619) 563-7478

Marine Corps Recruit Depot
4025 Tripoli Ave., Building 111
San Diego, CA 92140-5000
P (619) 563-7482

Marine Corps Base Camp Pendleton
B Street, Bldg. 1331, Box 555020
Camp Pendleton, CA 92055-5020
P (760) 268-1533

Twenty nine Palms Marine Air Ground
Task Force Training Center
6th Street, Bldg. 1526
Twenty nine Palms, CA 92278-1118

Admissions Offices
John F. Kennedy University
Pleasant Hill Campus
100 Ellinwood Way
Pleasant Hill, CA 94523-4817
P (925) 969-3587

Naval Submarine Base
Admissions Office
140 Sylvester Road, Building 140
San Diego, CA 92106-3521
P (619) 563-7490

Naval Submarine Base
Admissions Office
140 Sylvester Road, Building 140
San Diego, CA 92106-3521
P (619) 563-7490
ONLINE INFORMATION CENTERS DIRECTORY

Long Beach
7557 Carson Boulevard
Long Beach, CA 90808
P (562) 377-1960

Pleasanton
1328 Stoneridge Mall Road
Pleasanton, CA 94588
P (626) 395-5660

Quantico
337 Potomac Avenue
Quantico, VA 22134-3460
P (703) 630-3800

Santa Ana
2800 North Main Street
Santa Ana, CA 92705-6620
P (714) 564-3600

Temecula
Suite A-105
40705 Winchester Road
Temecula, CA 92591-5517
P (951) 296-1220
CAMPUS ADMINISTRATION

Louis Cruz
Associate Vice President, Regional Operations, Southern Region
M.A.
9980 Carroll Canyon Road
Scripps Ranch, CA 92131-1136
P (619) 563-7205 • F (619) 563-7350
E lcruz@nu.edu

Brandon Jouganatos
Associate Vice President, Regional Operations, Northern Region
Ed.D.
10901 Gold Center Drive, Suite 101
Rancho Cordova, CA 95670-6056
P (916) 855-4100 • F (916) 855-4295
E bjouganatos@nu.edu

Vernon Taylor
Associate Vice President, Regional Operations, Military and Veteran’s Programs
M.A.
337 Potomac Avenue
Quantico, VA 22134
P (540) 442-0395
E vtaylor@nu.edu

Mahvash Yadegarpour
Associate Vice President, Regional Operations, Los Angeles Region
Ed.D.
5245 Pacific Concourse Drive, Suite 100
Los Angeles, CA 90045-6905
P (310) 662-2101 • F (310) 662-2098
E myadegar@nu.edu

Stephanie Allen
Associate Regional Dean, San Bernardino and Ontario
M.P.A.
804 East Brier Drive
San Bernardino, CA 92408-2815
P (909) 806-3330 • F (909) 806-3398
E sallen@nu.edu

Ravinder Dhaliwal
Interim Associate Regional Dean, San Jose
M.B.A.
3031 Tisch Way, 100 Plaza East
San Jose, CA 95128-2530
P (408) 236-1100
E rdhaliwal@nu.edu

Chermaine Harrell
Associate Regional Dean, Military Bases and Veterans Affairs
M.S.
Marine Corps Recruit Depot Learning Center, Building 111
San Diego, CA 92140-5000
P (619) 563-7481 • F (619) 563-2592
E charrell@nu.edu

Bernell Hirning
Associate Regional Dean, Fresno and Bakersfield
Ph.D.
20 E River Park Place West
Fresno, CA 93720-1551
P (559) 256-4901 • F (559) 256-4991
E bhirning@nu.edu

Maheba Merhi
Associate Regional Dean, Nevada
M.B.A.
2850 West Horizon Ridge Parkway, Suite 300
Henderson, NV 89052-4395
P (702) 531-7829 • F (702) 531-7894
E mmerhi@nu.edu

Mark Moses
Associate Regional Dean, South San Diego County
M.A.
9388 Lightwave Avenue
San Diego, CA 92123-1426
P (858) 541-7701
E mmoses@nu.edu

Lorelei Newman
Associate Regional Dean, Costa Mesa
M.S.
3390 Harbor Boulevard
Costa Mesa, CA 92626-1502
P (714) 429-5102 • F (714) 429-5396
E lneman@nu.edu

Abena Salvant
Associate Regional Dean, North San Diego County
M.A.
705 Palomar Airport Road, Suite 150
Carlsbad, CA 92011-1064
P (760) 268-1501
E asalvant@nu.edu
BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Ms. Stacy Allison
Professional Speaker, Author

Mr. Richard Chisholm
Managing Director, Higher Education & Nonprofit Group
Wells Fargo Securities

Ms. Jeanne Connelly, Secretary
President, Connelly Consulting

Dr. Michael R. Cunningham [Ex Officio]
Chancellor, The National University System
President, National University

Mr. Gerald Czarnecki, Vice Chair
Chairman & Chief Executive Officer, Deltennium Group, Inc.

Mr. Robert E. Freeelen
Vice President Public Affairs, Emeritus
Stanford University

Ms. Ruthann Heinrich, Chair
President, Nuance Wines

Ms. Rebecca Henderson
Group President, Randstad Talent Solutions Group

Mr. W. H. Knight, Jr. [Joe]
Distinguished Academic in Residence
Seattle University School of Law

Dr. Donald Kripke
Clinical Associate Professor of Psychiatry,
School of Medicine, University of California San Diego

Ms. Jean Leonard
Educational Consultant, JM Leonard & Associates

Mr. Michael R. McGill, P.E.
President, MMS Design Associates

Mr. Herbert Meistrich
President, Meistrich Capital Resources, Inc.

Mr. Hiop Quach
Retired Bank Executive

Dr. E. Lee Rice
Chief Executive Officer and Medical Director, Lifewellness Institute

Mr. Carlos Rodriguez
Public Affairs and Communications Consultant,
Rodriguez & Company

Mr. Jay Stone
Vice President, Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc.

Mr. Thomas Topuzes
President and CEO, Thomas Topuzes & Associates, LLC

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY SYSTEM ADMINISTRATION

Dr. Michael R. Cunningham
Chancellor, The National University System

Mr. Randy C. Frisch
Vice Chancellor, Business and Administration

Mr. Brian Jensen
Vice Chancellor, Pre-College Programs

Mr. Gary Kleinman
Vice Chancellor, Marketing

Mr. Christopher T. Krug
Vice Chancellor, Information Technology

Dr. Mario Martinez
Vice Chancellor, Strategy and Innovation

Ms. Julie Lanthier Bandy
Associate Vice Chancellor, Marketing

Ms. Michelle Bello
Associate Vice Chancellor, Finance

Ms. Carol A. Tiernan
Associate Vice Chancellor, Marketing
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION

Dr. Michael R. Cunningham  
President, National University

Dr. Gangaram Singh  
Interim Provost

Dr. Jo Ann Birdsell  
Interim Associate Provost

Ms. Nancy Rohland-Heinrich  
Executive Vice President

Mr. Robert Benson  
Vice President, Office of International Affairs

Mr. Chris Graham  
Vice President, Alumni Relations and Community Outreach

Dr. Brandon Jouganatos  
Interim Vice President, Enrollment Management

Dr. Joseph Zavala  
Vice President, Student Services

Dr. Allyson Handley  
Executive Director, Sanford Education Center

Dr. Thomas MacCalla  
Director, National University Community Research Institute and University Vice President

Dr. John A. Cicero  
Dean, School of Engineering and Computing

Dr. Daniel P. Donaldson  
Dean, School of Professional Studies

Dr. Steven Lorenzet  
Dean, School of Business and Management

Dr. Judy Mantle  
Dean, School of Education

Dr. Gloria McNeal  
Dean, School of Health and Human Services

Dr. Carol P. Richardson  
Dean, College of Letters and Sciences

Dr. Donna Elder  
Associate Dean, School of Education

Mr. Jonathon Chillas  
Associate Vice President, Data Analytics

Mr. Louis Cruz  
Associate Vice President, Regional Operations, Southern Region

Mr. Brian Jensen  
Associate Vice President, Center for Innovation in Learning

Dr. Colin Marlaine  
Associate Vice President, Center for Innovation in Learning

Ms. Jane Sawyer  
Associate Vice President, Human Resources

Mr. Vernon Taylor  
Associate Vice President, Regional Operations, Military and Veteran’s Programs

Dr. Mahvash Yadegarpour  
Associate Vice President, Regional Operations, Los Angeles and Northern Region

Ms. Stephanie Allen  
Associate Regional Dean, San Bernardino and Ontario

Mr. Ravinder Dhaliwal  
Interim Associate Regional Dean, San Jose

Ms. Chermaine Harrell  
Associate Regional Dean, Military Bases and Veteran’s Affairs

Dr. Bernell Hirning  
Associate Regional Dean, Fresno and Bakersfield

Ms. Maheba Merhi  
Associate Regional Dean, Nevada

Mr. Mark Moses  
Associate Regional Dean, South San Diego County

Ms. Lorelei Newman  
Associate Regional Dean, Orange County

Mr. Mathew Nygren  
Associate Regional Dean, Enrollment Center

Ms. Abena Salvant  
Associate Regional Dean, North San Diego County
GENERAL INFORMATION

14 Degrees Offered
18 Mission Statement
18 Institutional Learning Outcomes
18 Campuses
18 Accreditation/Memberships
19 Regulatory Disclosures
19 Granting of Credit
19 Faculty
20 Familiarity with University Regulations
20 General Fees
20 National University Golf Academy
20 Tuition
20 Military Community
21 Enrollment Agreement
21 Payments and Release of Records
21 Safety Program
21 Campus Security
21 Conference Services
21 Professional Development and Seminars

GI Bill® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). More information about education benefits offered by VA is available at the official U.S. government Web site at https://www.benefits.va.gov/gibill.
UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

Associate of Arts 
with a Major in:
- General Education
  with a Concentration in:
    » Business Administration

Associate of Arts
with Majors in:
- Communication
- Creative Writing

Associate of Science
with Majors in:
- Alcohol and Drug Abuse Counseling
- Business
- Engineering Technology
- Human Biology
- Paralegal Studies
- Professional Golf Management

Bachelor of Arts
with Majors in:
- Digital Media Design
- Digital Journalism
- Early Childhood Development with a Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential (CA)
- Early Childhood Education
  with Concentrations in:
    » Early Childhood Administration
    » Infant and Toddler
    » Teacher Education
- English
  with a Concentration in:
    » Creative Writing
- English with Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (CA)
- English with Single Subject Matter Preparation
- General Studies
- Global Studies
- Health Sciences with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)
- History
- Integrated Marketing Communication
- Interdisciplinary Studies
- Interdisciplinary Studies with a Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential (CA)
  with a Concentration in:
    » STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics)

Bachelor of Science
with Majors in:
- Accountancy
  with a Concentration in:
    » Accounting Professional Skills
- Allied Health
  with a Concentration in:
    » Health Informatics
    » Biology
    » Biomedical Engineering Technology
    » Clinical Laboratory Science
- Computer Science
- Construction Engineering Technology
- Construction Management
- Criminal Justice Administration
- Electrical and Computer Engineering
- Financial Management
- Healthcare Administration
- Homeland Security & Emergency Management
- Information Systems
  with Concentrations in:
    » Business Management
    » Information Management
- Information Technology Management
- Manufacturing Design Engineering
- Mathematics
- Nursing (Accelerated Post-Bachelor Degree)
- Nursing (BSN) (Generic Entry)
- Nursing (Licensed Vocational Nurse to BSN)
- Nursing (RN Completion)
- Organizational Behavior
- Organizational Leadership
- Paralegal Studies
- Public Health
- Radiation Therapy

Bachelor of Business Administration
with Concentrations in:
- Accountancy
- Alternative Dispute Resolution
- Business Law
- Economics
- Entrepreneurship
- Human Resource Management
- Marketing
- Project Management

Bachelor of Public Administration

GRADUATE DEGREES

Global Master of Business Administration (in Spanish)
with a Specialization in:
- Accounting Professional Skills

Master of Accountancy
with a Specialization in:

Master of Arts
with Fields of Study in:
- Applied Linguistics
- Cause Leadership
- Counseling Psychology
  with Specializations in:
    » Licensed Professional Clinical Counseling
    » Marriage and Family Therapy
- Digital Journalism
- Education
  with Specializations in:
    » Best Practices
    » Education Technology
Master of Education with a Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Teaching Credential and Internship Option (California)

with Specializations in:
• Best Practices
• e-Teaching and Learning
• Educational and Instructional Technology
• Teacher Leadership
• Teaching Mathematics

Master of Fine Arts

with Fields of Study in:
• Creative Writing
• Digital Cinema
• Professional Screenwriting

Master of Forensic Sciences

with Specializations in:
• Criminalistics
• Investigation

Master of Global Management

Master of Healthcare Administration

Master of Public Administration

with Specializations in:
• Human Resource Management
• Organizational Leadership

Master of Public Health

with Specializations in:
• Health Promotion
• Healthcare Administration
• Mental Health

Master of Science

with Fields of Study in:
• Applied School Leadership
• Biology
• Business Analytics
• Clinical Affairs
• Clinical Regulatory Affairs
• Computer Science
• Advanced Computing
• Database Engineering
• Software Engineering
• Cyber Security & Information Assurance
• Ethical Hacking and Pen Testing
• Information Assurance and Security Policy

• Data Analytics
• Educational Administration with a Preliminary Administrative Services Credential
• Educational Counseling
• Educational & Instructional Technology
• Electrical Engineering
• Computer Engineering
• Wireless Communication
• Engineering Management
• with Specializations in:
  » Enterprise Architecture
  » Project Management
  » Systems Engineering
  » Technology Management
• Environmental Engineering
• Health Informatics
• Health and Life Science Analytics
• Higher Education Administration
• Homeland Security & Emergency Management
• Information Technology Management
• Complementary and Integrative Healthcare
• Juvenile Justice
• Management Information Systems
• Mathematics for Educators
• Nurse Anesthesia
• Nursing
• with Specializations in:
  » Family Nurse Practitioner
  » Nursing Administration
  » Nursing Informatics
  » Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner
• Organizational Leadership
• with Specialization in:
  » Community Development
• School Psychology with PPSP Credential
• Special Education
• with Specializations in:
  » Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing
  » Language and Academic Development
  » Mild/Moderate
  » Moderate/Severe
• Sustainability Management

DOCTORAL PROGRAM

Doctor of Nursing Practice
DEGREE PROGRAMS OFFERED AT NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

NEVADA PROGRAMS
• Associate of Science in Human Biology
• Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood Education
• Bachelor of Arts in Elementary Education with Nevada Licensure
• Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics Education with Nevada Licensure
• Bachelor of Arts in English Education with Nevada Licensure
• Bachelor of Business Administration
• Bachelor of Public Administration
• Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice Administration
• English Language Program (ELP)
• Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology
• Master of Business Administration
• Master of Education with Nevada Licensure
• Master of Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure
• Master of Forensic Science
• Master of Public Administration
• Master of Science in Organizational Leadership
• Master of Science in Special Education with Nevada Licensure and Endorsement for Generalist Resource Room

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS
Undergraduate Level
• Accountancy
• Advanced Professional Golf Management (NU Golf Academy)
• Alcohol & Drug Abuse Counseling
• Alternative Dispute Resolution
• Basic Human Resource Management
• Basic Sales & Marketing
• Criminal Justice Administration
• Finance
• Human Resource Management
• Information Technology Management
• LVN “30 Unit” Option
• Marketing
• Professional Golf Management (NU Golf Academy)

Graduate Level
• Accountancy
• Applied Behavior Analysis
• Autism
• Cause Sales
• Clinical Informatics
• e-Teaching and Learning
• Early Childhood Education
• Early Childhood Special Education Add-On Authorization
• Educational Technology
• Forensic & Crime Scene Investigations
• Health Coaching
• International Business
• National Board Certified Teacher Leadership
• Nursing Administration
• Nursing Informatics
• Project Management
• Reading
• Subject Matter Authorization in Introductory Mathematics for Single or Multiple Subject Teaching Credential Holders (California)
• Teaching Mathematics

EXTENDED LEARNING PROGRAMS
• Autism Education Certificate
• Behavior Management Workshops
• CSET Preparation
• Department of Defense Architecture Framework
• Executive Business Certificate
• Federal Enterprise Architecture
• Online Health Continuing Education
• Online Career Training Programs
• Online Personal Enrichment Programs
• Organizational Training Workshops
• Paralegal Specialist Certificates with Specializations in:
  » Corporations
  » Criminal Law
  » Litigation
• Professional & Life Enrichment Workshops
• Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA) Preparation
• Teacher Development Self-Paced Online Course
• US Constitution Test Prep & Exam

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE
• Emergency Medical Technician Certificate of Completion
• Marine Technology
  with Concentrations in:
  » Diver Medic Technician
  » Underwater Inspection Technology

CALIFORNIA CREDENTIAL PROGRAMS
Approved by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC)
• Clear Administrative Services Credential Induction Program
• Clear Education Specialist: Teaching Credential
• Clear Multiple or Single Subject Credential
• Early Childhood Special Education Add-on Authorization
• Preliminary Administrative Services Certificate/Credential
• Preliminary Education Specialist Authorization Teaching Credential
• Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential with Internship Option
• Preliminary Single Subject Credential with Internship Option
• Pupil Personnel Services Credential School Counseling (PPSC)
• Pupil Personnel Services Credential School Psychology (PPSP)
• University Internship Pupil Personnel Services Credential School Counseling (PPSC)

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS
Certificates are offered in collaboration with the Division of Extended Learning. Information on certificate requirements may be found in the Division of Extended Learning catalog.

Entire program can be completed online.
On-site program with possible online courses or prerequisites.
Online program with residency in Los Angeles.

Not all courses or programs are available at every campus.
Consult an admissions advisor for online course availability.
GENERAL INFORMATION

Mission Statement
National University is dedicated to making lifelong learning opportunities accessible, challenging, and relevant to a diverse student population. Its aim is to facilitate educational access and academic excellence through exceptional management of University operations and resources, innovative delivery systems and student services, and relevant programs that are learner-centered, success-oriented, and responsive to technology.

National University’s central purpose is to promote continuous learning by offering a diversity of instructional approaches, by encouraging scholarship, by engaging in collaborative community service, and by empowering its constituents to become responsible citizens in an interdependent, pluralistic, global community.

Institutional Learning Outcomes
1. Apply information literacy skills necessary to support continuous, lifelong learning
2. Communicate effectively orally and in writing, and through other appropriate modes of expression
3. Display mastery of knowledge and skills in a discipline
4. Demonstrate cultural and global awareness to be responsible citizens in a diverse society
5. Demonstrate professional ethics and practice academic integrity
6. Utilize research and critical thinking to solve problems
7. Use collaboration and group processes to achieve a common goal

General Description
National University is the second largest private, nonprofit institution of higher learning in California. The University is geographically dispersed, with its academic and administrative centers located in La Jolla, California. These centers include the Office of the President, Vice Presidents, School Deans and Department Chairs, and admissions.

From its administrative center, National University supports a variety of campuses, making learning convenient for its students.

Campuses

Bakersfield
Carlsbad
Costa Mesa
Fresno
Henderson, Nevada
Kent Mesa
La Mesa
Los Angeles
Ontario
Oxnard
Rancho Bernardo
Rancho Cordova
Redding
San Bernardino
San Jose
South Bay
Spectrum
Stockton
Woodland Hills
NAS North Island
Naval Base San Diego
Naval Medical Center San Diego
San Diego
Twentynine Palms
Military Learning Centers
ASW
Camp Pendleton
MCAS Miramar
MCRD San Diego
NAB Coronado
Online Information Centers
Long Beach
Pleasanton
Quantico, Virginia
Santa Ana
Temecula

Accreditation/Memberships
Since 1977, National University has been accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC).

The University is also:
- Accredited by the National Council on the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) for educator preparation programs
- Approved by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC)
- Accredited by the California Board of Registered Nursing (BRN)
- Approved by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE) for the offering of the Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program
- Designated as a Center of Academic Excellence in Information Assurance Education (CAE IAE) for the Master of Science in Cyber Security and Information Assurance program
- Approved by the American Bar Association (ABA) for the offering of the Bachelor of Science in Paralegal Studies, Associate of Science in Paralegal Studies, and Paralegal Specialist Certificates
- Approved by the Association of Commercial Diving Educators (ACDE) for the offering of the Professional Certificate in Marine Technology
- Approved by the California Association of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Counselors (CCADAC) for the offering of the Associate of Science in Alcohol and Drug Abuse Counseling
- Accredited by the Council on Education in Public Health (CEPH) for the offering of the Master of Public Health
- Accredited by the Council on Accreditation for Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs (COA) for the offering of the Master of Science in Nurse Anesthesia
- Accredited by the Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT) for the BS Radiation Therapy program
- Approved by the Nevada State Board of Education
- Certified by the Society of Human Resource Management for the Masters of Arts in Human Resource Management
- A member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education (AACTE)
- Approved to train veterans under Title 38, U.S. Code (GI Bill®)
- Approved for student financial aid by the Department of Education
- A member of the Council of Colleges of Arts and Sciences (CCAS)
- Authorized under federal law to enroll non-immigrant alien students
- A member of the American Association of Intensive English Programs (AAIEP) through its American Language and Intercultural Studies program
- A participant in the Servicemembers Opportunity College network (SOC)
- Approved for Army, Air Force, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, Navy and U.S. government tuition assistance. Students in San Diego, Los Angeles, and Rancho Cordova who qualify may enroll in the Army or Air Force ROTC cross-enrollment programs.

The Division of Extended Learning is a member of the following organization:
- The International Association for Continuing Education and Training (IACET) as an Authorized Provider of the Continuing Education Unit (CEU)

National University has received specialized accreditation for its business programs through the International Assembly for Collegiate Business Education (IACBE), located at 11374 Strang Line Road, Lenexa, Kansas, USA. The business programs in the following de- grees are accredited by the IACBE:
- Master of Accountancy
- Master of Arts
  - Human Resources Management
- Master of Business Administration
- Master of Science
  - Organizational Leadership
- Management Information Systems
- Bachelor of Arts
  - Management
- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Science
  - Accountancy
  - Financial Management
  - Organizational Leadership
Regulatory Disclosures

The following disclosures are required by various state regulatory authorities:

Arkansas
Arkansas Higher Education Coordinating Board certification does not constitute an endorsement of any institution or program. Such certification merely indicates that certain criteria have been met as required under the rules and regulations implementing institutional and program certification as defined in Arkansas Code §6-61-301.

Minnesota
National University is registered as a Private Institution with the Minnesota Office of Higher Education pursuant to sections 136A.61 to 136A.71. Registration is not an endorsement of the institution. Credit earned at institution may not transfer to all other institution.

HIS 233 and HIS 234 courses are not recognized as Humanities classes in Minnesota. Minnesota residents must be required to complete other Humanities classes to satisfy the Minnesota Degree Standards.

ILR 260 is not recognized as an English or Communication class in Minnesota. Minnesota residents must be required to complete other English or Communication class to satisfy the Minnesota Degree Standards.

Texas
National University has permission to operate in the state of Texas, and has been regionally accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges since 1977. The Texas State Board of Accountancy’s new regulations preclude National University graduates from being qualified applicants for the CPA exam in Texas.

State Licensing
In compliance with United States Department of Education State Authorization Regulation in Section 600.9 Program Integrity Rule, National University has made a “good faith effort” in pursuing state authorization from all states and territories within the U.S.

National University will continue to monitor developments in state laws in each state in which it enrolls students, and, if authorization or licensure is or becomes necessary, will obtain such additional approvals.

Alabama (approved)
Alaska (exemption filed)
Arizona (exemption filed)
Arkansas (approved)
California (exemption filed)
Connecticut (exempt)
Florida (exempt)
Georgia (approved)
Hawaii (pending)
Idaho (exemption filed)
Illinois (exemption filed)
Kentucky (approved)
Maine (exempt)
Minnesota (approved)
Mississippi (exempt)
Nebraska (exempt)

Nevada (approved)
North Dakota (pending)
Oklahoma (exempt)
Oregon (approved only for the NU NBCT program)
Pennsylvania (approved)
South Dakota (exemption filed)
Texas (approved)
Utah (approved)
Vermont (exemption filed)
Washington (exempt)
Wyoming (approved)

For states with an approved status, please be aware that individual programs may not be approved or may be pending approval by a state licensing authority and cannot be offered to students residing in that state.

Granting of Credit
The academic year is divided into four 12-week quarters, each comprised of three one-month classes (refer to the Financial Aid section for a definition of the academic year used for financial aid calculations). Students may enroll in classes in most programs any month of the year. National University awards credit in quarter units. Under the current policy, 4.5 units of credit are awarded for most courses. A unit of credit is based upon the hours of classroom instruction for each course and the hours that a typical student reasonably should expect to devote preparing for each hour of class. An undergraduate course requires 45 hours of classroom instruction and an undergraduate student generally is expected to devote two hours or more in outside preparation for each hour of class. A graduate course requires 40 hours of classroom instruction and a graduate student generally is expected to devote three hours or more in outside preparation for each hour of class. Undergraduate courses are typically scheduled for a one-month period, generally for 4.5 hours on two weekdays and 4.5 hours on two Saturdays during the month. Graduate courses are typically scheduled for a one-month period, generally 4.5 hours two weekday nights with a 4.5-hour session on one Saturday.

Faculty
There are three tiers of faculty at National University—full-time and part-time, which includes associate and adjunct.

FULL-TIME FACULTY are members of the University whose primary responsibilities include teaching, scholarship, service, intellectual coordination with the part-time faculty, professional development, student advising and participation in the University’s governance.

ASSOCIATE FACULTY are teachers who make a half-time commitment to the University faculty over the course of the year. They are contracted to teach a designated number of courses per year, advise students on course, program, or career-related issues, participate in departmental, school, and University activities, and engage in scholarship relevant to their teaching.

ADJUNCT FACULTY are teachers whose principal professional commitments are elsewhere in their fields, but who are contracted to teach a designated number of courses per year, advise students on course-related topics, and maintain currency in their professional and disciplinary fields. Adjunct faculty serve initially as adjunct and may be promoted over time to Core Adjunct and Certified Core Adjunct.

All faculty hold advanced degrees in their areas of expertise and are respected professionals with many years of career experience. When hired, they receive an orientation to the University as well as training in the various learning modalities used at National University. Ongoing professional development occurs throughout the academic year.
Familiarity with University Regulations
When signing an enrollment agreement, students acknowledge receipt of the General Catalog and agree to abide by the policies, rules, and regulations of the University. When students enrolling through the Internet checkmark the box on the online agreement constituting a virtual signature, they acknowledge that they are bound by the policies, rules, and regulations of the University contained in this catalog. This publication includes academic standards and the general requirements for graduation. Ignorance of or lack of familiarity with this information does not serve as an excuse for noncompliance or infractions. The University provides assistance in the form of academic advising, but students are responsible for meeting the published requirements of their respective programs.

General Fees
Fees are non-refundable. All records and services are withheld from students who have any outstanding financial obligations to the University or have defaulted on a Title IV loan at the University. Effective May 1, 2011 National University began reporting student account defaults to credit reporting agencies.

Application Fee...........................................$60
For students entering any degree program. This fee is charged to all but international students.

Non-Degree Application Fee...........................................$60
For students entering any non-degree program.

Application Fee for Continuing Education Unit Certificates.................$25

International Student Application Fee ...........................................$65
See also International Student Prepayment and Refund policy.

International Student Orientation Fee...........................................$50
See also International Student Prepayment and Refund policy.

Re-admission Fee...........................................$60
For students who have been inactive for more than 12 months or who are entering another degree program.

Graduation Processing Fee...........................................$100
Charged to all students before graduation.

Transcript Fee...........................................$5
Per copy fee for each transcript (additional $2 surcharge applicable to e-transcripts)

Returned Check Charge...........................................$20

Reinstatement Fee...........................................$100
Charged only to those students with unpaid delinquent financial obligations.

Late Payment Fee...........................................$25
Charged when tuition payment has not been received by the first night of class.

Credit by Examination Fee...........................................$100
Per examination, per course.

Challenge Examinations Fee...........................................$50
Per examination charge, course waiver, no credit.

Nursing Fees
NSG 403 Course Fee...........................................$2,450

SIMS Lab Fee...........................................$350
(per make-up session)

Nursing Clinical Laboratory (NSG) Fee...........................................$675 per course

ORI 10 Nursing Course Fee...........................................$250

E-Portfolio...........................................$35 per year

E-Portfolio Renewal Fee...........................................$30 per year

MA in Digital Journalism
iPad Mini Package...........................................$900
(including the device and related software)

MFA Digital Cinema and Professional Screenwriting Fees:
MDC 688 Course Fee...........................................$1,250
MDC 689 Course Fee...........................................$550
MDC 695 Course Fee...........................................$300
SCR 675 Course Fee...........................................$750

MSN Fees
NOTE: FNP and PMHNP Fees...........................................$14,500
(in addition to tuition)

MS Anesthesia Fees
Application Fee...........................................$60
(in addition to University Application fee)

Unit Fee...........................................$329.70
(in addition to tuition fee)

Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology MFT Program Fees...........................................$350

Teaching Performance Assessment Fees...........................................$305
Total cost for initial submission of all 4 TPA Tasks. See Credentials section under School of Education for further information on TPA tasks and Task Stream.

National University Golf Academy
Player’s Lab Fee
The labs are part of the practical portion of the National University Golf Academy curriculum that incorporate and build upon prior learning in the Player’s Lab series. Students participate in individual and/or group activities that can include instruction, training, play, and practice activities.

ORI 31/ ORI 34 Player’s Lab A...........................................$100
ORI 19/ ORI 21 Player’s Lab B...........................................$350

Students enrolled in a National University Golf Academy program, Certificate, or approved Professional Golf Management elective, who are in good academic standing, are eligible to enroll in the Player’s Lab A, provided they are enrolled in a course, and Player’s Lab B, provided they are enrolled in or have completed a course in the past 45 days.

Tuition
Tuition rates in effect as of July 1, 2015.

Undergraduate...........................................$354 per quarter unit
Graduate...........................................$406 per quarter unit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE LEVEL</th>
<th>4.5</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>2.25</th>
<th>1.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>quarter units</td>
<td>quarter units</td>
<td>quarter units</td>
<td>quarter units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100,200,300,400</td>
<td>$1,593</td>
<td>$1,062</td>
<td>$796.50</td>
<td>$531</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 (Undergrad)*</td>
<td>$1,593</td>
<td>$1,062</td>
<td>$796.50</td>
<td>$531</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 (Grad)*</td>
<td>$1,827</td>
<td>$1,218</td>
<td>$913.50</td>
<td>$609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600 &amp; 700</td>
<td>$1,827</td>
<td>$1,218</td>
<td>$913.50</td>
<td>$609</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Tuition for 500-level courses is charged according to students’ degree programs.

Tuition is due and payable prior to the first class session of each course. Tuition not fully paid when due is subject to a late fee.

If a tuition payment check is returned due to insufficient funds, the University reserves the right to drop all current and future classes for that student. Students will be notified of this action and assessed a return check charge. The University may require students who have written multiple insufficient-fund checks to make all future payments by cashier’s check, cash, or money order.

The University reserves the right to modify tuition at any time. Students whose employers have entered into a contractual agreement with the University may be eligible for reduced tuition.

Military Community
National University has eight convenient locations for the military community in San Diego County, and one in San Bernardino County. Centers are located at Naval Base San Diego, Anti-Submarine Warfare Training Center San Diego, Naval Air Station...
North Island, Marine Corps Recruit Depot San Diego, Marine Corps Air Station Miramar, Marine Corps Base Camp Pendleton, Naval Base Coronado, Naval Medical Center San Diego, and Marine Corps Air Ground Combat Center Twentynine Palms. National University also has admissions offices at Naval Hospital and Naval Submarine Base in San Diego, at Naval Base Bremerton, Washington and at the online information center in Quantico, Virginia.

National University offers reduced tuition for classes on base for qualified students, including: active duty members, their spouses and dependents, Active Reserve/ National Guard Service Members and dependents. The University accepts DSST tests offered through the military voluntary education program. National University is a member of the Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges (SOC) network, and participates in the Department of Defense’s Third Party Review.

Enrollment Agreement
Students must sign an enrollment agreement before beginning classes at National University. The agreement includes provisions pertaining to tuition and fees, billing, attendance, financial assistance, payment options and other matters of enrollment. Contact an admissions advisor for further information.

Payments and Release of Records
The University grants degrees and releases transcripts only after a student satisfies all financial obligations to the University. All records and services are withheld from students who have any outstanding financial obligations to the University or who have defaulted on a federal Perkins or NU Institution Loans.

Safety Program
National University is concerned about the safety of its students and employees and has instituted a University Safety Policy and an Injury and Illness Prevention Program. Students play an important role in ensuring that their classroom facilities are safe. Students should:

• Review fire, medical, and earthquake emergency procedures posted in each classroom and be prepared to respond accordingly
• Review emergency egress routes and know the location of fire extinguishers (posted in each classroom)
• Watch for any hazardous conditions and report them immediately to the center assistant

Safety procedures are posted at campuses and labs.

Campus Security
In general, National University’s campuses are situated in highly populated urban areas. As such, they are subject to the same security problems as other businesses in the area. To help prevent crime, students should:

• Lock their cars
• Never leave valuable items in their parked cars
• Return to their cars in the company of other students when they leave the classroom at night. If no other students are going in that direction, students should request that a security guard or the center assistant accompany them
• Take items of value with them when they leave a classroom, unless they are certain that the classroom will be locked or monitored while they are away
• Report anything that appears to be out of the ordinary (e.g., a stranger lingering in the area) immediately to the center assistant

Safety procedures are posted at campuses and labs.

Students should never single-handedly try to stop a criminal in the act. Students should call for security or report the act by calling 911. When the emergency operator answers, students should give the operator their direct dial number, name, and specific location, including building and room number. (For students calling from La Mesa, South Bay, Marine Corps Recruit Depot, or any of the San Diego Naval installations, the location displayed on the 911 emergency operator’s console will be that of the central telephone switch unit in Mission Valley, rather than that of the caller.) If time permits, students should also notify the University operator by dialing 0, since it is possible the 911 emergency operator may try to contact them through the main University number.

If students are involved in or aware of any event that requires the attention of University administration, they should complete a “Report of Student/Visitor Incident or Injury,” available through the center assistant.

Pursuant to the Campus Security Act of 1990, the University publishes the Annual Report on Campus Security that discloses information about campus safety policies, procedures, and crime statistics. This report is available on the University’s website, and printed copies are available upon request to all current students and prospective students at each National University campus.

Conference Services
National University offers conveniently located facilities available for conference needs at very competitive rates. The University’s conference style classrooms are perfect for hosting seminars, conferences, off-site meetings, or training sessions in an academic atmosphere that is comfortable, focused, and conducive to interaction and learning.

Professional Development and Seminars
National University’s Division of Extended Learning is an authorized provider of the Continuing Education Unit (CEU); benchmarked to International Association for Continuing Education and Training (IACET) standards. The IACET CEU is considered the hallmark of quality in continuing education and training. IACET CEUs enhance the credibility of professional development and training in disciplines, such as: education, engineering, accounting, legal, medical, Real Estate and others. National University provides many administrative services to support professional development events and conferences. These may be held at National University’s campuses throughout California, client locations, online, or by real-time web seminars. Extended Learning documents CEUs with a certificate and/or an official National University transcript. For more information regarding professional excellence with NU CEUs, please call (858) 642-8600.

nu.edu
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Student Support Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Student Academic Success Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Mathematics Tutoring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>National University Library System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Library Resources and Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Online Information Centers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Online Learning Requirements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Technical Requirements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Writing Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Bookstore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>English Language Programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Transfer of Credits to Other Institutions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Internet and Wireless Student Access</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>SOAR Student Portal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Student Concierge Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Students with Disabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>The Student Relations Coordinator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Career Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Testing Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Student Involvement &amp; Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Development and Alumni Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>California Community College Transfer Support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>CSU General Education Certifications and IGETC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>California Community College Scholarship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>International Students Support Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Language Proficiency</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES

National University provides a number of services to help students attain their educational goals. In addition to the Office of Academic Affairs, several offices of the University join together to provide services for the academic, economic, and personal needs of enrolled students. Student services include student advising and scheduling, records evaluation, veteran’s assistance, financial aid, tutoring, and other services. Additionally, the library, alumni association, extended learning office, and student accounts office are available to help students.

STUDENT ACADEMIC SUCCESS CENTER

National University’s Student Academic Success Center (SASC) provides a variety of services to support students’ academic, professional, and personal development. The mission of the Student Academic Success Center is to empower undergraduate students to achieve their academic goals by providing opportunities to enhance learning, increase retention, and improve overall student success. In collaboration with faculty and various campus departments the Center supports classroom instruction by providing resources for students to develop the skills and strategies to become independent and active learners, as well as helping them gain the confidence to achieve academic success.

Services offered include:
• Online tutoring in various subjects
• Student Success Webinars and information on topics such as study skills, test-taking strategies, time management, financial literacy, and career development.
• Success coaching by trained professionals
• Assessment of students’ needs and referral to appropriate services
• Campus community engagement opportunities through online communities
• Academic Intervention Programs to encourage and support our students’ persistence and graduation by offering success strategies skills, individual action plans, and additional academic resources

SASC is a one-stop-shop providing resources to our students as they work toward achieving their goals at National University. We are here to make students’ goals more accessible by giving them the support and tools needed to overcome challenges. Contact SASC via phone at (858) 642-8290 or email academiasuccesscenter@nu.edu.

MATHEMATICS TUTORING

National University students have the opportunity to work one-on-one with math tutors in mathematics, sciences, engineering, and business in the Math Center.

Mathematics tutors are available to work with students online or onsite in San Diego. Visit our website (http://www.nu.edu/OurPrograms/StudentServices/mathcenter.html) for more information. To access our online scheduler, visit (http://numath.mywconline.com).

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY LIBRARY SYSTEM

The Library offers a wide range of resources and services designed to meet the needs of all students. All print collections and library support services are located in the Library at the Spectrum Center in San Diego, CA. Free document delivery of books and articles is available. Library services include tutorials, research guides, and consultations. For more information, see the Research Guide: Library Services (http://nu.libguides.com/services).

Online resources and services are available 24/7 at http://library.nu.edu. Access to online resources may require authentication: Log in using your 9-digit NU ID number and 6-digit birth date (mmddyy).

Location:
9393 Lightwave Avenue, San Diego, CA 92123
Hours (Pacific Time, excluding holidays and breaks):
Monday – Thursday 10 a.m. – 10 p.m.
Friday 10 a.m. – 6 p.m.
Saturday 8:30 a.m. – 5 p.m.
Sunday 10 a.m. – 5 p.m.

Contact Information: E-mail: refdesk@nu.edu | Text: (858) 367-0904 | In San Diego: (858) 541-7900 | Toll Free: (866) 682-2237 x7900 | Ask Us (Chat & FAQ Service): http://nu.libanswers.com/

ONLINE INFORMATION CENTERS

National University’s Online Information Centers (OIC) enable prospective students to test-drive online programs, find answers to questions about studying at National University, apply, enroll, pay fees, update study schedules, and receive other services normally available on campus. The OICs have been designed for the growing number of online students who enjoy the flexibility of online learning, but also prefer a live student advisory service a reasonable distance from home.

ONLINE LEARNING REQUIREMENTS

National University offers many programs and courses in an online format. Students may complete an online course orientation and also receive instruction on using the synchronous chat technology used to communicate with the faculty and other students in the class. In an online course, students will be able to view the syllabus and assignments, participate in threaded discussions, ask questions of the instructor and view their exam and assignment grades. Course materials and digital learning modules will be pre-sent. Faculty may use the online chat feature for lectures and question/answer sessions. Students are provided access online courses beginning on the Sunday before the term begins through three weeks after the term ends.

Onsite classes may require students to access an online class resource where students participate in coursework including (but not limited to) reviewing course materials, accessing assignments, and completing evaluations.

As of May 2014, the following are the minimum system requirements that are needed to successfully access your courses on the Blackboard Learn platform.

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Windows Users
• Windows 7 or 8 recommended (Vista supported, Windows 10 not supported)
• 2 GB RAM
• High-speed Internet connection (e.g.: DSL, cable, etc.)
• Note: Dial-up Internet connection is supported
• Sound card and speakers
• Screen Resolution: 1280 x 1024 or better
• Headset with microphone using a USB connection
• Web Browser:
  » Blackboard Learn supports Microsoft Internet Explorer 9 and above, Apple Safari 5, and the most recent releases of Mozilla Firefox and Google Chrome.
  » If using Windows Vista, please use Microsoft Internet Explorer 9, Mozilla Firefox or Google Chrome.
  » If using Windows 10, please try using Mozilla Firefox or Google Chrome

Mac OS Users
• Mac OS X 10.9 recommended (Mac OS X 10.7 and 10.8 supported)
• Intel Processor
• 2 GB RAM
• High-speed Internet connection (e.g.: DSL, cable, etc.)
• Note: Dial-up Internet connection is supported
• Sound card and speakers
• Screen Resolution: 1280 x 1024 or better
• Headset with microphone using a USB connection
• Web Browser:
  » Blackboard Learn supports the most recent releases of Apple Safari, Mozilla Firefox, and Google Chrome.

Notes:
• Web Browsers listed have been validated with the course platform. A student risks running into problems with the course software if they choose to use a non-supported browser.
• National University maintains a Technical Requirements web page that is updated frequently with Windows and Macintosh hardware and software
requirements, including both recommended and supported web browser software. For further information, please check http://kb.nu.edu/app/answers/detail/a_id/120.

WRITING CENTER
National University students have the opportunity to work one-on-one with writing consultants to develop their writing and critical thinking skills via synchronous appointments with the Online Writing Center and in person in the San Diego region. The Writing Center welcomes the opportunity to help students at all levels to improve—from outlining a first year composition essay to drafting a graduate level research paper. The Writing Center staff, comprised of experienced writing instructors, are eager to work with students to help them develop strategies for improving their writing. For more information about Writing Center services and how to make an appointment, go to www.nu.edu/OurPrograms/StudentServices/ WritingCenter.html.

BOOKSTORE
The University contracts with an external vendor for the sale and buyback of textbooks. Textbooks are available for purchase two weeks prior to the first night of class. The cost of books varies with each course. Students must purchase all books and supplies necessary for the course in which they are enrolled. Textbooks may be purchased online, by phone, or by fax. Online access to the vendor is provided through the student portal on the University’s website.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROGRAMS
English Language Programs (ELP) offer English language instruction and a variety of cultural experiences to international students, visitors, and professionals. Programs include: University Preparation: intensive courses designed to prepare students for the academic environment, English Communication: courses designed to help students improve their English communication skills while learning more about American culture and Academic Preparation courses designed as an academic bridge to prepare students in their chosen field of study. Successful completion of level UPP1650X of the University Preparation Program fulfills National University’s English Language Proficiency requirement.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROGRAMS also offer customized programs for executives and professionals, Business English courses, communication courses, English Camps, Accent Reduction workshops, and TOEFL preparation workshops.

TRANSFER OF CREDITS TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS
Each institution has policies that govern the acceptance of credit from other institutions. Accreditation by one of the regionally accrediting associations is the normal and primary criterion for making such determinations. National University is accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC). Generally, credits and degrees from National University have been accepted by transfer institutions. Students who are anticipating a transfer, or advanced studies, are encouraged to contact such institutions directly to determine how National University credits will relate to the requirements of those institutions.

INTERNET AND WIRELESS STUDENT ACCESS
All National University students can access the Internet from any of the computers found in the University’s computer classrooms and open computer labs.

National University has wireless Internet access at most campuses. At the applicable campuses, wireless access is available within most student areas, such as classrooms and lounges. The student should contact the site Center Assistant to determine if a site has wireless access or to get login information to access the wireless network.

National University’s programs and courses make frequent use of Internet resources, allowing students to learn the skills required to gain information through such electronic media.

SOAR STUDENT PORTAL
National University offers all students online real-time access to their academic, financial and personal records and other pertinent information. Through the SOAR student portal, accessible from the University’s home page, students can access their online classes, grades, Academic Advisement Report (AAR), textbook requirements, online bookstore, financial aid checklists, and student accounts, as well as add courses to their schedules.

STUDENT CONCIERGE SERVICES
National University’s Student Concierge Services is students’ one-stop center for student service. Student Services Advocates are trained in a range of areas such as Financial Aid, Credentials, Admissions, and Graduations. Student Concierge Services is dedicated to providing innovative and individualized solutions for students. Student Concierge Services recognizes that National University students may not be available to contact us during normal business hours. That is why Student Concierge Services is available Monday through Friday from 7 a.m. to midnight (Pacific) at (866) 628-8988 or scs@nu.edu.

STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES
It is the policy of National University, in compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended, and other federal and state disability nondiscrimination laws, that no student shall, on the basis of his/her disability, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or otherwise be subject to discrimination under any University program or activity.

National University is committed to providing students with disabilities an equal opportunity to access the benefits, rights, and privileges of University services, programs, and activities, in the most integrated setting appropriate to the students’ needs. National University is committed to providing reasonable accommodations to students with disabilities in order to ensure that all students have an equal opportunity to benefit from and have access to programs and services. “Reasonable accommodation” means a reasonable modification or adjustment that enables qualified students with disabilities to have equal access to programs and services. Under the law, “reasonable accommodation” may include, but is not limited to, removal of barriers of access of the physical facilities or programs, “academic adjustments” such as modification of academic requirements, policies and procedures, and “auxiliary aids” such as taped texts, interpreters, readers and other similar services and actions.

Student Accessibility Services’ Office
National University’s Student Accessibility Services, through collaboration with the campus and the community, is committed to empowering students with disabilities and providing equal access to higher education through the provision of academic support services, technology, and advocacy in order to promote students’ retention and graduation. Student Accessibility Services provides disability consultation and coordination of support services and accommodations for all eligible students with disabilities.

Services
Student Accessibility Services provides a variety of services designed to assist the National University community, including students, faculty and staff. Student Accessibility Services offers services that allow students with disabilities to participate fully in all facets of the learning experience.

- Students with disabilities are equipped with tools to promote self-advocacy, independence, learning, and goal attainment.
- Faculty and staff are provided resources and guidance to assist with the creation of accessible onsite and online learning experiences that foster engagement and interaction with all students.

Requesting Accommodations and Services
Students with disabilities have the right to obtain reasonable accommodations. National University will make such modifications to its academic requirements as are necessary to ensure that such requirements do not discriminate or have the effect of discriminating on the basis of disability against a qualified applicant or student with a disability. Modifications may include changes in the length of time permitted for the completion of the degree requirements, substitution of specific courses required for the completion of degree requirements, and adaptation of the manner in which specific courses are conducted. In course examinations or other procedures for evaluating students’ academic achievement, the University shall provide methods for evaluating the achievement of students with disabilities that impair sensory, manual, or speaking skills as will best ensure that the results of the evaluation represent the student’s achievement in the course, rather than reflecting the students impaired sensory, manual, or speaking skills, except where such skills are the factors that the test purports to measure.

The University will take necessary steps to ensure that no qualified disabled student is denied the benefits of, excluded from participation in, or otherwise subjected to discrimination because of the absence of educational auxiliary aids. Auxiliary aids may include taped texts, interpreters or other effective methods of
making orally delivered materials available to students with hearing impairments, readers in libraries for students with visual impairments, classroom equipment adapted for use by students with manual impairments, and other similar services and actions. Accommodations cannot be provided which would fundamentally alter the nature of the program, cause undue hardship on the University, or jeopardize the health or safety of others. Reasonable accommodations must specifically address the fundamental limitations of the student’s specific disability.

Registration
Students seeking accommodations and services due to a disability should contact Student Accessibility Services. A Student Accessibility Services Coordinator will discuss potential accommodations and required documentation with the student. Students are encouraged to register with Student Accessibility Services and make accommodation requests as far in advance as possible; accommodations are not retroactive. Students seeking to register with Student Accessibility Services are required to: 1) self-identify to Student Accessibility Services, 2) submit an application, 3) provide documentation of a disability from the appropriate licensed professional, and 4) participate in an interactive appointment with a Student Accessibility Services Coordinator. Student Accessibility Services will provide a letter confirming eligibility for services and detailing approved curriculum accommodations to eligible students with disabilities following completion of the registration process. Electronic application forms and other materials related to the registration process can be found at www.nu.edu/sas.

Disability Documentation
Disability documentation must be signed by a licensed physician, psychologist, audiologist, speech pathologist, physical therapist, occupational therapist, or other professional health care provider. Documentation should indicate the student’s current level of functioning with respect to the major life activity impacted by the disability. The diagnostic report should include, where appropriate, recommendations for specific accommodations and an explanation of the reason the accommodation is recommended. In some situations, the University may request additional documentation. The cost of obtaining professional documentation of a disability is the responsibility of the student. Additional information regarding documentation is located at www.nu.edu/sas.

Accommodation Determination
Student Accessibility Services will consider all materials, consult with relevant faculty where necessary, and afford qualifying individuals with appropriate accommodations. The student may provide additional input from an appropriate professional at the student’s expense if the student or Student Accessibility Services deems such input to be necessary to determine eligibility for services or appropriateness of a specific accommodation requested.

Once a student is approved to receive accommodation(s), a Student Accessibility Services Coordinator will provide an accommodation letter to the student. It is the student’s responsibility to present this letter to his/her instructor in timely fashion, preferably within the first three days of the term/course, to allow sufficient time for the arrangement of any prescribed accommodation. A student may or may not elect to use the accommodation.

Notification is sent to the instructor informing him/her that a student enrolled in his/her class may approach them with an official accommodation letter. The written notification to the instructor will not identify the student. If a student does not approach the faculty member, that student will be deemed to have elected to not request the accommodation(s).

Students requesting, and approved for, onsite testing accommodations are required to complete and submit a Test Accommodation Request form to his/her professor by the third day of the course/term. Completed forms are due to Student Accessibility Services at least five business days prior to the exam or quiz date to allow sufficient time for the arrangement of test accommodations, including but not limited to extended test time, distraction reduced setting, computer, etc. In addition, students are required to read and follow the Test Accommodation Guidelines. Students requesting captioning/interpreting services are required to complete a Captioning and Interpreting Request Form. The Test Accommodation Request Form, Test Accommodation Guidelines, and Captioning and Interpreting Request Form are located at www.nu.edu/sas in the section entitled, Forms.

Faculty members who receive a request from a student for a curriculum accommodation due to a reported disability should request an accommodation letter from the student. If the student informs the instructor that they do not have such a letter or are not registered with Student Accessibility Services, the faculty member should direct the student to Student Accessibility Services, providing him/her with the contact information. In addition, the instructor should contact Student Accessibility Services to discuss any questions or seek additional guidance.

Any disability-related information that a student gives to the faculty member is to be used only for making curriculum accessible for the student and may not be disclosed to any parties without written consent from the student.

Instructors are not authorized to unilaterally deny a student an approved accommodation. Instructors, who disagree with a particular accommodation prescribed for a student and included on the official accommodation letter, should contact Student Accessibility Services for immediate consultation and discussion.

Denial or Insufficiency of Accommodation
If a student is denied an accommodation requested or believes that the accommodation approved is insufficient, the student may appeal to the Vice President for Student Services, who will render a decision within seven days of receipt of the appeal or prior to the start date of the next course, depending on which occurs first. The decision of the Vice President is final.

Students have the right to appeal any decision by the University denying a requested reasonable accommodation to outside enforcement Agencies, such as the Office for Civil Rights of the United States Department of Education or the California Department of Fair Employment and Housing. See “Appellate Procedures” in the Policies and Procedures section of the General Catalog. Any complaint must be filed with the Office for Civil Rights within 180 calendar days of the University’s final decision, or with the California Department of Fair Employment and Housing within one year of the University’s final decision. Students need not exhaust the University’s appeal procedures in order to file an appeal with an outside agency.

Problems in Receiving Approved Accommodations
In the event that a student believes he/she is not receiving an accommodation that is specified in his/her accommodation letter, the student should immediately contact Student Accessibility Services for assistance.

Confidentiality
Student Accessibility Services maintains appropriate confidential files verifying students’ disabilities on behalf of the university; these records are protected in accordance with FERPA (Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act) regulations. National University will not release any information regarding a student’s disability without his or her informed written consent or under compulsion of legal process. Disability-related information will be shared only on a case-by-case basis when there is a compelling reason for such disclosure within the university community or as required by law.

The information a student shares with faculty members regarding their disability is confidential and must be treated as such in accordance with university policy, State and Federal regulations governing confidentiality (FERPA, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the ADA Amendments Act of 2008 (ADAAA). The Department of Justice (DOJ) has indicated that a faculty member generally does not have a need to know what the disability is, only that the disability has been appropriately verified by Student Accessibility Services. Students are not required to give specifics about their disability when they self-disclose a need for accommodations having already done so with Student Accessibility Services. Information regarding the student’s disability must not be discussed or shared with other faculty members unless the student has signed a release of information form giving permission to do so.

Contact Information
Contact Student Accessibility Services at (858) 642-8058, e-mail sas@nu.edu, or visit www.nu.edu/sas if you have any questions or if you require further assistance.

Student Accessibility Services
National University
11255 North Torrey Pines Road
La Jolla, CA 92037-1011
Phone: (858) 642-8058

The California Relay Operator can be reached at 711. www.nu.edu/sas
sas@nu.edu
THE STUDENT RELATIONS COORDINATOR
The Office of Student Affairs serves the National University community by advocating for accepted norms of fairness, decency and ethical behavior, adherence to the letter and spirit of National University policies, and prevention of delay, complication, and unresponsiveness in the application of University rules and processes. The Student Relations Coordinator (SRC) works to fulfill the mission of the University by serving as an informal and impartial resource for the National University community and by acting in the following ways:

• Serving as an advisor who listens and identifies options to address the student’s problem;
• Encouraging and assisting people to resolve their own conflicts. When requested, the SRC will intervene and work with all parties to resolve a dispute;
• Identifying personnel appropriate to handle a given problem, explain National University policies, connect people with University resources, and explain how the University system works;
• Assisting when normal channels have failed to resolve students’ problems or when there is not a well-defined channel to address the concern;
• Providing a confidential way to raise sensitive or very private concerns; and
• Providing feedback to the President, Board of Trustees, deans, and other University officers about policies, practices, and structures that regularly produce conflicts, problems, and complaints.

In deciding whether to initiate contact with the SRC, it is best to view this step as a last resort to be taken only when other approaches have failed. For many problems, a normal procedure or route of appeal can be found in the General Catalog. Academic advisors, student concierge services, department chairpersons, deans, and directors are all, by virtue of their office, experts at handling specific types of problems and should normally be consulted first. The SRC does not take sides, but considers the rights and interests of all parties to a dispute with the aim of achieving a fair outcome. The SRC does not make, change, or set aside policies or decisions, but advocates for fairness. The SRC will not identify students or reveal their confidences without permission except when required by law. Information provided by the student to the SRC may not be used in grievance or other formal proceedings. For help identifying alternative courses of action please contact the Student Relations Coordinator:

Student Relations Coordinator, National University
11255 North Torrey Pines Road, La Jolla, CA 92037-1011
Phone: (858) 642-8035, src@nu.edu

CAREER SERVICES
Career Services of National University is committed to providing professional career and employment related services to National University’s current students and alumni. Regardless of the geographical location of students, the Career Services provides online assistance in the following areas: resume review and development, job search assistance, interviewing and negotiating techniques, career management assistance and career exploration through online assessments for those seeking additional support. Career Services also offers an online portal that enables students and alumni to search for jobs and post resumes. The portal contains additional career-related resources as well.

For more information about Career Services and its services, please call (858) 541-7950 or 1-866-NU-ACCESS, ext. 7950 or e-mail: careerservices@nu.edu.

TESTING SERVICES
Testing services include ACCUPLACER testing, DSST, CLEP, and Credit by Exam/Challenge Exam. For more information about National University’s testing services, please call (858) 541-7951 or 1-866-NU-ACCESS, ext. 7951 or via e-mail: testingservices@nu.edu.

STUDENT INVOLVEMENT & LEADERSHIP
getinvolved@nu.edu
The Student Involvement & Leadership Office provides opportunities for student leadership development, and University and community engagement. Student Involvement & Leadership is dedicated to enhancing student engagement through development and promotion of student organizations and activities in an integrat-ed academic environment. Such efforts are done in a collaborative fashion with faculty, students, staff, alumni, and the greater community. We create meaningful and diverse opportunities for student leadership development and involvement experiences that cultivate a strong, civic-minded workforce.

Starting a New Student Organization
The first step to starting a new student organization is to do a little research to explore whether a similar organization already exists. Please contact the manager of the Student Involvement & Leadership; stop by the office at Torrey Pines South, Room 207, or e-mail getinvolved@nu.edu or contact (858) 642-8053.

DEVELOPMENT AND ALUMNI RELATIONS
National University Alumni Relations
The Office of Development and Alumni Relations seeks to identify and promote the successes of our graduates. It also provides alumni with lifelong connections, resources, career services and other benefits, while fostering and facilitating opportunities for personal and professional growth and continued participation within the University community. National University strives to broaden the array of programs and services available to alumni through the Office of Development and Alumni Relations. It maintains open communication with the alumni community through its website, e-mail, and mail; through its alumni e-newsletter Newswire, which is circulated regularly to alumni; and through an annual alumni magazine Vision. To subscribe, contact (858) 642-8095 or email alumni@nu.edu.

The alumni relations website provides up-to-date information on initiatives being offered. Alumni may also access National University’s free Online Alumni Community, a network created exclusively for National University alumni, accessible via the alumni website or at www.alumni.nu.edu. This community features an alumni directory, links to social media, access to Vision magazine and Newswire, consumer services and discounts, and more. Alumni are also encouraged to visit the online National University Store, where they can purchase University apparel and show their pride as alumni. To purchase alumni National University merchandise, please visit www.alumni.nu.edu for a link to our online store.

One of the most popular benefits available to Alumni is membership to the National University Online Library, which includes access to e-Books on EBSCO-host and the Academic Search Premier Alumni Edition database. To purchase a one-year membership, please visit http://www.nu.edu/Community/AlumniandFriends/AlumniServices.html and choose “National University Online Library Membership and Access”.

Development
As a nonprofit institution, the University relies to a large extent on contributions and partnerships to provide nontraditional learners with an affordable, accessible, and relevant education. The Development Office is responsible for securing annual gifts, corporate and foundation relations, planned giving, and major donor relations.

Charitable gifts help to fund scholarships and endowments that make a college degree affordable to underserved students. Partnerships with corporations and foundations launch new programs that are relevant and leading-edge. The Development Office fosters interaction with the University among corporations and other organizations to serve mutually beneficial community needs. For further information, please visit www.nu.edu/Community/Development.html or contact the Office of Development and Alumni Relations at (858) 642-8095 or e-mail development@nu.edu.

CALIFORNIA COMMUNITY COLLEGE TRANSFER
STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES
Articulation
National University is one of the top choices in California for community college students interested in transferring to a private school. New courses begin each month, so students can enroll at any time.

National University has articulated coursework from all California Community Colleges for a seamless transfer experience. The articulation agreements can be found at: http://www.nu.edu/Admissions/Undergraduate/TransferInformation.cfm. Students can obtain transfer information from the Transfer Center at the college or from National University’s Community Education Specialists that visit each community college.

COMMUNITY EDUCATION SPECIALISTS: Northern California, Southern California (excluding San Diego and Imperial Counties), San Diego and Imperial
Counties. You may ask your Transfer Center for the e-contact information or call 1-866-NU-ACCESS for additional information.

**CSU GENERAL EDUCATION CERTIFICATIONS AND IGETC**

National University will accept the following General Education certifications: California State University (CSU) General Education Breadth Certification and the Inter-Segmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC). All requirements for CSU General Education and IGETC must be completed and certified prior to transfer to National University. The University will not accept partial certifications. Students transferring with full certification are typically required to take one to three upper-division general education National University courses in order to fulfill the unit requirements. Students must provide an official transcript with the certification included or a separate certification form from the community college attended.

**CALIFORNIA COMMUNITY COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIPS**

**Transfer to Success Scholarship**

National University is committed to supporting the success and achievement of community college students continuing their academic journey through its Transfer to Success Scholarship. This scholarship is designed to assist undergraduate students pursuing a bachelor’s degree who are transferring from a California community college or another community college which has a signed agreement with National University. Students who meet the eligibility criteria outlined below will automatically be considered for this scholarship following formal acceptance to the University.

To be eligible for the Transfer to Success Scholarship, a student must meet the following requirements:

- Be enrolling for the first time at the University
- Be in good academic standing at the community college and have a 2.0 incoming grade point average at the time of application to National University
- Have completed at least 30 semester units at a California community college or combination of California community colleges or at another approved community college
- The last semester of attendance was at an approved community college and is within 24 months of application to National University
- Must be formally accepted to the University (Formal acceptance is achieved once all transcripts have been submitted and evaluated)
- ALL prior university and college academic transcripts must be submitted within 30 days following submission of the application for admission to be eligible for the Transfer to Success scholarship (No Exceptions)

The award will pay up to $4,700. Fifty percent of the award will apply to two courses within the first six months; with the remainder applied to the last two courses of the degree program. In addition, the $60.00 admission fee will be credited to your account.

**Please Note:** Financial aid resources may affect your eligibility for this scholarship including full funding for tuition from Cal Grant, military tuition assistance, reduced tuition rates for military and cohorts, and employer reimbursement programs.

**INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS SUPPORT SERVICES**

**Admission**

Applicants who require a Certificate of Eligibility for Nonimmigrant (F-1) Student Status, should contact the International Admissions Office-Spectrum Center (858) 541-3323 or isa@nu.edu. A non-refundable application fee of $65 is required for all international students. Prospective international students must establish means of financial support, provide official transcripts of previous education in order to establish academic eligibility, and fulfill an English Language Proficiency requirement.

**Note:** The University is required to maintain student records and to furnish the information to appropriate U.S. federal agencies upon request.

**English Language Proficiency for Online International Students**

Online International students from a country where English is not the primary language will be required to fulfill the University’s English Language Proficiency requirement prior to beginning their degree program.

**International Student Prepayment and Refund**

International students admitted to National University with F-1 visas are required to pay their first three classes in advance upon arrival at the University. Tuition for the first class is non-refundable. Tuition refunds for the second and third months will be in accordance with National University refund policies.

**Transcript Evaluation**

Official documents (e.g. transcripts, mark sheets, diplomas) are required for admission. Transcripts from international institutions of higher education may require a credit recommendation by a recognized evaluation service selected by National University. Applicants are responsible for any required evaluation fees. The final decision on awarding credit is made by National University, which carefully considers the evaluation service’s recommendations. More information is available by e-mailing foreignevaluations@nu.edu or by contacting the Office of the Registrar in San Diego.

**LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY**

Verification of English Language Proficiency helps to ensure that lack of facility in English will not hinder academic performance at National University. Applicants who have obtained a California Teaching Credential from the CTC or passed the NCLEX-RN or NCLEX-PN licensure examinations are exempt from the English Language Proficiency requirement.

Applicants from the following countries are not required to submit English Language Proficiency:

- Anguilla
- Antigua
- Australia
- Barbados
- Belize
- Bermuda
- British Virgin Islands
- Canada (except for the Province of Quebec)
- Cayman Islands
- Commonwealth of Caribbean Countries
- Dominica
- Grenada
- Guyana
- Jamaica
- Liberia
- Montserrat
- New Zealnd
- Norway*
- Republic of Ireland
- St. Kitts and Nevis
- St. Lucia
- St. Vincent
- The Bahamas
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Turks and Caicos Islands
- United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Northern Ireland, Wales)

*Specific grades required

The English Language Proficiency requirement can be fulfilled with one of the following:

- Providing proof of an associate, bachelor or master’s degree from a regionally accredited United States college or university. *Note: Students who have an Associate degree only MUST provide verification they have met the course equivalency for ENGL100/101 with a grade of “C” or better to be eligible to waive the English Language Proficiency requirement.
- Providing proof of satisfactory completion of two full years (equivalent of 60 semester units or 90 quarter units) of transferable degree study in an English language school system at a recognized college or university located in a country where the dominant language is English.
- Provide proof of a minimum of 3 years of study at a United States high school culminating in the award of a high school diploma (graduation).
- Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) taken within 24 months before beginning coursework.
- International English Language Testing System (IELTS). Undergraduates must score 5.5 and graduates must score 6, with no band lower than a 5.
- Pearson Test of English Academic (PTEA). Undergraduate students must score a minimum 50. Graduate students must score a minimum 58.
- DAAD all from Level A or all from Level B, or a combination of Level A and B only.
English Language Test Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test Name</th>
<th>Undergraduate</th>
<th>Graduate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOEFL Paper-based Test</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOEFL Computer-based Test</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOEFL Internet-based Test</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IELTS</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITEP</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTEA</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Certificate of Proficiency in English (CPE) by University of Cambridge English for Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL). The minimum requirement is a grade of ‘C’.
- Certificate of Advanced English (CAE) by University of Cambridge English for Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL). The minimum requirement is a grade of ‘C’.
- GCSE/GCSE/GCE O’ Level English, English Language, or English as a Second Language with minimum grade of ‘B’.
- GCE A/AS/AICE Level English or English Language with minimum grade of ‘C’
- International Baccalaureate English A1 or A2 Higher Level passed with minimum grade 4.
- Completing an English Language Program (ELP) through a language school approved by National University. Students can meet the English Language Proficiency requirements by satisfactorily completing the highest level of study at the following language training institutions:

1. English Language Systems (ELS) in locations throughout the United States and abroad (in California, ELS centers are in San Diego, Orange County, Santa Monica, San Francisco, and Oakland). Students must complete level 109 for undergraduate studies and level 112 for graduate studies.
2. San Diego State University’s American Language Institute (ALI) – level 106 or pre-MBA program.
3. SanJose State University’s Studies in American Language – advanced level.
4. University of California at Davis’s International Training and Education Center – advanced level.
5. Fresno International English Institute
6. EC English in locations throughout the United States and abroad. Students must complete the Advanced Level in the University Preparation Program.
7. Embassy English with completion of their Advanced Level.
8. National University’s English Language Program. Students must complete UPP1650X.

For additional information regarding National University’s English Language Program students should contact the English Language Program Office at 1-800-986-1036 or via e-mail at elp@nu.edu or at the following address:

English Language Program
National University
9388 Lightwave Avenue, Suite 185A
San Diego, CA 92123

Mandatory Orientation for International Students

All international students are required to attend orientation. Specific orientation dates are indicated on the student’s I-20 based on the start of their program. Students check in with Student Services and Immigration staff as part of the registration process. The orientation program includes meeting with program faculty, along with Student Success sessions such as: Academic and Classroom Success, Immigration Regulations and Compliance, Student Life (banking, housing, transportation, health insurance, and other topics of interest) and National University Student Services.

International Student Orientation Fee

International students are required to pay an orientation fee of $50 upon arrival at the University. Orientation fees are non-refundable.

International students who enroll in a second degree program at the University will be required to pay an additional orientation fee, upon the start of that program.

International Student Responsibilities

Under the Student and Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP), that implements the Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS), it is critical that all F-1 international students take responsibility for maintaining their legal status in the United States. If you have any questions regarding SEVIS rules and regulations, please contact the International Programs Office (ipo@nu.edu).

Mandatory Medical Insurance

International students holding F-1 or J-1 non-immigrant visas at National University must provide proof of medical health insurance. Students have two options to show proof of medical insurance:

1. Purchase health insurance in their home country, or
2. Purchase health insurance in the United States, after arrival.

Minimum Health Insurance Requirements:

1. Benefit – $250,000 (for each injury or sickness)
2. Deductible – $50 (for each injury or sickness)

Assistance with purchasing an acceptable health insurance plan is available upon arrival at National University during orientation. We estimate that one full year of health insurance will cost approximately $700 – $1,000 USD (single coverage). Students will need to show proof of medical insurance at orientation. If you do not show proof of medical insurance, you may not be able to enroll in classes.
FINANCIAL AID AND SCHOLARSHIPS

32  How to Apply
33  Scholarship Programs
34  Veterans Affairs (VA) Educational Benefits
36  Military Tuition Assistance
36  Financial Aid Calendar
38  Financial Aid Program Charts
FINANCIAL AID AND SCHOLARSHIPS

STUDENT FINANCIAL AID

There are many types of financial aid available to assist students who qualify. For specific information regarding financial aid programs and the University's Financial Aid policies and procedures, please visit the Financial Aid website at www.nu.edu or visit a Student Finance Advisor on-campus.

How to Apply for Financial Aid

Planning ahead and applying for financial aid can help students obtain an education, which might otherwise be outside their financial reach.

To be considered for federal and state financial aid, students must complete the process of “need analysis.” Need analysis is the method used to estimate the amount of money students and their families can reasonably contribute toward the cost of education. For the current school year, a student’s awards will be determined using the previous year’s income (taxed and untaxed) and current assets. Other factors that are considered include the student’s marital status and the number of dependents.

The data to complete a “need analysis” is collected when a student completes the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Information on completing the FAFSA is available in the Financial Aid Guide, available from a student finance or academic advisor at all campuses or online at www.nu.edu. The Financial Aid Guide explains how to submit a FAFSA, which students must complete and sign with the federal processor for evaluation. To expedite the application process, students are encouraged to apply online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. National University computer labs are available for students’ use.

Important Note: If a student (and parent, if required) has a Federal Student Aid ID (FSA ID), the application can be signed electronically. Sign up for FSA ID at www.fafsa.ed.gov.

Apply Faster—Sign your FAFSA with the FSA ID

Your FSA ID allows you to electronically sign when you submit your FAFSA. If you are providing parent information, one parent must also sign your FAFSA. To sign electronically, your parent should also apply for a FSA ID.

You do not have to pay to get help or submit your FAFSA. Submit your FAFSA for free online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. Federal Student Aid provides free help online at www.fafsa.ed.gov or you can call 1-800-4-FED-AID. TTY users (hearing impaired) may call 1-800-730-8913.

Student Eligibility Requirements

To receive financial aid, students must meet all of the federal eligibility requirements. Students must:

• have a high school diploma or a General Education Development (GED) certificate
• be a U.S. citizen or an eligible non-citizen
• be enrolled in an eligible program (programs less than 36 units and 32 weeks of instruction are not eligible) and have their records evaluated by the Office of the Registrar (excludes non-degree studies and continuing education programs, which do not qualify for federal or state aid)
• demonstrate financial need as determined by the federal methodology (excludes the federal unsubsidized Stafford Loan Program, Grad PLUS Program and Parent PLUS program)
• have a valid social security number
• maintain satisfactory academic progress, as defined by the university Financial Aid Office
• sign a Statement of Educational Purpose/Certification Statement
• not owe an overpayment on any Title IV educational grant or be in default on a Title IV educational loan unless satisfactory payment arrangements are made to repay or otherwise resolve the overpayment or default
• register with the Selective Service, if required to do so
• complete the verification process, if selected to do so, by submitting a signed copy of federal tax forms and any other required documents

Note: A student’s eligibility for any of the federal aid programs may be suspended or terminated by a court as part of a conviction for possessing or selling drugs.

Dependency Status

Students who apply for financial aid must determine whether they qualify as independent (self-supporting) students or as dependent students. Determination of a student’s dependency status is made in the student status section on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

If you can meet ANY of the following, you are an Independent student; you will not have to provide parental information. If you meet NONE of the following, you will be asked to provide parental information.

• I was born before January 1, 1992
• I am married
• I will be working on a master’s or doctorate program (this does not include students who are enrolled in a credential only program)
• I am serving on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces
• I am a veteran of the U.S. Armed Forces
• I have children and I provide more than half of their support
• Since I turned age 13, both of my parents were deceased
• I have dependents (other than children or my spouse) who live with me and I provide more than half of their support
• I was in foster care since turning age 13
• I was a dependent or ward of the court since turning age 13
• I am currently or I was in legal guardianship
• I am currently or I was an emancipated minor
• I am homeless or I am at risk of being homeless

Students who do not fall under the categories listed above may be asked to provide documentation to verify their dependency status prior to receiving financial aid. Students who want to be considered independent may be asked to provide documentation to verify their dependency status prior to receiving financial aid. Students who want to be considered independent due to circumstances other than those listed should contact a Student Finance Advisor prior to completing the FAFSA.

Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Policy

Students must maintain SAP in their selected course of study to receive federal aid. This section describes the standards of satisfactory progress, which must be met by an aid recipient. Students must complete their academic program within 150 percent of the published length, expressed as units, needed to graduate, including units transferred from another institution; this is referred to as Maximum Time Frame (MTF). The financial aid standard is the same or somewhat stricter than the institution’s standards for a student enrolled in the same educational program who is not receiving Title IV aid. Financial aid recipients are subject to all National University academic policies. SAP is evaluated at the end of each payment period and the student will be notified if they are not meeting SAP. This is a three-step process: first notification will inform the student to improve their grades, the second notification is probation, and the third step is cancellation of all federal and state funds. Students do have the right to appeal and will be provided the necessary steps that must be followed.

Academic Year

The academic year (AY) consists of at least 36 units and 32 weeks of instruction. Generally, students are funded for two payment periods. The first payment period is composed of at least half of the coursework in the academic year as measured in units and weeks of instruction. The second payment period comprises the remaining coursework in the academic year. Generally, an academic year consists of eight courses. Students must successfully complete their first payment period before student loan funds will be released for the second period and be in current attendance. Because students apply for and are awarded aid during different times of the year, each student’s academic year may be different. Note: failing or incomplete grades and units that are earned from accelerated studies or repeated coursework will not count toward completion of the student’s academic year.

Qualitative Requirement (GPA)

The qualitative aspect of academic progress is the student’s overall grade point average. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.0 for undergraduate students and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 for graduate students. All coursework attempted at National University must meet the graduation requirements and the qualitative component.

Note: Students who fall below these required minimums will be placed on academic probation, by the Registrar’s Office. Students may continue to receive financial aid during this probationary period, assuming all other satisfactory
requirements are met. Students who do not meet the academic requirements and are disqualified from attendance will not receive financial aid from the period of time they are withdrawn.

Quantitative Requirements
Satisfactory academic progress is defined as a reasonable length of time for students to complete their educational objectives. Since students enrolled at National University pursue different degree programs at different times of the AY, the number of units and the length of time to complete each degree program will vary, but students are limited to no more than 150 percent of the published units. The SAP At-A-Glance chart defines the completion requirements. Successful progression toward a degree objective is one aspect of satisfactory progress. While it is recognized that individual degree programs vary in length, typical degree requirements are as follows: Students enrolled in an associate degree program are required to complete 90 quarter units; 180 quarter units must be completed to receive a bachelor’s degree; and students enrolled in a master’s degree program must complete 45 to 110 quarter units to graduate. Satisfactory progress is evaluated beginning with the month of the student’s first course and at the end of each academic year of a student’s program.

Student Loan Deferment
Federal subsidized Stafford loan borrowers are eligible for a federal interest subsidy whereby the federal government, rather than the student, pays the interest on a student’s outstanding loan during the time the student is in school. During an authorized deferment of repayment, unsubsidized Stafford borrowers are eligible for the same deferment as subsidized Stafford borrowers. However, a deferment for an unsubsidized Stafford borrower only applies to the principal loan amount.

Deferments for Grad and Parent PLUS applicants vary. See the Financial Aid Guide for details.

Loan Deferment Procedures
Once a month, the University submits student enrollment data to the National Student Clearinghouse, which reduces the number of deferment forms students need to complete. Students who receive a letter, statement, or a deferment form from a servicer must complete and submit the form as instructed. To be eligible for loan deferment, students must be in attendance for at least half-time and meet one of the following:

1. Have completed at least the first class in their enrollment OR
2. Be in attendance in the first class of their enrollment and the ninth day of the session must have passed.

*Deferment forms cannot be processed until students have started their program of study. The University cannot accommodate students who request deferment forms prior to beginning their program.

Deferment forms are only certified for the official class dates of enrollment and are based on unit load per quarter, regardless of the length of the class. The University provides services with data on student status but does not grant or deny deferment. The Clearinghouse only reports enrollment status to the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS) for Stafford/PLUS borrowers. This reporting does not apply to Perkins or NU-HELP borrowers, who should file paper deferment forms to notify the University of their loan status. For further clarification of enrollment status and certification, please see “Definition of Student Status” in the Policies and Procedures section of this catalog.

Financial Aid Refund Policy
As part of the Higher Education Amendments of 1998, Congress passed provisions regarding refund policies and procedures for students who have received federal student aid and are considered withdrawn from school. Based on National University policies, which are made in accordance with federal regulations, a student is considered “withdrawn” if not in attendance for 45 consecutive days. The Federal Return of Title IV Funds (R2T4) policy governs all federal grant and loan programs, including Federal Pell Grant, SEOG, TEACH Grant, Perkins Loan, Stafford/Direct Loans (subsidized and unsubsidized) and PLUS loans. For more information, please read the Policies and Procedures section of this catalog.

SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS
University Scholarships and Grants
Each year, National University awards tuition scholarships or grants to students in the following categories: those who demonstrate exceptional scholastic achievement; those who are educationally and economically disadvantaged in underrepresented categories; those with disabilities and demonstrated financial need; and those who are single-parents with demonstrated financial need. All scholarships or grants are based on the eligibility rules that apply to the particular award. The University’s goal is to attract and retain quality students by providing scholarships that are based upon merit and financial need.

The University may, at its discretion, target certain campuses and/or certain academic programs for the awarding of scholarships. This prioritization will then constitute the first criterion for selection. The secondary criterion will be those specified for each type of scholarship as described below.

National University’s scholarships are considered “last money” tuition scholarships. These scholarships are designed to supplement, but not replace, federal and state financial aid, employer tuition assistance, and student income. Awards are credited directly to the recipient’s financial accounts. The number of scholarships depends on the availability of allocated funds. As a nonprofit institution, the University tries to provide as many scholarship and grant opportunities as possible.

The scholarship application process is available online through the student portal. Students are responsible for reading and complying with the policies and procedures contained in this catalog prior to applying for a scholarship.

Types of Awards
Collegiate Honor Award
Tuition scholarships of up to $2,000 are available to students who have demonstrated exceptional scholastic achievement and are in need of financial assistance. To be eligible for this award, undergraduate and graduate applicants must have completed 54 semester units at a U.S. regionally accredited community college or four-year college with an undergraduate grade point average of at least 3.5 on a scale of 4.0. Awards will be credited to students’ accounts in increments, up to the maximum of $500 per course. The application form is available online through the student portal.

Presidential Tuition Scholarship
Presidential Tuition Scholarships of up to $2,500 are available to undergraduate transfer students in at least one of the following categories:

- Educationally and economically disadvantaged persons who have been historically underrepresented at higher educational institutions (African Americans, Hispanics and Native Americans)
- Single parents with demonstrated financial need
- Persons with a verified disability and financial need

Applicants must also meet all of the eligibility criteria listed below. They must:

- Have an annual income below $18,000 for single applicants or $25,000 for a family of two or more
- Demonstrate a cumulative college grade point average of 2.30 on a 4.00 scale
- Have at least 56 semester hours of credit from an accredited college or university
- Apply for federal and state financial aid
- Be an undergraduate student working toward a first bachelor’s degree
- Be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS UNIT REQUIREMENTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADUATE &amp; CREDENTIAL STUDENTS UNIT REQUIREMENTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Awards will be credited to students’ accounts in increments, up to the maximum of the full cost of tuition per course. The application form is available online through the student portal.

Military Tuition Scholarship
Military Tuition Scholarships of up to $2,500 are available to military personnel, including active duty, reservists, national guardsmen/women, their spouses, and their dependents. The scholarship is intended to benefit educationally and economically disadvantaged personnel and their family members who have demonstrated financial need. For active duty personnel to qualify, they must have exhausted the aggregate amount of their military tuition assistance. In order to determine financial need, an applicant must file a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), which can be done online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. The applicant must also submit a letter describing personal circumstances that make earning an education important. Awards will be credited to a student’s account in increments up to a maximum of $500 per course toward tuition. The application is available online through the student self-service portal. The letter describing personal circumstances should be sent to:

The Office of Scholarships
National University
11255 North Torrey Pines Road
La Jolla, CA 92037-1011

Transfer to Success Scholarship
National University is committed to supporting the success and achievement of community college students continuing their academic journey through its Transfer to Success Scholarship. This scholarship is designed to assist undergraduate students pursuing a bachelor’s degree who are transferring from a California community college or another community college which has a signed agreement with National University. Students who meet the eligibility criteria outlined below will automatically be considered for this scholarship following formal acceptance to the University.

To be eligible for the Transfer to Success Scholarship, a student must meet the following requirements:

• Be enrolling for the first time at the University
• Be in good academic standing at the community college and have a 2.0 incoming grade point average at the time of application to National University
• Have completed at least 30 semester units at a California community college or combination of California community colleges or at another approved community college
• The last semester of attendance was at an approved community college and is within 24 months of application to National University
• Must be formally accepted to the University (Formal acceptance is achieved once all transcripts have been submitted and evaluated)
• ALL prior university and college academic transcripts must be submitted within 30 days following submission of the application for admission to be eligible for the Transfer to Success scholarship (No Exceptions)

The award will pay up to $4,700. Fifty percent of the award will apply to two 4.5 unit course per month for the Military Tuition Scholarship; up to the full cost of tuition per month for the Presidential Tuition Scholarship (up to $2500 total).

• Award funds will only be applied toward the tuition cost for academic coursework toward an intended degree objective.
• Awards are not transferable. Only one award can be received and used per degree objective.
• Awards are made to students for their intended degree objective at the time of application.
• Students who receive other educational assistance in excess of 90 percent of the cost of tuition for a course are not eligible to receive award funds for the course.
• Recipients must maintain good standing with the Student Accounts Office to ensure continuation of their award.
• This award may affect the amount of other financial aid for which a student may qualify, or the award may be reduced or nullified by other educational assistance and aid the student receives.
• Application of award funds toward a withdrawn course will be based on the charge incurred. If there is no charge, there will be no application of funds.

Externally Funded Scholarships
There are many corporations, organizations, and foundations that provide scholarships to students seeking undergraduate and graduate degrees. For application procedures and scholarship criteria, students should consult the University’s Financial Aid website or reference books in National University’s Library Catalog (http://tinyurl.com/NUCATALOG).

VETERANS AFFAIRS (VA) EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS
The toll free number for the Department of Veterans Affairs – Education Call Center is 1-888-GI-BILL1 (1-888-442-4551) which is located in Muskogee, OK. Education Case Managers are available from 7:00 am to 7:00 pm (CST), Monday to Friday.

Many active duty military personnel, veterans, family members of active duty personnel, family members of deceased or disabled veterans, and reservists are eligible for US Department of Veterans Affairs’ educational benefit and programs (www.gibill.va.gov). These programs and benefit are administered by the Veterans Affairs Department at National University who may be contacted at email veteransaffairs@nu.edu or 858-541-7970.

Chapter 32, Post Vietnam Veterans’ Educational Assistance Program (VEAP)
For veterans who entered active duty between January 1, 1977 and June 30, 1985 and who contributed to the program while on active duty.

Chapter 30, Montgomery GI Bill Active Duty (MGIB-AD)
For veterans who entered active duty beginning July 1, 1985 and who participated in the 12-month pay reduction program while on active duty, remaining entitled under the Vietnam Era GI Bill (Chapter 34); involuntarily separated for certain reasons or separated under the VSI (Voluntary Separation Incentive) or SSB (Special Separation Benefit) program; Chapter 32 active duty persons with eligibility as of October 9, 1996 who elected to participate in the Montgomery GI Bill.

GI Bill® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). More information about education benefits offered by VA is available at the official U.S. government Web site at http://www.benefits.va.gov/gibill.

Chapter 1606, Montgomery GI Bill (Selected Reserve Program)
For undergraduates and graduates who enlisted in the reserves and who have made a six-year commitment to the selected reserves.

Chapter 1607, Reserve Educational Assistance Program (REAP)
For undergraduate and graduate students of the reserves personnel who were recalled for active duty. Eligibility is determined by the Department of Defense.

Chapter 35, Dependents’ Educational Assistance Program (DEA)
For spouses or children of veterans who died on active duty, whose death was caused by a service-connected disability, or who are rated 100 percent permanently disabled according to the US Department of Veterans Affairs.
Chapter 31, Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment (VetSuccess) Program
Veterans are eligible if they have a service-connected disability rating of at least 10 percent or a memorandum rating of 20 percent or more from the US Department of Veterans Affairs. A Veteran who is eligible for an evaluation under Chapter 31 must first apply for services and receive an appointment with a Vocational Rehabilitation Counselor (VRC). Students should contact the Department of Veterans Affairs at 1-800-827-1000.

The VRC will work with the Veteran to determine if an employment handicap exists as a result of a service connected disability. The VRC and the Veteran will work together to implement a plan to assist the Veteran to achieve employment and/or independent living goals. See additional information below.

National University military evaluations staff conducts a pre-evaluation and forwards the estimate to a VRC. The VRC reviews the pre-evaluation and makes a determination. The veteran student meets with the VRC to sign an Individually Written Rehab Plan (IWRP). The VRC generates a VA 28-1905 contract indicating approval and sends a copy to National University Veterans Affairs Department and to military evaluations staff. NU VA Department submits enrollment certifications to the Department of Veterans Affairs of the student’s enrollment.

Chapter 34, Vietnam Era GI Bill
For veterans who served on active duty after January 31, 1955 and prior to January 1, 1977.

Chapter 33, Post-9/11 GI Bill
The Post-9/11 GI Bill is for individuals with at least 90 days of aggregate service after September 10, 2001, or individuals discharged with a service-connected disability after 30 days and must have received an honorable discharge to be eligible for the Post-9/11 GI Bill. The Post-9/11 GI Bill is effective for training on or after August 1, 2009. Eligibility is determined by the US Department of Veterans Affairs. Depending on each individual’s situation benefits could include tuition and fees, a monthly housing allowance, and stipend. Post 9/11 benefits differ from other education assistance programs in that each type of payment is issued separately, with tuition and fee payments made directly to the school while monthly housing allowance and stipend are paid to the individual.

Transfer of Post-9/11 GI Bill Benefits to Dependents (TEB)
Effective August 1, 2009, eligible service members enrolled in the Post 9/11 GI Bill program may transfer unused educational benefit to their spouses or children. See the official DoT TEB website to begin the transferability process of Education Benefit (TEB) Milconnect Web application: https://www.dmdc.osd.mil/milconnect.

eBenefits
Veteran students are strongly encouraged to register and utilize eBenefits (https://www.ebenefits.va.gov/) to assist them in the following:
- Obtaining up to date information on their educational entitlement
- Updating their Direct Deposit and personal contact information
- Downloading VA letters and personal documents
- Viewing the current status of their payments (both education and disability)

Students can register for either a Basic or Premium account, but must be enrolled in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) to obtain either account type. If you are unable to register call the VA Education Call Center at 1-888-442-4551 for assistance.

The Yellow Ribbon Program for Post 9/11 Chapter 33 Students
National University participates in the Yellow Ribbon Program (YRP), where the Department of Veterans Affairs and National University have agreed to fund the tuition and fees that exceed the basic tuition and fees national annual cap per academic year for a private institution of higher learning (IHL). The academic year is from August 1, YYYY to July 31, YYYY.

Application for Yellow Ribbon Program (Post 9/11 Chapter 33) is on a first-come, first-served basis. A student will provide NU Veterans Affairs Department a copy of their most recent Letter of Entitlement indicating balance of Post 9/11 entitlements for the academic year.

Veterans, spouses of veterans and dependents under the Transfer of Entitlement provision must be eligible at the 100% benefit level.

- Active duty members are not eligible for Yellow Ribbon Program.
- Spouses of active duty members are not eligible for Yellow Ribbon Program.
- Recipients of Marine Gunnery Sergeant John David Fry Scholarship are not eligible for Yellow Ribbon Program.

Eligible students will receive matching funds from National University and the US Department of Veterans Affairs per academic year and all subsequent academic years in which National University is participating in the Yellow Ribbon Program; and the student maintains satisfactory progress, conduct and continuous enrollment.

National University will make financial contributions that exceed the tuition and fees cap for the academic year on behalf of the student in the form of a “Yellow Ribbon Program Tuition Waiver” and the US Department of Veterans Affairs will match that contribution.

Students repeating a course, who had previously received credit and an appropriate letter grade, will not receive Yellow Ribbon Program Tuition Waiver for repeating the course.

Students should be aware that the US Department of Veterans Affairs pays educational benefits only for those courses that are part of an approved degree or certificate program and that have not been previously and successfully completed. Students are required to attend classes regularly and maintain satisfactory grades.

Using VA Benefits for Remedial Courses
Remedial courses such as MTH 12A Algebra I, MTH 12B Algebra II and ENG 013 Strategies for Writing are designed to correct deficiencies in basic Mathematics, English and Reading. These courses - MTH 12A Algebra I, MTH 12B Algebra II and ENG 013 Strategies for Writing can be certified as part of an approved program for students whose needs have been established.

Only Residential (classroom setting or onsite) remedial courses can be certified for VA benefits. Online Remedial Courses (including online independent study) cannot be approved and cannot be certified to VA.

Chapter 30, 33, 1606 and 1607: Entitlement is charged for remedial training. Chapter 35: Entitlement is not charged up to 5 months of full-time Remedial training.

Non-Matriculated Veteran Students
VA defines matriculated as having been formally admitted to a college or university as a degree-seeking student. VA educational benefits cannot be paid to non-matriculated college or university students unless they are pending admission to National University.

In that case, veteran students can be certified for two terms. A student can be certified beyond this two term limit once the student is formally admitted to National University as a degree seeking student, irrespective of the number of credits taken.

Course Applicability for Veteran Students Using VA Benefits (Applies to all GI Bill Educational Programs)
U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs pays GI Bill benefits in pursuit of one educational degree at a time. Only courses that satisfy the minimum requirements outlined by the curriculum guide or graduation evaluation form can be certified for VA purposes. A curriculum guide or graduation evaluation form should be kept in the student’s file. When a student takes a course that does not fulfill a program requirement, it cannot be certified for VA purposes. Excessive free electives, for example, cannot be certified.

Vocational Rehabilitation Eligibility Procedures
Vocational Rehabilitation is a state-supported program of services funded under Title I of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 that assists individuals with disabilities who are pursuing meaningful careers. Vocational Rehabilitation can also be sponsored by the US Department of Veterans Affairs.

Prospective students eligible for Vocational Rehabilitation must work with an Academic Advisor to prepare the documents required below. The Academic Advisor will send an email to militaryevaluations@nu.edu with the following information:
In order to make an accurate assessment of the course work remaining under the military evaluations@nu.edu as stated in the contract. For questions or additional information please contact veteransaffairs@nu.edu or fax it to (858) 541-7975.

Tuition Assistance Top-up (TATU) allows the Department of Veterans Affairs to reimburse an individual for all or a portion of the charges of a course or courses that are not reimbursed under certain military programs. To receive Top-up, an individual must be eligible for Chapter 30 Montgomery GI Bill – Active Duty or Chapter 33 Post 9/11 GI Bill education benefits and also receive some amount of Tuition Assistance from his or her military component for the course(s) pursuing. VA cannot pay Top-up if the Tuition Assistance amount is zero. Students are to apply for their Top-up by sending an approved TA authorization voucher directly to the Department of Veterans Affairs fax number (918) 781-7863 along with their full SSN.

Students who want to apply for programs administered by the US Department of Veterans Affairs can obtain information on how to apply for their benefits at https://www.ebenefits.va.gov or by calling or visiting the National University Veterans Affairs Department located at the Spectrum Business Park campus. Veterans who enroll at National University are encouraged to call or visit the veterans representative for instructions prior to signing up for benefits. The National University Veterans Affairs Department telephone number is (858) 541-7970 and email is veteransaffairs@nu.edu.

Nevada students should contact National University Veteran Affairs Office at 2850 W. Horizon Ridge Parkway, Suite 300, Henderson, Nevada, 89052, or call (702) 531-7800.

**Study Abroad**

Courses pursued in foreign countries must:
- Be approved
- Be offered at an institution of higher learning (IHL)
- Be required for the student’s degree program

Under Post 9/11 Chapter 33, VA will pay:
- Home School’s tuition and fees
- Books and supplies stipend
- Monthly housing allowance based on the home school’s address
- Additional fees specific to the Study Abroad program, the Study Abroad option must be required for graduation

VA will not pay:
- Costs related to travel (airfare, lodging and meals)
- Third party charges (amenities fees or host school fees) even if study abroad option is required.

---

## MILITARY TUITION ASSISTANCE

Tuition Assistance is an educational financial assistance program that provides up to 100% of tuition and fees for courses taken by active duty military personnel. It provides funding to eligible members of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, National Guard and Air Force. Each service has its own criteria for eligibility, obligated service, application process and restrictions. Students are to apply for tuition assistance through their Education Offices on-base. Send a copy of approved tuition assistance voucher with your student ID number to veteransaffairs@nu.edu or fax it to (858) 541-7975.

### FINANCIAL AID CALENDAR

**A calendar of deadlines and critical dates for students applying for financial aid at the University.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2015-2016</th>
<th>2016-2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 1, 2015</td>
<td>January 1, 2016</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| March 2, 2015 | March 2, 2016 | • Deadline for new Cal Grant A and B applications.  
• National University Financial Aid priority filing date for FSEOG and Federal Perkins Loans. Note: The Financial Aid Office will continue to make awards after this date as long as funds remain. |
| April 2015 | April 2016 | • National University begins processing student awards. Financial Aid Packets containing the IAFFA and other verification documents will be mailed to aid applicants. |
| June 2015 | June 2016 | • Announcements of Cal Grant A and B Awards. |
| July 2015 | July 2016 | • The funding period begins for the Federal Pell Grant and Campus-Based programs (FSEOG, Federal Perkins). |
| October 2015 | October 2016 | • The funding period begins for the Cal Grant programs. |
| June 30, 2016 | June 30, 2017 | • Federal Pell Grant deadline.  
• Last day to file the FAFSA.  
• Note: The Federal Student Aid Center must receive the student’s FAFSA by this date (June 30th). Applications post-marked June 30th and received by the processor after June 30th will not be accepted for processing. |
| June 30, 2016 | June 30, 2017 | • National University Verification/Processing deadline. Students must submit all requested forms by this date in order to receive financial aid for the school year. |
| Completion of Student’s Academic Year | Applying for an additional loan (Stafford and/or PLUS): Because students apply for and are awarded aid during different times of the year, each student’s academic year will vary. Generally, students are eligible to reapply after they successfully complete all courses in the previous loan period. In addition, 32 weeks of in-class instruction (8 months) must be completed. Loans at the end of an academic program will be calculated and awarded as prorated based on the remaining units and weeks of instruction. |
Alternative Educational Funding

Reserve Officers' Training Program (ROTC) Army and Air Force
Students can enroll in the ROTC program while attending classes at National University. There is a continuing need for scientific computer, engineering, medical, and management personnel as well as pilots and navigators in both the Army and Air Force.

ROTC offers scholarships on a competitive basis for students already enrolled in college. Scholarship programs vary slightly each year. Generally, scholarships exist at the two-, three-and one-half- and four-year college levels. Applicants for ROTC scholarships are selected on the basis of the “whole-person” concept that includes both objective (e.g., grade point average) and subjective (e.g., interview evaluation) factors.

National University students can enroll in ROTC by contacting the local ROTC Recruiting Office. Veterans who complete their studies and are commissioned by age 35 may also be eligible for the ROTC.

Corporate Tuition Assistance
Many companies and government agencies award tuition reimbursement to employees. Students should check with their employer for information on how to apply for this employee-development fringe benefit.

Aid for Native Americans
Native American students who can prove membership in a federally recognized tribe may receive educational grants from the federal Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA).

Applications for BIA grants for California tribes are available by writing the Bureau’s Office of Indian Education, 2800 Cottage Way, Sacramento, CA 95825 or by calling (916) 978-4680.

California State Rehabilitation
The Department of Rehabilitation is a state agency that helps men and women with disabilities enter or return to work. It also has programs that ensure the rights of people with disabilities. Persons with a disability who need help living more independently or who need training to get a job should contact the regional office of this state agency.

Private Lenders
There are several privately funded education loan programs available to assist students who do not qualify or have limited eligibility for government or Institutional financial aid. Additional private lenders can be found at www.elmselect.com

---

### Definition of Enrollment Status (Applicable to Graduate Students Receiving Veteran Benefits Only)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Weeks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>FT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>FT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>3/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>3/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>3/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.25</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION SOURCES

- **California Student Aid Commission**
  [www.csac.ca.gov](http://www.csac.ca.gov)
- **U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs**
- **Gateway to Veterans Benefits Information eBenefits**
  [www.ebenefits.va.gov](http://www.ebenefits.va.gov)
- **Military Community Financial Aid Search**
  [www.mcesfex.net](http://www.mcesfex.net)
- **U.S Department of Education**
- **College is Possible**
  [www.collegeispossible.org](http://www.collegeispossible.org)
- **Scholarship Search and Financial Aid Calculator**
  [www.fastweb.com](http://www.fastweb.com)

The U.S. Department of Education has created the Student Financial Aid Ombudsman to work with student loan borrowers to informally resolve loan disputes and problems with the following federal loans:

- William D. Ford Federal Direct Stafford Loans: Subsidized and Unsubsidized Direct Stafford Loans, Direct PLUS Loans (for parents and grad students) and Direct Consolidation Loans
- Consolidation Loans
- Guaranteed Student Loans, SLS Loans and Perkins Loans
- Ombudsman Customer Service Line (877) 557-2575 or at [www.fsahelped.gov/](http://www.fsahelped.gov/)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grant Program</th>
<th>Award Range/Details</th>
<th>Application Deadline</th>
<th>Funding Begins</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FEDERAL PELL GRANT</strong></td>
<td>- Students working towards a first bachelor’s degree.</td>
<td>June 30, 2016</td>
<td>July 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Award Range: $302 to $5,775</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Applications: FAFSA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT (FSEOG)</strong></td>
<td>- A limited basis to students with an exceptional first need.</td>
<td>Priority filing date: March 2, 2015</td>
<td>July 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Award: $1,200 maximum per year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Applications: FAFSA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CAL GRANT A</strong></td>
<td>- Students working towards a first bachelor’s degree.</td>
<td>March 2, 2015</td>
<td>Oct. 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Award: $3,028 per quarter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Applications: FAFSA, GPA verification</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CAL GRANT B</strong></td>
<td>- Students working towards a first bachelor’s degree.</td>
<td>March 2, 2015</td>
<td>Oct. 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Tuition Award: $3,028 per quarter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Access: $552 per quarter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Applications: FAFSA, GPA verification</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FAFSA**: Free Application for Federal Student Aid  
**GPA**: Grade Point Average  

**Note**: Award ranges and aid types are tentative.

1. **Credential Program**  
   - Students must complete the program residency requirement at National (except for recipients of NU Scholarships) and may only apply for financial aid as a fifth year undergraduate.

2. **Certificate Program**  
   - These programs must consist of 36 units in length (except for recipients of NU Scholarships). Students are not eligible to reapply for an additional Stafford or PLUS Loan in the Certificate Program.
## FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS 2015-2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRANT</th>
<th>UNDERGRADUATE CRED - 1</th>
<th>CERT - 2</th>
<th>NEED-BASED</th>
<th>APPLICATION DEADLINE</th>
<th>DATE FUNDING BEGINS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TEACH GRANT PROGRAM was created by Congress through the College Cost Reduction Act of 2007. The Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education Grant Program (TEACH) provides grants of up to $4,000 per year to students who intend to teach in a public or private elementary or secondary school that serves students from low-income families. <a href="http://studentaid.ed.gov/PORTALSWebApp/students/english/TEACH.jsp">http://studentaid.ed.gov/PORTALSWebApp/students/english/TEACH.jsp</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>June 30, 2015</td>
<td>July 2015</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEDERAL PERKINS LOAN is a low-interest (5%) loan program. This program assists students with tuition cost and is funded on a limited basis to students with exceptional need. The major advantage for Perkins recipients is that the government pays the interest during at least half-time attendance and for nine months after the student’s last date of attendance. In addition, students are not required to make payments during that time.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Priority filing date March 2, 2015</td>
<td>July 2015</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Award Range: $300 to $3,600</td>
<td>Cumulative Totals:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>» Up to $20,000 for undergraduate study</td>
<td>» Up to $40,000 for graduate or professional study</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Award: $100 to $4,000</td>
<td>Applications: FAFSA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEDERAL PLUS PARENT LOANS FOR STUDENTS is a loan program to assist parents of undergraduate dependent students with educational costs. The interest rate is fixed at 6.84% for loans. Like the unsubsidized Stafford Loan, the interest is not subsidized by the government. Repayment begins 60 days after the loan is made. Loan Amount: For each academic year, a parent may borrow up to the student’s cost of attendance minus other aid, per undergraduate dependent student. Fees: Origination and Federal Default fees vary per lender. Applications: Parent IAFFA, FAFSA, Loan Request</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Three months prior to the student’s last course of the academic year</td>
<td>Based on each student’s individual course schedule</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEDERAL PLUS LOANS FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS (GRAD PLUS) is a loan program to assist graduate students with educational costs. This loan requires the borrower to demonstrate credit-worthiness, has a fixed interest rate of 6.84%, and fees up to 4% may be charged. Like the unsubsidized Stafford loan, the interest is not subsidized by the government. Contact your lender for information regarding payment deferment, if applicable. Loan Amount: For each academic year, the student may borrow up to the cost of attendance minus other aid. Fees: (same as the PLUS Loan Program) Applications: FAFSA, Loan Application</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Three months prior to the student’s last course of the academic year</td>
<td>Based on each student’s individual course schedule</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUBSIDIZED FEDERAL STAFFORD STUDENT LOAN is a loan program to assist students with educational expenses. The undergraduate interest rate is capped at 8.25% and is adjusted July 1 of each year. The 2015-2016 rate is 4.29%. Stafford recipients are not required to make payments or pay the interest during full-time attendance or the first six months after the student’s last date of attendance. Loan Amount: For each academic year, a dependent student may borrow:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Award: $100 to $4,000</td>
<td>Applications: FAFSA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>» up to $3,500 as a first year undergraduate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>» up to $4,500 as a second year undergraduate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>» up to $5,500 as a third, fourth, or fifth year undergraduate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS 2015-2016

UNSUBSIDIZED FEDERAL STAFFORD LOAN is a program available to students who may not qualify for a subsidized Stafford Loan or for students who may qualify for only a partial subsidized Stafford Loan. This loan has a variable interest rate capped at 8.25% adjusted July 1 of each year. The 2015-2016 rate is 4.29%. The terms and conditions are the same as the subsidized Stafford Loan, except that the borrower is responsible for the interest that accrues while the student is in school and during the grace period.

Loan Amount: Students may receive both subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford Loans totaling up to the applicable Stafford limit (based on grade level).

Applications: FAFSA

Loan Amount: For each academic year, an independent student may borrow:
• up to $9,500 as a first year undergraduate
• (at least $6,000 of this amount must be in unsubsidized Stafford)
• up to $10,500 as a second year undergraduate
• (at least $6,000 of this amount must be in unsubsidized Stafford)
• up to $12,500 as a third, fourth, or fifth year undergraduate
• (at least $7,000 of this amount must be in unsubsidized Stafford)
• up to $12,500 for a credential
• (at least $7,000 of this amount must be in unsubsidized Stafford)
• up to $20,500 as a graduate

Note: Students enrolled in an academic year requiring less than 36 units will be subject to a pro-rated loan.

Aggregate Stafford Loan Limits

Dependent Undergraduate: $31,000
Independent Undergraduate: $57,500
Graduate: $138,500

($65,500 in subsidized Stafford and $73,000 in unsubsidized Stafford)

Note: The graduate debt limit includes any Stafford Loans received as an undergraduate.

Fees:
• Loan Origination Fee: A loan origination fee of up to 1.068% of the loan principal is deducted proportionately from each loan disbursement effective October 1, 2015.
• Insurance Premium: An insurance premium of up to 1% of the loan principal, called the Federal Default fee, may also be deducted proportionately from each loan disbursement effective October 1, 2015.

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM consists of the Collegiate Honor Award, the NU Presidential Scholarship, and the Military Tuition Scholarship. These awards are designed to recognize students for outstanding leadership, superior job performance and exceptional scholastic achievement. The NU Presidential Tuition Scholarship is also designed to recruit and retain underrepresented educationally and economically disadvantaged students, single parents with financial need and handicapped students.

Awards:
• Collegiate Honor up to $2,000
• Presidential Tuition Scholarship up to $2,500
• Military Tuition Scholarship up to $2,500

Application: Scholarship Application

Funding will begin upon receipt of the signed scholarship acceptance letter by the Fin. Aid Dept.

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY HIGHER EDUCATION LOAN PROGRAM (NU-HELP) is a low-interest (4.29%) loan established by National University. This loan program is designed to supplement other resources the student may receive. Applicants are selected on the basis of financial need and credit history. Repayment begins six months after the student’s last date of attendance. The maximum repayment term is 10 years. Funds are awarded to assist students with tuition cost, on a limited basis.

Award Range: up to full tuition for 12 months

Open, but subject to available funds

July 2015
POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

42  General Policies and Procedures
47  Academic Policies and Procedures
50  Civil Rights Policies and Procedures
55  Student Discipline
Students are expected to attend all class periods of a course. An absence is assessed each time a student does not attend a regularly scheduled class, whether or not it is an excused absence. Students who have more than three (3) absences and who are still enrolled as of midnight (PST) of the twenty-first (21st) day of the session will be issued a letter grade of “F” or “U” as appropriate for the grading criteria of the class. Tardiness and early departures from classes accrue and have the potential to cumulatively affect absences.

Lack of participation for students taking onsite or online classes does not qualify the student for a refund or consideration for a drop or withdrawal from the class unless the student submits the request within the established timeframe. Students, whether onsite or online, are responsible for following the published policy on deadlines for drop and withdrawal.

With instructor approval, students may be allowed to make up examinations or class assignments missed due to absence or tardiness. Students must arrange to complete any make-up work with the instructor in advance. Work must be completed prior to the final class session. A grade of incomplete may be issued if the student has attended two-thirds of the course and coursework is not completed by the end of the session. Instructors may use their discretion when issuing approval of, and assigning, an incomplete grade.

Any dispute about attendance must be addressed by the student in writing and submitted to the Office of the Registrar within ninety (90) days of when grades were posted. If extenuating circumstances prevent the submission of the dispute within that time frame, the Office of the Registrar will make a determination about whether the circumstances warrant further consideration. The Office of the Registrar will not consider a dispute that is more than one year old.

Once grades have been issued and credit awarded, neither the coursework nor the grade can be expunged from the student’s record. Tuition will not be refunded without extenuating circumstances and approval of the Finance Committee.

Refund Policy

Students are accepted and enrolled in classes with the understanding they will attend the entire course. Faculty contracts, commitment of space, and other University resources are made on that assumption, creating financial obligations that students who withdraw must bear. The University’s refund policy reflects this position. Students may drop a course prior to midnight (PST) of the ninth (9th) day of the session by contacting their academic advisor or 1-866-NU-ACCESS (1-866-682-2237) or scs@nu.edu. The student is responsible for ensuring that the drop or withdrawal is reflected in their record appropriately by viewing their schedule on the student web portal.

To accurately count session days, note that the first day of a session — and not the actual day a student attends class — counts as day one. The University counts calendar days rather than business days for determining refunds. As such, if the first day of the session is a Monday, the student would need to drop prior to midnight (PST) of the following Tuesday, the ninth day of that session.

If a student does not complete a course, tuition refunds are made according to the schedule below. The refund policy is the same for onsite and online classes. Students who drop or withdraw from a course:

• prior to midnight (PST) of the ninth (9th) day of the session receive a 100 percent refund;
• prior to midnight (PST) of the tenth (10th) day of the session receive a 50 percent refund; and
• after midnight (PST) of the tenth (10th) day receive no refund.

To receive a refund, students must submit a written request to the nearest Student Accounts Office as the University does not disburse refunds automatically. Students must have a credit balance on their account to receive a refund. Most refunds are processed and mailed within ten (10) working days from the receipt of the request depending on the verification of funds. All refunds are processed via EFT to the bank information as provided or mailed to the student’s home address. If payment was made by credit card, refunds will be issued back to the original credit card used and as provided on the refund request form. Refund request forms are available at all Student Accounts Offices.

International Student Prepayment and Refund

International students admitted to National University with F-1 visas are required to pay their first three classes in advance upon arrival at the University. Tuition for the first class is non-refundable. Tuition refunds for the second and third months will be in accordance with National University refund policies.

Financial Aid Refund Policy

As part of the Higher Education Amendments of 1998, Congress passed new provisions on October 29, 2010 regarding refund policies and procedures for students who have received Federal Student Assistance and are considered withdrawn from school. Based on National University policies, which are made in accordance with federal regulations, a student is considered “withdrawn” if not in attendance for 45 consecutive days.

The Federal Return of Title IV Funds (R2T4) policy was effective October 29, 2010, and governs all federal grant and loan programs, including Federal Pell Grant, SEOG, TEACH Grant, Perkins Loan, Stafford/Direct Loans (subsidized and unsubsidized,) and PLUS loans.

This federal regulation assumes that awards of Federal Student Aid funds are earned in proportion to the number of days attended for the period funded. If a student is considered withdrawn from the University, a calculation is then performed to identify the total scheduled financial assistance the student earned and is therefore entitled to receive. If the student receives (or the University receives on the student’s behalf) more financial aid than is earned, the unearned funds must be returned to the Department of Education. If the student receives (or the University receives on the student’s behalf) less financial aid than the amount earned, the student may be able to receive those additional funds.

The portion of federal grants and loans that a student is entitled to receive is calculated on a percentage basis. The percentage is determined by comparing the total number of days in the specified payment period to the number of days completed before withdrawing from the University.

For example, if a student completes 30 percent of the payment period, the student earns 30 percent of the financial aid he/she was originally scheduled to receive. This means that 70 percent of the scheduled award received at the beginning of the payment period becomes unearned and must be returned.

In general, loan disbursements and grants cover a specific period of time and number of units called the payment period. Once more than 60 percent of the payment period has been completed, all (100 percent) of the financial aid award received for that period is considered earned.

Important Note: If a student is considered withdrawn from the University (officially or unofficially) before completing 60 percent of a payment period, the student may have to repay unearned federal monies that were already disbursed at the beginning of the payment period.

The withdrawal date will be determined as either:

• The effective date of withdrawal from the last course attempted, as documented by the University, or
• The last date of attendance at an academically related activity, as documented by the University.
If it is determined that the student received excess funds that must be returned, the University shares the responsibility of returning those funds. The University’s portion of the funds to be returned is equal to the lesser of:

- The entire amount of the excess funds, or
- The total in tuition and fee charges multiplied by the percentage of unearned aid received.

If the refund calculation determines that the University is not required to return all of the excess funds, then the student must return the remaining amount. Any loan funds that a student is required to return must be repaid according to the terms of the promissory note. If any grant funds must be returned, the law allows the repayment amount to be reduced by 50 percent. This means that a student who has received too much in grant funds will only be required to return half of the excess amount.

If there is a return of any unearned financial aid by the University, the student will be billed accordingly. In such cases, the student will be required to make arrangements with the Student Business Services Office to pay the amount refunded to the Department of Education within 45 days of the date of the University’s notification. In addition, the student will not be eligible for any further federal financial aid until the balance is paid to the Business Office. Effective May 1, 2011 National University began reporting student account defaults to credit reporting agencies.

Course Drop and Withdrawal
The term “drop” means a student has dropped a course prior to midnight (PST) of the ninth (9th) day of the session, and no grade or notation appears on the student’s record. The term “withdrawal” signifies that a student has withdrawn from a course after midnight (PST) of the ninth (9th) day of the session, and a “W” will appear on the student’s record. Students who withdraw after midnight (PST) of the twenty-first (21st) day of the session will receive a grade of “F” or “U,” as appropriate for the course. This is a permanent mark with no grade points assigned. Notifying the instructor of one’s intent to withdraw is insufficient and will not constitute an official withdrawal. Students may drop a course prior to midnight (PST) of the ninth (9th) day of the session, by contacting their academic advisor or 1-866-NU-ACCESS (1-866-682-2237) or scs@nu.edu. The student is responsible for ensuring that the drop or withdrawal is reflected in their record appropriately by viewing their schedule on the student web portal.

Active duty, guard, and reserve military personnel (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines and Coast Guard) who are enrolled at National University and whose academic progress is interrupted due to deployment or activation mid-month may withdraw without tuition penalty. A student currently in a course will not be charged for the course; however, the class will remain on the student’s record with a grade of “W.” Students must submit a copy of their military duty assignment orders verifying deployment or activation to their academic advisor along with their request to withdraw the course. This policy does not apply to retired military personnel or dependents.

Leave of Absence
National University celebrates access as one of its core values. The University understands that life events may require a student to modify class enrollment and schedules. The Leave of Absence (LOA) policy is designed to provide flexibility for students who need to adjust to life events.

Students are limited to 180 leave days per 12 month period. This need not all be taken at once. A student may have multiple LOAs within a 12 month period provided that the cumulative total does not exceed the allowable amount. University scheduled breaks are included in the 180 leave day limit if a student is on an approved LOA during a scheduled break.

A student on an approved LOA will be considered enrolled at National University. In some cases, these students would be eligible for an in-school deferment for student aid loans. Federal Student Assistance (FSA) may be negatively impacted if students fail to apply for a LOA or if the application is denied.

To request a formal LOA, students will need to follow the steps outlined below. Students who receive FSA in the form of loans and grants, and who will have a break in attendance of 45 days or more, may be subject to recalculation and/or return of unearned FSA monies unless they have an approved LOA on file. Students who do not return from an approved LOA will be withdrawn from the University with regard to all financial aid consideration effective the start date of the LOA. Further information for FSA students may be obtained from their Student Finance Advisor. Students who are not on FSA, or who do not have a federal loan in deferment, are not required to request a LOA but may choose to do so. Students requesting a LOA must:

1. Inform their Student Finance Advisor of their request and discuss financial aid implications, as appropriate.
2. Submit the e-form request for Leave of Absence located on the student portal and include the following information:
   a. Beginning and ending dates of the LOA requested
   b. Reason for the LOA request. The following are acceptable reasons for a LOA: military, medical, jury duty, loss of job, family emergency, employment emergency or include extenuating circumstances which will be approved by the Office of the Registrar.
   c. Include supporting documentation
3. Submit the request prior to the last week of class in the term preceding the LOA request date. Students out of class during winter, spring, or summer breaks do not need to be approved for a LOA. Late requests during the last week of class in the term preceding the LOA request date may be considered for approval if they include an explanation of the unforeseen circumstances that prevented the earlier submission of the request.

All students are encouraged to submit requests as soon as possible to allow the University adequate time to process the request. Requests submitted the day of the requested leave start date or later will not be considered.

A LOA approval must meet the above criteria and the reason for the request must be approved by the Office of the Registrar.

All LOA requests start the day following the student’s last date of attendance at National, unless otherwise requested and approved by the Student Leave of Absence Coordinator. Once approved, the LOA will be entered into the student’s record and the student will be reported as an approved LOA student. It is the student’s responsibility to determine how this status may affect any external institution or agency.

Students who have been academically disqualified are not eligible for a LOA. Similarly, students who are on LOA and have been academically disqualified will be removed from their LOA status and notified of such action. Please contact the LOA coordinator for detailed information pertaining to academic disqualification related to LOA at studentloa@nu.edu.

Requesting a LOA does not grant a drop or withdrawal from the current class of attendance. The current class remains subject to the official drop and withdrawal policies as published in the catalog.

Special notes for financial aid students regarding a LOA:
Financial aid students must contact their Student Finance Advisor as early as possible upon determining that they would like to request a LOA to discuss the impact on student aid. Students who do not return from an approved LOA will have all future loan disbursements canceled. The loan repayment grace periods established on all previously disbursed loans will have begun as of the first day of the student’s approved LOA. Therefore, if the student does not return from an approved LOA, the student may have exhausted some or all of the grace period and may be required to enter into immediate repayment on previously disbursed loans. Students will need to contact their lender(s) regarding grace period rules and requirements.

Finance Committee
Students who wish to dispute the interpretation of a University financial policy, or who seek special consideration regarding a financial matter, can appeal their case to the Finance Committee.

Requests must be submitted in writing through the Student Accounts Office and must contain all pertinent information to support the appeal. All financial disputes must be submitted within one year of occurrence. Each case is decided upon its merits. The decision of the committee is final and not subject to appeal, unless there is information pertinent to the outcome which was not available at the time of the initial request.

Course Scheduling
Any course changes in a degree program must be consistent with a student’s degree objective and fulfill the graduation requirements for the degree. Students should
contact their academic advisor for assistance in requesting such changes. For students receiving financial aid, changes made to their schedules after processing may delay or cancel their aid. Students should speak to a Student Finance Advisor before withdrawing from a course or requesting a change of schedule or program.

Students can change the class in which they are enrolled prior to the start date of that course. To ensure that the desired course is available, students are encouraged to substitute or add a course at least one (1) week in advance of the start date.

Students may drop a course prior to midnight (PST) of the ninth (9th) day of the session, by contacting their academic advisor or 1-866-NU-ACCESS (1-866-682-2237) or scs@nu.edu. A grade will not be awarded and tuition will not be charged. After midnight (PST) of the ninth (9th) day of the session, a grade will be entered and tuition will be charged according to the refund policy.

Grade Reporting
All grades are reported electronically. Students can access their official grades as posted to their record via the student web portal on the University’s website. Students who need an official printed copy of a grade report can request one through the website. The report is generated automatically and mailed out on a weekly basis. Grades are not given over the telephone, via e-mail, or by visiting the Office of the Registrar. Although it is requested that instructors submit grades within ten (10) working days, due to the varying requirements of each course, instructors are allowed a reasonable time frame. Grades are only reported for students who are officially enrolled in a class. Students should direct questions regarding the accuracy of a grade to their instructor.

Student Records
Transcripts and other documents received by the University for the purpose of admission or recording supplemental work become the property of the University and will not be released to or copied for students. Even though California regulatory agencies require that student records be kept for only five (5) years, National University’s student records are retained indefinitely.

Transcript Request (Issuance)
National University transcripts are ordered online via the National Student Clearinghouse at www.getmytranscript.com. The transcript fee is $5. An additional $2 surcharge is required when sending official transcripts electronically.

The Office of the Registrar issues transcripts and other official documents only after students have settled all financial obligations to the University. All records and services are withheld from students who have any outstanding financial obligations to the University or who have defaulted on a federal Perkins, NU-Help, or NUTC loan. Transcripts contain only coursework completed and GPA earned at National University. A total unit summary of previous education is entered into the official record.

Definition of Student Status (Full-Time, Part-Time/Half-Time)
A student’s enrollment status will be determined based upon their course schedule and the number of units carried (see chart in Financial Aid and Scholarship section). Students who do not attend for a quarter (a three-consecutive-month period) are considered to be “Withdrawn” for that time period. Please note, students are not considered “Withdrawn” or discontinued from the University until they either request to enter that status or have a 12 month break from the last class, but are considered “Withdrawn” (for verification purposes such as loan deferment or full/half time student certification for the time period in which there was a break of two months or more.

The number of units used in determining enrollment status differs depending on the career being pursued (undergraduate or graduate).

The units for any individual class with a “Withdrawn” status do count towards determining full or part-time status. Graduate students, who are working on project, thesis or research class in which a grade of “IP” (In Progress) or “I” (Incomplete) is issued, will receive credit towards enrollment from the official start date through the published end date of the class only. Once 90 calendar days have passed after the published end date of the class it may no longer be used to determine a full or half time student status.

Students with proper identification can verify enrollment at the Office of the Registrar, (858) 642-8260 or obtain enrollment verification via the student portal on the University website. Verifications can also be requested through the mail with an authorized student signature.

Note: Off-campus agencies may use different definitions for determining full-time status. For example, the definition of “Full-Time Student Status” may not apply to international students who require an F-1 visa.

Cancellation of Classes or Programs
The University reserves the right to cancel or postpone a class or a program if student enrollment is insufficient. However, every effort will be made to cancel the class or program well in advance of the intended start date allowing students to reschedule or make other arrangements.

Bar from Attendance
Students may be barred from attending classes for failure to:

• Present official transcripts certifying degree/status from previous institutions
• Comply with admission requirements
• Respond to official University notices
• Settle financial obligations when due

Students who are barred from attendance are generally given advance notice. If a student fails to respond or has a history of failing to respond, action will be taken without further notice and the student will no longer be entitled to services of the University, except for assistance toward reinstatement. The University can drop the student from all current and future classes if appropriate. Under no circumstances may a student who has been barred from attendance attend class or receive a grade.

Withdrawal from the University
Students who wish to withdraw permanently from National University must take one of the below two actions:

1. Complete a “University Withdrawal Form” available at each campus, online through the University’s website, or via the student web portal.

Or

2. Contact their Academic Advisor who will verify student information and submit the request in writing on behalf of the student to the Office of the Registrar.

Students taking one of the two above actions will be withdrawn from the University and all future classes will be deleted from their schedules. Students should be aware that the current term class remains subject to the official drop and withdrawal deadlines as published in this catalog. Federal student aid recipients should refer to the “Financial Aid Refund Policy” in this catalog.

Non-Degree Students
A limited number of applicants are allowed to be admitted as non-degree students. Non-degree student applicants must follow the usual admission procedures, submit official transcripts from all previously attended regionally accredited postsecondary institutions, establish academic qualifications to enter the courses desired, and remit the customary tuition and fees. Admission as a non-degree student neither implies nor ensures acceptance as a degree candidate. Non-degree students are permitted to enroll in no more than six (6) courses or 27 quarter units. Students requesting an exception to the number of courses must submit a request via the e-form on the student web portal for exception to academic policies.

Transition Program Information
Transition programs are degree programs noted in the catalog where an undergraduate student may enroll in and take up to 3 graduate level courses to be used as upper division electives in his/ her bachelor’s program. As a result, when the student finishes the bachelor’s degree and enrolls in the graduate transition program, the student will have those classes completed and waived in their graduate program; and will not need to replace units.

The following rules apply:

• A student may enroll in an Undergraduate to Graduate transition program when they are within six classes of completion of the Undergraduate program.
• The required Undergraduate cumulative GPA is a 3.00 minimum.
• Students must enroll in and take the first class in the Graduate program within six months after conferral date of the Undergraduate degree.
• Students must complete the Graduate program within four years with no break in enrollment of 12 months or more.
Only classes that are identified as transition program eligible may be taken and the student must meet all prerequisite requirements for the graduate level class.

The courses taken while part of an Undergraduate career do not transfer as graduate level classes either at National University or at any other university.

A student must obtain a grade of B or better in a transition class in order for it to be eligible for both a waiver of content and units in the Graduate program.

A transition course in which a student earns a grade of B-, C+, or C will qualify for a *waiver* only of the content in the Graduate program but the student must take another graduate level approved elective(s) to replace the graduate level units. The Graduate level unit requirement will not be lowered for grades of B- or below.

If a student gets a grade of C-, D+, D, D-, or F neither a waiver of content or units will be granted. The student must retake the course within the Graduate program and obtain a better grade. The original grade will remain part of the Undergraduate record as it is considered to be part of an awarded degree and as such the GPA is not subject to alteration at any time.

**Transition Programs**

**College of Letters and Sciences (COLS)**
- Bachelor of Arts in Political Science to Master of Public Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Biology to Master of Forensic Sciences
- Bachelor of Science in Organizational Behavior to Master of Arts in Human Behavior

**School of Business and Management (SOBM)**
- Bachelor of Arts in Management to Master of Global Management
- Bachelor of Business Administration to Master of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Accountancy to Master of Business Administration

**School of Engineering and Computing (SOEC)**
- Bachelor of Science in Computer Science to Master of Science in Computer Science
- Bachelor of Science in Information Systems to Master of Science in Management Information Systems
- Bachelor of Science in Information Technology Management to Master of Science in Cyber Security and Information Assurance
- Bachelor of Science in Information Technology Management to Master of Science in Information Technology Management
- Bachelor of Science in Information Technology Management to Master of Science in Management Information Systems

**School of Professional Studies (SOPS)**
- Bachelor of Public Administration to Master of Public Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice to Master of Criminal Justice
- Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice to Master of Forensic Sciences
- Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice to Master of Public Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice to Master of Science in Juvenile Justice
- Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management to Master of Criminal Justice
- Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management to Master of Public Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management to Master of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management

**Air Force ROTC**

National University does not have an AFROTC program. Students may, however, enroll in AFROTC courses at the following institutions (where AFROTC courses are conducted) in conjunction with completing their degree programs at National University.

The Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) is a three- or four-year program designed to equip students with leadership skills and commission officers for tomorrow’s Air Force. AFROTC offers a variety of two, three and four year scholarships, many of which pay the full cost of tuition, books, and fees. These scholarships are available for qualified cadets, and may be applied towards tuition, lab fees, and other required items. In addition, scholarship students receive a non-taxable book allowance and monthly stipend.

**California State University Sacramento (CSUS AFROTC)**

Further information on these programs may be obtained from the Aerospace Studies Department, (916) 278-7315, or Det088@maxwell.af.mil. The detachment website can be found at www.csus.edu/afrotc.

**Loyola Marymount University (LMU AFROTC)**

Through arrangements with Loyola Marymount University (LMU) in west Los Angeles, students may participate in the Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) program. AFROTC offers a variety of two, three and four year scholarships, many of which pay the full cost of tuition, books, and fees. Successful completion of as little as four semesters of AFROTC academic classes and leadership laboratories can lead to a commission as a second lieutenant in the United States Air Force.

Classes consist of one hour of academics and two hours of laboratory for freshman and sophomores; three hours of academics and two hours of laboratory for juniors and seniors. The academic hours earned can normally be counted as elective credit toward graduation. All AFROTC classes and laboratories are held on Fridays to better accommodate students commuting from other colleges and universities. Currently, LMU does not charge for the courses. Additionally, AFROTC cadets under scholarship and all juniors and seniors receive a monthly tax-free stipend.

For more information, contact the Loyola Marymount university Department of Aerospace Studies (AFROTC) at 310-338-2770 or visit the website at http://academics.lmu.edu/afrotc.

**San Diego State University (SDSU AFROTC)**

There is no advance application needed to participate in the Freshmen or Sophomore level course; however, an orientation program, held just prior to the start of the semester, is recommended.

Required coursework includes lectures, a leadership laboratory practical component, panel discussions, dialogues, problem solving, and physical training. All coursework is completed on site at or near one of the schools, with the exception of a four-week summer Field Training encampment conducted on a military base between the second and third year. Upon successful completion of the AFROTC program and all requirements for a bachelor’s degree, cadets are commissioned as Second Lieutenants and serve a minimum of four years in the Active Duty Air Force. Interested students should contact the AFROTC Detachment 075 Unit Admissions Officer at (619) 594-5545 or see the website below for more information. AFROTC Detachment 075 Website: http://www.rohan.sdsu.edu/dept/afrotc/

**Auditing Courses**

To audit a course, a person who is not a current student must complete an admission application with an advisor. Approval to audit is given on a space-available basis. Students auditing a course must pay the regular fees and tuition and participate in class activities, but are not required to take examinations. No academic credit will be earned for any course that is taken as an audited course. University alumni are permitted to audit up to a maximum of four classes in total in any content area provided they meet the eligibility and prerequisite requirements of that given year. Alumni who subsequently enroll in a given degree program will not be eligible to transfer any previously audited course(s) to degree course status. Audited classes are not eligible for federal or University tuition assistance funding.

**Visitors**

No one may visit a classroom during class hours without the prior approval of the instructor and the Director of Student Services at the site. Students may not bring children to the classroom or computer lab or leave them at any other University facility while attending class. Violations may result in disciplinary action.

**Smoking Policy**

The University prohibits smoking in all National University facilities, vehicles, and outside stairways. In addition, the University prohibits the sale of all tobacco products and tobacco advertising at University facilities and in University publications.
Tobacco smoke is known in the state of California to cause cancer; it poses a significant risk to the smoker. Second-hand smoke can be harmful and annoying to non-smokers.

Individuals who smoke outside a University facility should smoke a minimum of 25 feet away from the building and must properly dispose of smoking materials in appropriate designated receptacles.

Animals on Campus
Animals, other than trained service animals for persons with disabilities, are not permitted in a University facility. Violations may result in disciplinary action.

Questions regarding the appropriateness of the presence of an animal being in a classroom or on University property accompanying a student should be directed to National University’s Student Accessibility Services.

Library Borrowing Privileges and Fines
All current National University students, faculty, and staff are eligible to borrow Library materials. A maximum of 15 books may be checked out at one time. The loan period is four weeks. Periodicals, microforms, reference books, reserve materials, and Special Collection items do not circulate.

Materials overdue for one month are considered lost. For lost items, a Library Hold will be placed on the student record, and students are responsible for $30 replacement cost plus the $10 maximum late fee until the items are returned. Once the material is returned, the replacement fee and late fine will be waived. For more information, see the Research Guide: Circulation (http://nu.libguides.com/circulation).

Computer Lab Regulations
Computer labs are available at many University locations for use by students, faculty, and staff. Lab assistants or other authorized staff is available at each location to ensure availability and operability of computing resources and to ensure that the resources are used appropriately. By using any National University Computer Lab, students agree to comply with the computer and Internet access policy, and additionally agree to follow the following regulations:

1. Students must sign in to use the computer lab facilities. They may be asked to show University identification.
2. Students may not install software on University computers. Software copyrights are strictly enforced. The Computer Software Policy provides complete details.
3. Students may not bring food or drink into the labs.
4. Computing resources in the lab are for University-related use purposes only.
5. Students should minimize their use of lab printers. Printing is restricted to 25 pages at a time. Students must use copy machines when multiple copies of documents are required. The lab assistant has the right and responsibility to limit computer printing based on local requirements and his/her judgment.
6. The computers are equipped with headphones for student’s use for multimedia content. Students are asked to adjust the volume on the headsets to a level that will not disturb others.

The lab assistant or other authorized staff member has the right to ask students to leave for non-compliance with any University regulations. Technical questions, equipment failure or malfunction, and disputes should be reported to the Help Desk line at 858-309-3580 for resolution.

Lab hours are posted at each facility and are subject to change to support class scheduling requirements and holidays. It is the lab user’s responsibility to become familiar with the schedule. The computer labs close promptly at the scheduled closing times.

Ethical Usage
Computing resources must be used in accordance with the high ethical standards of the University community and local, state, and federal laws. Examples of unethical and possible illegal use follow:

• Violations of computing system security
• Unauthorized use of computer accounts, access codes, or computer identification accounts assigned to others
• Intentional use of computer telecommunication facilities in ways that unnecessarily impede the computing activities of others (such as randomly initiating interactive electronic communications or e-mail exchanges, or overuse of interactive network utilities)
• Use of computing facilities for private business purposes unrelated to the purposes or to the mission of the college or college life
• Academic dishonesty (plagiarism, cheating)
• Violation of software license agreements
• Violation of network usage policies and regulations
• Violation of another user’s privacy

Illegal Usage
Computer resources may not be used for illegal purposes. Examples of illegal purposes include but are not limited to:

• Intentional harassment of other users
• Intentional destruction of or damage to equipment, software, or data belonging to the University or other users
• Intentional disruption of unauthorized monitoring of electronic communications
• Unauthorized copying of copyrighted material. The copying of copyrighted materials, such as third-party software, without the express written permission of the owner or the proper license, is prohibited.

Network Security Terms of Use Policies
In order to promote ethical and facilitative computing, National University’s network users are prohibited from any of the following:

• Use of systems and/or networks in attempts to gain unauthorized access to remote systems
• Use of systems and/or networks to connect to other systems, in evasion of the physical limitations of the remote system
• Decryption of system or user passwords
• The copying of system files
• Intentional attempts to “crash” network systems or programs
• Any attempts to secure a higher level of privilege on network systems
• Running of HTTP, E-mail, and FTP servers is strictly prohibited on student machines
• The willful introduction of computer “viruses” or other disruptive/destructive programs into the organization network or into external networks

Failure to adhere to these prohibitions may subject the student to punishable disciplinary action.

Computer Software and E-mail Policies
The Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of copies of copyrighted software. Copyright infringement could subject the violator to civil damages and criminal penalties, including a fine or imprisonment.

University policy further prohibits any use or copying not authorized by the purchase agreement or license under which the university acquired the software. A copy of such agreement is available for inspection at the office of the Vice President, Information Technology. Students may not use the e-mail addresses of other students, faculty, or staff for purposes unrelated to the University. Violations may lead to disciplinary action.

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA)
National University maintains all student records in accordance with the provisions of FERPA as amended. FERPA affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. They are:

• The right to inspect and review the student’s education records within 45 days of the day the University receives a request for access. Students should submit to the registrar, school dean, head of the academic department, or other appropriate official, written requests that identify the record(s) they
wish to inspect. The University official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the University official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.

- The right to request an amendment of the student’s education records that the student believes is inaccurate or misleading. They should write the University official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record they want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading. If the University decides not to amend the record as requested by the student, the University will notify the student of the decision and advise the student of his or her right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.

- The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student’s education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent. One exception that permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by the University in an administrative, supervisory, academic, research, or support staff position (including law enforcement unit personnel and health staff); a person or company with whom the University has contracted (such as an attorney, auditor, or collection agent); a person serving on the Board of Trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks. A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official acts in any of the following capacities: is performing a task that is specified in his or her position description or contract agreement, related to a student’s education or to the discipline of a student: providing a service or benefit relating to the student or the student’s family (e.g., counseling, job placement, financial aid, etc.); or maintaining the safety and security of the campus. Upon request, the University may disclose education records without a student’s consent to officials of another school in which that student seeks or intends to enroll. Personally identifiable information may also be disclosed by Federal and State Authorities to any third party designated by a Federal or State Authority to evaluate a federal- or state-supported education program. The evaluation may relate to any program that is principally engaged in the provision of education, such as early childhood education and job training, as well as any program that is administered by an education agency or institution. Federal and State Authorities may also release personally identifiable information to researchers performing certain types of studies. Federal and State Authorities must obtain certain use-restriction and data security promises from the entities that they authorize to receive personally identifiable information. In addition, in connection with Statewide Longitudinal Data Systems, State Authorities may collect, compile, permanently retain, and share without consent personally identifiable information and track participation in education and other programs by linking personally identifiable information to information obtained from other Federal or State data sources, including workforce development, unemployment insurance, child welfare, juvenile justice, military service, and migrant student records systems.

- The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by National University to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the office that administers FERPA is:
  
  Family Policy Compliance Office
  U.S. Department of Education
  400 Maryland Avenue, SW
  Washington, DC 20202-4605

Directory information at National University is limited to the following public information:

- Name of student
- Date of birth
- Place of birth
- Email address
- Major field of study
- Dates of enrollment
- Degrees and dates conferred
- Academic honors and awards received

- Addresses, telephone numbers, and e-mail addresses of alumni will be placed in the Alumni Directory
- Any other personal information voluntarily provided by alumni to be distributed to other alumni

If students do not want the University to release directory information they must submit the FERPA Request for Non-Disclosure Form to the Office of the Registrar. This form is found on the University website. For more information, and for particular questions with respect to a student’s rights under FERPA, students should contact the Office of the Registrar at 858-642-8200 or e-mail registrar@nu.edu.

**ACADEMIC POLICIES AND PROCEDURES**

Some degree programs may have additional policies and procedures. Please see the appropriate section of the catalog for more information.

**Grade Appeals**

Faculty members are vested with the authority to establish course requirements and standards of performance. It is the responsibility of faculty to articulate and communicate course requirements and standards of performance to students at the beginning of each course and apply all grading criteria uniformly and in a timely manner. Final grades submitted by faculty to the Office of the Registrar are presumed to be accurate and final. A student, who has questions about a grade received in a course, should ordinarily seek to resolve the issue by first consulting with the instructor. If the issue has not been resolved after consultation, and the student believes there are grounds for appealing the grade, the student may invoke the grade-appeal procedure outlined below.

Grounds for a Grade Appeal: Students can appeal a grade only when they can document that one or a combination of the following has occurred:

- An error in calculating the grade
- Failure of the instructor to notify students clearly and promptly of the criteria for grade determination
- Assignment of a grade based on reasons other than the announced criteria and standards
- Assignment of a grade based on factors other than student achievement, e.g., personal bias
- Inconsistent or inequitably applied standards for evaluation of student academic performance
- If the student believes that the grade received is based upon unlawful discrimination, or sexual harassment, as defined in these policies and procedures, the student should proceed with the process under Civil Rights Policies and Procedures.

**The Appeal Process**

When students believe that they have grounds for appealing a grade issued by an instructor because of an occurrence of one or more of the above mentioned circumstances, the following procedures must be followed:

The student must submit an e-form electronically via the student portal to the school dean within 45 days of the submission of the grade for the course. The student must attach to the e-form clear substantiating documentation that demonstrates the occurrence of one or more of the above-listed grounds for appeal. Documentation may be in the form of e-mail correspondence, graded assignments, proof of timely submission, etc. The student must also attach documentary evidence of the level of achievement in support of the particular grade that the student believes he/she should have been awarded. If the evidence meets the criteria, the school dean forwards the student’s e-form to the instructor for a response, which the instructor must provide within 15 days. The dean then refers all documentation to the grade appeals committee.

**Grade Appeals Committee**

A standing committee within each school in San Diego, the Grade Appeals Committee consists of three or more faculty members (full-time or associate) appointed by the appropriate School Dean. The Grade Appeals Committee considers the documentation and may decide either to change or uphold the grade.

The Grade Appeals Committee will render a decision within 30 days of receiving the grade appeal e-form information from the School Dean. The office of the school dean will notify all of the following: the student, the instructor, and the Office of the Registrar.
Accelerated Study

Maximum Number of Units
Students with a superior academic record and a compelling, demonstrated need may petition the school dean for an accelerated study allowing them to be enrolled in more than 7.5 quarter units in the same term. The granting of an accelerated study is wholly at the school dean’s discretion. With the exception of certain approved programs, applications for acceleration must be approved a month in advance. To be eligible, students must have:

1. Completed 13.5 quarter units at National University prior to the request
2. Maintained a 3.5 grade point average for undergraduates or a 3.7 for graduates
3. Completed all prior coursework with no outstanding grades of “Incomplete”
4. Maintain a current account balance, i.e., the balance should not exceed the current month’s tuition. Note: This requirement can be waived if the student has an approved financial aid packet in the Financial Aid Office or an approved military/company reimbursement plan on file in the Student Accounts Office
5. Demonstrated a compelling, exceptional need

Students who believe that they meet the above requirements should submit their e-form well in advance of the anticipated course start date since processing time is six (6) to eight (8) weeks.

Approval to take more than 18 units in a quarter requires approval from the school dean of the student’s program. Students are not approved to accelerate their studies every month or to take more than two classes in one month.

If students meet all of the above conditions, they should take the following steps:

1. Fill out an Accelerated Study Request, available as an e-form on the student portal, or see an academic advisor for assistance.
2. The e-form must include justification of the special circumstances that necessitate an accelerated study.

Independent Study

Independent study is a catalog course taught independently to one student. Not all courses in the catalog are approved for independent study. Under certain conditions and circumstances, students may be approved to take a course through independent study. Convenience or the desire to graduate early are not considered valid reasons. Approval is at the discretion of the school dean. Students who believe that they have a justifiable reason for an independent study should submit their request well in advance of the anticipated start date because processing time is six (6) to eight (8) weeks.

To be considered eligible to apply, all of the following conditions must be met:

1. The course must be approved for independent study.
2. The student must be evaluated by the Office of the Registrar.
3. The student must have completed 13.5 quarter units in residence with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher.
4. The student must have no grades of “Incomplete” at time of application
5. The student must have no more than one other independent study at the current degree level.
6. Maintain a current account balance, i.e., the balance should not exceed the current month’s tuition. Note: This requirement can be waived if the student has an approved financial aid packet in the Financial Aid Office or an approved military/company reimbursement plan on file in the Student Accounts Office.

If a required class is cancelled and not available either onsite or online for at least four months, students may request special consideration to waive the above requirements. Students should submit the e-form with their academic advisor’s assistance (see below) and note this information.

Students taking an independent study course are expected to meet all of the course competencies and are evaluated according to criteria similar to those employed in normal offerings of the course (i.e., written examination and/or a substantive, interpretive research paper).

If students meet all of the above conditions, they should take the following steps:

1. See an Academic Advisor and request that an independent study request, available as an e-form, be submitted.
2. The e-form must include justification of the special circumstances that necessitate an independent study

If the department chair or school dean approves the independent study, the Office of Academic Services adds the class to the student’s schedule. The school will notify the instructor and the student of the scheduled class dates.

Work on the independent study cannot begin until the student and the instructor have been placed in the scheduled course and notified of the class dates. Students who are not approved for an independent study are notified by the school via e-mail.

If an instructor submits a grade of “Incomplete,” the instructor must also note the date when the grade of “I” is entered. “Incomplete” grades that are not removed before the time limit become permanent grades of “F” or “U” as appropriate for the course. Standard tuition charges apply to independent study classes.

Guided Study

Guided study is an individualized course that deals with material not covered in any approved catalog course. Guided study course numbers are XXX 490 or XXX 690. Students in guided study courses work independently under the guidance of an instructor. Guided studies follow the same approval process as independent studies and students must meet the eligibility requirements as indicated under the independent study section. Requests should be made well in advance of the desired start of the guided study.

Change of Academic Program

Students may apply for a change of academic program, provided they are not on probation or disqualified from their current program. Application for such a change does not mean automatic acceptance into the new program, which occurs only when the Office of the Registrar changes the student’s program on their official record. Students on probation or disqualified must submit a policy exception request for a change of program. Students who change academic programs will be subject to the requirements of the new program in effect in the current catalog at the time of the change. Students must be aware that courses taken in the program they are exiting might not apply toward the new program. For financial aid purposes, the University will not include in the calculation of a student’s Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) standing the credits attempted and grades earned that do not count toward the student’s new major. The University will count credit earned as it applies toward the current program. All coursework attempted will be calculated in determining cumulative grade point average and academic standing. Students are allowed a maximum of two change requests. The third (3rd) and subsequent requests for a change in program must be petitioned. The letter accompanying the petition should explain the reason for the change request along with the plan for completion.

PRACTICUMS, INTERNSHIPS, AND RESIDENCIES

Students may be required to take practical training courses in the form of internships, practicums, or residencies depending on the academic discipline in which they are enrolled. This training may be accomplished at National University facilities or at offsite locations, depending on the specialty. All such courses share commonalities, including:

- Students must register in advance.
- University instructors are responsible for developing course requirements and supervising the progress of students.
- Regular meetings between students and instructors provide opportunities for guidance and evaluation. These interactions are generally held on a weekly basis.
- Practical training experiences require significantly more time than a regular course.
- Students are evaluated on their progress and assigned either a letter grade or a satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade, as determined by the appropriate academic department. The satisfactory grade is not calculated into the student’s GPA.
- All practicums, internships, or residencies are granted full credit toward graduation, do not extend degree requirements, and are mandatory in several degree and credential programs.
• Student teaching field experience does not grant graduate credit, but is required for degree conferment as part of a joint master’s/credential program.

• Standard tuition charges apply.

• Students who do not complete practicums, internships, or residencies in the time allotted are issued either a grade of Incomplete (I) or In Progress (IP), depending on the approved grading criteria for the course. Students must complete the “I” or “IP” within the time specified. Students who fail to complete the course by the required completion date receive the grade of “F” or “U” as appropriate for the grading criteria of the class.

Students should consult the academic program requirements for further information. Veterans should contact the Veterans Affairs Office at National University to determine how enrollment in such courses may affect benefits.

Concurrent Enrollment at Other Institutions
After students are admitted to National University, all courses leading to an associate, credential, bachelor’s degree, or master’s degree must be taken at National University unless written approval to take coursework at another institution is given in advance by the Office of the Registrar. Credit earned at another institution without such prior approval might not apply toward an academic program at National University. To qualify for concurrent enrollment, students must:

1. Have completed the admissions process and been officially evaluated, and not on an approved leave of absence.

2. Not exceed the maximum number of units (18 quarter units) authorized by the University for each term.

3. Maintain a 2.0 grade point average in undergraduate studies or a 3.0 grade point average in graduate studies.

4. Submit the e-form request for concurrent enrollment located on the student portal. Requests must include a course description or request will be cancelled.

5. Request that an official transcript be sent directly to the Office of the Registrar upon completion of the approved course(s).

6. Be in good financial standing.

7. International students must complete 13.5 units prior to concurrent enrollment approval.

8. Submit the concurrent enrollment request no later than four weeks prior to the enrollment date at the other institution.

Courses must be completed at a regionally accredited institution and needed for current plan of study at National University.

Exceptions to Academic Policies
In cases of exceptional circumstance, students can request an exception to a published University academic policy. Convenience or ignorance of a published policy does not constitute sufficient justification for a policy exception request. Some policies are not eligible for petition exception, such as but not limited to, change to and/or backdating of conferment date, retroactive processing of a program change, waiver of minimum GPA, residency and/or unit requirements toward a degree or certificate, waiver of minimum GPA requirement for student teaching/internships/practicum, extension of an Incomplete or In Progress grade past the allowed completion time-frame, removal of classes completed and graded with an A-D or S grade, adding/dropping/withdrawal of classes over one calendar year old, utilization of a 400 level course to meet GE requirements. Petitions received requesting exception to policies that are not eligible will be denied or cancelled.

Students should make a policy exception request through their academic advisor or via an e-form on the student portal. Students must submit a letter of explanation and documentary evidence in support of the request. Each case is decided upon its own merits and the decision is final and not subject to appeal, unless there is information pertinent to the outcome which was not available at the time of the initial request. Decisions are typically rendered within 8 weeks of receipt of student petition, however, the University strives to review and render decisions on all in-coming petitions in as timely as manner as possible. All decisions rendered are valid for one (1) year from the date the decision was made. Appeals approved will be considered null and void if a student does not take action within the allotted one (1) year time frame. Rendered decisions may require action be taken within a shorter time frame, based on the student’s unique circumstance and the policy to which an exception has been requested.

If students meet all of the above conditions, they should take the following steps:

1. Fill out a request, available as an e-form on the student portal or see their academic advisor for assistance.

2. All requests must include both justification and documentation of the special circumstances that necessitate an exception to a published University policy. A petition letter is required.

Institutional Review Board
The National University Institutional Review Board (NU-IRB) was established in accordance with federal regulations governing the use of human subjects in research. The NU-IRB is charged with the responsibility for review and surveillance of all research involving human subjects carried out at National University. Review and surveillance are conducted to assure the protection of the rights and welfare of all research subjects, including volunteers.

Any research conducted by National University faculty, staff, or students that involves human subjects in any way must receive IRB approval before the research can be undertaken. Also, any research that utilizes National University faculty, staff, or students as subjects must be approved by the NU-IRB before the research can be undertaken. Research that is based solely on external literature written by others about human subjects does not require approval of the NU-IRB nor does research that is purely theoretical or is exclusively limited to non-human subjects such as engineering, etc. If the research, however, involves human subjects in any way, such as being recorded in a data pool or being asked to participate in an experiment, to be observed, to respond to a survey or questionnaire or to participate in a focus group, then approval of the NU-IRB is required.

All individuals who conduct research at National University or under its auspices shall observe the guidelines and policies in the planning, designing, and implementation of research projects involving human subjects. These policies and guidelines are intended to supplement, not supplant, ethical guidelines for research established by professional organizations that represent the various disciplines within the academic and professional communities. Researchers at the University shall strive to maintain the highest ethical standards and shall utilize the guidelines described in the policy as minimum standards in the effort to protect the welfare and rights of their human subjects and contribute knowledge to their disciplines. Finally researchers must remember that the highest wisdom is that which cherishes and protects the dignity of each and every human being. (Human Subjects Research Policy, Policy #801.00).

The CITI (Collaborative Institutional Training Initiative) Program provides research ethics instruction in various aspects of the responsible conduct of research (RCR) including human subjects protection, health information privacy and security, laboratory animal welfare, research misconduct, data management, authorship, peer review, conflict of interest, mentoring and collaborative science. National University uses the CITI program to stay in compliance with Federal and institutional policies regarding training, as a condition before conducting human subjects, as well as assure that research protocols are planned, and conducted in an ethical manner and consistent with standards established by the NU-IRB.

The Office of the Institutional Review Board will only accept electronic protocol submissions via IRBNet (www.irbnet.org ). All protocols (including revisions and renewals) must be submitted electronically via IRBNet, and all review decision letters will be issued electronically via IRBNet. Principal investigators, faculty sponsors and IRB members will be required to complete human subject research training through the Collaborative Investigator Training Initiative (CITI). The passing rate is a cumulative score of 85%. Each module takes approximately 15 minutes to complete. Please go to www.citiprogram.org to register for CITI online training.

An interactive IRB training course is available for all applicants, faculty and IRB Members. You may access IRB Orientation from the main menu in eCollege using your standard username and password. There is a separate module for applicants, faculty sponsors, and IRB members. User guides, FAQs, and PowerPoints are also available from this site for download. Students enrolled in thesis/capstone courses will be automatically enrolled or contact your academic advisor for enrollment.

The Office of the Institutional Review Board can be contacted at (858) 642-8136 or irb@nu.edu.

IRB Orientation
For students conducting human subject research, this self-paced course provides some key information about how to successfully complete the Institutional Review Board process at National University. It is separated into different sections to focus on key groups involved in the approval process: Applicants (Individuals wishing to conduct human subject research; students and faculty), Faculty Sponsors (Instructors teaching research courses), and IRB Committee (Faculty
who are approved IRB members). No tuition, non-credit. For more information students should contact irb@nu.edu or their academic advisor.

CIVIL RIGHTS POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

National University (the University) is committed to providing a learning and working environment free from unlawful discrimination. In keeping with this commitment, the University maintains a strict policy that prohibits unlawful harassment based on such factors as race, color, religion, national origin, sex, disability, age, or any other basis protected by state or federal laws.

National University does not permit discrimination or harassment on the basis of race, ethnic or national origin, religion, age, sex, gender, sexual orientation, color, physical or mental disability, marital or veteran status, pregnancy (including childbirth, and related medical conditions) under any program or activity under its control. Sex-based or gender-based discrimination can include acts of sexual violence, sexual harassment, non-consensual sexual contact, domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, gender-based bullying or hazing, and discrimination based on gender identity or failure to conform to stereotypical notions of masculinity or femininity. For detailed information, policies, and procedures regarding sex-based and gender-based discrimination, refer to Title IX: Sexual Misconduct Policies and procedures.

When an allegation of a class-based discrimination or harassment or related retaliation is brought to an appropriate administrator’s attention and, through the University process, the University determines that a violation has occurred, serious sanctions will be used to reasonably ensure that such actions are not repeated.

Reporting

Reporting a complaint is not limited to the individual or individuals who are subject to the conduct; third-parties may also report a complaint. As necessary, the University may initiate a complaint, serve as Complainant, and initiate University proceedings without a formal complaint by the alleged victim.

Complaints may be made in person, by phone, or by email to the Office of Student Affairs (OSA). The University encourages submission of complaints in written form. Complaints should clearly describe the incident, incorporate supporting documentation, and describe the desired remedy.

Office of Student Affairs
11255 N. Torrey Pines Road
La Jolla, California 92037
Phone: (858) 642-8035
Email: CivilRights@nu.edu

The accuser also has the right to file a complaint with the Office for Civil Rights of the U.S. Department of Education (OCR). An accuser is not required to use the school’s grievance process before filing such a complaint.

Office for Civil Rights
400 Maryland Avenue SW
Washington, DC 20202-1100

Customer Service Hotline: (800) 421-3481
TDD#: (877) 521-2172
Email: OCR@ed.gov
Website: http://www.ed.gov/ocr

Procedure for Complaints of Class-Based Discrimination and Harassment

Students who believe that they have been subjected to unlawful discrimination or harassment may use the following informal and formal procedures to resolve their complaint. Students may, at any time, elect to stop these procedures.

Upon receiving a formal report or complaint, OSA will review the complaint and conduct an immediate initial inquiry to determine whether there is reasonable cause to believe that there was a violation of the policy prohibiting class-based discrimination or harassment, i.e. a reasonable person would determine that further inquiry is warranted.

If the initial inquiry indicates there is reasonable cause to believe that there was a violation of the policy, OSA will close the case. In some cases, OSA may attempt to resolve the complaint through mediation or intervention with the parties, although these methods will not be utilized in cases of sexual violence. If the initial inquiry indicates that there is reasonable cause to believe that the policy may have been violated, OSA will begin the formal grievance procedure described below. Intentional false reporting of incidents is addressed under the FAQs section of this policy.

If the initial inquiry indicates that there is reasonable cause to believe a violation occurred and mediation is not being used, the University will initiate a thorough, equitable, impartial and prompt investigation designed to provide a reliable determination about whether or not a violation has occurred.

Any investigation will be conducted by individuals who have received specialized training in conducting civil rights-based investigations. In general, the investigation may include interviews with the parties, interviews with relevant witnesses, the identification, solicitation and review of any information relevant to the investigation including educational or personnel records and available police reports, and consultation with expert witnesses as the investigator deems necessary.

Location of Incident. All complaints will be reviewed regardless of where the conduct occurred, including conduct occurring online or through technological means, to determine whether the conduct occurred in the context of employment or education or had continuing effects on campus or in an off-campus educational program or activity or employment.

Timeliness. The University encourages prompt reporting of complaints so that a rapid response can be made and appropriate action can be taken. There is no time limit on filing a complaint as long as the accused individual remains subject to the University’s jurisdiction although a significant delay in reporting may negatively affect the ability of the investigator to gather information about what occurred.

Time Frame for Resolution. The University will resolve complaints in a prompt manner, and will make best efforts to resolve complaints within sixty (60) calendar days, with additional time for any appeals. A concurrent criminal investigation by policy may impact this time frame as discussed below. All parties will be provided with periodic updates as to the status of the case as the parties’ desire and as is reasonable.

Accompanying Allegations. When a complaint is accompanied by alleged violations of the Student Conduct Code, all of the allegations may be resolved together as described in this document.

Additional Investigations. OSA may designate trained individuals from within or outside of the University to conduct or assist with the resolution process at its discretion.

Party Resolution. Some minor incidents can be handled informally and outside of the OSA Grievance process. Before filing a formal complaint, whenever it is safe and possible, reasonable efforts should be made to constructively resolve issues through discussion. OSA does not require an individual to contact the person involved if doing so is impractical or if they affected party believes that the conduct cannot effectively be addressed through this means.

When a National University student is identified as the respondent, the investigator will review the complaint and determine the most appropriate method for responding. Options may include voluntary informal mechanisms like mediation, a formal investigation as described in Section III. National University Process for Resolving Complaints, or determining that there is not reasonable cause to believe that a violation occurred.

The University will contact the Respondent by email to notify them of the investigation, describe the alleged misconduct and the policies it may violate, and offer the Respondent the opportunity to meet with the investigator in person or by phone to respond to the allegations within the timeframe described in the email. The notification email will be sent to the email address the student has on record with the University. Notice to the Respondent is considered received on the date the email is sent. If the Respondent fails to attend a meeting by the specified date, or if the Respondent schedules but does not attend or attends but does not participate, the investigator may complete the investigation, issue findings, and, as appropriate, issue sanctions without the Respondent’s participation. The University encourages Respondents to participate in the grievance process.

The University will use best efforts to provide equitable rights to the parties throughout the resolution process. The Complainant and Respondent each have the option to bring one advisor to any meeting to provide advice or support. Any attorney acting as advisor may not formally represent a party in University
Administrative proceedings. The investigator may exclude any advisor who disrupts a meeting. Both parties have the right to identify witnesses and provide other information relevant to the investigation. The Complainant and Respondent will not be permitted to directly question each other and are not required to be present together at any point in the grievance process.

The investigation will result in a finding as to whether or not the policy has been violated. The finding will be based on a preponderance of the evidence standard, i.e., whether it is more likely than not that the conduct occurred.

Sanctions and Remedies

When the accused is found not responsible for the alleged violation, the investigation will be closed and the Complainant and Respondent notified. An appeal may be available as described in Section V. Appellate Procedure.

When the accused is found responsible for the violation, the University will take action to end the discrimination or harassment, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects on the victim and the University community. The OSA will determine the consequences or sanctions for the Respondent and remedies for the Complainant, and as appropriate, the University community.

Any student found responsible for a violation may receive sanctions ranging from probation to expulsion along with any other sanctions, depending on the severity of the incident and taking into account factors such as any previous incidents. The University reserves the right to broaden or lessen this range of sanctions in the event of mitigating factors or egregiously offensive behavior. Sanctions imposed are implemented immediately unless the VPSS delays their implementation in extraordinary circumstances pending the outcome of an appeal as described below.

The University will determine which remedies may be offered to a Complainant depending on the nature of the case, including changes to academic or work obligations under the school’s control. Possible remedies may include providing an escort to ensure that the Complainant can move safely between classes; ensuring the Complainant and Respondent do not share classes or extracurricular activities; providing victim services such as counseling and academic support services; or arranging for a Complainant to re-take a class, have extra time to complete a class, or withdraw from a class without an academic or financial penalty.

The Complainant and Respondent will be informed of the finding, the rationale for the finding and any relevant sanctions to the extent permissible by law simultaneously and via email, usually within 24 hours of decision.

Conduct that is Criminal in Nature

The University has authority to address these complaints in a non-criminal context. The University process is completely separate from the policy and courts.

For any incident that potentially involves criminal activity, a Complainant may wish to report directly to law enforcement in addition to, or instead of, reporting to the University. In addition, in some cases there may be time-sensitive considerations for reporting to law enforcement, such as the option to have medical or other evidence collected and preserved. University personnel, including staff in the OSA can assist a Complainant in making a report to law enforcement. A Complainant may pursue both the University process and the criminal process simultaneously. In addition, state law may require a University official to report certain crimes to law enforcement if the policy have not already been notified.

When a police or criminal matter occurs simultaneous to the University process, in most cases the University will not wait until the criminal case is resolved before proceeding with the University process. The University’s fact-finding investigation may be delayed for a short period of time upon a request from law enforcement, but the University will promptly resume the investigation as soon as possible.

In cases involving threats, threatening behavior or violence including sexual violence, the University can provide information about seeking an order of protection through the courts.

Appellate Procedure

The only grounds for appeal are as follows:

1. To consider new evidence, unavailable during the original investigation, that could substantially impact the original finding or sanction. A summary of the new evidence and its potential impact must be included in the request for appeal; or
2. The sanctions imposed are substantially disproportionate to the severity of the violation; or
3. The grievance procedure was not followed which significantly impacted the outcome.

Either party may submit a request for appeal for one of the three reasons above. The Vice President of Student Services (VPSS) must receive any request for appeal in writing along with all relevant documentation within three (3) business days of the decision being sent to the parties.

**Vice President, Student Services**
Dr. Joseph Zavala
National University
11255 N. Torrey Pines Road
La Jolla, California 92037
Email: CivilRights@nu.edu

The VPSS will review the request for appeal to determine if the appeal meets the limited grounds and is timely.

If the appeal is not timely or eligible, the original finding any sanctions, if sanctions were issued, will stand and the decision is final. The VPSS will notify both parties in writing. The decision of the VPSS to deny appeal requests is final.

If the appeal is timely and eligible, the VPSS will share information from the appeal with the other party, who may file a response within three (3) business days.

The VPSS will review the statements of both parties and may consult with the University staff who resolved the complaint and issued the findings.

If the VPSS determines that new evidence exists which should be considered, the VPSS will return the complaint to the OSA to reconsider in the light of the new evidence only. The reconsideration of the investigator may not be appealed.

If the VPSS determines that the grievance procedure was not followed which significantly impacted the outcome, the VPSS will return the complaint to the OSA to correct the error. The result may not be appealed.

If the VPSS determines that the sanctions imposed are substantially disproportionate to the severity of the violation, the VPSS will return the complaint to the OSA, who may increase, decrease or otherwise modify the sanctions. The results may not be appealed.

The procedures governing the hearing of appeals include the following:

- The parties will be informed of the status of requests for appeal, the status of the appeal consideration, and the results of the appeal decision in a timely manner;
- Appeals are not intended to be full re-hearings of the complaint. In most cases, appeals are confined to a review of the written documentation or record and pertinent documentation regarding the grounds for appeal;
- Appeal officers will not substantiate their judgment for that of the original hearing body merely because they disagree with the finding and/or sanctions. Appeal decisions are deferential to the original hearing body.

The VPSS will render a written decision on the appeal to all parties within ten (10) business days from receiving the appeal. If the VPSS returns the case to OSA as a result of the appeal, the OSA will notify the parties of the final results within five (5) business days from receiving the appeal from the VPSS.

Any sanctions imposed by the OSA prior to appeal are implemented immediately unless the VPSS delays their implementation in extraordinary circumstances pending the outcome of an appeal. Graduation, internships/externships and similar circumstances do not in and of themselves constitute extraordinary circumstances, and students may not be able to participate in those activities during their appeal. In cases where the appeal results in reinstatement to the University or of privileges, all reasonable attempts will be made to restore the student to their prior status.

1 Monday through Friday excluding official University holidays.
TITLE IX: SEXUAL MISCONDUCT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

The University does not permit discrimination or harassment on the basis of sex or gender under any program or activity offered under its control. Sex-based or gender-based discrimination can include acts of sexual violence, sexual harassment, non-consensual sexual contact, domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, gender-based bullying or hazing, and discrimination based on gender identity or failure to conform to stereotypical notions of masculinity or femininity.

When an allegation of a class-based discrimination or harassment or related retaliation is brought to an appropriate administrator’s attention and, through the University process, the University determines that a violation has occurred, serious sanctions will be used to reasonably ensure that such actions are not repeated. More specifically, the University complies with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Titles VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act (VAWA), and regulations for any other applicable federal or state law.

Reporting
Reporting a complaint is not limited to the individual or individuals who are subjected to the conduct; third-parties may also report a complaint. As necessary, the University may initiate a complaint, serve as Complainant, and initiate University proceedings without a formal complaint by the alleged victim.

Complaints may be made in person, by phone, or by email to the Title IX Coordinator and/or to a Deputy Title IX Coordinator. The University encourages submission of complaints in written form. Complaints should clearly describe the incident, incorporate supporting documentation, and describe the desired remedy. Inquiries or complaints concerning the application of Title IX may be referred to the University’s Title IX Coordinator and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinators.

Title IX System Coordinator: Ms. Victoria Schafer-Ramirez
Title IX System Coordinator and Compliance Officer
Phone: (858) 642-8070

Deputy Title IX Coordinator: Dr. Joseph Zavala
Vice President, Student Services
Phone: (858) 642-8035

Deputy Title IX Coordinator: Ms. Jane Sawyer
Associate Vice President, Human Resources
Phone: (858) 642-8195
Email: TitleIX@nu.edu

Mailing Address:
11355 N. Torrey Pines Road
La Jolla, California 92037

The school’s process for resolving complaints is described in section III. National University Process for Resolving Complaints.

Information for a Victim
If you have been a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking, please consider the following procedures:

Medical Attention. Medical providers can treat injuries and test for pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). Some medical providers can perform a Sexual Assault Forensic Exam which preserves evidence for use in a criminal case.

Preservation of Evidence. To preserve evidence of a physical assault, avoid washing your body, brushing your teeth or changing your clothes. If you believe you may have been drugged and wish to have your blood or urine tested, this should be done as soon as possible at a medical facility. Be aware that some physical evidence must be collected close in time to the incident.

Police Reporting. It is your decision whether or not to report to the police. For the quickest police response, dial 911. Even if you already cleaned up or if the incident occurred in the past, you can still report to the police. The University can provide you with the legal definitions that might be relevant to the incident, including the definition of consent in your state, and can assist you in reporting to the police if you so choose.

You may wish to talk with a person who can support you while maintaining confidentiality. In San Diego County, you can contact the Center for Community Solutions, which provides free comprehensive services to victims of sexual assault, relationship violence, and stalking. You can reach them by phone at (888) 385-4657 or on the web at http://www.ccssd.org/get-help/hotline/.

In California, you can contact CALCASA (California Coalition Against Sexual Assault) at (888) 922-5227 or on the web at http://calcausa.org; they can direct you to support in your county.

Outside of California, you can contact RAINN (Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network) at (202) 544-3064 https://www.rainn.org/.

Nation-wide resources include:
Sexual Assault Hotline: (800) 656-4673
Domestic Violence Hotline: (800) 799-7233
Center for Victims of Crime Hotline: (202) 467-8700

These organizations can provide support and information on what types of conduct are prohibited by law and can assist you with information about reporting to the police or in applying for a civil protection order (a legal directive that someone not have contact with you). Importantly, these organizations can assist a victim in considering all of the available options.

Reporting to the School. You may wish to report to the University to access support or to file a complaint against a University student, faculty, or staff member who engaged in the unwelcome behavior. Please be aware that in most cases, any University employee who receives a complaint of this nature must report all pertinent information to a designated school officer charged with responding.

Sexual harassment, sexual violence and other gender-based or sex-based harassment occurring in the college setting invokes a federal law called Title IX of the Higher Education Amendments of 1972, which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in education programs or activities, which triggers certain responsibilities on the part of the school. The University is committed to maintaining a positive learning and working environment and will address all complaints appropriately. When the University determines, through its administrative process, that a violation has occurred, serious sanctions will be used to reasonably ensure that such actions are not repeated.

The University also prohibits retaliation against an individual because that individual participated in any manner in a complaint process. For more information about retaliation, see section IX. Frequently Asked Questions.

Accessing National University Support. If the accused individual is not affiliated with the University as a student, faculty, or staff member, or if the accuser chooses not to identify the accused individual, the University can still assist the accuser with location counseling and other support services and may assist in rescheduling course requirements, assigning an incomplete in a class or allowing an accuser to transfer class sections.

Party Resolution. Before filing a complaint with the school, whenever it is safe and possible, reasonable efforts may be made to constructively resolve issues through discussion between parties. The University does not require the accuser to contact the accused if doing so is impractical or unsafe, or if the accuser believes that the conduct cannot effectively be addressed through this means.

Filing a Complaint with National University or with the Office for Civil Rights. If the accused individual is affiliated with the University as a student, faculty, or staff member, the accuser may wish to file a complaint with the school. The school’s process for resolving complaints is described in section III. National University Process for Resolving Complaints.
Procedure for Title IX Complaints

Upon receiving a formal report or complaint, the Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator will review the complaint and conduct an immediate initial inquiry to determine whether there is reasonable cause to determine if there was a violation, i.e. a reasonable person would determine that further inquiry is warranted.

If the initial inquiry indicates there is not a reasonable cause to believe that there was a violation, the Title IX Coordinator and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator will close the case.

If the initial inquiry indicates that there is reasonable cause to believe that a violation may have occurred, the Title IX Coordinator and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator will begin the formal grievance procedure described below. In some cases, the Title IX Coordinator and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator may attempt to resolve the complaint through mediation with the parties, with the complainant’s permission, although this method will not be utilized in cases of sexual violence. Intentional false reporting of incidents is addressed under section IX. Frequently Asked Questions.

If the initial inquiry indicates that there is reasonable cause to believe a violation occurred and mediation is not being used, the Title IX Coordinator and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator will initiate a thorough, equitable, impartial and prompt investigation designed to provide a reliable determination about whether or not a violation has occurred.

Any investigation will be conducted by individuals who have received specialized training in conducting these types of investigations. In general, the investigation may include interviews with the parties, interviews with relevant witnesses, the identification, solicitation and review of any information relevant to the investigation including educational or personnel records and available police reports, and consultation with expert witnesses as the investigator deems necessary.

Location of Incident. All complaints will be reviewed regardless of where the conduct occurred, including conduct occurring online or through technological means, to determine whether the conduct occurred in the context of employment or education or had continuing effects on campus or in an off-campus educational program or activity or employment.

Timeliness. The University encourages prompt reporting of complaints so that a rapid response can be made and appropriate action can be taken. There is no time limit on filing a complaint as long as the accused individual remains subject to the University’s jurisdiction although a significant delay in reporting may negatively affect the ability of the investigator to gather information about what occurred.

Time Frame for Resolution. The University will resolve complaints in a prompt manner, and will make best efforts to resolve complaints within sixty (60) calendar days, with additional time for any appeals. A concurrent criminal investigation by policy may impact this time frame. All parties will be provided with periodic updates as to the status of the case as the parties’ desire and as is reasonable.

Accompanying Allegations. When a complaint is accompanied by alleged violations of the Student Conduct Code, all of the allegations may be resolved together as described in this document.

Additional Investigations. The Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator may designate trained individuals from within or outside of the University to conduct or assist with the resolution process at its discretion.

Procedure for Complaints Involving a University Student as Respondent

When a National University student is identified as the respondent, the Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator will review the complaint and determine the most appropriate method for responding. Options may include voluntary informal mechanisms like mediation, a formal investigation as described in Section IV. National University Process for Resolving Complaints, or determining that there is not reasonable cause to believe that a violation occurred.

The University will contact the Respondent by email 2 to notify them of the investigation, describe the alleged misconduct and the policies it may violate, and offer the Respondent the opportunity to meet with the investigator in person or by phone to respond to the allegations within the timeframe described in the email. Notice to the Respondent is considered received on the date the email is sent. If the Respondent fails to attend a meeting by the specified date, or if the Respondent schedules but does not attend or attends but does not participate, the investigator may complete the investigation, issue findings, and, as appropriate, issue sanctions without the Respondent’s participation. The University encourages Respondents to participate in the grievance process.

The University will use best efforts to provide equitable rights to the parties throughout the resolution process. The Complainant and Respondent each have the option to bring one advisor to any meeting to provide advice or support. Any attorney acting as advisor may not formally represent a party in University administrative proceedings. The investigator may exclude any advisor who disrupts a meeting. Both parties have the right to identify witnesses and provide other information relevant to the investigation. The Complainant and Respondent will not be permitted to directly question each other and are not required to be present together at any point in the grievance process.

The investigation will result in a finding as to whether or not the policy has been violated. The finding will be based on a preponderance of the evidence standard, i.e., whether it is more likely than not that the conduct occurred.

Interim Steps during the Resolution

The Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator will take interim steps to protect a Complainant while the case is pending. Depending on the case, the Complainant’s wishes and what is reasonably available, these steps may include changes to academic and working situations over which the University has control, directing a Respondent to not have contact with a Complainant, excluding a Respondent from parts of campus, or providing a Complainant with an escort on campus.

Any adjustments made will be designed to minimize the burden on the Complainant’s educational program. The Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator may modify work or academic arrangements during an investigation as it deems necessary, in order to protect the safety or welfare of a member of the campus community or to allow the Complainant to continue to receive the benefits of education.

A Complainant may wish to report to law enforcement or obtain a civil or criminal restraining order while the case is underway. The Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator can provide information about these options.

The Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator will discuss retaliation with the parties. Parties who believe they have been retaliated against due to participation in a grievance proceeding should notify the Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator as soon as possible. Retaliation is defined below. Note that allegations of retaliation will be addressed as separate violations subject to the investigative process described above and may result in sanctions, regardless of the outcome of the underlying case.

The Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator may place a Respondent on an interim suspension pending the resolution of the case where there is a substantial concern for the health, safety, or welfare of any person, and will notify the Respondent by email if this occurs. An interim suspension means that the student cannot attend class and must remain off of University property until the grievance procedure is completed. Should a Respondent need to be on campus during this period, they must submit a request to the Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator in writing twenty-four (24) hours in advance, including the reason for needing to be on campus and the specific date, time frame and location requested. The Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator will review the request and respond as to whether or not the request has been approved. Until the student receives written approval granting their request, their presence on campus will be considered trespass and law enforcement will be contacted.
San Diego County 24 Hour Crisis Line: (800) 479-3339
San Diego County Warm Line (non-crisis telephone support): (800) 930-WARM

If you feel you may be a danger to yourself, please call the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline at (800) 784-2433.

If you are a Respondent in a case before the school, please note that the University utilizes neutral fact finders who will gather relevant and available information before making decisions about the allegations. Your participation in the grievance process is encouraged. The University is required by federal law to address allegations brought forward and to make decisions using a preponderance of the information standard of proof, including situations where the police are involved and many situations that occur off of campus. You may choose to not participate in a University process or to not make a statement regarding the allegations, but the University will make a finding regardless, and may issue sanctions without your participation if you are found responsible. Please see more information about your rights within the Title IX process in Sections IV, V, and VI.

Sanctions and Remedies
When the accused is found not responsible for the alleged violation, the investigation will be closed and the Complainant and Respondent notified. An appeal may be available as described in Section VII. Appellate Procedure.

When the accused is found responsible for the violation, the University will take action to end the discrimination or harassment, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects on the victim and the University community. The Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator will determine the consequences or sanctions for the Respondent and remedies for the Complainant, and as appropriate, the University community.

Any student found responsible for a violation may receive sanctions ranging from probation to expulsion along with any other sanctions, depending on the severity of the incident and taking into account factors such as any previous incidents. The Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator reserves the right to broaden or lessen this range of sanctions in the event of mitigating factors or egregiously offensive behavior. Sanctions imposed are implemented immediately unless the Vice President for Student Services (VPSS) delays their implementation in extraordinary circumstances pending the outcome of an appeal as described below.

The University will determine which remedies may be offered to a Complainant depending on the nature of the case, including changes to academic or work obligations under the school’s control. Possible remedies may include providing an escort to ensure that the Complainant can move safely between classes; ensuring the Complainant and Respondent do not share classes or extracurricular activities; providing victim services such as counseling and academic support services; or arranging for a Complainant to re-take a class, have extra time to complete a class, or withdraw from a class without an academic or financial penalty.

The Complainant and Respondent will be informed of the finding, the rationale for the finding and any relevant sanctions to the extent permissible by law simultaneously and via email, usually within 24 hours of decision.

Conduct that is Criminal in Nature
The University has authority to address these complaints in a non-criminal context. The University process is completely separate from the policy and courts.

For any incident that potentially involves criminal activity, an accuser may wish to report directly to law enforcement in addition to, or instead of, reporting to the University. University personnel can assist a Complainant in making a report to law enforcement. A Complainant may pursue both the University process and the criminal process simultaneously. In addition, in some states and in some circumstances, state law may require a University official to report certain crimes to law enforcement if policy have not already been notified; if you have questions about this, please contact the Title IX Coordinator and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator.

When a police or criminal matter occurs simultaneously to the University process, in most cases the University will not wait until the criminal case is resolved before proceeding with the University process. The University’s fact-finding investigation may be delayed for a short period of time upon a request from law enforcement, but the University will promptly resume the investigation as soon as possible.

In cases involving threats, threatening behavior or violence including sexual violence, the University can provide information about seeking an order of protection through the courts.

Appellate Procedure
The only grounds for appeal are as follows:

1. To consider new evidence unavailable during the original investigation, that could substantially impact the original finding or sanction. A summary of the new evidence and its potential impact must be included in the request for appeal; or
2. The sanctions imposed are substantially disproportionate to the severity of the violation; or
3. The grievance procedure was not followed which significantly impacted the outcome.

Either party may submit a request for appeal for one of the three reasons above. The Vice President of Student Services (VPSS) must receive any request for appeal in writing along with all relevant documentation within 3 business days of the decision being sent to the parties.

Sanctions imposed are not retroactive. The University process is completely separate from the policy and courts.

Sanctions are imposed as follows:

- Probation
- Suspension
- Expulsion
- Other

Sanctions imposed are implemented immediately unless the Vice President of Student Services (VPSS) delays their implementation in extraordinary circumstances pending the appeal being heard.

The VPSS will review the request for appeal to determine if the appeal meets the limited grounds and is timely.

If the appeal is not timely or eligible, the original finding and any sanctions, if sanctions were issued, will stand and the decision is final. The VPSS will notify both parties in writing. The decision of the VPSS to deny appeal requests is final.

If the appeal is timely and eligible, the VPSS will share information from the appeal with the other party, who may file a response within 3 business days.

The VPSS will review the statements of both parties and may consult with the University staff who resolved the complaint and issued the findings.

If the VPSS determines that new evidence exists which should be considered, the VPSS will return the complaint to the Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator to reconsider in the light of the new evidence only. The reconsideration of the Title IX and/or Title IX Coordinator may not be appealed.

If the VPSS determines that the grievance procedure was not followed which significantly impacted the outcome, the VPSS will return the complaint to the Title IX Coordinator and/or Deputy Coordinator to correct the error. The result may not be appealed.

If the VPSS determines that the sanctions imposed are substantially disproportionate to the severity of the violation, the VPSS will return the complaint to the Title IX and/or Deputy Coordinator, who may increase, decrease or otherwise modify the sanctions. The results may not be appealed.

The proceedings governing the hearing of appeals include the following:

- The parties will be informed of the status of requests for appeal, the status of the appeal consideration, and the results of the appeal decision in a timely manner;
- Appeals are not intended to be full re-hearings of the complaint. In most cases, appeals are confined to a review of the written documentation or record and pertinent documentation regarding the grounds for appeal;
- Appeal officers will not substantiate their judgment for that of the original hearing body merely because they disagree with the finding and/or sanctions. Appeal decisions are deferential to the original hearing body.

For example, University administrators are required to report to the police any information about a sex offense involving someone under the age of 18.

Monday through Friday excluding official University holidays.

The procedures governing the hearing of appeals include the following:

• The parties will be informed of the status of requests for appeal, the status of the appeal consideration, and the results of the appeal decision in a timely manner;
• Appeals are not intended to be full re-hearings of the complaint. In most cases, appeals are confined to a review of the written documentation or record and pertinent documentation regarding the grounds for appeal;
• Appeal officers will not substantiate their judgment for that of the original hearing body merely because they disagree with the finding and/or sanctions. Appeal decisions are deferential to the original hearing body.

3 For example, University administrators are required to report to the police any information about a sex offense involving someone under the age of 18.

4 Monday through Friday excluding official University holidays.
The VPSS will render a written decision on the appeal to all parties within ten (10) business days from receiving the appeal. If the VPSS returns the case to the Title IX and/or Deputy Coordinator as a result of the appeal, the Title IX and/or Deputy Coordinator will notify the parties of the final results within five (5) business days from receiving the appeal from the VPSS.

Any sanctions imposed by the Title IX and/or Deputy Title IX Coordinator prior to appeal are implemented immediately unless the VPSS delays their implementation in extraordinary circumstances pending the outcome of an appeal. Graduation, internships/externships and similar circumstances do not in and of themselves constitute extraordinary circumstances, and students may not be able to participate in those activities during their appeal. In cases where the appeal results in reinstatement to the University or of privileges, all reasonable attempts will be made to restore the student to their prior status.

**Drug and Alcohol Policy**

The “Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989” (Public Law 101–226) clearly stated the position which universities are expected to take with regard to drug and alcohol abuse. In support of the purpose of this legislation National University wishes to make known its concern for the health and well-being of all members of the University community—students, staff, and faculty—as well as the health and well-being of the community as a whole.

National University policy prohibits the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol by students and employees on its property or as part of any of its activities. Such prohibition specifically includes, without limitation:

- Possession or use of any controlled substance, including heroin, barbiturates, cocaine, LSD, hallucinogens, and marijuana.
- The sale of any controlled substance which is in violation of local, state, or federal statutes.
- Giving alcohol to any person under the age of 21 or the use of alcohol on campus, unless at a specifically authorized university activity.
- Any other conduct which involves a drug-related violation of local, state, or federal statutes is included in this prohibition.

Violations of this policy will result in disciplinary action or referral for prosecution according to local, state, and federal statues, or both.

**Academic Dishonesty**

Academic dishonesty includes cheating, plagiarism, and any attempt to obtain credit for academic work through fraudulent, deceptive, or dishonest means. Below is a list of some forms academic dishonesty may take.

- Using or attempting to use unauthorized materials, information, or study aids in any academic exercise
- Submitting work previously submitted in another course without the consent of the instructor
- Sitting for an examination by surrogate or acting as a surrogate
- Representing the words, ideas, or work of another as one’s own in any academic exercise
- Conducting any act that defrauds the academic process

Plagiarism is the presentation of someone else’s ideas or work as one’s own. As such, plagiarism constitutes fraud or theft. Plagiarism or academic dishonesty in any form, regardless of intent, is a grave offense and will not be tolerated.

If an instructor determines there is sufficient evidence of academic dishonesty on the part of a student, the instructor may exercise one or more of the following options:

- Require a timed writing sample to be written on the assigned topic to determine the veracity of the suspicion
- Require that the work be rewritten
- Issue a lowered or failing grade for the assignment
- Issue a lowered or failing grade for the course

If a student’s assignment or course grade is lowered on the grounds of academic dishonesty, the instructor must inform the student that academic dishonesty figured into the calculation of the grade. The student may exercise the right to appeal the grade by requesting a review from the Disciplinary Appeals Committee, convened by a Conduct Officer (CO). The student must submit an e-form electronically via the student portal within 45 days of the submission of the grade for the course. The student must attach clear, substantiating documentation that demonstrates grounds for appeal to the e-form. If the evidence meets the criteria, the Conduct Officer forwards the student’s e-form to the instructor. The Conduct Officer then refers all documentation to the Disciplinary Appeals Committee. Students are responsible for the work they submit and intent cannot be determined, so neither is grounds for appeal.

**Avoiding Plagiarism**

Students are responsible for the work they submit and must give credit for any information that is not either the result of original research or common knowledge. For example, it would be necessary to give credit to an author who provided an argument about the strategic importance of the Emancipation Proclamation in the American Civil War. Conversely, major historical facts, such as the dates of the American Civil War, are considered common knowledge and do not require that credit be given to a particular author.

If a student borrows ideas or information from another author, he/she must acknowledge the author in the body of the text and on the reference page. If a student borrows the words of another author, they must be careful to use the author’s exact words, enclose them in quotation marks, and cite the source in the body of the text and also on the reference page. If students are unsure whether or not they should cite, they are encouraged to cite. They are also encouraged to ask their instructors for guidance on this issue. Students might also consult writing handbooks such as the Essential Little Brown Handbook and for formatting questions refer to manuals such as *The MLA Handbook for the Humanities*, *The Publication Manual of the APA* for social sciences and business, and *The CBE Style Manual* for natural and applied sciences.

Additional information and resources regarding plagiarism, including videos and tutorials, is available on the National University Library web pages. Visit http://nu.libguides.com and input plagiarism in the search field.

**Disciplinary Appeals Committee**

A standing committee, the Disciplinary Appeals Committee consists of three or more faculty members. The Disciplinary Appeals Committee considers the documentation and may decide either to change or uphold the allegation.

The Disciplinary Appeals Committee will render a final decision within 30 days of receiving the e-form information from the Conduct Officer. This decision is then forwarded to the Conduct Officer who notifies all parties via e-mail.

The decision of the Disciplinary Appeals Committee on these matters is final and cannot be appealed.

It is the instructor’s responsibility to report any reasonable suspicion of academic dishonesty to the Conduct Officer so that such behavior may be monitored and repeat offenders identified. Notification may be made through one’s depart- ment chair.

**STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT**

**Student Discipline**

Students are expected to conduct themselves in a responsible manner that reflects ethics, honor and good citizenship. They are also expected to be aware of University regulations and to abide by them. It is the students’ responsibility to maintain academic honesty and integrity and to manifest their commitment to the goals of the University through their conduct and behavior. Any form of academic dishonesty, or inappropriate conduct by students or applicants, may result in penalties ranging from warning to dismissal, as deemed appropriate by the University. Students will be informed in writing of the nature of the charges against them. They will be given a fair opportunity to refute the charges and there will be provisions for appeal of a decision.

**Classroom Etiquette**

Freedom of speech and expression is valued in the academic setting. Students must strive to work together in a setting of civility, tolerance, and respect for each other. To that end, the following code of classroom etiquette has been established.

- When participating in class dialogue, no one monopolizes discussions to the exclusion of others, either in terms of time or opinions expressed.
- Conflicting opinions among members of a class are respected and responded to in a professional manner.
- No side conversations or other distracting behaviors are engaged in during class discussions or presentations.
- No offensive comments, language, or gestures are part of the classroom environment.
• Cell phones and electronic devices (notebooks excepted) are placed in the “off” mode in class time.
• Children and pets (guide dogs excepted) are not brought to class.

Adherence to this code of etiquette will enable students to receive the most from their academic endeavors and should be seen as a regular and voluntary compact among faculty and students. Any infraction of this code that is deemed to be materially or substantially disruptive of the learning environment is cause for removal of a student from a class or for student disciplinary proceedings.

Code of Conduct for Online Students

Freedom of speech and expression is valued in the academic setting. Equally valued is the respect given to university computer systems and information technology. To that end, students will adhere to the following online code of conduct:

- Access National University courses only for lawful purposes.
- Respect the privacy of other members of the class and other students.
- Respect the integrity of the University’s computer systems.
- Respect the diversity of opinions among the instructor and members of the class and respond to them in a courteous manner. Electronic communication consisting of all caps, large font, or bold print may be considered unprofessional and a form of verbal abuse.
- Maintain an environment free of harassment, stalking, threats, abuse, insults, or humiliation to the instructor and members of the class. This includes, but is not limited to demeaning written or oral comments of an ethnic, religious, sexist (or sexual orientation), or racist nature; and the unwanted sexual advances or intimidations by email, or on discussion boards and postings in course shells.
- Abide by all rules and regulations published by the University and agree to be subject to disciplinary actions as described in the General Catalog.

Violations of the Student Code of Conduct

Students may also be disciplined for any of the following reasons:

- Academic dishonesty
- Failure to comply to the directions of a University official
- Forgery, altering University documents, or knowingly providing false information
- Disruption of the educational or administrative process of the University, by acts or expression
- Physical abuse or threat of abuse to students, University employees, or their families
- Verbal abuse or intimidation of students or University employees including shouting or other displays of hostility intended to be abusive or insulting rather than a communication of ideas
- Theft of University property or the property of a University employee, student, or visitor
- Vandalism or unauthorized destruction of University property or the property of a University employee, student, or visitor
- Sale or knowing possession of illegal drugs or narcotics
- Use of or being under the influence of alcohol on campus
- Possession, use, or threats of use of explosives or deadly weapons on University property
- Sexually explicit, indecent, or obscene behavior on University property or by any means of communication, including the Internet
- Sexual harassment
- Sexual assault
- Soliciting or assisting another in an act that would subject students to a serious University sanction
- Trespassing in an area of the University where the student is not authorized to be, or failure to leave immediately an area when directed by an employee of the University
- Using University equipment or networks to violate copyrights
- Violation of the University’s visitor policy
- Violation of the University’s animal policy
- Violation of the University’s computer regulations
- Violation of any other lawful policy or directive of the University or its employees.
- Any action that would grossly violate the purpose of the University or the rights of those who comprise the University
- Violation of the University’s Human Subject Research Policy and Procedures

Disciplinary action may include probation, suspension, or dismissal from the University. Students suspected of committing any violation of University policy are accorded procedures consistent with fair process typically before disciplinary action is imposed. However, in appropriate circumstances, interim action may be taken prior to the initial Conference.

Any violation of University policy (including all forms of academic dishonesty) can result in a student being barred from graduate or professional schools at this or other universities.

When a violation has occurred, an incident report, including the date, time, and circumstances of the alleged act, must be submitted to the Office of Student Conduct. This report includes a description of the actions of all parties involved, names of witnesses available, and documentary evidence that supports the charge. Students wishing to report a violation should file the report by emailing jao@nu.edu. Upon receipt of the report, the CO will contact the student and initiate an Administrative Review.

If the Administrative Review indicates that a violation of the code of conduct has occurred, the CO will contact the student in writing informing the student of the charges in sufficient detail, including the time and place the alleged violation occurred and the penalty that would be appropriate if the student did in fact violate the policy. The CO is responsible for ensuring the student’s right to due process by notice and the opportunity to be heard.

A written warning is used when a student’s behavior is unacceptable, but is considered to be minor. It includes a warning that any other violation of University policy, for which the student is found responsible, will result in more severe disciplinary action. The notification does not result in a conduct record and therefore, is not appealable. The written warning shall be delivered to the email address most recently filed with the Office of the Registrar.

Disciplinary Probation is used in cases more egregious than those warranting a written warning, but less than those warranting suspension.

Suspension is appropriate in cases of serious misconduct, in cases when a student has violated a condition of disciplinary probation, or has failed to meet the stipulations of lesser sanctions. During the period of suspension, the student charged may not enter any National University campus, other than to attend the hearing regarding the merits of the suspension. Violation of any condition of suspension shall be grounds for dismissal.

Dismissal is the most severe sanction that the University may impose, and is permanent. If a dismissed student returns to the campus, they could be charged with unlawful entry and may be arrested.

Initial Conference

A Conduct Officer will meet with the charged student to explain the conduct process, answer any questions the student may have, and proceed with an administrative review which allows the student an opportunity to respond to the allegations contained in the Student Conduct Notice. If a student chooses to bring an advisor to the meeting, it is the student’s obligation to select an advisor whose schedule allows attendance within the time frame designated in the Student Conduct Notice. Attorneys may not act as advisors to students.

a. If a student agrees that their behavior constitutes a violation of the Student Conduct Code as outlined in the Student Conduct Notice, the Conduct Officer will discuss with the respondent the facts alleged to have occurred and any aggravating or mitigating circumstances or information that might affect the sanction. After considering any additional information the student has presented, the Conduct Officer shall decide on a sanction. The student waives the right to appeal by accepting this option, unless the outcome is a sanction of suspension or dismissal.

b. If a student denies either they engaged in the conduct described in the Student Conduct Notice or that the conduct constitutes a violation of the Student Conduct Code, the Conduct Officer will conduct a review to determine whether a violation has occurred.

56 NATIONAL UNIVERSITY // POLICIES AND PROCEDURES nu.edu
The Conduct Officer will consider the following in making a determination:
the allegations in the Student Conduct Notice and the charged students re-
sponse to those allegations; any relevant documents and the oral or written
statements of any witnesses with relevant information, as supplied by the par-
ties to the case or as requested by the Conduct Officer.

The student may identify witnesses whom they believe have relevant infor-
mation to impart to the Conduct Officer. If the Conduct Officer determines
that the witness may have relevant information, s/he will make a good faith
effort to contact such witnesses to obtain a statement from them. However,
the Office of Student Conduct cannot guarantee the participation of an identi-
cified witness. The Conduct Officer may decline to contact any witnesses if the
Conduct Officer believes that the witness does not have information relevant
to the facts in dispute. The respondent may submit questions to the Conduct
Officer to be asked of the witnesses, but is not entitled to be present during
the Conduct Officer’s interview of witnesses. It is within the discretion of the
Conduct Officer to decide whether to ask the witnesses any question(s) sub-
mitted by the respondent. Students and university employees are expected to
participate as reasonably requested in conduct proceedings as a responsibility
of membership in the university community and failure to do so may result
disciplinary action. The Conduct Officer may re-interview the respondent
or any witnesses, including the complainant, in order to obtain responses to
additional information gathered during the administrative review.

Technical rules of evidence and procedures applicable to civil and criminal
court cases do not apply to the student conduct process. Any relevant infor-
mation may be considered if it is the sort of information on which responsible
persons are accustomed to rely in serious affairs. No information other than
that received in conjunction with the conduct process shall be considered.
The Conduct Officer may exclude any person, including the respondent and/
or their advisor, who disrupts a meeting.

The Conduct Officer will make determinations about the facts and the credi-
bility of those providing information and determine whether the student has
violated the Student Conduct Code. If the student is found responsible for
violating the Student Conduct Code, the Conduct Officer will determine any
aggravating or mitigating circumstances and assign sanctions. The Conduct
Officer will notify the respondent of the decision in writing. In cases of crimes
of violence and sexual harassment, the complainant will be notified of the de-
cision. The appeal process in these cases is outlined in the Appellate Procedure.

c. The Office of Student Conduct keeps a record of the information obtained.
The record includes copies of all correspondence between the respondent and
the university, copies of any audio records, all documents, and the decision.

d. If the student does not schedule or attend a scheduled meeting with the Con-
duct Officer or attends a meeting but does not participate by the date specified
in the notice, the Conduct Officer may decide the outcome of the case in the
student’s absence or without the student’s participation based on the informa-
tion available to the Conduct Officer.

e. Unless unusual circumstances beyond the control of the student arise, a delay
in the process will not be granted. The Conduct Officer may establish dead-
lines within the administrative process as necessary for prompt and effective
case resolution.

Standard Proof and Process
In order to find that a student has violated the code of conduct, the standard of
proof required is a preponderance of the information contained in the record. The
information must demonstrate that it is more than likely than not that the student
violated the Student Code of Conduct.

All student conduct proceedings are closed. The university may audiotape any
conduct proceeding.

Appellate Procedures
The only grounds for appeal are as follows:
1. To consider new evidence, unavailable during the original investigation, that
could substantially impact the original finding or sanction. A summary of this
new evidence and its potential impact must be included in the request for
appeal; or
2. The sanctions imposed are substantially disproportionate to the severity of the
violation; or
3. The grievance procedure was not followed which significantly impacted the
outcome.

Either party may submit a request for an appeal for one of the three reasons above.
The VPSS must receive any request for appeal in writing along with all relevant
documentation within 3 business days of the written decision being sent to the
parties.

Vice President, Student Services
National University
11255 N. Torrey Pines Road
La Jolla, CA 92037
(858) 642-8024

The VPSS will review the request for appeal to determine if the appeal meets the
limited grounds and is timely.

If the appeal is not timely or eligible, the original finding and any sanctions, if
sanctions were issued, will stand and the decision is final. The VPSS will notify
both parties in writing. The decision of the VPSS to deny appeal requests is final.

If the appeal is timely and eligible, the VPSS will share information from the ap-
peal with the other party, who may file a response within 3 business days.

The VPSS will review the statements of both parties and may consult with the
OSA staff who resolved the complaint and issued findings.

If the VPSS determines that new evidence exists which should be considered,
the VPSS will return the complaint to the OSA to reconsider in light of the new
evidence only. The reconsideration of the OSA may not be appealed.

If the VPSS determines that the grievance procedure was not followed which sig-
ificantly impacted the outcome, the VPSS will return the complaint to the OSA
to correct the error. The results may not be appealed.

Student Complaint
State Contact Information
In compliance with United States Department of Education State Authorization
Regulation in Section 600.9 Program Integrity Rule, National University has
made a “good faith effort” in pursuing state authorization from all states and
territories within the U.S. National University is working with higher education
authorities in all states and other U.S. jurisdictions to ensure compliance with all
state and federal requirements that govern the offering of online courses in those
states, including complaint processes.

Students who wish to file a complaint based upon discriminatory treatment should
review Title IX information found in the policies and procedures section of the
General Catalog.

National University encourages you to resolve issues or complaints informally
or formally through Student Services. However, if an issue cannot be resolved
internally, you may file a complaint about National University with your state of
residence or the University’s accrediting organization.

Alabama Department of Postsecondary Education
PO Box 302130
Montgomery, AL 36130-2000
(334) 242-2959

Alabama Commission on Higher Education
100 North Union Street
PO Box 302000
Montgomery, AL 36130-2000
334.242.2109

Alaska Commission on Postsecondary Education
PO Box 110505
Juneau, AK 99811-0505
(800) 441-2962

Arizona State Board for Private Postsecondary Education
1400 W. Washington Street, Room 260
Phoenix, AZ 85007
(602) 542-5709
New Jersey Commission on Higher Education
20 W. State Street
PO Box 542
Trenton, NJ 08625
(609) 292-4310

New Mexico Higher Education Department
2048 Galisteo Street
Santa Fe, NM 87505
(505) 476-8400

New York Office of College and University Evaluation
5 North Mezzanine, Education Building
Albany, NY 12234
(518) 474-2593

North Carolina University of North Carolina General Administration
910 Raleigh Road
Chapel Hill, NC 27515-2688
(919) 962-4558

North Dakota Department of Career and Technical Education
State Capitol – 15th Floor
600 E. Boulevard Ave. Dept. 270
Bismarck, ND 58505-0610
(701) 328-3180

Ohio Board of Regents
30 East Broad Street, 36th Floor
Columbus, OH 43215
(614) 466-6000

Ohio State Board of Career Colleges and Schools
35 East Gay Street, Suite 403
Columbus, OH 43225
(614) 466-2752

Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education
655 Research Parkway, Suite 200
Oklahoma City, OK 73104
(405) 226-9100

Oregon Office of Degree Authorization
1500 Valley River Drive, Suite 100
Eugene, OR 97401
(503) 378-3921

Puerto Rico Council on Higher Education
PO Box 1900
San Juan, PR
00910.1900

Pennsylvania Department of Higher Education
333 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333
(717) 783-6788

Rhode Island Board of Governors for Higher Education
Shepard Building
80 Washington Street
Providence, RI 02903
(401) 456-6000

South Carolina Commission on Higher Education
1339 Main Street, Suite 200
Columbia, SC 29201
(803) 737-2260

South Dakota Board of Regents
306 E. Capitol Ave, Suite 200
Pierre, SD 57501-2545
(605) 773-3455

Tennessee Higher Education Commission
Division of Postsecondary School Authorization
404 James Robertson Parkway, Suite 1900
Nashville, TN 37243
(615) 471-3605

Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board
1200 E. Anderson lane
Austin, TX 78752
(512) 427-6168

Utah Department of Commerce
Division of Consumer Protection
160 East 300 South
Salt Lake City, UT 84114
(801) 530-6601

Vermont Department of Education
120 State Street
Montpelier, VT 05620-2501
(802) 247-2100

Virginia State Council of Higher Education for Virginia
James Monroe Building
101 N. 14th St.
Richmond, VA 23219
(804) 225-2600

Washington State Higher Education
917 Lakeridge Way
PO Box 43430
Olympia, WA 98504-3430
(360) 753-7800

West Virginia Higher Education Policy Commission
1018 Kanawha Blvd. East, Suite 700
Charleston, WV 25301
(304) 558-2101

Wisconsin Educational Approval Board
30 W. Mifflin St., 9th Floor
PO Box 8696
Madison, WI 53708
(608) 266-1996

Wyoming Department of Education
Hathaway Building, 2nd Floor
2300 Capitol Avenue
Cheyenne, WY 82002-0050
(307) 777-7673

Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC)
Senior College and University Commission
985 Atlantic Avenue, Suite 100
Alameda, CA 94501
(510) 748-9001
wascrr@wascsenior.org

International Assembly for Collegiate Business Education (IACBE)
PO Box 25217
Overland Park, KS 66225
(913) 631-3009
iacbe@grapevine.net
ADMISSION PROCEDURES

Admissions Advising
National University offers year-round admission. Persons seeking admission to undergraduate studies at National University are unique in their specific circumstances and needs. Applicants are interviewed by an admissions advisor, who discusses the applicant’s specific requirements for admission at the initial interview. All prospective and registered students receive a unique nine-digit student number.

Faculty Advising
Upon admission to the University, students may contact a faculty advisor to assist them in making appropriate decisions about educational and career-related issues. Faculty advisors, who are listed under each degree program within this catalog, provide students the benefit of experience in professional practice and insight gathered from years of formal study in higher education. Students should direct requests for information about curriculum content, course requirements, proficiency examinations, and program goals to their faculty advisor as well. Faculty advisors help students meet University academic regulations and standards.

Use of Social Security Number
Applicants must include their Social Security Number where indicated on the application for admission forms. The Social Security Number is used to identify student records, including records for financial aid eligibility and the disbursement and repayment of financial aid and other debts payable to the University. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) requires the University to file forms that include information such as amount paid for tuition. This information is used by the IRS to help determine whether a student, or a person claiming the student as a dependent, may take a credit or deduction on their federal income taxes.

E-mail Address
All students must provide a valid e-mail address where indicated on the application for admission forms. National University uses e-mail to communicate important announcements to its students regarding financial aid, student accounts, advising, student records, and more. As the preferred method of communication, it is important that students provide the University with an e-mail address they use frequently and notify the University if it changes. The University keeps students’ e-mail addresses on file with other contact information.

Qualifications
Applicants for admission to an undergraduate program must meet the following requirements:

Freshman Admission Applicants:
- Must have attended a regionally accredited high school
- Must have a high school GPA of 2.0.

High school applicants who are within six months of completing their high school diploma may be eligible for conditional admission. See conditional admission section below.

Transfer Applicants
- Applicants who have not earned an Associate’s from a regionally accredited institution or who have completed fewer than 90 quarter (60 semester) units of transferable college credit (remedial, pass/fail, repeats, and excessive vocational/PE courses are nontransferable) must have graduated from high school, passed a high school-level GED test (standard score for each section must be at least 410 with an overall score of 2250), or received a Certificate of Proficiency from a state Department of Education to be accepted on a provisional basis.
- Students transferring from regionally accredited colleges and universities are admitted as degree students if their cumulative grade point average from all schools is 2.0 (C) or better.
- Students with a cumulative grade point average below 2.0 may be admitted on probationary status if there is sufficient evidence of potential to complete college studies. See Probationary Admission section below.
- Students who have documents from a foreign country must request a foreign credential pre-evaluation to determine eligibility through their admissions advisor.

All applicants must present preliminary evidence of prior education at the required interview with an admissions advisor. Unofficial transcripts are acceptable. Applicants with no prior military experience or who have not completed any postsecondary courses must complete the Foundations to Academic Success Course through the Division of Extended Learning prior to enrolling at National University.

All applicants to the University must also:
1. Complete an application for admission
2. Execute an enrollment agreement
3. Pay a nonrefundable application fee of $60

Note: If the University determines that a student does not meet stated admissions requirements, his/her studies will be interrupted. A policy exception must be approved for the above admission requirements before the applicant can be accepted for admission to the University.

Provisional Acceptance
Undergraduate students may take courses during provisional acceptance while the Office of the Registrar awaits receipt of official transcripts from:
- All regionally accredited colleges and universities previously attended
All examinations taken including CLEP, AP, DSST, and/or Excelsior College Exams

Official Military DD-295 or Official Military JST Transcript (Army, Navy, Marine, or Coast Guard)

Community College of the Air Force transcript

High school transcripts (required if the student has not earned an Associate’s degree from a regionally accredited institution or has less than 60 semester units [90 quarter units] of transferable coursework from previous collegiate level institutions or if the student has not attended any higher education institution). GED or high school proficiency certificates may be submitted by students who have obtained high school equivalency through an alternative route. Coursework not included in total transferable units include remedial, pass/fail, repeats, and excess vocational, and PE.

If the Office of the Registrar does not receive all required documentation within 60 days of the date of admission, the student’s studies are temporarily interrupted until the Registrar receives all official documents. If the student’s studies are temporarily interrupted this can affect financial aid eligibility. The Office of the Registrar will send a courtesy notification every 30 days to students in provisional status advising them of any outstanding documentation needed for their file to be complete. Students should also view their To-Do list which can be found on the student web portal to determine outstanding documents. Coursework satisfactorily completed during the provisional acceptance period counts toward graduation if it is consistent with specific degree program requirements.

Conditional Admission

Applicants who are within six months of completing a high school diploma may apply and be conditionally admitted into a National University undergraduate program. The official admission of such students will occur when they produce, in a sealed envelope, an official transcript that shows conferment of the high school completion. Baccalaureate courses may not be taken until proof of the student’s high school conferment is provided. When the Office of the Registrar receives this official documentation, students will be considered for full admission into a National University program.

Probationary Admission

Applicants who have a cumulative grade point average below 2.0 and who are ineligible for admission must apply for a policy exception. Students should work directly with an admissions advisor to submit all of the following required documentation:

- Transcripts from all institutions the student has attended. High school transcripts are required. Unofficial transcripts are acceptable.
- A copy of student’s Mathematics and English ACCUPLACER exam scores
- A letter of intent explaining student’s purpose and goals for attending the University and academic strategies student intends to employ to ensure academic success

If it is determined that there is sufficient evidence of potential to complete college studies, the student will be admitted on probation for a specific number of courses in which the student must meet all conditions. The number of courses and other requirements set as conditions are individualized according to each student’s situation. Students are not eligible to receive financial aid during the probationary admission period. Upon satisfactory completion of all conditions, the student will be officially admitted to the University. If the student does not meet the conditions during the probationary period, he/she will not be admitted to the University.

Mathematics and English Evaluation

It is strongly recommended that all entering undergraduate students take the ACCUPLACER Mathematics and English evaluation as part of the admissions process. The results of the evaluation are printed immediately and a copy is provided to students.

First-time undergraduate students can take the ACCUPLACER evaluation tests once at no charge. Subsequent examinations can be repeated after 14 days for a $5 fee. The ACCUPLACER may be repeated a maximum of three (3) times.

Mathematics Placement

Students may request transfer credit for lower division college-level mathematics courses completed elsewhere with a grade of “C-” or better. Remedial-level courses will not transfer or count for credit. It is recommended that students without transferable mathematics credits complete the pre-collegiate mathematics sequence, MTH 12A and MTH 12B, prior to starting college-level mathematics. Students may test out of one or both of these classes through successful placement by ACCUPLACER.

MTH 12A and MTH 12B are remedial-level courses and do not grant collegiate credit. Grading for these courses is Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory only.

English Placement

Students may request transfer credit for lower division college-level English courses completed elsewhere with a grade of “C-” or better. Remedial-level courses will not transfer or count for credit. It is strongly recommended that students without transferable English credits take the ACCUPLACER exam to determine whether they should complete the pre-collegiate English course, ENG 013, prior to college-level English. Students may test out of ENG 013 through successful placement by Accuplacer.

ENG 013 is a remedial-level course and does not grant collegiate credit. Grading for this course is Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory only.

Transcript Requests of Other Institutions

Transfer credit earned at other institutions cannot be considered without official transcripts. To expedite the evaluation process, it is recommended that students request transcripts directly from all of their previous institutions or the evaluation process may be delayed.

Official transcripts should be sent by the issuing institution directly to:

Office of the Registrar
National University
9890 Carroll Canyon Road
San Diego, California 92131-1133

The Office of the Registrar will not accept hand-carried transcripts or transcripts “issued to student” as official documents unless they are in a sealed envelope from the issuing institution. Electronic transcripts sent directly from the issuing institution to records@nu.edu will be considered official. Electronic transcripts not sent from the issuing institution or sent to a different nu.edu email address will be considered official.

Upon request, the University will process on the student’s behalf the initial request for all domestic transcripts (excluding GED scores), including payment of associated fees. If a transcript has not arrived within four weeks, the Office of the Registrar will submit a second request. Thereafter, it becomes the student’s responsibility to ensure that the University receives the document(s). Students must follow up with the documents that are outstanding to assure receipt within the required time frame.

When the admission process is complete, any further acquisition of transcripts is the sole responsibility of the student.

The University will not process requests for foreign transcripts/documents. Students who have attended institutions in foreign countries or who have a GED must acquire official transcripts/documents themselves.

Transcripts from other institutions that have been presented for admission or evaluation become a part of the student’s academic file and are not returned or copied for distribution.

Evaluation

Evaluation is the official determination of the required course of study for a student’s degree and is the final step in the admission process. After the Office of the Registrar receives all official transcripts and other documents required for admission, the student’s records are evaluated for transferability of credit. The course of study that a student discussed with an advisor at the initial admissions interview is only an estimate of the course requirements for a degree. The Office of the Registrar makes the official determination regarding the applicability of previous coursework toward meeting the requirements of a particular degree program. Students will be notified by e-mail when they may view their Academic Advisement Report (AAR) online through the student portal. As students progress through their program, the AAR will show coursework already completed and courses remaining to be completed. The AAR helps students and advisors determine progress toward completion of program requirements. The AAR is not the official notification of completion of program requirements. Official audit of program requirements is conducted by the Office of the Registrar when a student applies for graduation.

Applications for financial aid cannot be processed until evaluation has occurred. Federal regulations require the University to determine the appropriate grade level for funding purposes.
Readmission Procedures
Students who are in good standing but have a break in enrollment for 12 or more months may be readmitted to the University by submitting an application for readmission. They are required to follow the policies of the catalog in effect at the time of readmission, including the degree requirements for their program. Students must also pay a readmission fee.

SOURCES OF CREDIT

Transfer Credit
National University accepts credits from regionally accredited institutions. It may also accept credits from institutions that are accredited by an agency which is a member of Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA), provided that the academic quality of the institutions can be verified and the credits otherwise comply with National University guidelines. National University may also accept credits from collegiate institutions which are accredited by non-CHEA member agencies provided they are recognized by the United States Secretary of Education. In either case, the below process must be followed to request transfer credit consideration.

Transfer of credits from agencies which are not CHEA members are subject to additional scrutiny to validate their academic programs adhere to the standards of institutions accredited by CHEA members. Credits transferred from collegiate institutions will only be accepted if they apply to the student’s degree or certificate program and if they are comparable in nature, content, and level of credit to similar coursework offered by National University. Transfer students must have been in good standing and eligible to return to the last institution in which they were enrolled. Remedial college credits do not meet collegiate standards and will not be accepted as transfer credits by National University.

National University makes transfer credit decisions based upon its assessment of the collegiate institution and the circumstances and performance of the student. For students transferring from non-regionally accredited institutions, National University may accept fewer transfer credits, require the student to have earned minimum grades, or accept transfer credit on a provisional basis to be validated by satisfactory course work in residence. Under no circumstances will National University accept transfer credit for a course in which the student earned a “D+” or lower grade.

The maximum transfer credit allowed for an Associate’s degree is 58.5 quarter units. The maximum allowed for a Bachelor’s degree is 135 quarter units.

Requests for transfer credit consideration:
Any student who would like to request consideration of non-regionally accredited coursework must submit the following via a policy exception e-form (available on the Student Portal).

• Institution’s catalog for the years the student attended
• Listing of what courses the student would like to use in transfer, including direct course equivalencies whenever possible.
• Petition letter outlining student’s request

It is recommended that the student work with an admissions advisor for assistance.

California Community College Transfer to Success Program
Students who are transferring from a California Community College may be eligible for the Transfer to Success program. To be eligible students must meet the following requirements:

• Be enrolling for the first time at the University
• Be in good academic standing at the time of application to National University
• Have completed their last 30 semester units at a California Community College
• Last semester of attendance was at a California Community College and is within 24 months of their application date to National University

Further information on the Transfer to Success program can be found in the Scholarships section of this catalog. This award applies only to courses governed by the University’s standard tuition rate.

Collegiate
The maximum number of collegiate lower-division credits acceptable for transfer to an associate degree program is 58.5 quarter units (39 semester units). For a baccalaureate degree program, no more than 103.5 lower division quarter units (69 semester units) are allowed.

The maximum number of upper-division collegiate credits acceptable for transfer is 40.5 quarter units (27 semester units). A total of 36 quarter units (24 semester units) may be accepted from the extension division of a regionally accredited university. In either case, only credits accepted by the previous institution toward degree requirements are transferable.

The maximum credit allowed in transfer for vocational/technical courses is 18 quarter units (12 semester units). The maximum credit allowed in transfer for physical education is 9 quarter units (6 semester units).

Prior Learning Credit Transfer
National University recognizes knowledge is acquired in many different ways. In addition to the traditional classroom setting, mastery of college-level knowledge and skills may occur as a result of nontraditional learning experiences such as employment, military training and experience, non-collegiate training programs, advanced high school courses, and self-development. The University awards applicable credits earned for nontraditional prior learning, however, credit is not awarded simply for experience but for measurable college-level learning which includes knowledge, skills and competencies students have obtained as a result of their prior learning experiences. College credit may be granted on a case-by-case basis for prior learning only when it can be documented and falls within regular credit course offerings. The maximum number of credits acceptable for non-collegiate learning is 58.5 quarter units (39 semester units) for an associate degree or a cumulative total of 67.5 quarter units (45 semester units) for a baccalaureate degree. This maximum total is cumulative of all non-collegiate coursework. The credits may be from the following sources:

• A maximum of 67.5 quarter units (45 semester units) may be earned at the lower-division by College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) examinations
• A maximum of 45 quarter units (30 semester units) may be earned at the lower division level for Advanced Placement Examinations (AP) or Intercollegiate Baccalaureate Examinations (IB)
• A maximum of 22.5 quarter units (15 semester units) may be earned for:
  » DANTES independent study/credit by examination courses
  » Excelsior College Examinations
  » Council for Adult Experiential Learning (CAEL) Portfolio
  » Credit recommended in the National Guide to Credit Recommendations for Non-Collegiate Courses (American Council on Education [ACE])
  » Local, state, and federal law enforcement training recommended by ACE and such credit as is listed on a transcript from a regionally accredited college
  » Departmental examinations at National University (Credit by Examination)
• A maximum of 45 quarter units (30 semester units) may be allowed for military experience and military schools that have been evaluated by ACE. An additional 9 quarter units of correspondence credit is available to active or veteran Marine Corps students.
• A maximum of 45 quarter units (30 semester units) of lower-division credit may be allowed for clinical courses for a registered nurse who is a graduate of a three-year hospital nursing school. Up to 22.5 quarter units (15 semester units) of additional lower-division credit may be granted for academically equivalent coursework.

College Level Examination Program (CLEP)
The University awards credit for successful completion of CLEP subject examinations. CLEP examination credit can be applied to meet general education, preparation for the major or general lower-division elective credit. National University awards credit for CLEP examinations in accordance with published American Council on Education (ACE) guidelines. The ACE guidelines provide a minimum score required as well as a recommendation on the amount of transfer credit that may be applied. In order to receive credit for CLEP examinations, an official CLEP transcript must be received by the Office of the Registrar. CLEP information can be found at the College Board website: www.collegeboard.com/clep. The total number of units awarded for CLEP exams cannot exceed 67.5 quarter units (45 semester units) towards a bachelor’s degree.

Currently the following National University campuses offer the CLEP examinations: San Diego, Costa Mesa, Nellis Air Force Base, Redding, Sacramento, Twentynine Palms, MCAS Miramar, and San Jose. For further information on testing sites please contact the Testing Center at (858) 541-7951.

Note: Students who have taken a CLEP general exam prior to 2002 may use the credit towards general education requirements, as it applies, up to a
maximum of 27 quarter units or 18 semester hours. National University does not accept transfer credits for the mathematics general CLEP examination.

**Advanced Placement (AP) Exams**
National University awards college credit, as recommended by ACE, for AP exams passed with a score of 3, 4, or 5. An official transcript must be received in order for credit to be awarded. Further information on the AP Exams can be found at www.collegeboard.com. Credits from the AP Exams will transfer as outlined in the chart. The AP Code for National University is 0470.

**International Baccalaureate (IB)**
National University awards college credit to students who successfully obtain the International Baccalaureate Diploma who have completed Higher Level Examinations. Credit may also be awarded to students who score a 4, 5, 6, or 7 on individual Higher Level Exams. No credit is awarded for IB standard level passes. An official transcript must be received in order to award credit. Further information on the IB programs can be found at www.ibo.org. The chart shows how the credit from IB Examinations will be transferred.

**Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Education Support (DANTES)**
DANTES Subject Standardized Tests (DSST) demonstrates college-level learning acquired outside of the college classroom. The tests cover material usually taught in one-semester or one-year post-secondary course. Credit for successful completion of DSST can be applied toward general education, preparation for the major or general elective credit. Most tests grant three semester units (4.5 quarter units) of credit. The total number of units awarded for subject exams cannot exceed 22.5 quarter units (15 semester units).

DSST are available to military personnel through the Base Education Services Officer. Further information can be found at http://getcollegecredit.com.

**Note:** The DANTES code for National University is 7858.

**Excelsior College Examinations**
The Excelsior College Examinations assess college-level competence acquired in non-campus settings in more than 40 arts and sciences, business, education, and nursing subjects. Credit for successful completion of an Excelsior College Examination can be awarded for the major or general elective credit. The chart shows how the credit from Excelsior College Examinations will be transferred.

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLEP EXAMINATIONS</th>
<th>MINIMUM SCORE</th>
<th>UNITS (QTR)</th>
<th>TRANSFER CREDIT ALLOWED FOR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>POL201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Literature</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analyzing &amp; Interpreting Literature</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>LIT100 &amp; 1 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>BIO100 &amp; 1 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>MTH220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>CHE101 &amp; 1 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>MTH215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Composition</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>ENG100, ENG101 &amp; ENG240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Composition Modular</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>ENG100 &amp; ENG101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Mathematics</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area B &amp; 1 open elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>ACC201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language - Level 1</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language - Level 2</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Language &amp; 2 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language - Level 1</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language - Level 2</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Language &amp; 2 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the United States I: Early Colonization to 1877</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>HIS220A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the United States II: 1865 to Present</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>HIS220B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Systems</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Educational Psychology</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 Open Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Business Law</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 Open Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>PSY100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>SOC100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>ECO204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 Open Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 Open Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>ECO203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences and History</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language - Level 1</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>SPN100 &amp; SPN101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language - Level 2</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>SPN100, SPN101, SPN200, SPN201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization I: Ancient Near East to 1648</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization II: 1648 to Present</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Examination can be applied toward general education, preparation for the major or general lower-division elective credit. Most examinations are for three or six semester units (4.5 or 9 quarter units) of credit. The total number of units awarded for subject exams cannot exceed 22.5 quarter units (15 semester units).

Excelsior College Examination information is available through the Testing Center in San Diego. Students should contact the Testing Center at (858) 541-7951 for further information.

CAEL Portfolio
National University has developed a portfolio-based system of demonstrating that a student has achieved the course outcomes for University undergraduate courses. Credit may apply towards both the lower division and upper division credit requirements of the University’s undergraduate degree programs unless specified otherwise in policy or limited by the state or jurisdiction of a student’s residence. In our Portfolio program, students demonstrate that what they already know is equivalent to what they would have learned in an equivalent college course. The program is designed to be as flexible as possible to meet students’ needs. Students may have acquired this knowledge through past employment, independent reading and study, training programs or in-service courses, volunteer service, cultural or artistic pursuits, hobbies and recreational pastimes, community or religious activities, organizational memberships, adult education, non-credit courses, study abroad, military training not evaluated for credit by ACE, or other experiences. A portfolio enables students to identify and articulate this knowledge, and potentially earn credit for it. Students learn the process of identifying areas of course-equivalent learning and portfolio development skills through the PRLX1000 course offered through the Division of Extended Learning. The resulting portfolio is submitted for review by Subject Matter Experts for potential award of credit. For further information regarding the Portfolio program, please contact extlearning@nu.edu.

Military Education Credit
To be awarded credit for courses taken at military service schools on an equivalency basis, students must submit an “Application for the Evaluation of Educational Experiences during Military Service” (DD-295), Community College of the Air Force transcript, or a military JST transcript for those serving in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps or Coast Guard.

Students must present appropriate transcripts, certificates, or other official documents before an evaluation can be made. Credits for military school courses apply directly to undergraduate work as it relates to the level and content of the particular degree program. The maximum amount of transfer credit granted for military education is 45 quarter units. An additional 9 units of correspondence coursework may be granted for active or veteran students who served in the Marine Corps. National University will only accept credit for military courses that have been recommended for credit by the American Council on Education (ACE).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ADVANCED PLACEMENT (AP) EXAM</th>
<th>SCORE REQUIRED</th>
<th>UNITS (QTR)</th>
<th>TRANSFER CREDIT ALLOWED FOR:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>BIO100, 1 General Ed Area A-G &amp; 1 Open Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>MTH220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>MTH221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>CHE101, 1 General Ed Area A-G &amp; 1 Open Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese Language and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language/Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>ENG100, ENG101 &amp; ENG240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature/Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>ENG100, ENG101 &amp; LIT100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian Language and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Language and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin: Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin: Vergil</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>ECO204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>PHS104, 1 General Ed Area A-G &amp; 1 Open Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism</td>
<td>3 6</td>
<td>PHS104 &amp; 1 General Ed Area A-G</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area F &amp; 1 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>PSY100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>SPN100 and SPN101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D: Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>MTH210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government and Politics: US</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>POL201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government and Politics: Comparative</td>
<td>3 4.5</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area E</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>HIS220A &amp; HIS220B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area E</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Other Non-Collegiate Credit
National University accepts credit, to the maximum specified above, from coursework recognized by the National Guide to Credit Recommendations for Non-Collegiate Courses (American Council on Education [ACE]). Students must present appropriate transcripts, certificates, or other official documents before an evaluation can be made.

Credits for non-collegiate approved courses apply directly to undergraduate work as it relates to the level and content of the particular degree program.

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY CREDIT AND CHALLENGE BY EXAMINATION

Credit by Examination
Currently enrolled students can obtain credit for undergraduate courses through departmental examinations, called Credit by Examination, when their training or work experience seems to provide proficiency in the subject matter of an approved course. Only a limited number of courses are approved for Credit by Examination. Students cannot challenge courses that are in the same area as an advanced course taken at National University or another regionally accredited institution. Students cannot challenge a course they have previously attempted regardless of grade earned. Students can apply for credit or challenge by exam via the eforms link on the Student Portal. Students must submit their eform after they are formally evaluated by the Office of the Registrar to determine eligibility for the exam. Approval for the exam must be granted before the exam can be taken. Students must pay the required $100 Credit by Examination fee to the Business Office.

All Credit by Examinations must support the objectives of the student’s degree program and cannot exceed 13.5 quarter units in an associate degree program or 22.5 quarter units in a baccalaureate degree program, including credits earned toward an associate’s degree. Of the 22.5 quarter units permitted in a bachelor’s degree, a maximum of 13.5 may consist of credit by examination at the upper-division level. Students can earn no more than 9 quarter units in their major or minor through Credit by Examination. All grades are final. Students cannot repeat a Credit by Examination if a previous attempt was unsuccessful.

Credit from Credit by Examination counts toward graduation, but no grade points are assigned or included in calculating grade point averages. The credit cannot be used to meet residency requirements.

Challenge by Examination
Waivers for certain University courses can only be established by departmental examination. Typically, the courses that require a departmental examination to establish an exemption (waiver) are courses in computer science, mathematics, technical subjects, or those required for licensure or a credential.

Procedures to challenge a course by examination are identical to the Credit by Examination procedures explained above. The fee for a Challenge by Exam is $100. No credit is awarded for a waived course.

Undergraduate Course Waivers
Occasionally, students may request to waive a course based on previous training or experience. If the student can demonstrate mastery of a subject, the department chair must submit a recommendation to allow the student to waive the particular course. If the course in question has an available credit/challenge by examination (or other approved test) then the student must pass the examination and may not request for a waiver.

A course waived exempts a student from that course. Units are not awarded for a waived course, so the student may need to take a different course such as an elective in order to meet the overall unit requirements for the degree. Waiver requests must be submitted at least 4 weeks prior to the class scheduled start date.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE HIGHER LEVEL</th>
<th>SCORE REQUIRED</th>
<th>UNITS (QTR)</th>
<th>TRANSFER CREDIT ALLOWED FOR: (IB HL) EXAMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>SCI1161 &amp; SCI1162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business &amp; Management</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>SCI141 &amp; SCI142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design Technology</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>ECO203 &amp; ECO204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Systems</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended Essay</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Film</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French A2</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German A2</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1 General Ed Area E &amp; 1 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese A2</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language A1</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>General Ed Area A1 &amp; LIT100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1 General Area B &amp; 1 General Ed Area A-G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>SCI171 &amp; SCI172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish A2</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>SPN200 &amp; SPN201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish B</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>SPN200 &amp; SPN201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre Arts</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory of Knowledge</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual Arts</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre Arts</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 General Ed Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual Arts</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended Essay</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory of Knowledge</td>
<td>4-7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Open Elective Units</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Language Proficiency Testing

National University will offer competency proficiency testing for students who need foreign language proficiency verification through an agreement with the University of Pennsylvania Penn Language Center. National University will allow students, who have met the Intermediate level of foreign language proficiency through this test, to waive the Area D language requirement in General Education. This service is made available to the students at a reasonable cost. (Note: Students will need to meet the overall unit requirement for General Education).

The foreign language competency test consists of four components which measures a student’s ability to communicate, read, and write in a foreign language. The duration of the test varies depending on the language, and could take approximately 1.5–2 hours. The test contains an oral interview between test candidate and the tester, a reading comprehension assignment, and a writing sample.

University of Pennsylvania Penn Language Center will keep a permanent record of the results of the competency testing. Credit by exam is not available. Website: www.pls.sas.upenn.edu/testing

Servicemembers Opportunity College (SOC) Agreement

National University is a member of Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges (SOC) Consortium and participates in the SOCNAV, SOCMAR, and SOCCOAST bachelor programs, as well as the SOCNV and SOCMAR associate degree programs for active duty personnel and their adult dependents. Although not yet a participant but expecting to be in the SOCAD program, National University will also prepare student agreements for Army personnel and their adult dependents so they may receive the benefits of a SOC contract.
The SOC network programs provide active duty personnel with a means to earn an undergraduate degree from National University if they are transferred before completion of the required coursework.

National University issues a SOC Student Agreement to active-duty service members admitted, provided that National University is designated as student’s home college. A home college is defined as the institution where a student is making academic progress toward degree completion.

To receive a SOC Agreement students must:

- Apply to National University online or by submitting application documents to an admissions advisor
- Send all official transcripts and other required documents, such as the DD295 or JST transcript to National University Office of the Registrar for evaluation
- Satisfactorily complete 9 quarter units in residence.
- Submit a SOC eform request on the SOAR student portal.

Participation in the SOC network begins when a Student Agreement is issued. This agreement guarantees that National University will accept transfer credit from SOC member colleges and will confer the undergraduate degree upon successful completion of all academic requirements. A SOC Student Agreement is valid for a period of five years. If the student requests to change their academic degree plan, a new SOC contract will be created according to the catalog in effect at the time of the request. To be eligible for an associate or bachelor’s degree from National University under the terms of the Student Agreement, students must complete at least 18 quarter units in residence at National University. Military students should contact militaryevaluations@nu.edu for further information.

National University extends the Student Agreement process to service members of the military branches noted above and their adult dependents.

Approval for the Training of Veterans
National University is approved for the training of veterans under Title 38 of the U.S. Code, Chapters 30, 31, 32, 34, and 35. The University is also authorized for active duty tuition assistance.

Questions regarding pre-evaluations and degree plans of military students may be submitted to student’s academic advisor or the Military Evaluations Team (militaryevaluations@nu.edu or 858.642.8250 or 858.642.8270).

Course Applicability for Veteran Students Using VA Benefits (Applies to all GI Bill Educational Programs)
U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs pays GI Bill benefits in pursuit of one educational degree at a time. Only courses that satisfy the minimum requirements outlined by the curriculum guide or graduation evaluation form can be certified for VA purposes. A curriculum guide or graduation evaluation form should be kept in the student’s file. When a student takes a course that does not fulfill a program requirement, it cannot be certified for VA purposes. Excessive free electives, for example, cannot be certified.

National University students are responsible for notifying the Veterans Affairs’ Department of any change of status, class schedule changes, or unsatisfactory progress.

GRADES AND GRADING SYSTEM

Students who have more than three absences, excused or unexcused, cannot be awarded a satisfactory grade.

Definition of Grades

A Outstanding Achievement 
Significantly Exceeds Standards

B Commendable Achievement 
Exceeds Standards

C Acceptable Achievement 
Meets Standards

D Marginal Achievement 
Below Standards

F Failing

I Incomplete
A grade of “I” may only be issued when a student has attended at least two-thirds of the course sessions and is unable to complete the requirements due to uncontrollable and unforeseen circumstances. Students must communicate these circumstances (in writing) to the instructor prior to the final day of the course. If an instructor decides that an “Incomplete” is warranted, he/she issues a grade of “I” and notates the conditions for removal of the “Incomplete” in the student’s record. Students receive notification via e-mail about the assignment of an “Incomplete,” including the conditions for its removal. The information remains in place until the “Incomplete” is removed or the time limit for removal has passed. An “Incomplete” is not issued when the only way the student can make up the work is to attend a major portion of the class the next time it is offered. Students must resolve “Incomplete” grades no later than six months after the official course end date. Students can be required to remove an “Incomplete” in a shorter period of time at the discretion of the instructor. The Office of the Registrar sends a courtesy e-mail reminder regarding the “Incomplete” on record when four months have elapsed since the course end date, provided the instructor has not specified a shorter end date. An “Incomplete” that is not removed within the stipulated time becomes an “F” or a “U” based on the grading criteria of the course. No grade points are assigned. The “F” is calculated in the grade point average.

U Unsatisfactory
A permanent grade indicating that a credit attempt was not acceptable. An “Unsatisfactory” grade merits no grade points and is not computed in the grade point average.

W Withdrawal
Signifies that a student has withdrawn from a course after midnight of the ninth day of the class session. A “Withdrawal” is not allowed after the 21st day of the session. This is a permanent mark with no grade points assigned.

S Satisfactory
Credit is granted but no grade points are assigned.

IP In Progress
A designation representing a project course that allows up to 12 months or more for completion. No grade points are assigned for the “IP” grade.

The following grades are assigned for selected project/practicum courses identified in the course description section of this catalog:

H Honors 
Signifies Outstanding Achievement. No grade points are assigned.

S Satisfactory 
Signifies Acceptable Achievement. No grade points are assigned.

U Unsatisfactory 
Signifies Unacceptable Achievement. No credit is granted and no grade points are assigned.

Plus/Minus Grading
National University uses a plus/minus grading system. The grade of A+ is not issued. In the plus/minus system, the grade points per credit used in the calculation of the grade point average are specified below. Instructors may elect not to use the plus/minus system provided that they clearly state this in the course outline.

Computing Grade Point Averages
To compute a student’s grade point average, the total number of credit units is divided into the total number of grade points. Courses units count only once toward graduation requirements. “I,” “W,” “U,” “IP,” “H,” and “S” designations carry no grade points and are not considered when computing grade point average. When a course is repeated, all grades remain part of the permanent record but only the most recent grade is calculated in the grade point average. If an undergraduate student changes their plan of study, all completed coursework will be utilized to calculate cumulative grade point average regardless of applicability to current program of study. GPA is truncated to two decimal places. Only courses completed in residence are utilized in calculating GPA.

Grade Points Awarded

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Repetition of Courses
Students are not obligated to repeat a failed course unless it is a course required for graduation. Students may repeat, at the prevailing cost per quarter unit, any course to improve cumulative GPA prior to having their degree conferred. Once the degree is conferred, students may repeat a course but the repeat will not raise the GPA for the degree awarded. Only courses completed in residence may be repeated to improve cumulative GPA. In the case of Topics courses, the Topics must be the same.

A course may be repeated a maximum of two times, for a total of three attempts. All grades earned remain part of the student’s permanent record, but only the most recent grade, regardless of grade earned, is considered in computing cumulative grade point average. Credit is only given once for repeated courses. Grades earned at National University remain calculated in the student’s grade point average if the course is repeated at another institution.

Students receiving veteran benefits may not be eligible for benefits when repeating courses. Additional information may be obtained from the National University Veterans Affairs’ Department. Financial aid will not be awarded for a repeated course or its equivalent. Students who wish to or are required to repeat a course must do so at their own expense (see the Financial Aid Guide for additional information).

In order to properly document the repeated course, students must notify the Office of the Registrar that the course has been repeated.

Grade Changes
All grades are final. Students are not allowed to complete additional work after the final grade has been assigned or to repeat examinations in order to improve a grade. Students may request a review of their records if the possibility of a clerical or computational error exists. (Please see the section on Grade Appeals in this catalog.)

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS
Students attending National University are expected to maintain satisfactory academic progress in their degree program. Academic progress is defined by a quantitative measure. The quantitative academic progress is assessed by the cumulative grade point average (GPA) achieved at National University. Academic progress is processed four times annually at the end of each quarter (see Calendar and Class Schedule for dates).

Grade Point Average (GPA) Requirements
Undergraduate students must maintain a “C” (2.0) grade point average for coursework taken at National University.

All coursework completed at National University in fulfillment of major requirements must average 2.0 or higher.

All coursework completed for the minor or the concentration must average 2.0 or higher. If the required grade point average is not maintained, the minor or concentration is not awarded. If the degree requires a concentration, then the student must repeat coursework that was completed with a grade of “C-” or below until the required 2.0 GPA is obtained.

Academic Probation
Students whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.0 for coursework taken at National University are placed on Academic Probation. Students on academic probation are allowed one quarter (see Calendar and Class Schedule for dates) to improve their cumulative GPA to 2.0. Students placed on Academic Probation who attempt units and fail to improve their cumulative GPA to the 2.0 by the end of the subsequent quarter, following placement on Academic Probation, will be placed on Academic Disqualification status. Students placed on Academic Probation who do not attempt units remain in Academic Probation status until units are attempted. Students are removed from Academic Probation status when they have improved their cumulative GPA to 2.0 or better. Academic probation is permanently noted on official transcripts.

Academic Disqualification
Students on Academic Probation who fail to raise their cumulative GPA to 2.0 will be academically disqualified from the University. To be considered for reinstatement, a student must complete 12 semester units (18 quarter units) of transferable coursework at a regionally accredited institution with a GPA of no less than 2.3 and then petition for reinstatement. Academic disqualification is permanently noted on official transcripts.

Academic Dismissal
If the faculty determines that a student should be academically dismissed for reasons other than grades, they will refer the matter to the Office of Student Affairs, which will initiate an administrative hearing process. The hearing process to be followed is identical to the one invoked for disciplinary actions, outlined in the Policies and Procedures section of this catalog.

Interruption of Study Due to Excessive Incomplete Grades
Students who have three concurrent “Incomplete” grades will be prohibited from taking any further courses until all “Incomplete” grades have been removed. They will be allowed to resume their program when final grades have been received for all “Incomplete” grades. In the event that these “Incomplete” grades become permanent grades of “F,” the student will be dismissed from the University and will not be eligible for reinstatement.

Second Degree from National University
A second degree from National University can be granted if all course and residency requirements for the second degree have been met. Completion of an additional minor within the same degree major does not qualify for a second degree. The number of courses for a second degree varies, but at least 45 quarter units must be completed in residence in the new degree program. No more than 50 percent of the core requirements for the second degree can be completed in a previously conferred degree.

National University Memorial Degree
In the event of a student death prior to completion of degree requirements, the family may request that the Board of Trustees award posthumously a memorial degree in the field of the student’s area and level of study, as long as the student was in good standing at the University. A family member may contact the University Registrar at (858) 642-8260 or registrar@nu.edu.

Catalog Rights
Any student whose record reflects a break in enrollment for a period of 12 or more consecutive months is not eligible to retain his/her catalog rights. All other students are defined as having continuous enrollment and, as such, remain subject to the requirements of the academic program that were listed in the catalog at the time of their admission. Students who interrupt studies for a period of greater than 12 or more months must re-apply for admission. Re-admitted students are subject to all catalog requirements in existence at the time of re-enrollment. Active duty military students with an active SOC agreement may maintain catalog rights for up to 5 years.

Students who change their major after having been admitted to the University must follow the program requirements in effect at the time of such change. Students who choose to add or drop a minor are not subject to a catalog change, unless the minor is not offered in the original catalog. If the minor was not offered in the original catalog, the student must meet both major and minor requirements under the catalog in effect at the time of the requested plan change.

Students can elect to move assigned catalogs and follow the requirements listed in the current catalog; however, students cannot combine requirements from their previous catalog with those in the current catalog. Students may only move to the most current active catalog.

Students who have been disqualified and are later approved for reinstatement (after a 12-month absence) are subject to the requirements of the catalog in effect at the time they are reinstated and re-admitted to the University.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS FOR UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

Unit and GPA Requirements
Total Number of Units
The minimum number of units required to earn an associate degree is 90 quarter units.

The minimum number of units required to earn a baccalaureate degree is 180 quarter units. Students may be required to complete more than 180 quarter units depending upon their program of study.
The total number of upper-division units (numbered 300 through 599) required for a baccalaureate degree is 76.5 quarter units.

Residency Requirements
To qualify for a certificate, students must complete two-thirds of the certificate program at National University.

To qualify for an associate degree, students must complete each of the following requirements at National University:

- A minimum of 31.5 quarter units. A minimum of 18 quarters units are required for students with an active SOC Agreement.
- At least half of the courses/units required for the major or core requirements if the associate degree has a major or core requirements.
- At least two-thirds of the courses/units required for the minor or concentration, if a student has selected a minor or concentration, or if a concentration is required as part of the degree requirements.

To qualify for a baccalaureate degree, students must complete each of the following requirements at National University:

- A minimum of 45 quarter units, at least 36 units of which must be in upper-division courses (numbered 300–599). A minimum of 18 quarters units are required for students with an active SOC Agreement.
- At least half of the upper-division units required for the major.
- At least two-thirds of the upper-division units required for the minor or concentration, if a student has selected a minor or concentration, or if a concentration is required as part of the degree requirements.

Courses taken through credit by examination and credits students transfer to the University do not apply towards residency requirements.

GPA Requirements
Students must meet the following GPA requirements for their degree.

d. Minimum overall cumulative grade point average of 2.0

e. Minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 within their major or core coursework (unless otherwise specified)

- Minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 within their minor or concentration coursework (unless otherwise specified.)

General Education Requirements
All undergraduate students must complete the University General Education requirements specific to their degree level. Unless otherwise specified in the program, students must meet the requirements located in the General Education section of this catalog. The General Education curriculum furnishes students with the basic knowledge necessary to pursue any degree program. Students who fulfill the curriculum gain a strong interdisciplinary liberal arts framework geared toward problem solving. This emphasis promotes self-directed research in many academic areas that have traditionally been kept separate.

The general education program consists of a minimum of 34.5 quarter units for Associate degrees and 70.5 quarter units for Bachelor degrees. As part of the General Education unit requirements, all students must complete at least 4.5 units in diversity enriched coursework and those in bachelor degrees must meet at least 4.5 units at the upper-division level.

CSU General Education Certifications and IGETC
National University will accept the following General Education certifications:

California State University (CSU) General Education Breadth Certification and the Inter-Segmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC). All requirements for CSU General Education and IGETC must be completed and certified prior to transfer to National University. The University will not accept partial certifications. Students transferring with full certifications are typically required to take one to three upper-division general education courses at National in order to fulfill the unit requirements. Students must provide an official transcript with the signed certification included or a separate certification form from the community college attended.

National University has general education requirements in the following areas: English Communication, Mathematical Concepts and Quantitative Reasoning, Information Literacy, Arts, Humanities, and Languages, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Physical and Biological Sciences, and Lifelong Learning and Self Development.

The required number of units in each section can be found in the General Education section of this catalog.

Courses taken to achieve minimum collegiate-level competency in the areas of writing and mathematical concepts and systems do not satisfy any portion of the general education requirement.

MAJOR, MINOR, AND CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS

Preparation for the Major
Some majors require a set of introductory and/or skills courses designed to prepare students for upper-division study. Many courses taken for this purpose can also be used to satisfy general education requirements.

Major
Students must complete a departmental major for any bachelor’s degree. Most majors consist of an integrated area of specialized study at the upper-division level and contain at least nine courses, which total at least 40.5 quarter units.

Coursework taken to meet major requirements cannot be used to meet minor or general education requirements. At least half of the required upper-division courses for the major must be completed in residence. Students with an active SOC Agreement have a residency requirement of at least 18 quarter units.

Minor
Students may take any minor with any baccalaureate degree program. Students must verify, prior to requesting a change of degree plan, that the particular combination being requested has not been duplicated by the major or specifically prohibited by the baccalaureate program. Students must also meet any entry requirements and prerequisites for the requested minor.

Completion of a minor is not required. A minor consists of a minimum of six upper-division courses that total at least 27 quarter units, unless otherwise specified. Courses in the minor cannot be used to meet the major requirements. Courses in the minor can be used to satisfy preparation for the major and general education requirements as appropriate. At least two-thirds of the units in the minor must be completed in residence. Students with an active SOC Agreement have a residency requirement of at least 18 quarter units.

Concentration
A concentration may be required by the degree program or an optional choice for the student. A concentration is an area of specialization related to the major that allow students to delve deeper into a focused study area. Unless otherwise specified, completion of a concentration is not required. Courses in the concentration cannot be used to meet major requirements. Courses in the concentration can be used to satisfy preparation for the major and general education requirements as appropriate. At least two thirds of the units in the concentration must be completed in residence.

Application for Graduation
Graduation is not automatic upon the completion of degree requirements. Students must submit the online graduation application located on the student portal within the designated application period for degree posting. Students are advised to submit their application at least three months prior to their anticipated conferral date. A $100 processing fee is required at the time of application. Requirements for graduation include:

1. Satisfactory completion of student’s program of study leading to a degree.
2. Settlement of all financial obligations with the University.

Additional graduation and commencement information can be found on the web at www.nu.edu.

*Note: National University does not backdate degrees. Students applying for graduation will automatically be processed for the next conferral date.

Graduation with Honors
Graduation with honors is available to students whose academic record indicates superior achievement. Earned honors are noted on diplomas and official University transcripts.

Honors for associate and baccalaureate degrees are determined only by courses taken at National University. Honors are awarded according to the following grade point averages:

- Summa Cum Laude: 3.90
- Magna Cum Laude: 3.70
- Cum Laude: 3.50
Only those students who complete 45 quarter units or more in residence in their program are considered for honors awards.

*Note: In the calculation of eligibility for honors the cumulative GPA is truncated to two decimal places. For example, if the cumulative GPA of record is a 3.695 this figure is truncated to 3.69 and the honors designation would be Cum Laude.

Application for Certificate

Awarding a certificate is not automatic upon completion of required courses. Students must submit an application for certificate located on the University website: www.nu.edu/OurPrograms/Graduation.html. Students are advised to submit their application during their final required course. There is no fee to submit an application for certificate. Requirements for a certificate include:

1. Satisfactory completion of required courses or specific courses.
2. Students must complete two-thirds of the certificate program at National University.
3. Have a minimum overall cumulative grade point average of 2.0 for courses in the certificate program.

Specific certificate course requirements can be found in the National University catalog.

Honor Societies

Alpha Phi Sigma Honor Society

Alpha Phi Sigma is a criminal justice honor society affiliated with the Academic of Criminal Justice Sciences whose goals are to honor and promote academic excellence, community service, educational leadership, and unity.

Order of the Sword and Shield Honor Society

Order of the Sword and Shield is a national honor society that recognizes the scholastic and professional achievements of students and alumni from institutions granting degrees in the fields of homeland security, intelligence and protective security.

Pinnacle Honor Society for Undergraduate Students

Pinnacle is a national collegiate honorary society founded for the single purpose of recognizing the nation’s most outstanding adult and other non-traditional students. Honored students receive letters of congratulation, certificate of membership, lapel pins, diploma seals and honor cords. Students accepted for membership to the Pinnacle Honor Society are nationally recognized for their academic achievement, community service, leadership, and ethical standards. Each commencement season, the Office of Student Affairs invites undergraduate students to join Pinnacle based on their qualifying grade point average. Students will be asked to complete an application which is then reviewed for eligibility determination.

Pi Lambda Theta Honor Society

Pi Lambda Theta is the international honor society and professional association for students in the field of education. The Dean of the School of Education nominates students to Pi Lambda Theta who have met rigorous requirements. Membership in this honor society offers students access to scholarships, research grants, career search, and leadership conferences, as well as support from the National Board of Professional Teacher Standards. A gold cord worn during commencement exercises designates Pi Lambda Theta graduates.

Psi Chi Honor Society

Psi Chi is an international honor society whose purpose shall be to encourage, stimulate, and maintain excellence in scholarship of the individual members in all fields, particularly in psychology and to advance the science of psychology. Undergraduate and graduate students accepted for membership in Psi Chi are recognized for their academic achievement and devotion to the field of psychology. Psi Chi is a member of the Association of College Honor Societies and is an affiliate of the American Psychological Association (APA) and the Association for Psychological Science (APS). Nominees can be identified by the platinum and blue cord they wear during the ceremony.

Sigma Beta Delta Honor Society

Sigma Beta Delta, founded in 1994, is an honor society which recognizes scholarship and achievement by students of business, management, or administration who have attained superior records at universities with regional accreditation. The society characterizes itself by three principles: wisdom, honor, and the pursuit of meaningful aspirations. It recognizes these qualities as being important for success in the academic realm, as well as providing guidelines which lead to a fulfilling personal and professional life and a life distinguished by honorable service to humankind. The Dean of the School of Business and Management invites qualified students to join Sigma Beta Delta. Membership provides lifetime recognition, eligibility for fellowship awards, networking opportunities and a lifetime subscription to the Society’s “Aspirations” newsletter. Dark green and gold cords worn during commencement exercises designate Sigma Beta Delta graduates.

DEGREE CONFERRAL

Degrees post to transcripts six times annually, specifically on the third Sunday in January, March, May, July, September and November. Diplomas are mailed four to six weeks following the degree conferral date. A maximum of five duplicate diplomas may be ordered at no additional charge.

Annual commencement exercises are held in San Diego and Sacramento. Detailed information with specific instructions regarding the commencement exercises is mailed to eligible students prior to each ceremony date for those who have submitted their online Application for Degree by the posted deadline to participate. Consult the University’s website for the dates of commencement.
ACADEMIC INFORMATION FOR GRADUATE DEGREES AND CREDENTIALS

74  Admission Procedures

75  Sources of Credit

76  Grades and Grading System

76  Satisfactory Academic Progress

77  Second Degree from National University

77  Catalog Rights

77  Graduation Requirements for Graduate Degrees

77  Unit and GPA Requirements

78  Application for Graduation

78  Application for Certificate

78  Graduation with Honors

78  Honor Societies

78  Degree Conferral
ACADEMIC INFORMATION FOR GRADUATE DEGREES AND CREDENTIALS

ADMISSION PROCEDURES

Admissions Advising

National University offers year-round admission. Persons seeking admission to graduate and credential studies at National University are unique in their specific circumstances and needs. Applicants are interviewed by an admissions advisor, who discusses applicants’ specific requirements for admission at the initial interview. All prospective and registered students receive a unique nine-digit student number.

Faculty Advising

Upon admission to the University, students may contact a faculty advisor to assist them in making appropriate decisions about educational and career-related issues. Faculty advisors, who are listed under each degree program within this catalog, provide students the benefit of experience in professional practice and insight gathered from years of formal study in higher education. Students should direct requests for information about curriculum content, course requirements, profit examinations, and program goals to their faculty advisor as well. Faculty advisors help students meet University academic regulations and standards.

Use of Social Security Number

Applicants are required to include their Social Security Number where indicated on the application for admission forms. The Social Security Number is used to identify student records, including records for financial aid eligibility and the disbursement and repayment of financial aid and other debts payable to the University. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) requires the University to file forms that include information such as amount paid for tuition. This information is used by the IRS to help determine whether a student, or a person claiming the student as a dependent, may take a credit or deduction on their federal income taxes.

E-mail Address

All students must provide a valid e-mail address where indicated on the application for admission forms. National University uses e-mail to communicate important announcements to its students regarding financial aid, student accounts, advising, grades, student records, and more. As the preferred method of communication, it is important that students provide the University with an e-mail address they use frequently and notify the University if it changes. The University keeps students’ e-mail addresses on file with other contact information.

Qualifications

Applicants for admission to the Doctor of Nursing Practice must meet the admission criteria listed in the School of Health and Human Services. Applicants for admission to a graduate or post-baccalaureate program, other than the Doctor of Nursing Practice, must meet one of the following five requirements:

1. Hold a bachelor’s degree or higher from a regionally accredited college or university with an overall grade point average of 2.5 or better, or a grade point average of 2.75 or higher within the last 90 quarter units.

2. Hold a bachelor’s degree or higher from a regionally accredited college or university with an overall grade point average of 2.0 to 2.49 and a satisfactory score on one of the following tests:
   - Minimum score of 550 on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT)
   - Minimum scores of 152 (verbal) and 147 (quantitative) on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE)
   - Minimum score of 408-413 on the Miller Analogies Test
   - An approved, standardized program-specific exam

Note: National University’s College Board Institutional Code=4557

3. Hold a bachelor’s degree or higher from a regionally accredited college or university with an overall grade point average of 2.0 to 2.49 and have successfully completed at least 13.5 quarter units of graduate level coursework with grades of “B” or better at a regionally accredited institution.

4. Holders of a bachelor’s degree or higher from a regionally accredited college or university with an overall grade point average of 2.0 to 2.49 may be admitted on a probationary status. See the Probationary Admission section below for additional information.

5. Applicants who are within six months of completing a baccalaureate degree may be eligible to apply for admission to National University. See Admission Prior to Completion of a Bachelor’s Degree for more information. If an applicant is registered for graduate level courses and it is determined that they did not complete the bachelor’s requirements the offer of admission will be rescinded.

* Applicants whose higher education was completed in a foreign country must re-quest a foreign pre-evaluation through an admissions advisor to determine eligibility for a graduate program. Applicants who are seeking any California credential must have their official documents evaluated by an approved agency and an official evaluation report must be received by the Office of the Registrar noting that they have earned an equivalent to a 4 year United States bachelor’s degree.

Graduates of Bologna-compliant degree programs may be eligible for admission to graduate programs at National University under the following criteria:

- The graduate program to which you are seeking admission must be in the same or similar field of study as that in which you earned your undergraduate degree

- The awarding institution must be a university. Students from vocational or technical institutions are not eligible for admission.

- You must submit an official equivalency report from WES (www.wes.org) or IERF (www.ierf.org) indicating the Bologna-compliant undergraduate degree is comparable to a U.S. undergraduate degree. All applicable fees are your responsibility.

- Approval of admission eligibility as determined by the Office of the Registrar

International students approved to enroll from Bologna-compliant degree programs will be required to meet all additional graduate admission requirements as listed in the University Catalog. The Office of the Registrar is responsible for making the final determination regarding admission eligibility after receipt and review of the official evaluation report and admission documents as is the standard procedure for all international students.

All applicants must present preliminary evidence of prior education at the required interview with an admission advisor. Unofficial transcripts are acceptable.

All applicants to the University must also:

A. Complete an application for admission.
B. Execute an enrollment agreement.
C. Pay a non-refundable application fee of $60.
D. Complete the program admission process.

All post-baccalaureate applicants, regardless of citizenship, whose preparatory education was principally in a language other than English, must demonstrate competence in English. Students who do not possess a bachelor’s degree from a post-secondary institution where English is the language of instruction are encouraged to take the English ACCUPLACER evaluation as part of the admissions process.

The English ACCUPLACER evaluation for graduate students is for advisory purposes only and does not delay the admissions process. The results of the English evaluation are printed immediately and a copy is provided to the student. Based on the student’s score, the admissions advisor recommends appropriate English courses.

* Any exceptions to the above admissions requirements must be considered via a Policy Exception request.

Probationary Admission

Students whose undergraduate GPA was 2.0 to 2.49 may be accepted on probationary status. They are ineligible for official admission and will not be processed for degree evaluation or financial aid until they have completed 4.5 quarter units of graduate study with a grade of “B” or better. Students admitted on probationary status are not permitted to schedule more than one course for 4.5 quarter units during the probationary period. If the first required course in a student’s degree program is taken using Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory (S/U) grading criteria, the
student may schedule the S/U course and one additional course that issues a letter grade. Students are not permitted to enroll in any other courses until the first letter grade has been posted to their record and their probationary status has been lifted. Students should be aware that this may mean a break in enrollment of one term (month) due to the timeframe for submission of grades by instructors. Students who receive a grade below “B” during the probationary period are not eligible for admission to the University.

Admission in the Term Prior to Bachelor’s Degree Completion
Undergraduate students in their final semester or term before graduation who want to be admitted to National University for graduate study may be admitted into a post-baccalaureate program if their record to date provides evidence that they will complete the degree as anticipated. They must have a 2.50 (or equivalent) overall cumulative GPA. Students who are determined to not have completed the requirements for a bachelor’s degree will have their offer of admission rescinded. Graduate coursework completed prior to completion of a bachelor’s degree will not be eligible for graduate credit at National University or any other institution. All domestic students must provide a copy of their diploma or final transcript to an Admissions Advisor before commencing post-baccalaureate or graduate level work. International students must provide their final documentation for verification prior to or at orientation.

Provisional Acceptance
Students who have completed a baccalaureate degree and want to be admitted to a post-baccalaureate degree program when official transcripts are not immediately available can be provisionally accepted. Students are responsible for obtaining, from the college or university where they earned their baccalaureate degree, an official transcript in a sealed envelope. Students are considered for eligibility when the Office of the Registrar receives official documentation. Post-baccalaureate students may take courses during provisional acceptance while the Office of the Registrar awaits receipt of official transcripts. If the Office of the Registrar does not receive the required documentation within 60 days of the date of admission, the student’s studies are temporarily interrupted until all official documents are received. If the student’s studies are temporarily interrupted this can affect financial aid eligibility. The Office of the Registrar will send a courtesy notification every 30 days to students in provisional status, advising them of what documentation remains outstanding. Students should also view their To-Do list, which can be found on the student web portal, to determine outstanding documents. Coursework completed satisfactorily during provisional acceptance will count toward graduation if it is consistent with specific degree program requirements.

Official Transcript and Bachelor’s Degree Verification Requirements
Post-baccalaureate students are required to secure from the college or university where they completed their baccalaureate degree a copy of their transcript in a sealed envelope. The Office of the Registrar will not accept hand-carried official transcripts or transcripts “issued to student” as official documents unless in a sealed envelope from the issuing institution.

Official transcripts should be sent by the issuing institution directly to:

Office of the Registrar
National University
11255 North Torrey Pines Road
La Jolla, California, 92037-1013

Transcripts from other institutions that have been presented for admission or evaluation become a part of the student’s academic file and are not returned or copied for distribution.

Evaluation
Once eligibility for admission to a post-baccalaureate program has been determined, students are eligible for official evaluation. Students will be notified by e-mail when they have been evaluated so the student may view their Academic Advisement Report (AAR) online. The course of study that a student discussed with an advisor at the initial admissions interview is only an estimate of the course requirements for a degree. AAR is the official notification of the coursework and other requirements that are required for the program. As students progress through the program, the AAR will show coursework already completed and coursework remaining. The AAR helps students and advisors to determine progress toward completion of program requirements. Official audit of program requirements is conducted by the Office of the Registrar when a student applies for graduation. Applications for financial aid cannot be processed until evaluation has occurred.

Readmission Procedures
Students who are in good standing but have a break in enrollment for 12 or more months may be readmitted to the University by submitting an application for re-admission. They are required to follow the policies of the catalog in effect at the time of re-admission, including the degree requirements for their program. Students must also pay a re-admission fee.

Sources of Credit
Course Waivers and Unit Transfer Limits
Students who believe that they have taken graduate level coursework at a regionally accredited institution that is applicable to their current program may submit an e-form waiver either through the student portal or with the assistance of an admissions advisor. An official course description for each course must be attached to the e-form request. Course descriptions can usually be obtained directly from the issuing institution, copied from an institution’s catalog, or found online through an institution’s course catalog. The Office of the Registrar must receive official transcripts from the transferring institution before a course waiver request may be submitted. If a course description is not sufficient for determining transferability, students may be required to submit a course syllabus.

Students can transfer a maximum of 13.5 quarter units at the graduate level provided that the units have not been used to satisfy the requirements of an awarded degree. Regardless of the number of units transferred to the graduate program, students must meet residency requirements of their particular program in order to be eligible for graduation. Waiver for course content only will not be approved if the waiver approval will require a student to take electives to fulfill program unit deficiency. Students should refer to their particular degree program to determine the maximum amount of transfer credit that can be applied. All courses considered for graduate transfer credit must have been taken in a graduate level degree program or noted as graduate level on the issuing institution’s transcript.

To be considered for a course waiver, the transferring course must have been completed with a grade of “B” (3.0) or better. No courses can be accepted in transfer as a waiver or credit where the grade earned was a “B-” or below.

Waiver for course content only will not be approved if the waiver approval will require a student to take electives to fulfill program unit deficiency. If the transfer only qualifies for a waiver, the student does not have to complete the course, but credit is not awarded. The Academic Advisement Report (AAR) will show that course requirement has been met but that zero (0) units have been awarded. Students who discontinue and apply for readmission must resubmit for approval of previously applied course waivers. This may require additional graduate-level coursework to be taken in order to satisfy requirements for the student’s degree.

Prerequisite Waivers
Some graduate degree programs require students to complete undergraduate-level prerequisites. If a student has completed equivalent coursework at a regionally accredited institution then he/she must submit an e-form course waiver request. The Office of the Registrar will review the course content and make a determination on the waiver request. No graduate transfer credit will be awarded if the course was taken as part of an undergraduate level degree or classified as an undergraduate class by the institution attended.

Special Consideration Waivers Based on Non-Graduate Level Coursework
Students who have a course waiver approved based on a course taken through extended learning or continuing education will typically not be awarded any units. Waiver for course content only will not be approved if the waiver approval will require a student to take electives to fulfill program unit deficiency. National University may consider approving and awarding credit if the issuing institution recognizes the credits as meeting graduate level academic standards, notates on the transcript that the course is granted graduate level academic credit, and confirms in an official letter from their Office of the Registrar that the course would be accepted to meet a requirement in their own graduate programs.

When a student has acquired mastery of a subject through a concentration of undergraduate courses or through considerable experience or training, the lead faculty member may recommend that a course be waived. The lead faculty will determine the required documentation that needs to be submitted in support of the waiver.

Time Limit
External coursework that is more than seven years old cannot be transferred into post-baccalaureate credential or degree programs. Similarly, coursework
completed at National University more than seven years ago cannot be applied to post-baccalaureate credential or degree programs for re-enrolling students. Coursework that is more than seven years old must be repeated, or, with the approval of the school dean, a more recent, suitable course may be substituted.

**Challenge by Examination**

Students in the School of Education (SOE) and School of Business and Management (SOBM) have the option to take a Challenge by Examination for one or more of the following classes - subject to the limitations noted in the respective degree programs: (SOE) EDX 1201X, EDT 655, HED 1101X and (SOBM) ACC 501, ACC 601M, MGT 605, MKT 602, MGT 608, MNS 601, ECO 602, ECO 607, FIN 609A, ACC 604, FIN 501. In order to test out of these courses, students must follow the same procedures as outlined in Academic Information for Undergraduate Degrees under the heading “Challenge by Examination.” The fee for each challenge exam is $50. No credit is awarded. Additional coursework may need to be taken to make up the graduate level units in the degree program. Contact an advisor or a local representative for more information.

Credit by Examination is not allowed at the graduate level.

**GRADES AND GRADING SYSTEM**

Students who have more than three absences, excused or unexcused, cannot be given a satisfactory grade.

- **A** Outstanding Achievement
- **B** Commendable Achievement
- **C** Marginal Achievement
- **D** Unsatisfactory Achievement
- **F** Failing

**I** Incomplete

A grade of “I” may only be issued when a student has attended at least two-thirds of the class sessions and is unable to complete the requirements due to uncontrollable and unforeseen circumstances. Students must communicate these circumstances (in writing) to the instructor prior to the final day of the course. If an instructor decides that an “Incomplete” is warranted, he/she issues a grade of “I” and notes the conditions for removal of the “Incomplete” in the student’s record. Students receive notification via e-mail about the assignment of an “Incomplete,” including the conditions for its removal. The information remains in place until the “Incomplete” is removed or the time limit for removal has passed. An “Incomplete” is not issued when the only way the student can make up the work is to attend a major portion of the class the next time it is offered. Students must resolve “Incomplete” grades no later than six months after the official course end date. Students can be required to remove an “Incomplete” in a shorter period of time at the discretion of the instructor. The Office of the Registrar sends a courtesy e-mail reminder regarding the “Incomplete” on record when four months have lapsed since the course end date, provided the instructor has not specified a shorter end date.

An “I” that is not removed within the stipulated time becomes an “F” or a “U” based on the grading criteria of the course. No grade points are assigned. The “F” is calculated in the grade point average.

- **U** Unsatisfactory

A permanent grade given indicating that a credit attempt was not acceptable. An “Unsatisfactory” grade merits no grade points and is not computed in the grade point average.

- **W** Withdrawal

Signifies that a student has withdrawn from a course after midnight of the ninth day of the session. A “Withdrawal” is not allowed after the (21st) day of the session. This is a permanent mark with no grade points assigned.

- **S** Satisfactory

Credit is granted and no grade points are assigned. This is a grade assigned for satisfactory work in practicum, residencies, and field experience courses.

**IP** In Progress

A designation representing a project/thesis/research/practicum/internship/field study course that allows up to 12 months for completion. No grade points are assigned for the “IP” grade.

The following grades are assigned for selected project/practicum courses identified in the course description section of this catalog:

- **H** Honors
  - Signifies outstanding work. No grade points are assigned.

- **S** Satisfactory
  - Signifies acceptable work. No grade points are assigned.

- **U** Unsatisfactory
  - Signifies unacceptable work. No credit is awarded and no grade points are assigned.

**Plus/Minus Grading**

National University uses a plus/minus grading system. The grade of A+ is not issued. In the plus/minus system, the grade points per credit used in the calculation of the grade point average are specified below. Instructors may elect not to use the plus/minus system provided that they clearly state this in the course outline.

**Repetition of Courses**

Students are not obligated to repeat a failed course unless it is a course required for graduation. Students may repeat, at the prevailing cost per quarter unit, any course to improve cumulative GPA. Only courses completed in residence may be repeated to improve cumulative GPA. In the case of Topics courses, the Topics must be the same.

A course may be repeated a maximum of two times, for a total of three attempts. All grades earned remain part of the student’s permanent record, but only the most recent grade, regardless of grade earned, is considered in computing cumulative grade point average. Credit is only given once for repeated courses. Grades earned at National University remain counted in the student’s grade point average if the course is repeated at another institution.

Students receiving veteran benefits may not be eligible for benefits when repeating courses. Additional information may be obtained from the National University Veterans Affairs’ Department.

Financial aid will not be awarded for a repeated course or its equivalent. Students who wish to or are required to repeat a course must do so at their own expense (see the Financial Aid Guide for additional information).

In order to properly document the repeated course, students must notify the Office of the Registrar that the course has been repeated.

**Grade Changes**

All grades are final. Students are not allowed to complete additional work after the final grade has been assigned or to repeat examinations in order to improve a grade. Students may request a review of their records if the possibility of a clerical or computational error exists. (Please see the section on Grade Appeals in this catalog.)

**Computing Grade Point Averages**

To compute a student’s grade point average (GPA), the total number of credit units is divided into the total number of grade points. Course units count only once toward graduation requirements. “H,” “I,” “IP,” “S,” “U,” and “W” carry no grade points and are not considered in computing the grade point average. When a course is repeated, the original grade is excluded from the GPA calculation but remains part of the permanent record. GPA is truncated to two decimal places.

**Grade Points Awarded**

A = 4.0
B+ = 3.3
B = 3.0
B- = 2.7
C+ = 2.3
C = 2.0
C- = 1.7
D+ = 1.3
D = 1.0
D- = 0.7
F = 0.0

**SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS**

Graduate students must maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 for all graduate work. The cumulative GPA is calculated by taking into account all graduate-level course work that has not been applied to a completed degree.
Once a degree has been completed, a cumulative GPA is assigned for the course work in that degree, and the cumulative GPA calculator is reset for any future course work. If a graduate student has two or more degree and/or credential plans that are not yet completed, all the course work in those plans is used to calculate the cumulative GPA.

Students who receive a “D” or “F” grade in a required course must repeat the course. The “D” or “F” grade is calculated in the cumulative GPA until the course is satisfactorily repeated. The original grade(s) is excluded from the GPA calculation but remains as part of the student’s official academic record.

*Note: Academic probation, disqualification, dismissal, and/or reinstatement are permanently noted on student’s transcripts.

ACADEMIC PROBATION Students whose cumulative GPA falls below a 3.0 for coursework completed at National University are placed on Academic Probation. Students are allowed one quarter to improve their cumulative grade point average to the required 3.0. The University strongly recommends that course work in which a letter grade of “C” or below was earned be repeated while on Academic Probation. If the courses are not repeated, the student may fail to raise the cumulative GPA to the required 3.0 and will be subject to Academic Disqualification. No courses with a grading basis of Satisfactory/ Unsatisfactory should be taken while on Academic Probation as this may impact student’s ability to improve their cumulative GPA to the minimum required.

REMOTION FROM PROBATION Students placed on Academic Probation will be removed from probation status once they have improved their grade point average to a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Satisfactory grades received while on probation count toward fulfillment of degree requirements.

DISQUALIFICATION Students on Academic Probation who fail to raise their GPA to 3.0 or higher will be disqualified from their academic program. Disqualified students cannot attend National University for the subsequent quarter following the term in which the student was disqualified. After a three-month leave from the University, students can apply for reinstatement.

Note: International students on an F-1 student visa must apply for reinstatement within 15 days of the date of disqualification due to immigration regulations regarding student visas.

REINSTATEMENT Students who have been academically disqualified and want to be considered for reinstatement must petition for reinstatement. The petition must explain the reason for the academic disqualification and the steps the student has taken to remedy the issues. Students must include supporting documentation. Students who are readmitted to the University, will be placed on a “Conditional Reinstatement” status. The decision rendered will indicate the conditions and time frame requirements of the reinstatement. Students who meet the conditions and achieve the required 3.0 cumulative GPA will be placed on Permanent Probation status. Students who fail to meet the conditions will be dismissed from the University and are ineligible for re-admission.

INTERRUPTION OF STUDY DUE TO EXCESSIVE INCOMPLETE GRADES Students who have three concurrent “Incomplete” grades will be prohibited from taking any further courses until all “Incomplete” grades have been removed. Students will be allowed to resume their program when final grades have been received for all “Incomplete” grades. In the event that these “Incomplete” grades become permanent grades of “F,” the student will be dismissed from the University and will not be eligible for reinstatement.

ACADEMIC DISMISSAL Post-baccalaureate students who were disqualified from, and reinstated to, their academic program on a status of Permanent Probation must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or better. A cumulative GPA that falls below a 3.0 will result in Academic Dismissal from the institution. The student is not eligible for reinstatement.

If the faculty determines that a student should be academically dismissed for reasons other than grades, they will refer the matter to the Office of Student Affairs, which will initiate a hearing process. The hearing process to be followed is identical with the one invoked for disciplinary actions.

SECOND DEGREE FROM NATIONAL UNIVERSITY Students can obtain a second master’s degree from National University if they have met all course and residence requirements for the second degree. Completion of an additional area of specialization within the same degree does not qualify for a second degree. Units earned toward the first master’s degree cannot be applied toward the second. Students must complete a research course for each degree.

National University Memorial Degree In the event of a student death prior to completion of degree requirements, the family may request that the Board of Trustees award posthumously a memorial degree in the field of the student’s area and level of study, as long as the student was in good standing at the University. A family member may contact the University Registrar at (858) 642-8260.

CATALOG RIGHTS

Any student whose record reflects a break in enrollment for a period of 12 or more consecutive months is not eligible to retain his/her catalog rights. All other students are defined as having continuous enrollment and, as such, remain subject to the requirements of the academic program that were listed in the catalog at the time of their admission. Students who interrupt studies for a period of 12 or more months must re-apply for admission. Re-admitted students are subject to all catalog requirements in existence at the time of re-enrollment.

Students who request to change their academic program after admission must follow the catalog requirements in effect on the date they request the change.

Students can elect to change to the current catalog. However, students must meet all prerequisites and major requirements for their academic program that are in effect in the current catalog. Students cannot combine requirements from their previous catalog with those in the current catalog.

Students who are disqualified and are approved for reinstatement after an absence of 12 months are subject to the requirements of the catalog in effect at the time they are re-admitted to the University.

Additional Residency Requirements for Credential and Certificate Programs

Students in certificate programs must complete two-thirds of the required coursework at National University.

Credentialed candidates must complete a minimum of 31.5 quarter units in residence at National University to be recommended for a credential to the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Courses taken online are considered to be in residence. All credential programs must be completed with a GPA of 3.0 (“D” and “F” grades are not accepted).

The credential residency requirement does not apply to candidates for the following programs:

- Level II Special Education
- California Reading Certificate
- Early Childhood Special Education Certificate
- Professional (Tier II) Administrative Services Credential
- An additional credential if one is previously held

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATE DEGREES

Each master’s degree has been structured to delineate the program prerequisites, core requirements, area (s) of specialization, and electives that constitute the requirements for the degree. Each degree has a designated field of study (core) that consists of at least six courses, which total at least 27 quarter units. Not all degrees have areas of specialization.

UNIT AND GPA REQUIREMENTS

Residency

Graduate degrees require the completion of a minimum of 45 quarter units. Students must earn a minimum of 40.5 quarter units at National University and must complete half of the core requirements and three-fourths of the area of specialization in residence.
Field of Study and Area of Specialization GPA Requirements

Students must meet the following GPA requirements for their degree.

a. Minimum overall cumulative grade point average of 3.0
b. Minimum cumulative grade point average of a 3.0 within their core requirements
c. Minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 within their area of specialization (if one is required or selected)

APPLICATION FOR GRADUATION

Graduation is not automatic upon the completion of degree requirements. Students must submit the online graduation application located on the student portal within the designated application period for degree posting. Students are advised to submit their application at least three months prior to their anticipated conferral date. A $100 processing is required at the time of application. Requirements for graduation include:

1. Satisfactory completion of student’s program of study leading to a degree.
2. Settlement of all financial obligations with the University.

Additional graduation and commencement information can be found on the website at www.nu.edu.

*Note: National University does not backdate degrees. Students applying for graduation will automatically be processed for the next conferral date.

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE

Awarding a certificate is not automatic upon completion of required courses. Students must submit an application for certificate located on the National University website: www.nu.edu/OurPrograms/Graduation.html. Students are advised to submit their application during their final required course. There is no fee to submit an application for certificate. Requirements for a certificate include:

1. Satisfactory completion of required courses or specific courses.
2. Students must complete two-thirds of the certificate program at National University.
3. Have a minimum overall cumulative grade point average of 3.0 for courses in the certificate program.

Specific certificate course requirements can be found in the National University catalog.

GRADUATION WITH HONORS

Graduate students whose grade point average is a 3.85 or better will graduate “With Distinction.” Prerequisites completed at the undergraduate level are not included in the calculation of the grade point average for graduate honors.

*Note: In the calculation of eligibility for honors, the official cumulative GPA is truncated to two decimal places. Students must have a cumulative GPA of 3.85 or higher to be eligible for the Honors designation.

Earned honors are noted on diplomas and official University transcripts. Only students who complete 40.5 quarter units or more of their programs in residence are considered for honor awards.

HONOR SOCIETIES

Alpha Phi Sigma Honor Society

Alpha Phi Sigma is a criminal justice honor society affiliated with the Academic of Criminal Justice Sciences whose goals are to honor and promote academic excellence, community service, educational leadership, and unity.

Order of the Sword and Shield Honor Society

Order of the Sword and Shield is a national honor society that recognizes the scholastic and professional achievements of students and alumni from institutions granting degrees in the fields of homeland security, intelligence and protective security.

Pi Lambda Theta Honor Society

Pi Lambda Theta is the international honor society and professional association for students in the field of education. The Dean of the School of Education nomi- nates students to Pi Lambda Theta who have met rigorous requirements. Membership in this honor society offers students access to scholarships, research grants, career search, and leadership conferences, as well as support from the National Board of Professional Teacher Standards. A gold cord worn during commencement designates Pi Lambda Theta graduates.

Psi Chi Honor Society

Psi Chi is an international honor society whose purpose shall be to encourage, stimulate, and maintain excellence in scholarship of the individual members in all fields, particularly in psychology and to advance the science of psychology. Undergraduate and graduate students accepted for membership in Psi Chi are recognized for their academic achievement and devotion to the field of psychology. Psi Chi is a member of the Association of College Honor Societies and is an affiliate of the American Psychological Association (APA) and the Association for Psychological Science (APS). Nominees can be identified by the platinum and blue cord they wear during the ceremony.

Sigma Beta Delta Honor Society

Sigma Beta Delta, founded in 1994, is an honor society which recognizes schol- arship and achievement by students of business, management, or administration who have attained superior records at universities with regional accreditation. The society characterizes itself by three principles: wisdom, honor, and the pursuit of meaningful aspirations. It recognizes these qualities as being important for success in the academic realm, as well as providing guidelines which lead to a fulfilling personal and professional life and a life distinguished by honorable service to humankind. The Dean of the School of Business and Management invites qualified students to join Sigma Beta Delta. Membership provides lifetime recog- nition, eligibility for fellowship awards, networking opportunities and a lifetime subscription to the Society’s “Aspirations” newsletter. Dark green and gold cords worn during commencement designate Sigma Beta Delta graduates.

DEGREE CONFERRAL

Degrees are posted to transcripts six times annually, specifically on the third Sunday in January, March, May, July, September and November. Diplomas are mailed four to six weeks following the degree conferral date. A maximum of five duplicate diplomas may be ordered at no additional charge.

Annual commencement exercises are held in San Diego and Sacramento. Stu- dents may elect to attend the commencement ceremony in the location that is most convenient for them. The online Application for Degree allows the student to specify which commencement location he/she would like to attend. Detailed information with specific instructions regarding the commencement exercises is mailed to eligible students prior to each ceremony date for those who have sub- mitted their online Application for Degree by the posted deadline to participate. Consult the University’s website for commencement dates.
GENERAL EDUCATION

80 General Education Program Requirements
ASSOCIATE OF ARTS AND ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

The following General Education requirements apply to all Associate of Arts and Associate of Science degrees except the Associate of Arts in General Education (formerly the Associate of Arts). This program has specific General Education requirements. Please see the specific information in the program for more information.

The General Education program for the Associate of Arts and Associate of Science degrees promotes the intellectual growth of all students in National University’s Associate level undergraduate degree programs. The general education curriculum assumes that undergraduates will not concentrate on a major field of study until they have completed a general education program that provides instruction in writing and mathematical skills as well as introducing the student to subject matter in the Humanities, Information Literacy and Science and Social Science disciplines. Students will also address the cultural diversity of contemporary society.

Students in the general education program are advised to focus on writing and speech communication first. Students are then counseled to explore mathematical and other formal systems to develop abstract reasoning abilities and are encouraged to take a course in informational literacy. Finally, all students are required to have exposure to the natural sciences, the humanities, fine arts, language, and the social and behavioral sciences. Many of these courses include an examination of the human condition in a multicultural society.

The general education curriculum emphasizes communications, mathematics and sciences, humanities, arts, language, and social/behavioral sciences. Thus, the curriculum provides coherence to Associate level undergraduate education.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate skills for self-development that contribute to lifelong learning.
- Demonstrate literacy in written and oral communication.
- Apply information literacy skills in developing research projects and presentations.
- Demonstrate a capacity for responsible citizenship in a diverse society.
- Demonstrate awareness of past and present human and cultural diversity.
- Identify ethical issues raised in different disciplines.
- Demonstrate scientific and quantitative literacy skills in appraising information and solving problems.
- Demonstrate the ability to use the elements of critical thinking to analyze issues, solve problems, and make decisions.
- Demonstrate the ability to work successfully in a team.

Degree Requirements
The general education curriculum furnishes students with the basic knowledge necessary to pursue any Associate level degree program. Students who fulfill the curriculum gain an interdisciplinary liberal arts framework geared toward problem solving. This emphasis promotes self-directed research in many academic areas that have traditionally been kept separate.

Diversity Requirement
The diversity component serves the general education program goal of increasing respect for, and awareness of, diverse peoples and cultures. A plus (+) after any course on the list of approved general education courses signifies a diversity-enriched course. Students must complete at least one diversity-enriched course in the general education program.

General Education Program Requirements
The general education program consists of a minimum of 34.5 quarter units. Of the 34.5 quarter units, students must complete at least 4.5 units in diversity-enriched coursework.

AREA A: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION
(Minimum 10.5 quarter units)
Category 1: Writing
(6 quarter units)

ENG 100  Effective College English I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer

ENG 101  Effective College English II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: ENG 100

Category 2: Oral Communication
(4.5 quarter units)
COM 101  Intro to Oral Communication
COM 103  Public Speaking
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
COM 120  Intro to Interpersonal Comm

AREA B: MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)
MTH 204  Mathematics for Science
Prerequisite: MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 209A  Fundamentals of Mathematics I
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation

MTH 210  Probability and Statistics
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation

MTH 215  College Algebra & Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation

MTH 216A  College Algebra I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation

and

MTH 216B  College Algebra II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: MTH 216A

MTH 220  Calculus I
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or Placement Evaluation

MTH 301  Fundamentals of Mathematics II
Prerequisite: MTH 209A

CSC 208  Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215

MNS 205  Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation

BST 322  Intro to Biomedical Statistics

AREA C: INFORMATION LITERACY
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)
ILR 260  Information Literacy
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

AREA D: ARTS, HUMANITIES, AND LANGUAGE
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)
ARB 100  Beginning Arabic I

ARB 101  Beginning Arabic II
Prerequisite: ARB 100

ARB 200  Intermediate Arabic I
Prerequisite: ARB 101

ARB 201  Intermediate Arabic II
Prerequisite: ARB 200

ART 100  Introduction to Art History
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

ASL 120  American Sign Language I

ASL 220  American Sign Language II
Prerequisite: ASL 120

ASL 320  American Sign Language III
Prerequisite: ASL 220

ART 200  Visual Arts

FYA 101  First-Yr Sem: Arts & Human
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101
HIS 233*  World Civilizations I  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

HIS 234*  World Civilizations II  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

LIT 100  Introduction to Literature  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

LIT 345  Mythology  
Prerequisite: LIT 100

MUS 100  Fundamentals of Music

MUS 327+  World Music  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101

PGM 101  Philosophy of Coaching

PHL 100  Introduction to Philosophy  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101

PHL 337  Ethics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101

SPN 100  Beginning Spanish I

SPN 101  Beginning Spanish II  
Prerequisite: SPN 100

SPN 200  Intermediate Spanish I  
Prerequisite: SPN 101

THR 200  Theater Arts

+ Diversity Enriched Offering

*Minnesota residents must complete other Humanities classes to satisfy Minnesota degree standards.

**AREA E: SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES**  
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

COM 100  Intro to Mass Communication

COM 220  Media Literacy

COM 380+  Democracy in the Info. Age  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

ECO 203  Principles of Microeconomics

ECO 204  Principles of Macroeconomics

EDA 200  Schools of the World

FYS 102  First-Yr Sem: Social Sciences  
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 220A+  United States History I  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 220B+  United States History II  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 300  Roots of Western Civilization  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

PGM 100  History of Sport

POL 100  Introduction to Politics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

POL 201  American Politics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

PSY 100  Introduction to Psychology

SOC 100+  Principles of Sociology  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

SOC 260  Cultural Anthropology  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

SOC 350+  Cultural Diversity  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

+ Diversity Enriched Offering

**AREA F: PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**  
(Minimum 6 quarter units [Note: One science lab is required])

BIO 100  Survey of Bioscience

BIO 100A  Survey of Bioscience Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 100 for non-science majors (GE) or BIO 163 for science majors

BIO 161  General Biology 1

BIO 162  General Biology 2  
Prerequisite: BIO 161

BIO 201  Human Anatomy & Physiol I  
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.

BIO 201A  Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 201

BIO 202  Human Anatomy & Physiol II  
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 202A  Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 202

BIO 203  Introductory Microbiology  
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 203A  Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 203

CHE 101  Introductory Chemistry  
Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

CHE 101A  Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors

CHE 141  General Chemistry 1  
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or equivalent, CHE 101

CHE 142  General Chemistry 2  
Prerequisite: CHE 141

EES 103  Fundamentals of Geology

EES 103A  Fundamentals of Geology Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: EES 103

PHS 104  Introductory Physics  
Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra and MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

PHS 104A  Introductory Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: PHS 104 or PHS 171 for science majors

PHS 171  General Physics 1  
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

PHS 172  General Physics 2  
Prerequisite: PHS 171

Please Note: It is strongly recommended that students in the BIO 201 - 203A series complete this series in numerical sequence BIO 201 + 201A, 202 + 202A, 203 + 203A.

**AREA G: LIFELONG LEARNING AND SELF DEVELOPMENT**  
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

ART 250  Self-Reflection via Visual Art  
Recommended Preparation: ART 100, ART 200

COH 100  Personal Health

COH 201  Integrative Health

COH 317  Public Health Nutrition

COH 318  Drug Use and Abuse

COH 319  Human Sexuality
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY // GENERAL EDUCATION

General Education for Bachelor Degrees

The general education program promotes the intellectual growth of all students in National University’s undergraduate degree programs. The general education curriculum assumes that undergraduates will not concentrate on a major field of study until they have completed a thorough general education program that is writing-intensive and addresses the cultural diversity of contemporary society.

Students in the general education program are advised to focus on writing and speech communication first. Students are then counseled to explore mathematical and other formal systems to develop abstract reasoning abilities and are required to take a course in informational literacy and report writing. Finally, all students are required to have a significant exposure to the natural sciences, the humanities and fine arts, and the social and behavioral sciences and modern language. Many of these courses include an examination of the human condition in a multicultural society.

The general education curriculum emphasizes communications, mathematics and sciences, humanities and social/behavioral sciences. Thus, the curriculum provides coherence to undergraduate education, affording the student the opportunity to:

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate skills for self-development that contribute to lifelong learning.
- Demonstrate literacy in written and oral communication.
- Apply information literacy skills in developing research projects and presentations.
- Demonstrate a capacity for responsible citizenship in a diverse society.
- Demonstrate awareness of past and present human and cultural diversity.
- Identify ethical issues raised in different disciplines.
- Demonstrate scientific and quantitative literacy skills in appraising information and solving problems.
- Demonstrate the ability to use the elements of critical thinking to analyze issues, solve problems, and make decisions.
- Demonstrate the ability to work successfully in a team.

The general education curriculum furnishes students with the basic knowledge necessary to pursue any degree program. Students who fulfill the curriculum gain a strong interdisciplinary liberal arts framework geared toward problem solving. This emphasis promotes self-directed research in many academic areas that have traditionally been kept separate.

Diversity Requirement

The diversity component serves the general education program goal of increasing respect for, and awareness of, diverse peoples and cultures. A plus [+] after any course on the list of approved general education courses signifies a diversity-enriched course. Students must complete at least one diversity-enriched course in the general education program.

CSU General Education Certifications and IGETC

National University will accept the following General Education certifications: California State University (CSU) General Education Breadth Certification and the Inter-Segmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC). All requirements for CSU General Education and IGETC must be completed and certified prior to transfer to National University. The University will not accept partial certifications. Students transferring with full certifications are typically required to take one to three upper-division general education courses at National in order to fulfill the unit requirements. Students must provide an official transcript with the certification included or a separate certification form from the community college attended.

General Education Program Requirements

The general education program consists of a minimum of 70.5 quarter units. Of the 70.5 quarter units, students must complete at least 4.5 units at the upper-division level and 4.5 units in diversity enriched coursework. All undergraduate students working toward any associate or bachelor's degree must meet the University’s diversity requirement. A maximum of 13.5 upper-division units may be utilized to meet general education requirements.

National University has general education requirements in the following areas:

AREA A: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION

(10.5 quarter units required)

Category 1: Writing

ENG 100 Effective College English I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer

ENG 101 Effective College English II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: ENG 100

ENG 240 Advanced Composition
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101

or

ENG 334A Technical Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101, (Only Business, Engineering and Nursing majors may fulfill the requirement by taking ENG 334A)

Category 2: Oral Communication

(4.5 quarter units required)

COM 101 Intro to Oral Communication
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101

COM 103 Public Speaking

COM 120 Intro to Interpersonal Comm

AREA B: MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING

(9.5 quarter units required)

MTH 204 Mathematics for Science
Prerequisite: MTH 12A and MTH 12B or Accuplacer test placement

MTH 209A Fundamentals of Mathematics I
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 210 Probability and Statistics
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 215 College Algebra & Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 216A College Algebra I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 216B College Algebra II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: MTH 216A

MTH 220 Calculus I
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or Accuplacer test placement

MTH 301 Fundamentals of Mathematics II
Prerequisite: MTH 209A or Accuplacer test placement evaluation

CSC 208 Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215

MNS 205 Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation

BST 322 Intro to Biomedical Statistics
AREA C: INFORMATION LITERACY
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

ILR 260 Information Literacy
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

AREA D: ARTS, HUMANITIES, AND LANGUAGES
(Minimum 18 quarter units in at least 2 areas)

ARTS
ART 100 Introduction to Art History
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

ART 200 Visual Arts

FYA 101 First-Yr Sem: Arts & Human History
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101

MUS 100 Fundamentals of Music

MUS 327 World Music
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

THR 200 Theater Arts
+ Diversity Enriched Offering

HUMANITIES

HIS 233* World Civilizations I
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

HIS 234* World Civilizations II
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

LIT 100 Introduction to Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

LIT 345 Mythology
Prerequisite: LIT 100

PGM 101 Philosophy of Coaching

PHL 100 Introduction to Philosophy
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

PHL 337 Ethics

* Minnesota residents must complete other Humanities classes to satisfy Minnesota degree standards.

LANGUAGES

ARB 100 Beginning Arabic I

ARB 101 Beginning Arabic II
Prerequisite: ARB 100

ARB 200 Intermediate Arabic I
Prerequisite: ARB 101

ARB 201 Intermediate Arabic II
Prerequisite: ARB 200

ASL 120 American Sign Language I

ASL 220 American Sign Language II
Prerequisite: ASL 120

ASL 320 American Sign Language III
Prerequisite: ASL 220

SPN 100 Beginning Spanish I

SPN 101 Beginning Spanish II
Prerequisite: SPN 100

SPN 200 Intermediate Spanish I
Prerequisite: SPN 101

Students may also satisfy Area D Foreign Language requirements with 9 quarter units of computer languages:

CSC 242 Intro to Programming Concepts
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 252 Programming in C++
Prerequisite: CSC 242

CSC 262 Programming in JAVA
Prerequisite: MTH 215

AREA E: SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES
(Minimum 13.5 quarter units)

COM 100 Intro to Mass Communication

COM 220 Media Literacy

COM 380+ Democracy in the Info. Age
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

ECO 203 Principles of Microeconomics

ECO 204 Principles of Macroeconomics

EDA 200 Schools of the World

FYS 102 First-Yr Sem: Social Sciences
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 220A+ United States History I
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 220B+ United States History II
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 300 Roots of Western Civilization
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

PGM 100 History of Sport

POL 100 Introduction to Politics
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

POL 201 American Politics
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology

SOC 100+ Principles of Sociology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

SOC 260 Cultural Anthropology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

SOC 350+ Cultural Diversity
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
+ Diversity Enriched Offering

AREA F: PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
(Minimum 6 quarter units required [Note: One science lab is required])

BIO 100 Survey of Bioscience

BIO 100A Survey of Bioscience Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 100 for non-science majors (GE) or BIO 163 for science majors

BIO 161 General Biology 1

BIO 162 General Biology 2
Prerequisite: BIO 161

BIO 201 Human Anatomy & Physiol I
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.

BIO 201A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 201

BIO 202 Human Anatomy & Physiol II
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 202A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 202

BIO 203 Introductory Microbiology
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 203A Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 203

CHE 101 Introductory Chemistry
Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

nu.edu
CHE 101A  Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors

CHE 141  General Chemistry 1  
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or equivalent, CHE 101

CHE 142  General Chemistry 2  
Prerequisite: CHE 141

EES 103  Fundamentals of Geology

EES 103A  Fundamentals of Geology Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: EES 103

EES 301  Earth & Planetary Sciences

EES 322  Oceanography

EES 335  Environmental Science

ENG 375  Nature Writing  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

FYM 104  First-Yr Sem: Math & Sci  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 300  Roots of Western Civilization  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

JRN 350  Youth and the News

LIT 311  British Literature I  
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 312  British Literature II  
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 321  American Literature I  
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 322  American Literature II  
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

MUS 326+  American Music  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

PHL 320+  World Religions  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

PHL 332  Religion of Islam  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

PHL 375  Environmental Ethics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

PSY 300  Social Psychology of Sport  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100

PSY 301  Child Development  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

SCI 300+  Geography

SOC 325  Popular Culture  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

SOC 327  Arab Culture  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

SOC 336+  American Film and Society  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

SOC 344  Marriage, Sex and the Family  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

SOC 350+  Cultural Diversity  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

SOC 352  Modern Chinese Culture  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

+ Diversity Enriched Offering

Remedial courses taken to achieve minimum levels of collegiate-level competency in the areas of writing and mathematical concepts and systems do not satisfy any portion of the general education requirement.
COLLEGE OF
LETTERS AND SCIENCES

Dean, Carol P. Richardson
Ed. D. Music Education, University of Illinois at Urbana-Campaign

86 Degrees Offered
87 Degrees Offered by Department
88 Faculty
92 Undergraduate Degree Programs
117 Minors
120 Graduate Degree Programs
DEGREE PROGRAMS OFFERED

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

Associate of Arts with a Major in:
- General Education
- with a Concentration in:
  » Business Administration

Associate of Arts with Majors in:
- Communications
- Creative Writing

Associate of Science with Majors in:
- Alcohol and Drug Abuse Counseling
- Human Biology

Bachelor of Arts with Majors in:
- English with a Concentration in:
  » Creative Writing
- English with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)
- English with Single-Subject Matter Preparation
- General Studies
- Global Studies
- History
- Interdisciplinary Studies
- Interdisciplinary Studies with a Preliminary Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential (California)

Bachelor of Science

Bachelor of Science with Majors in:
- Biology
- Mathematics with a Concentration in:
  » Single-Subject Teaching
  » Organizational Behavior

Foreign Credential Bridge Program

Transition Programs
- Bachelor of Arts in English to Master of Arts in English
- Bachelor of Arts in English to Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing
- Bachelor of Arts in Political Science to Master of Public Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Biology to Master of Forensic Science
- Bachelor of Science in Organizational Behavior to Master of Arts in Human Behavior

Minors
- Creative Writing
- English
- Global Studies
- History
- Mathematics
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology

GRADUATE DEGREES

Master of Arts with Fields of Study in:
- Counseling Psychology with Specializations in:
  » Licensed Professional Clinical Counseling
  » Marriage and Family Therapy
- English with Specializations in:
  » Gothic Studies
  » Rhetoric
- Film Studies
- Gerontology
- History
- Human Behavior
- Performance Psychology
- Strategic Communications

Master of Fine Arts with a Field of Study in:
- Creative Writing

Master of Forensic Sciences with Specializations in:
- Criminalistics
- Investigation

Master of Science with Fields of Study in:
- Biology
- Mathematics for Educators

The following programs are also listed in the School of Education Section:
- Bachelor of Arts with Majors in:
  » English with a California Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)
  » Interdisciplinary Studies with a California Preliminary Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential
  » Mathematics with a California Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)
  » Social Science with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Certificates are offered in collaboration with the Division of Extended Learning. Information on certificate requirements may be found in the Division of Extended Learning catalog.

Entire program can be completed online.
On-site program with possible online courses or prerequisites.
Not all courses or programs are available at every campus.
Consult an admissions advisor for online course availability.
DEGREE PROGRAMS BY DEPARTMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ARTS AND HUMANITIES

Associate of Arts with Majors in:
- Communications
- Creative Writing

Bachelor of Arts with Majors in:
- English with a Concentration in:
  » Creative Writing
- English with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)
- English with Single-Subject Matter Preparation
- Spanish with Optional:
  » Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)
- Strategic Communications

Minors
- Creative Writing
- English

Master of Arts with Fields of Study in:
- English with Specializations in:
  » Gothic Studies
  » Rhetoric
- Film Studies
- Strategic Communications

Master of Fine Arts with a Field of Study in:
- Creative Writing

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND NATURAL SCIENCES

Associate of Science with a Major in:
- Human Biology

Bachelor of Arts with a Major in:
- Mathematics with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)

Bachelor of Science with Majors in:
- Biology
- Mathematics with a Concentration in:
  » Single-Subject Teaching

Minors
- Mathematics

Master of Forensic Sciences with Specializations in:
- Criminalistics
- Investigation

Master of Science with Fields of Study in:
- Biology
- Mathematics for Educators

DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

Associate of Science with a Major in:
- Alcohol and Drug Abuse Counseling

Bachelor of Arts with Majors in:
- Psychology
- Sport Psychology with a Concentration in:
  » Professional Golf Management

Bachelor of Science with a Major in:
- Organizational Behavior

Minors
- Psychology

Master of Arts with Fields of Study in:
- Counseling Psychology with Specializations in:
  » Licenced Professional Clinical Counseling
  » Marriage and Family Therapy
- Gerontology
- Human Behavior
- Performance Psychology

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Associate of Arts with a Major in:
- General Education
  with a Concentration in:
  » Business Administration

Bachelor of Arts with Majors in:
- General Studies
- Global Studies
- History
- Interdisciplinary Studies
- Interdisciplinary Studies with a Preliminary Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential (California) with a Concentration in:
  » STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics)
- Political Science
- Social Science with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)
- Sociology

Minors
- Global Studies
- History
- Political Science
- Sociology

Master of Arts with a Field of Study in:
- History
DEPARTMENT OF ARTS AND HUMANITIES

Janet Baker
Professor and Chair
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., English
University of Florida, Gainesville
P 858.642.8472
E jbaker@nu.edu

Luis Acedal
Associate Professor
Redding Campus
Ph.D., Comparative Literature
State University of New York at Binghamton
P 530.226.4003
E lacebal@nu.edu

Wanda Addison
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., English
University of Louisiana, Lafayette
P 858.642.8539
E waddison@nu.edu

Amina Cain
Associate Professor
Los Angeles Campus
MFA, Writing
School of the Art Institute of Chicago
P 310.662.2165
E acain@nu.edu

Melinda Campbell
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Philosophy
University of California, Davis
P 858.642.8562
E mcampbell@nu.edu

Annette Cyr
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
MFA, Art
Yale University, Connecticut
P 858.642.8383
E acyr@nu.edu

Michael M. Day
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Chinese Studies
Leiden University, Netherlands
P 858.642.8327
E mday@nu.edu

Colin Dickey
Associate Professor
Los Angeles Campus
Ph.D., Comparative Literature
University of Southern California
P 310.662.2131
E cdickey@nu.edu

Laine Goldman
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Social and Behavioral Sciences
Tilburg University, Tilburg, Netherlands
P 858.642.8786
E lgoldman@nu.edu

Lee T. Lavallo
Associate Professor
Rancho Cordova Campus
Ph.D., Music Composition and Theory
State University of New York at Buffalo
P 916.855.4145
E llovallo@nu.edu

Paul T. Majkut
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., American Literature
Indiana University of Pennsylvania
P 858.642.8465
E pmajkut@nu.edu

Michael McAnear
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Germanic Languages
University of California Los Angeles
P 858.642.8457
E mmcanear@nu.edu

Vicki Martineau
Assistant Professor
Fresno Campus
Ed.D., Organizational Leadership
University of Laverne
P 559.256.4942
E vmartine@nu.edu

Scott McClintock
Associate Professor
San Bernardino Campus
Ph.D., Comparative Literature
University of California, Irvine
P 909.806.3334
E smclintock@nu.edu

John Miller
Professor
Costa Mesa Campus
Ph.D., English Literature,
University of California, Irvine
P 714.429.5146
E jmiller@nu.edu

Azita Mokhtari
Associate Faculty,
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Foreign Language Education
University of Texas, Austin
P 858.642.8598
E amokhtari@nu.edu

Donald Moores
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., English
University of Rhode Island
P 858.642.8023
E dmoores@nu.edu

Frank Montesonti
Associate Professor
Los Angeles Campus
MFA., Poetry
University of Arizona, Tucson
P 310.662.2157
E fmontesonti@nu.edu

Christine Photinos
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Literature
University of California, San Diego
P 858.642.8349
E cphotinos@nu.edu

Franz J. Potter
Associate Professor
Costa Mesa Campus
Ph.D., English
University of East Anglia
P 714.429.5410
E fpotter@nu.edu

Theresa Rinaldi
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., World Culture
University of California, Merced
P 858.642.8559
E TRinaldi@nu.edu

Louis E. Rumpf
Instructor
San Diego Main Campus
M.A., Speech Communication
San Diego State University
P 858.642.8057
E lrumpf@nu.edu

Ramin Sarraf
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Persian Linguistics
University of Texas, Austin
P 858.642.8580
E rsarraf@nu.edu

Joan Van Tassel
Professor
Los Angeles Campus
Ph.D., Communication
University of Southern California
P 310.662.2156
E jvantassel@nu.edu

Ramie Tateishi
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph. D., American Literature
University of California San Diego
P 858.642.8398
E rtateishi@nu.edu

Julie A. Wilhelm
Assistant Professor
Costa Mesa Campus
Ph.D., English
University of California, Davis
P 714.429.5114
E jwilhelm@nu.edu

Michael Zimmer
Associate Faculty,
Assistant Professor
Los Angeles Campus
MFA, Writing
University of Southern California
P 310.662.2013
E mzimmer@nu.edu

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND NATURAL SCIENCES

Huda Makhluf
Associate Professor and Chair
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Microbiology and Immunology
Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston
P 858.642.8488
E hmakhluf@nu.edu

Veronica Ardi-Pastores
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Environmental Toxicology
University of California, Irvine
P 858.642.8647
E vardi@nu.edu

Ana Barral
Assistant Professor
Costa Mesa Campus
Ph.D., Medical Cell Biology
Linkoping University Sweden
P 714.429.5148
E abarral@nu.edu
FACULTY

Martha L. Buibas
Instructor
San Diego Main Campus
M.S., Mathematics/Physics
University of Bucharest, Romania
P 858.642.8467
E mbuie@nu.edu

Kristin Bryan-Pisciotta
Instructor
Woodland Hills Campus
MS, Biological Sciences
University of Nevada Las Vegas
P 702.531.7808
E kbryan-pisciotta@nu.edu

Anwar Chaudhry
Assistant Professor
Fresno Campus
MD, King Edwards Medical College
University of the Punjab, Pakistan
P 559.256.4941
E achaudhry@nu.edu

Christopher A. Hendrickson
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Horticulture
Washington State University
P 858.642.8668
E chendrickson@nu.edu

Pavel Glukhovskiy
Associate Professor
Los Angeles Campus
Ph.D., Chemistry
Texas A&M University
P 310.662.2157
E pgluck@nu.edu

Paz A. Jensen
Instructor
San Diego Main Campus
M.A., Mathematics
San Jose State University
P 858.642.8471
E pjensen@nu.edu

Michael R. Maxwell
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Animal Behavior
University of California, Davis
P 858.642.8413
E mmmaxwell@nu.edu

Mario Mota
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Wildlife Ecology and Conservation
University of Florida Gainesville
P 858.642.8474
E mmota@nu.edu

Dzung T. Nguyen
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Physical Chemistry
University of California, Davis
P 858.642.8467
E dnguyen@nu.edu

Ismael Sebetan
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Forensic Science
Tohoku University, Japan
P 858.642.8419
E isebe@nu.edu

Nataliya V. Serdyukova
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Genetics
University of California, Davis
P 858.642.8168
E nserdyuk@nu.edu

Rachel Simmons
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Genetics
University of California, Davis
P 858.642.8168
E rsimmons@nu.edu

Nina Stankous
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Physics and Mathematics
Institute of Thermal Physics, Russia
P 858.642.8441
E nstankous@nu.edu

Igor Subbotin
Professor
Los Angeles Campus
Ph.D., Mathematics,
Institute of Mathematics of the Academy of Science
P 310.662.2150
E isubboti@nu.edu

John Tarburton
Assistant Professor
Los Angeles Campus
Ph.D., Anatomy
University of Nebraska Medical
P 310.662.2007
E jtarburton@nu.edu

J. Roland Fleck
Professor and Chair
San Diego Main Campus
Ed.D., Educational Psychology/Research Design
University of Georgia
P 858.642.8577
E rfleck@nu.edu

Valerie Alexander
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Counseling Psychology
University of Pittsburgh
P 858.642.8343
E valexand@nu.edu

Cheryl Anisman
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Educational and Clinical Psychology
Wayne State University, Detroit
P 858.642.8255
E canisman@nu.edu

Douglas Barba
Assistant Professor
Carlsbad Campus
Ph.D., Health & Human Performance/Psychology
University of Florida
P 760.268.1588
E dbarba@nu.edu

Renee Barragan
Associate Faculty, Associate Professor
Redding Campus
MA, Counseling
University of San Francisco
P 530.226.4014
E rbarragan@nu.edu

Sarah Castillo
Associate Professor
Carlsbad Campus
Ph.D., Education
University of Idaho
P 760.268.1584
E scastillo@nu.edu

Jorge Conesa-Sevilla
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Psychology
University of Toledo
P 858.642.8767
E jonesa-sevilla@nu.edu

Kathleen Ann Davis
Associate Faculty Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Physical Education
Southern California College
P 760.230.0948
E kdavis@nu.edu

Mary Gomes
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Psychology
Alliant International University
P 714.429.5133
E mgomes@nu.edu

Susan Gordon
Associate Faculty, Associate Professor
Connecticut Region
Ph.D., Psychology
Saybrook University
P 203.262.6755
E sgordon@nu.edu

Gregory L. Helbick-White
Professor
Redding Campus
Ph.D., Psychology
UCLA
P 530.226.4007
E gwhite@nu.edu

Paul Jenkins
Associate Professor
Rancho Cordova Campus
Psy.D., Clinical Psychology
Alliant International University
P 916.855.4103
E pjenkins@nu.edu

Jessica A. Jimenez
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Public Health
San Diego State University
P 858.642.8775
E jjimenez@nu.edu

Betsi M. Little
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Psychology
University of North Dakota
P 858.642.8692
E blittle@nu.edu

Sharon G. Mijares
Associate Faculty, Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Clinical Psychology
The Union Institute and University
P 760.230.0948
E smijares@nu.edu

Maureen O’Hara
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Clinical Psychology
The Union Institute and University
P 858.642.8464
E mohara@nu.edu

Caroline Paltin
Assistant Professor
Costa Mesa Campus
Ph.D., Psychology
United States International University
P 714.429.5133
E cpaltin@nu.edu
**FACULTY**

**Jan Parker**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Psychology, United States International University  
P 858.642.8348  
E jparkert@nu.edu

**Nicole Polen-Petit**  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Human Development, University of California Davis  
P 916.855.4303  
E npolen-petit@nu.edu

**Eric Steiner**  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
P 858.642.8055  
E steiner@nu.edu

**B. Charles Tatum**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Experimental Psychology, University of New Mexico  
P 858.642.8476  
E ctatum@nu.edu

**Brian P. Tilley**  
Associate Professor  
Carlsbad Campus  
Ph.D., Counseling Psychology, Iowa State University  
P 760.268.1550  
E btilley@nu.edu

**Henry J. Venter**  
Associate Professor  
Woodland Hills Campus  
Ph.D., Psychology, Rand Afrikaans University, Johannesburg, Republic of South Africa  
P 559.256.4937  
E hventer@nu.edu

**Allyson Washburn**  
Associate Professor  
San Jose Campus  
Ph.D., Psychology, The Johns Hopkins University  
P 415.440.0693  
E awashburn@nu.edu

**Susan Williams**  
Associate Professor  
Stockton Campus  
Ph.D., Clinical Psychology, University of Rhode Island  
P 209.475.1448  
E swilliams@nu.edu

**Monica Wilson**  
Assistant Professor  
San Bernardino Campus  
Ph.D., Social Psychology, American University  
P 909.806.3328  
E mwilson2@nu.edu

**Karim Young-Gomez**  
Assistant Professor  
Bakersfield Campus  
Psy.D., Clinical Psychology, Alliant International University  
P 661.864.2376  
E kyoung-gomez@nu.edu

**Christina Zampitella**  
Associate Faculty, Assistant Professor  
Delaware Region  
P 858.268.9800  
E czampitella@nu.edu

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**Bob Johnson**  
Associate Professor and Chair  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., History, University of California, Irvine  
P 858.6420.8408  
E rjohnson@nu.edu

**Carl Boggs**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Political Science, University of California, Berkeley  
P 310.662.2147  
E cboggs@nu.edu

**Jacqueline Caesar**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Leadership and Human Behavior, United States International University  
P 858.642.8350  
E jcaesar@nu.edu

**Duncan Campbell**  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., History, University of Cambridge  
P 858.642.8419  
E dcampbell2@nu.edu

**Jacqueline Lynn Foltyn**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Sociology, University of California, San Diego  
P 858.642.8469  
E jfoltyn@nu.edu

**Thomas M. Green**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Psychology, University of Kansas  
P 858.642.8424  
E tgreen@nu.edu

**Margaret J. Greer**  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Sociology, University of Texas  
P 916.855.4185  
E mgreer@nu.edu

**Shak B. Hanish**  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Political Science, Northern Arizona University  
P 858.642.8494  
E shanish@nu.edu

**Ryan Jordan**  
Associate Faculty, Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., History, Princeton University  
P 858.642.8561  
E rjordan@nu.edu

**John Lown**  
Associate Faculty Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Religion and Classics, Vanderbilt University  
P 858.642.8397  
E jlown@nu.edu

**Joshua E. Osberg**  
Assistant Professor  
Porterville College  
Ph.D., Sociology, University of Missouri  
E jolsberg@nu.edu

**Raph K. Rechitsky**  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Sociology, University of Minnesota  
E rechitsky@nu.edu

**Douglas Slawson**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., U.S. History, Catholic University of America  
P 858.642.8390  
E dslawson@nu.edu

**[Leslie] Thomas Pollard**  
Professor  
San Jose Campus  
Ph.D., American Studies, University of Kansas  
P 408.236.1150  
E tpollard@nu.edu
Daniel Thorburn  
Instructor  
Stockton Campus  
Ph.D. Cand. Phil., History  
University of California, Berkeley  
P 209.475.1443  
E dthorbur@nu.edu  

Alex Zukas  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., History  
University of California, Irvine  
P 858.642.8461  
E azukas@nu.edu  

Lorna L. Zukas  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Sociology  
University of California, San Diego  
P 858.642.8437  
E lzukas@nu.edu
MISSION STATEMENT
The College of Letters and Sciences (COLS) prepares students for meaningful careers and lifelong learning by developing an education that fosters the key qualities of broad-mindedness, self-assurance and competency in oral and written communication, the ability to both understand and undertake academic research, the necessary intellectual skill and zeal to identify and pursue one’s chosen area of study, and a commitment to world-citizenship.

The College of Letters and Sciences champions the philosophy of a strong liberal arts education. COLS comprises the liberal arts core of National University and is made up of a community of teaching scholars who are dynamically involved with the University at large, educating the majority of its undergraduates, cultivating and administering the general education curriculum, sponsoring innovative research centers and institutes, and offering numerous graduate degree programs.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS OFFERED

General Education Curriculum
The University’s general education program links undergraduate work in writing, oral communication, critical thinking, mathematics and other skill areas with programs at the upper division level.

A number of courses address issues of cultural diversity, while the traditional goal of promoting intellectual breadth along with skill-based fundamentals has been enhanced and made more flexible.

The purpose of National University’s general education program is to meet the educational objectives of adult learners who seek to strengthen their professional work and advance their creative and analytical abilities.

Center for Cultural and Ethnic Studies
The Center for Cultural and Ethnic Studies hosts forums, workshops and cultural events with the goal of promoting diversity and intellectual curiosity at the University. These events are intended to encourage awareness of contemporary artistic, intellectual and cultural issues in daily life. In practice, the Center serves as a bridge between the University and other communities. Events provide a common platform for the exchange of research and ideas by National University faculty and scholars at other institutions, artists and community members. The work of the Center for Cultural and Ethnic Studies is to bring cultural, intellectual and artistic events of the highest caliber to the University.

COLLEGE OF LETTERS AND SCIENCES

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

ASSOCIATE OF ARTS

MAJOR IN GENERAL EDUCATION
Faculty Advisor: Tom Pollard; (408) 236-1150; tpollard@nu.edu

The Associate of Arts (AA) degree is designed to give students a solid foundation for continuing professional and traditional studies as well as continued intellectual growth.

General Education Program Requirements
To receive the AA degree in General Education, students must complete at least 90 quarter units, 31.5 of which must be taken in residence at National University. Of the 90 units required, 70.5 must fall into the areas of general education as listed below. A list of courses for each category can be found in the General Education section of the catalog – requirements for Bachelor degrees. The other units to meet total unit requirements can be comprised of either elective courses or students may choose to take a concentration in one of the below areas.

The general education program consists of a minimum of 70.5 quarter units. Of the 70.5 units, students must complete at least 4.5 units at the upper-division level and 4.5 units in diversity enriched coursework. A plus [+] indicates a diversity enriched offering.

Students are urged to meet English and Mathematics requirements as early as possible in their college studies to avoid serious difficulties in other coursework. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and placement evaluation.

AREA A: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION
(Minimum 15 quarter units)

AREA B: MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

AREA C: INFORMATION LITERACY
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

AREA D: ARTS, HUMANITIES, AND LANGUAGE
(Minimum 13.5 quarter units)

AREA E: SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES
(Minimum 18 quarter units over at least 2 areas)

AREA F: PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
(Minimum 6 quarter units required [Note: one science lab is required])

AREA G: LIFELONG LEARNING AND SELF DEVELOPMENT
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

AREA A-G: GENERAL EDUCATION
(Minimum 4.5 quarter units)

Available concentration for the Associate of Arts in General Education Degree:

Concentration in Business Administration
Faculty Advisor: Gary Zucca; (209) 475-1441; gzucca@nu.edu

This concentration is designed for students enrolled in the Associate of Arts degree to provide a broad base of introductory business related disciplines. Students completing this degree and concentration are prepared for entry-level positions in business and/or articulation into a bachelor’s degree program in business.

Requirements for the Concentration
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

MNS 205 Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation

ECO 203 Principles of Microeconomics

ECO 204 Principles of Macroeconomics

ACC 201 Financial Accounting Funds.

ACC 202 Managerial Accounting Funds.
Prerequisite: ACC 201

FIN 310 Business Finance
Prerequisite: ACC 201

LAW 304 Legal Aspects of Business I

MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations

MAJOR IN COMMUNICATION
Faculty Advisor: Laine Goldman; (858) 642-8786; lgoldman@nu.edu

The Associate of Arts in Communication prepares students to enter professions in the communication field and to continue their undergraduate education in one or more of the related fields of public relations, advertising, journalism, corporate communication, and media. Enrolled students gain valuable experience in a variety of contexts while establishing a broad foundation in communication theory. Students who successfully complete the coursework for this program are provided with the critical thinking and analytical skills needed to thrive as a communication professional.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Analyze the effectiveness of oral communication messages.
• Establish appropriate communication goals.
• Create content that fulfills communication objectives.
• Apply critical analysis of mediated messages.
• Deliver an effective presentation using digital technology.
• Effectively deliver a clear and well-researched argument.

Degree Requirements
To receive the Associate of Arts in Communications, students must complete at least 90 quarter units, 31.5 of which must be taken in residence at National
University. All students must complete a minimum 34.5 units of the Associate of Arts general education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional electives may need to be taken to meet the overall unit requirement of the degree. Please see Undergraduate Information section for admission and evaluation.

**Requirements for the Major**  
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 100</td>
<td>Intro to Mass Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Intro to Oral Communication</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 103</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or COM 120</td>
<td>Intro to Interpersonal Comm.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 130</td>
<td>Intro to Intercultural Comm.</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101, COM 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 150</td>
<td>Small Group Communication</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101, COM 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 160</td>
<td>Argumentation and Debate</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 190</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 220</td>
<td>Media Literacy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 303</td>
<td>Digital Literacy 2.0</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MAJOR IN CREATIVE WRITING**

*Faculty Advisor: Amina Cain; (310) 662-2165; acain@nu.edu*

The AA with Major in Creative Writing is designed to help students develop their interests and talents as creative writers and to give them the skills to continue to improve their writing. Students will be introduced to three different genres and given the opportunity for more advanced study in two of them. The program will provide a sound foundation for further work or study in creative writing.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Recognize the basic conventions of contemporary fiction, poetry, and screenwriting
- Produce polished, completed works in two of the genres studied in the program (fiction, poetry, screenwriting)
- Analyze their own work critically and employ revision strategies to improve it
- Critique the writing of others and offer constructive suggestions for improving it in a collegial setting

**Degree Requirements**

To receive the Associate of Arts in Communications, students must complete at least 90 quarter units, 31.5 of which must be taken in residence at National University. All students must complete a minimum 34.5 units of the Associate of Arts general education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit additional electives may need to be taken to meet the overall unit requirement of the degree. Please see Undergraduate Information section for admission and evaluation.

**Preparation for the Major**

(2 courses; 6 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 100</td>
<td>Effective College English I</td>
<td>Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Effective College English II</td>
<td>ENG 100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

**Requirements for the Major**

(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIT 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Literature</td>
<td>ENG 100 and ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 240</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
<td>ENG 100 and ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 201</td>
<td>Fiction Writing I</td>
<td>ENG 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 202</td>
<td>Poetry Writing I</td>
<td>ENG 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 203</td>
<td>Screenwriting I</td>
<td>ENG 100 or ART 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of the following courses:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 301</td>
<td>Fiction Writing II</td>
<td>ENG 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 302</td>
<td>Poetry Writing II</td>
<td>ENG 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 303</td>
<td>Screenwriting II</td>
<td>ENG 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 375</td>
<td>Nature Writing</td>
<td>ENG 100 and ENG 101</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MAJOR IN ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE COUNSELING**

*Faculty Advisor: Donald Posson; (702) 531-7832; dposson@nu.edu*

The Associate of Science in Alcohol and Drug Abuse Counseling is designed to meet California state standards for certification of alcohol and drug abuse counselors. This program is approved by CAADAC’s education foundation CA Foundation for Advancement of Addiction Professionals. This program may not meet the requirements for certification in other states. For complete information on the CAADAC certification, or to order a CAADAC Handbook visit, www.caadac.org

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Establish professional relationships with diverse clients with alcohol and drug abuse and/or dependence issues.
- Demonstrate entry level counseling skills in working with individuals, groups, and families relative to alcohol and drug abuse and/or dependence issues.
- Assess and diagnose clients using DSM IV-TR alcohol and drug abuse and dependence criteria.
- Develop a treatment plan based on a biopsychosocial assessment of the individual’s strengths, weaknesses, problems, and needs.
- Develop case management plans for clients that bring services, agencies, resources, or people together with a planned framework of action.
- Provide client education to individuals, groups, and families on alcohol and drug abuse and dependence.
- Interact with counselors and other professionals in regard to client treatment and services.
- Adhere to established professional codes of ethics and standards of practice.

**ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE**
• Integrate knowledge of cultural diversity into chemically dependent clients’ treatment plans.

Degree Requirements
To receive the degree, students must complete at least 90 quarter units, 31.5 of which must be taken in residence at National University, a minimum 34.5 units of General Education, and complete a 255 hour practicum experience working with clients at an approved practicum site. Students are urged to meet English requirements as early as possible in their college career to avoid serious difficulties in other course work. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Upon application, students must sign the ADC Student Agreement before beginning their coursework. Students must obtain malpractice insurance prior to beginning their work with clients. Students attend live practicum classes one Saturday a month during the seven month clinical practicum at a National University campus. Students must attend live Internet class sessions. Students will have their choice of attending either the live Internet session or reviewing the recording of the session afterwards. Students must have a headset with a microphone that plugs into the USB port on the computer.

Recommended Preparation for the Major
(5 courses; 19.5 quarter units)
ENG 100* Effective College English I (3 quarter units) 
Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer
ENG 101* Effective College English II (3 quarter units) 
Prerequisite: ENG 100
COM 103* Public Speaking
MTH 204* Mathematics for Science 
Prerequisite: MTH 12A, and MTH 12B, or Accuplacer test placement
ILR 260* Information Literacy 
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Prerequisites for the Major
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
PSY 100* Introduction to Psychology
SOC 100* Principles of Sociology 
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)
ADC 205 Intro to Substance Abuse 
Prerequisite: PSI 100, SOC 100
ADC 215 Physiology of Substance Abuse 
Prerequisite: PSI 100, SOC 100
ADC 225 Law and Ethics 
Prerequisite: PSI 100, SOC 100
ADC 235 Case Management 
Prerequisite: PSI 100, SOC 100
ADC 245 Individual Counseling I 
Prerequisite: PSI 100, SOC 100, ADC 205
ADC 255 Individual Counseling II 
Prerequisite: ADC 245
ADC 265 Group & Family Counseling 
Prerequisite: PSI 100, SOC 100
ADC 275 Personal & Professional Counseling 
Prerequisite: PSI 100, SOC 100
ADC 285 Practicum in Substance Abuse 
Prerequisite: Satisfactorily complete 5 courses in the major and Program lead faculty approval

* MAJOR IN HUMAN BIOLOGY
Faculty Advisor: Huda Makhluf; (858) 642-8488; hmakhluf@nu.edu

The Associate of Science in Human Biology (AS-HB) degree is designed to give students a solid foundation for continuing intellectual growth and further professional studies leading to a career in nursing or other health science-related fields.

Students planning to transition into a bachelor’s degree or other health related field should check that program requirements prior to completing the AS-HB.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Discuss the social, physiological, and psychological aspects of human behavior at a basic level.
• Discuss the complexities of human biology on the continuum from the level of organism to the level of organized social being.
• Use computer technologies to augment productivity, apply statistical procedures and to gain access to multiple informational resource services.
• Communicate effectively with others using oral, visual, and written methods.

Degree Requirements
To receive the A.S. – HB degree, students must complete at least 90 quarter units, 31.5 of which must be taken in residence at National University. Of the 90 units required, 42 must fall into the areas of general education listed below. Students must complete 4.5 quarter units in diversity enriched coursework. A plus (+) indicates a diversity enriched offering. All undergraduate students working toward the Associate of Science in Human Biology must meet the University diversity requirement. The other 48 units can be comprised of elective courses and/or specific major program preparatory courses.

Students are urged to meet English requirements as early as possible in their college studies to avoid serious difficulties in other coursework. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and placement evaluation.

Prerequisites for the Major
(8 courses; 30 quarter units)
ENG 100* Effective College English I (3 quarter units) 
Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer
ENG 101* Effective College English II (3 quarter units) 
Prerequisite: ENG 100
COM 103* Public Speaking
ILR 260* Information Literacy 
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
CHE 101* Introductory Chemistry 
Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
CHE 101A* Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units) 
Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors
HIS 375# Nevada History, Gov’t and Cons 
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
MTH 204* Mathematics for Science 
Prerequisite: MTH 12A and MTH 12B or Accuplacer test placement
or
MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry 
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A, and MTH 12B

# Required for Nevada students only.
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(9 courses; 31.5 quarter units)
It is strongly recommended that students complete the BIO 201 - 203A series in numerical sequence: BIO 201 + 201A, 202 + 202A, 203 + 203A.

PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology
SOC 100+ Principles of Sociology 
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
BIO 201 Human Anatomy & Physiol I
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.

BIO 201A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 201

BIO 202 Human Anatomy & Physiol II
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201, and BIO 201A, BIO 100, and BIO 100A, CHE 101, and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 202A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 202

BIO 203 Introductory Microbiology
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201, and BIO 201A, BIO 202, and BIO 202A, BIO 100, and BIO 100A, CHE 101, and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 203A Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 203

BST 322 Intro to Biomedical Statistics

+ Diversity Enriched Offering

■ BACHELOR OF ARTS

MAJOR IN ENGLISH

Faculty Advisor: Colin Dickey; (310) 662-2131; cdickey@nu.edu
Faculty Advisor for Creative Writing: John Miller; (714) 429-5146; jmiller@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in English provides a strong background in the study of English. The program stresses literary analysis, diversity, critical thinking, and written and oral communication skills through a rigorous curriculum of literature, composition, language and linguistics, and communication studies. It is an excellent preparation for careers in teaching, media, advertising, writing, and publishing; for graduate or professional studies in English, communications, or law; and for advancement in any field in which communication skills are important. Students interested in creative writing may choose the Concentration in Creative Writing.

Note: Students interested in teaching English or Language Arts in middle or secondary schools should consider enrolling in the major in English with Single Subject Credential or the Major in English with Single Subject Matter Preparation Program. Both programs are described below.

BA English/MA English and BA English/MFA Creative Writing Transition Programs

Students enrolled in the BA English program who have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 and are within six courses of completing the BA program may register for the BA English/MA English or BA English/MFA Creative Writing transition programs. They do so by asking their admission advisor to submit a plan change into the transition program.

Students in the BA English/MA English transition program may take any one 600-level ENG course (excluding ENG 689 or ENG 699) as an elective within the BA English program. For students in the BA English/MA English transition program, the University will waive one MA English course taken as part of the BA degree if the grade earned is a “B” or higher.

Students in the BA ENG/MFA Creative Writing transition program may take one or two courses from among the following:

• Any 600-level ENG courses (excluding ENG 689 and ENG 699)
• MCW 600, MCW 610, or MCW 635 (note that MCW 635 is an eight week course and should not be taken concurrently with other courses).

For students in the BA English/MFA Creative Writing transition program, the University will waive up to two MFA Creative Writing courses taken as part of the BA degree if the grade earned is a “B” or higher.

No graduate units will be awarded; instead the University will waive the MA English or MCW course taken as part of the BA degree. However, students must still meet the residency requirements for the MA English or MFA Creative Writing programs (45 quarter units). Students must apply to and begin the MA English or MFA Creative Writing programs within six months of completing the BA English program. A complete description of Transition Program requirements can be found in the Policies and Procedures section of this catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Knowledgeably discuss the major writers, works, movements, and periods of the British and American literary traditions.
• Evaluate the relationship of marginalized or oppositional voices to the evolution of literary traditions and histories.
• Analyze literary works within their historical and cultural contexts.
• Analyze works of literature in the context of the conventions and histories of their genres.
• Analyze the use and effects of literary and rhetorical features of literary texts.
• Identify major critical approaches to the interpretation of literature.
• Compose sophisticated written works of literary analysis, incorporating appropriate close reading, research, and writing skills.

Degree Requirements

To receive the Bachelor of Arts in English degree, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Additional Preparation for Major in English with Concentration in Creative Writing

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Two of the following:

ENG 201* Fiction Writing I
Prerequisite: LIT 100

or

ENG 202* Poetry Writing I
Prerequisite: LIT 100

or

ENG 203* Screenwriting I
Prerequisite: LIT 100 or ART 315

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major

(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

Choose any FOUR of the following FIVE survey courses:

LIT 311 British Literature I
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

or

LIT 312 British Literature II
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

or

LIT 321 American Literature I
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

or

LIT 322 American Literature II
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

or

LIT 360 History of Literary Theory
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

and
LIT 338  Shakespeare  
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 365  Contemporary Literary Theory  
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 463  20th Century World Literature  
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

Any ONE of the following THREE courses

LIT 410  African American Literature  
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

or

LIT 420  U.S. Latino Literature  
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

or

LIT 460  Gender and Literature  
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

and

LIT 498  English Capstone Course  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 8 upper-division LIT courses

Upper-Division Electives for English Major without Creative Writing Concentration  
(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

Any TWO additional upper division LIT courses

and

One of the following:

ART 315  Film as Art  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

COM 360+  Representation in the Media  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

COM 385  Interactive Storytelling  
Prerequisite: ENG 101

ENG 301  Fiction Writing II  
Prerequisite: ENG 201

ENG 302  Poetry Writing II  
Prerequisite: ENG 202

ENG 303  Screenwriting II  
Prerequisite: ENG 203

ENG 310  English Grammar  
Prerequisite: ENG 101

ENG 350  Fundamentals of Linguistics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

ENG 352  Origins of English  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

ENG 375  Nature Writing  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

and

Any FOUR additional upper division courses in the College of Letters and Sciences.

+ Diversity Enriched Offering

▲ Concentration in Creative Writing

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Critique the writing of others in a collegial setting and offer constructive suggestions for improving it to publishable quality.
- Produce a significant project of publishable quality in one genre.

Requirements for the Concentration  
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

Two of the following:

ENG 301  Fiction Writing II  
Prerequisite: ENG 201

ENG 302  Poetry Writing II  
Prerequisite: ENG 202

ENG 303  Screenwriting II  
Prerequisite: ENG 203

ENG 375  Nature Writing  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

and

One of the following:

ENG 401  Fiction Workshop  
Prerequisite: ENG 301

ENG 402  Poetry Workshop  
Prerequisite: ENG 302

ENG 403  Screenwriting Workshop  
Prerequisite: ENG 303

and

One of the following:

LIT 401  Contemporary Fiction  
Prerequisite: ENG 240, and LIT 100

LIT 402  Contemporary Poetry  
Prerequisite: ENG 240, and LIT 100

and

Any two additional upper division LIT courses

and

Any two additional upper division courses in the College of Letters and Sciences.

▲ MAJOR IN ENGLISH WITH A PRELIMINARY SINGLE SUBJECT TEACHING CREDENTIAL (CALIFORNIA)  
Faculty Advisor for Credential: Jo Birdsell; (858) 642-8365; jbirdsell@nu.edu  
Faculty Advisor for English: John Miller; (714) 429-5146; jmiller@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in English with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential provides a rigorous education that prepares candidates for a career as a teacher of English at the middle and secondary school levels. The program stresses literary analysis, diversity, and critical thinking and written and oral communication skills through a rigorous curriculum of literature, composition, language and linguistics, and communication studies. This program prepares candidates for professional work as single subject teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Knowledgeably discuss major writers, works, movements, and periods of the British and American literary traditions.
- Evaluate the relationship of marginalized or oppositional voices to the evolution of literary traditions and histories.
- Analyze literary works within their historical and cultural contexts.
- Analyze works of literature in the context of the conventions and histories of their genres.
- Analyze the use and effects of literary and rhetorical features of literary texts.
• Identify major critical approaches to the interpretation of literature.
• Compose sophisticated written works of literary analysis, incorporating appropriate close reading, research, and writing skills.
• Apply educational technology to meet the needs of all learners.
• Explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical and emotional domains.
• Create positive learning environments that ensure healthy human growth.
• Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other assessment strategies to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.
• Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
• Demonstrate professional standards and ethics.
• Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish teaching and learning goals.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in English with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum of 70.5 units of the university General Education. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Preparation for the Major
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

* May also be used to satisfy General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(25 courses; 108 quarter units)

English Requirements
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

Any FOUR of the following FIVE survey courses:

LIT 311 British Literature I
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

or

LIT 312 British Literature II
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

or

LIT 321 American Literature I
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

or

LIT 322 American Literature II
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

or

LIT 360 History of Literary Theory
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

and

Any ONE of the following THREE courses:

LIT 410 African American Literature
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 420 U.S. Latino Literature
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 460 Gender and Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

and

ENG 350 Fundamentals of Linguistics
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

LIT 338 Shakespeare
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 365 Contemporary Literary Theory
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 463 20th Century World Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 498 English Capstone Course
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 8 upper-division LIT courses

and

Any ONE additional upper division Literature (LIT) course from available offerings.

Education Orientation, Theory and Methodology Requirements
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

Students must complete TED 305 prior to TPA 1. All Teacher Education (TED) courses include a field experience component. It is strongly recommended students take the following courses in the order they are listed.

TED 305 Teaching as a Profession

TED 300 Fundamentals of Education
Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306

TED 430 Special Needs Students
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 410 Survey of Multicultural Lit.
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 310 Development and Learning
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 420 Diversity in Schooling
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 330B Reading and Language Arts
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 450 Methods of Teaching English
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

Student Teaching Requirements
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

TED 530A, 530B, 531A and 531B are field experience courses receiving a Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory grade and are not factored into cumulative GPA.

TED 530A Student Teaching I
Corequisite: TED 531A

TED 530B Student Teaching II
Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B

TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisite: TED 530A

TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, and Corequisite: TED 530B

Additional Courses for Satisfying SB2042 and CTC for California Teaching Credential
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Students must have senior standing to enroll in these two classes. The classes are considered graduate level. The grades earned must be a “B” or better. These courses will not transfer to any graduate level program (at National University or elsewhere).

EDX 1201X Computer-based Technology in the Classroom

HEDX 1101X Intro Health Ed: K-12

MAJOR IN ENGLISH WITH SINGLE SUBJECT MATTER PREPARATION

Faculty Advisor: John Miller; (714) 429-5146; jmiller@nu.edu

The major in English with Single Subject Matter Preparation is designed to prepare students for careers teaching middle or secondary school English or language arts. The program is approved by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Students who complete this program, including the required
portfolio, will not be required to take the California Subject Examination for Teachers (CSET) in English to receive their teaching credential. To fulfill the Single Subject Matter Preparation standards mandated by the state of California, the program requires additional study in certain areas beyond what is required by the regular major in English. In order to receive the equivalency letter, students must also submit a portfolio of work produced in program courses; the requirements of the portfolio are covered in ENG 300.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Knowledgeably discuss major writers, works, movements, and periods of the British and American literary traditions.
- Evaluate the relationship of marginalized or oppositional voices to the evolution of literary traditions and histories.
- Analyze literary works within their historical and cultural contexts.
- Analyze works of literature in the context of the conventions and histories of their genres.
- Analyze the use and effects of literary and rhetorical features of literary texts.
- Identify major critical approaches to the interpretation of works of literature.
- Compose sophisticated written works of literary analysis, incorporating appropriate close reading, research, and writing skills.
- Analyze popular media texts and their effects on consumers.
- Identify issues and challenges confronting middle and secondary school English teachers in the public schools.
- Discuss language structures, language acquisition, linguistic diversity and the development of literacy.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in English with Single-Subject Matter Preparation candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Preparation for the Major
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

- COM 103* Public Speaking
- ILR 260* Information Literacy
  **Prerequisite:** ENG 100 and ENG 101
- LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
  **Prerequisite:** ENG 100 and ENG 101
- THR 200* Theater Arts
- ENG 201* Fiction Writing I
  **Prerequisite:** LIT 100
  or
  ENG 202* Poetry Writing I
  **Prerequisite:** LIT 100
  or
  ENG 203* Screenwriting I
  **Prerequisite:** LIT 100 or ART 315

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(15 courses; 67.5 quarter units)

**Note:** ENG 300 should be taken as early in the student’s program as possible; it requires a 31.5 hour observation in the public schools.

- COM 360 Representation in the Media
  **Prerequisite:** ENG 100 and ENG 101
- ENG 300 English Practicum & Portfolio
- EN 203* or ENG 202*
- LIT 100*
- LIT 104*
- ENG 240*
- LIT 105*
- LIT 106*
- LIT 107*
- LIT 260*
- LIT 280*
- LIT 310*
- LIT 311*
- LIT 312*
- LIT 321*
- LIT 322*
- LIT 338*
- LIT 345*
- LIT 360*
- LIT 365*
- LIT 463*
- LIT 460*
- LIT 465*
- LIT 498*

Any **ONE** of the following THREE courses:

- LIT 410 African American Literature
  **Prerequisite:** LIT 100 and ENG 240
  or
- LIT 420 U.S. Latino Literature
  **Prerequisite:** LIT 100 and ENG 240
  or
- LIT 460 Gender and Literature
  **Prerequisite:** LIT 100 and ENG 240
  and
- LIT 498 English Capstone Course
  **Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of 8 upper-division LIT courses

and

Choose any ONE additional upper-division Literature (LIT) course from available offerings.

Upper-Division Elective
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

Students can use any upper-division course in the College of Letters and Sciences to fulfill the Upper-Division Elective Requirement.

Portfolio Requirement
In order to receive the Single Subject Matter Preparation equivalency letter, all students must submit a portfolio of work completed in program classes. (Note: The portfolio is not a graduation requirement.) The specific requirements of this portfolio are discussed in ENG 300. The portfolio itself is submitted upon completion of the program. Students who have completed required program coursework at other colleges or universities will need to submit work from those courses or eligible substitutions. Students or prospective students with questions about this requirement should contact the program Faculty Advisor.

**MAJOR IN GENERAL STUDIES**

Faculty Advisor: Carl Boggs; (310) 826-0671; cboggs@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in General Studies (BAGS) is designed to meet the needs of a growing number of students who have completed considerable study in diverse subject areas, both academic and applied. This program allows students to organize their varied explorations into a coherent degree program. The BAGS is unique among academic curricula, for it liberates students from the burden of repeating coursework in order to fulfill traditional degree requirements. The degree allows students to explore a wide variety of disciplines. It integrates both applied study (e.g., business, law, computer science, leadership) and arts and sciences to an extent not currently available in other degree programs. This is particularly important for adults who often interrupt their studies for prolonged periods and return with a different academic focus and career goal. The general studies degree
allows nontraditional learners to continue moving forward without retracing a considerable portion of their study.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate critical thinking abilities on scholarly discourses within a specific range of disciplines.
- Demonstrate the ability with parenthetical citations within texts and other references.
- Develop oral and written communication skills.
- Demonstrate consistent proficiency with the mechanics of academic writing.
- Explain the role of education in occupational choices.
- Discuss ethical issues involved in research and academic writing.

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Bachelor of Arts in General Studies degree, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

In addition to the above general education requirements, two depth areas are required. A depth area for the General Studies degree program is defined as 22.5 upper division quarter units in a given discipline. The first depth area requirement is fulfilled by acquiring 22.5 upper division quarter units in an Arts and Sciences discipline such as natural sciences, mathematics, literature, history, or social science. For example: If a student was pursuing a literature depth area, they would need five courses with a Literature prefix. The second depth area requirement is fulfilled by completing 22.5 upper division quarter units in either a single Applied Studies or Arts and Science discipline. If a student selects the second depth area in the Applied Studies discipline, such as management, law, accounting, or marketing, all five courses must have the same prefix such as MGT if the management discipline was selected. However students do have the option of selecting a second depth area in Arts and Sciences rather than Applied Studies. If a second depth area in Arts and Sciences is selected, then students have the option of choosing five courses from various disciplines within the Arts and Sciences area. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

**Requirements for the Major**

(13 courses; 58.5 quarter units)

BGS 301 Intro. to General Studies
BGS 385 Methods of Research

**Prerequisite:** BGS 301 and four additional courses from the major.

**Depth Area Requirement**

(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

Each student in the BAGS program is required to complete two depth area requirements of 22.5 upper division quarter units each. Students can choose from a variety of subject areas to satisfy the Arts and Sciences depth area requirements. These courses could be used alone or in combination with courses taken at other institutions. Listed below are examples of subject areas that can be used to fulfill a depth area requirement:

**Arts and Sciences**

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

- Literature
- Fine and Performing Arts (including Art and Music)
- History
- Social Sciences (including Sociology and Political Science)
- Psychology
- Spanish
- Arabic
- Persian
- Chinese
- Natural Sciences
- Communication

**Applied Study**

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

Students can also use courses from the listed areas to satisfy the depth area requirement in Applied Study. These courses could be used on their own or in combination with related courses at other institutions.

- Law
- Management
- Economics
- Accounting
- Information Technology Management
- Criminal Justice Administration
- Marketing
- Public Administration
- Leadership
- Finance

**Capstone Requirement**

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

BGS 499 Capstone Project

**Prerequisite:** Completion of other major requirements. Must be taken within last three classes prior to graduation.

**Upper-Division Electives**

(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

To fulfill their unit requirements, students can choose electives from any 300, 400, or 500 level courses for which they meet prerequisites.

**MAJOR IN GLOBAL STUDIES**

Faculty Advisor: Lorna Zukas; (858) 642-8437; llueker@nu.edu

Offered only online, the Bachelor of Arts in Global Studies degree program provides a flexible integration of skills and competencies that prepares students for a variety of careers as well as graduate studies in international relations, development, education, social science, immigration, law and government and non-governmental sectors. In short, the program provides students with the ability to think locally and act globally.

The global environment in which economics, culture, and technology converge is diverse, changing, complex and interdependent. By combining course work from multiple disciplines, this program provides a framework to understand and effectively negotiate global realities, whether they are economic, political, cultural, or ecological. The program encourages students to apply cultural understanding and explore and develop potential markets for their ideas and talent. Students in this program learn to use global communications and information technologies to conduct and present research. Global Studies majors become knowledgeable in the cultures and practices of the world’s communities. Graduates understand the roles that ecology, gender, race, class, religion, and ethnicity play in cultural environments and apply their understanding to everyday interactions among diverse cultures. Graduates also produce a portfolio that enables them to integrate the skills they have acquired and apply them in a culminating project to the solution of a real world problem. This portfolio, which graduates post on a website of their own design, includes course projects and the full-length culminating project.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze issues as they impact the global environment.
- Explain the varied experiences of different social groups interacting with the global economy over the past several hundred years.
- Analyze a global problem such as poverty, hunger, the spread of disease, or environmental degradation from several disciplinary perspectives.
- Evaluate scholarship on globalization for its veracity and reliability.
- Describe the relationships between economic and cultural change in regions of the globe.
- Describe the relationships between economic change and processes of nation-state formation over the last several hundred years.
- Synthesize theoretical perspectives and empirical data into a coherent argument.
Degree Requirements
To obtain a Bachelor of Arts in Global Studies, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

If the foreign language requirement is not completed in General Education, the equivalent must be completed as preparation for the Global Studies major either by testing or by satisfactorily passing two courses in one of the following languages: Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Portuguese, Russian, or Spanish. Other languages are acceptable upon approval of the director of the program. If a student opts to take the elective course GLS 440, Study Abroad, or IBU International Experience, additional fees, waivers, passports, visas, immunizations and other requirements may need to be fulfilled depending on the destination. It is the student’s responsibility to find out about these additional requirements and to meet them.

Preparation for the Major
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GLS 150*</td>
<td>Global Issues and Trends</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 234*</td>
<td>World Civilizations II</td>
<td>ENG 100 and ENG 101</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS 320</td>
<td>Culture of Global Capitalism</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI 300</td>
<td>Geography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 320</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
<td>ENG 100 and ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 350</td>
<td>International Relations</td>
<td>ENG 100 and ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIT 463</td>
<td>20th Century World Literature</td>
<td>ENG 240 and LIT 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLS 410</td>
<td>Gender and Global Society</td>
<td>ENG 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLS 420</td>
<td>Ecological Revolutions</td>
<td>ENG 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLS 430</td>
<td>The Global Economy</td>
<td>ENG 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 385</td>
<td>Interactive Storytelling</td>
<td>ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLS 499</td>
<td>Seminar and Portfolio Project</td>
<td>ENG 240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-Division Electives
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 329</td>
<td>World Art</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLS 310</td>
<td>Global Communications</td>
<td>ENG 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLS 330</td>
<td>Film in a Global Context</td>
<td>ENG 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLS 440</td>
<td>Study Abroad</td>
<td>HIS 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBU 540</td>
<td>International Experience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HIS 325 Modern World Migration  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 434 Modern World, 1500 to Present  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 234

MUS 327 World Music  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

PHL 375 Environmental Ethics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

SOC 328 Intercultural Thinking  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

POL 320 Politics of Social Movements  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

POL 340 Comparative Politics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

EES 335 Environmental Science  
Prerequisite: COH 401

MKT 430 Intro to Global Marketing  
Prerequisite: MKT 302A

* MAJOR IN HISTORY  
Faculty Advisor: Daniel Thorburn; (209) 475-1443; dthorbur@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in History is a broad-based program that has specific goals including: (1) engaging the mind and imagination of those who study history; (2) introducing students to worlds, times, places, and cultures - including their own - in ways they have never before considered; and (3) promoting the acquisition of historical knowledge and critical thinking, reading, writing, and research skills. Upon successful completion of the undergraduate history major, students should be able to demonstrate competency in the vital skills of historical explanation, discernment, and synthesis.

The study of the past broadens our perspective and allows us to discover the essential elements of human existence. The term historian covers a broad range of career options and job settings. In general, historians study, assess, and interpret the past to determine what happened and why. They examine court documents, diaries, letters, and newspaper accounts; they conduct research, write, teach, evaluate, and make recommendations. They interview individuals and study artifacts and archaeological evidence.

In addition to providing experience in logical argumentation, history courses offer research, writing, and analytical skills necessary for many fulfilling careers. Graduates with a degree in history often become educators themselves and teach in elementary schools, secondary schools, or in postsecondary institutions. Beyond teaching, historians also work as researchers in museums and local historical organizations that deal with cultural resources management and historic preservation and make valuable contributions to government and private think tanks. A history degree is excellent preparation for journalists, ad writers, editors and anyone interested in producing multimedia materials and documentaries. Historians have rewarding careers as information managers such as archivists, record managers, and librarians. Finally, training in history creates a strong intellectual foundation for people interested in advocacy such as lawyers and paralegals, litigation support, legislative staff work, and nonprofit foundations. Positions that attract history majors will likely require some of the following qualifications beyond the Bachelor of Arts in History: experience, extensive knowledge of a particular time period or region, and specialized writing and research skills.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate knowledge of World History.
- Demonstrate knowledge of U.S. History.
- Analyze a variety of primary sources.
- Analyze secondary sources for their argument and use of supporting evidence, including how the argument may be influenced by the incompleteness of evidence or by biases that are part of surviving evidence.
- Discuss current concerns, new theories, new evidence and issues that shape the history of historical interpretation.
- Conduct historical research and support with appropriate primary and secondary source materials.

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Bachelor of Arts with a Major in History, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as listed below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. The following courses are degree requirements. In absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy the total units required for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

If the foreign language requirement is not completed in General Education, the equivalent must be completed as preparation for the History major either by testing or by satisfactorily passing two courses in one of the following languages: Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Portuguese, Russian, or Spanish. Other languages are acceptable upon approval of the director of the program.

**Preparation for the Major**

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

- ENG 240* Advanced Composition  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- HIS 220A** United States History I  
  **Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- HIS 220B** United States History II  
  **Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- HIS 233* World Civilizations I  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- HIS 234* World Civilizations II  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

* May be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

+ Diversity Enriched Offering

**Required for the Major**

(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

- HIS 431 The Ancient World  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 233
- HIS 432 The Classical World  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 233
- HIS 433 The Post-Classical World  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 233
- HIS 434 Modern World, 1500 to Present  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 234
- HIS 400 Historical Theories & Methods  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 240
- HIS 360 American Colonial Experience  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220A
- HIS 361 Making and Sundering of Union  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220A
- HIS 362 U.S. Between Wars, 1865-1917  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220B
- HIS 363 U.S. Since World War I  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220B
- HIS 499 Capstone Research Project  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 240 or equivalent, HIS 400, and completion of 31.5 quarter units of core courses in the major

**Upper Division Electives**

(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Students must complete a minimum of 27 quarter units of electives to fulfill the upper-division unit requirements to earn the Bachelor of Arts in History. Students can select from the following strongly recommended and recommended electives OR choose from any upper-division course in the College of Letters and Sciences. Three elective courses must be in the History program (HIS). To ensure adequate preparation for the California State Examination for Teachers (CSET), students who wish to become middle-school and high-school history teachers in California should take all of their electives from the strongly recommended list.

**Strongly Recommended:**

- HIS 320 Culture of Global Capitalism  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- SOC 350 Cultural Diversity  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- HIS 410 California History  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- PHL 320 World Religions  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- POL 540 American Political System

**Recommended:**

- GLS 410 Gender and Global Society  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 240
- GLS 420 Ecological Revolutions  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 240
- GLS 430 The Global Economy  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 240
- HIS 300 Roots of Western Civilization  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- HIS 325 Modern World Migration  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 339 The Middle East, 600-1600 C.E.  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 341 History Through Theater  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 342 History of Modern Middle East  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 345 Latin American Studies  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 346 Chinese History and Culture I  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 348 Asian Studies  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 349 African Studies  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 355 Chinese History and Culture II  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 370 History of the American S/W  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HIS 490 Guided Study (variable units)
- MUS 326 American Music  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- SOC 325 Popular Culture  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- SOC 328 Intercultural Thinking  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- SOC 336 American Film and Society  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- GLS 310 Global Communications  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 240
- GLS 330 Film in a Global Context  
  *Prerequisite: ENG 240
- GLS 440 Study Abroad  
  *Prerequisite: HIS 320
MAJOR IN INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
Faculty Advisor: Thomas Green; (858) 642-8424; tgreen@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies (BAIS) provides a broad, rigorous education that introduces students to essential knowledge, and connections across the disciplines and application of knowledge to life beyond the University. This degree gives students an enriched and provocative curriculum that prepares them for professional work in a changing cultural and economic environment.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of interdisciplinary theory and the practice of critical thinking for the collection, validation, analysis, and synthesis of historical data and new information
- Explain the integration of knowledge in a global context and engage in collaborative research across disciplines
- Identify and appreciate the cultural perspectives of world views
- Use information communication technology for knowledge sharing and the interdisciplinary approach
- Demonstrate a deep and flexible understanding of subject matter

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Interdisciplinary Studies, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. The following courses are specific degree requirements. If students intend to complete a teacher credentialing program, these courses will help prepare for the MSAT and Basic Skills requirement tests. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

- ENG 310 English Grammar
  *Prerequisite: ENG 101
  or
  - ENG 375 Nature Writing
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

- HIS 220A*+ United States History I
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
  or
  - HIS 220B*+ United States History II
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

- LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.
+ Diversity Enriched Offering

Requirements for the Major
(13 courses; 58.5 quarter units)

- COM 380 Democracy in the Info. Age
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

- SOC 336 American Film and Society
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
  or
  - SOC 350 Cultural Diversity
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

- BIS 301 Intro to Interdisc. Studies

- BIS 401 Interdisciplinary Practice: In
  *Prerequisite: BIS 301 and four additional courses from the major

4.5 quarter units in literature (LIT) are required. The following are recommended:

- LIT 321 American Literature I
  *Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100
  or
  - LIT 322 American Literature II
    *Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100
  or
  - LIT 338 Shakespeare
    *Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100
  or
  - LIT 345 Mythology
    *Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100
  or
  - LIT 446 Studies in Poetry
    *Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100
  or
  - LIT 450 Studies in the Novel
    *Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100
  or
  - LIT 460 Gender and Literature
    *Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

4.5 quarter units in social sciences (HIS, POL, SOC) are required. The following are recommended:

- HIS 320 Culture of Global Capitalism
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
  or
  - HIS 341 History Through Theater
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
  or
  - HIS 410 California History
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
  or
  - SOC 325 Popular Culture
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
  or
  - SOC 344 Marriage, Sex and the Family
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
  or
  - SOC 430 Culture, Technology & Society
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
  or
  - SOC 445 Contemporary Social Problems
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
  or
  - SOC 540 Power and Social Change
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

4.5 quarter units in behavioral sciences (HUB, PSY) are required. The following are recommended:

- HUB 420 Human Communication
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
  or
  - HUB 440 Organizational Development
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
  or
  - PSY 426 History of Psychology
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
  or
  - PSY 427 Biological Psychology
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
  or
  - PSY 428 Developmental Psychology
    *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
PSY 429 Intro to Personality Theory  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100

PSY 432 Social Psychology  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100

PSY 433 Cognitive Psychology  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100

Students should choose no fewer than 4.5 quarter units in natural science and 4.5 quarter units in mathematics. A third 4.5 quarter unit course (either SCI, BIO, EES, or MTH) must also be selected. Some of the mathematics courses may have more than one prerequisite. The following are recommended:

SCI 300 Geography

or

BIO 330 Ecology  
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A

or

BIO 302 Biodiversity  
Prerequisite: BIO 100 and BIO 100A or equivalent

or

BIO 450 Natural History of California  
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 100A, or BIO 100

or

MTH 301 Fundamentals of Mathematics II  
Prerequisite: MTH 209A or Accuplacer test placement evaluation

or

MTH 317 Mathematical Modeling  
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B and MTH 210

or

MTH 410 Technology in Math Education  
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 301

or

MTH 411 Number Theory  
Prerequisite: MTH 216B or MTH 215 or MTH 301

or

MTH 412 History of Mathematics  
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 301 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

or

MTH 417 Foundations of Geometry  
Prerequisite: MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 215 and MTH 311

or

MTH 418 Statistical Analysis  
Prerequisite: MTH 210 and MTH 220

or

BIS 405 Genetic Anthropology  
Prerequisite: BIS 301, Recommended: Prior completion of: MTH 215

9 quarter units from the humanities complex (ART, HIS, HUM, MUS, PHL, SOC, THR, GLS) are required. The following are recommended:

ART 315 Film as Art  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

ART 323 Modern Art  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

ART 329 World Art  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

GLS 410 Gender and Global Society  
Prerequisite: ENG 240

or

HIS 345 Latin American Studies  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

HIS 348 Asian Studies  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

HIS 349 African Studies  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

HIS 370 History of the American S/W  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

MUS 326 American Music  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

MUS 327 World Music  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

PHL 320 World Religions  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

PHL 337 Ethics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

PHL 339 Study of a Major Philosopher  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

PHL 375 Environmental Ethics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

PHL 375 Environmental Ethics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

SOC 328 Intercultural Thinking  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

SOC 500 Cultural Pluralism in the USA  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

Capstone Course  
BIS 499 Interdisciplinary Studies Proj

Upper-Division Electives  
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Students can select any 300, 400, or 500 level courses in arts and sciences to complete the total of 76.5 upper-division units for the degree. Students will need a Task Stream account for portfolio work. Please refer to your Faculty Advisor for more information (including fees).

MAJOR IN INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES WITH A PRELIMINARY MULTIPLE SUBJECTS TEACHING CREDENTIAL (CALIFORNIA)

Faculty Advisor: Thomas Green; (858) 642-8424; tgreen@nu.edu  
For Credential: Patricia Dickenson; (408) 236-1136; pdickenson@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies and a Preliminary Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential (California) provides a broad, rigorous education that prepares candidates for a career as a teacher at the elementary level. The program introduces candidates to essential knowledge, connections across the disciplines, and applies knowledge of life beyond the University. This degree program gives candidates an enriched and thought-provoking curriculum that incorporates content across subject areas and with specific educational methodology courses. This program prepares candidates for professional work as multiple subject teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.
Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of interdisciplinary theory and the practice of critical thinking for the collection, validation, analysis, and synthesis of historical data and new information.
- Explain the integration of knowledge in a global context and engage in collaborative research across disciplines.
- Identify and appreciate the cultural perspectives of world view.
- Use information communications technology for knowledge sharing and the interdisciplinary approach.
- Demonstrate a deep and flexible understanding of subject matter.
- Apply educational technology to meet the needs of all learners.
- Explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical, and emotional domains.
- Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish the teaching and learning goals.
- Create positive learning environment that ensures healthy human growth.
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation and other assessment strategies to facilitate and account for learning, and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
- Demonstrate professional standards and ethics.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies with a Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University and 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, including a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Candidates must demonstrate subject-matter competency through a state-approved examination. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units required)

LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 410 California History
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

MTH 209A* Fundamentals of Mathematics I
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

Requirements for the Major
(23 Courses; 99 quarter units)

Core Requirements
(14 courses; 63 quarter units)

BIS 301 Intro to Interdisc. Studies

ENG 350 Fundamentals of Linguistics
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

MTH 301 Fundamentals of Mathematics II
Prerequisite: MTH 209A or Accuplacer test placement evaluation

ART 329 World Art
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

TED 300 Fundamentals of Education
Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306

TED 410 Survey of Multicultural Lit.
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 430 Special Needs Students
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 310 Development and Learning
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 355 Hist/Social Science Methods
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 380 Arts/PE/Health Methods
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

BIS 401 Interdisciplinary Practice: In
Prerequisite: BIS 301 and four additional courses from the major

TED 330A Reading and Lang. Arts Methods
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 440 Leadership and Assessment
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

BIS 499 Interdisciplinary Studies Proj

Student Teaching Requirements
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

TED 530A Student Teaching I
Corequisite: TED 531A

TED 530B Student Teaching II
Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B

TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisite: TED 530A

TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, 8 TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, and Corequisite: TED 530B

Students will need a Task Stream account for portfolio work. Please refer to your Faculty Advisor for more information (including fees).

Upper Division Requirements
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

COM 380 Democracy in the Info. Age
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

HIS 320 Culture of Global Capitalism
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or

TED 305 Teaching as a Profession

or

TED 306 21st Century Teaching Methods

TED 350 Math and Science Methods
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

or

TED 351 Teaching STEM Methods
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 306 or TED 320

and

Two additional courses from the following:

SCI 300 Geography

BIS 405 Genetic Anthropology
Prerequisite: BIS 301, Recommended: Prior completion of: MTH 215

MTH 410 Technology in Math Education
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 301

TED 306 21st Century Teaching Methods

TED 351 Teaching STEM Methods
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 306 or TED 320
A Concentration in STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics)

A Concentration in STEM provides students with the depth and breadth of knowledge in science, technology, engineering and mathematics that prepares them to be successful in a digital classroom. Students will define, create and model team building and problem based learning in an interdisciplinary environment that demonstrates an understanding of the integration of knowledge within and across the disciplines.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate how to integrate Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) to meet the needs of all learners
- Create and model interdisciplinary learning environments that reflect team building and problem based learning using technology

Requirements for the Concentration

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

SCI 400 History of Science
Prerequisite: One 4.5 quarter units science course from the natural sciences

TED 306 21st Century Teaching Methods

MTH 410 Technology in Math Education
Prerequisite: MTH 215, or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 301

BIS 405 Genetic Anthropology
Prerequisite: BIS 301, Recommended: Prior completion of: MTH 215

TED 351 Teaching STEM Methods
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 306 or TED 320

Note: Students will need a Taskstream account for portfolio work. Please refer to your Faculty Advisor for more information (including fees).

Major in Mathematics with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

Faculty Advisor: Igor Subbotin; (310) 662-2150; isubboti@nu.edu
Faculty Advisor: Zhonghe Wu; (714) 429-5144; zwu@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Art in Mathematics with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential provides a rigorous education that prepares candidates for a career as a teacher of Mathematics at the middle and secondary school levels. The program stresses foundation in mathematics and its application. This program prepares candidates for professional work as single subject teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Employ a variety of reasoning skills and effective strategies for solving problems both within the discipline of mathematics and in applied settings that include non-routine situations
- Use language and mathematical symbols to communicate mathematical ideas in the connections and interplay among various mathematical topics and their applications that cover range of phenomena across appropriate disciplines
- Use current technology tools, such as computers, calculators, graphing utilities, video, and interactive programs that are appropriate for the research and study in mathematics
- Employ algebra and number theory ideas and tools as a base of a fundamental language of mathematics research and communication
- Develop fundamental knowledge in geometry
- Model real world problems with a variety of algebraic and transcendental functions
- Use advanced statistics and probability concepts and methods
- Use educational technology to meet the needs of all learners including those with special needs linguistically and culturally diverse students
- Explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical and emotional domains
- Create a positive learning environment that ensures healthy human growth
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth
- Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas
- Demonstrate professional standards and ethics
- Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish the teaching and learning goals

Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major

(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

MTH 210* Probability and Statistics
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

or MTH 216A* College Algebra I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

and MTH 216B* College Algebra II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: MTH 216A

MTH 220* Calculus I
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 216B or MTH 215

or CSC 208* Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215

MTH 221 Calculus II
Prerequisite: MTH 220

MTH 222 Calculus III
Prerequisite: MTH 221

MTH 223 Calculus IV
Prerequisite: MTH 222

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major

(21 courses; 90 quarter units)

Mathematics Requirements

(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

MTH 311 Topics from Geometry
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 216B or MTH 215

MTH 325 Discrete Mathematics
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

or CSC 331 Discrete Structures and Logic
Prerequisite: CSC 252 and CSC 310

MTH 411 Number Theory
Prerequisite: MTH 216B or MTH 215 or MTH 301
Students take the following courses in the order they are listed. All courses include a field experience component. It is strongly recommended students must complete TED 305 prior to TPA 1. All Teacher Education (TED) courses must be completed with a minimum grade of S and Corequisite: TED 530A. Students must complete all transition program coursework with a grade of B or better.

### BA Political Science/Master of Public Administration (MPA) Transition Program

Students who are currently enrolled in the BA Political Science program who have at least a cumulative GPA of 3.0 and are within six courses of completion of the BA program may register for the BA Political Science/MPA transition program. They may do this by asking their advisor to submit a plan change into the transition program allowing them to take two MPA classes as electives during the BA Political Science program. To be eligible, students must apply for and begin the MPA program within six months of completing their Political Science degree. Students may choose up to two 600 level public administration (PAD) courses with the exception of PAD 631 and PAD 644. Students must complete all transition program coursework with a grade of B or better.

For students in the BA Political Science/MPA transition program, the University will waive two graduate-level public administration courses taken as part of the bachelor’s degree, but these students must still meet the residency requirements for the MPA.

### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Explain major theories, concepts, and methods of political science.
- Apply key political science perspectives and theories to real world situations.
- Apply the methods used by political scientists to undertake research and answer questions about politics and government.

### Degree Requirements

To be awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

#### Preparation for the Major

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

POL 100* Introduction to Politics

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

#### Requirements for the Major

(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

- POL 320 Politics of Social Movements
- POL 330 Political Theory
- POL 340 Comparative Politics
- POL 350 International Relations
- POL 360 Public Policy
- POL 400 European Politics
- POL 410 Middle Eastern Politics
- POL 420 Diversity in Schooling
- POL 430 Development and Learning
- POL 440 Special Needs Students
- POL 450 Fundamentals of Education
- POL 460 Teaching as a Profession
- POL 470 Technology in Math Education
- POL 480 History of Mathematics
- POL 490 History of Political Thought

### MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Faculty Advisor: Shash Hanish; (858) 642-8494; shanish@nu.edu

Political science, the systematic and rigorous study of politics and government, is becoming increasingly crucial in a complex and controversial world. Current cynicism about politics and public leadership belies a need for responsive, representative, effective, and capable public authority. Citizens still expect government to tackle such intimidating social problems, such as healthcare, community security, economic, and social justice and the balancing of conflicting rights and freedoms. Political science analyzes the ways societies use public authority to address collective problems. The political science program is designed to equip students with specialized research and analytical skills as well as familiarity with more generalized problem-solving skills sufficient to allow them to make valuable contributions to any vocation or enterprise they pursue and to insure that they will be prepared to solve public problems.

The Bachelor of Arts in Political Science will engage students in the study of social, economic, and political life, nationally and globally. A bachelor’s degree in political science can lead to exciting careers in federal, state, and local governments; law, business, and international organizations; nonprofit associations and organizations; campaign management, electoral politics, and polling; journalism; and research and teaching.
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Articulate major theories, concepts, and historical trends in psychology.
- Explain behavior, cognition, and emotion from multiple schools of thought and multicultural perspectives.
- Identify a problem in psychology, examine available evidence, analyze assumptions, and apply research methods to solve the problem. This includes the ability to interpret numbers and apply basic statistical procedures.
- Write papers in psychology using different literary formats, e.g., narrative, exposition, critical analysis, and APA format.
- Perform information searches relevant to psychology and organize and evaluate the soundness of the information.
- Use current technologies in both research and communication.

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Psychology degree, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 76.5 units of which must be completed at the upper-division level, 45 units which must be completed in residence at National University and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. The following courses are specific degree requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

**Portfolio**

Students in the undergraduate psychology program will complete a portfolio. Each portfolio is comprised of specific artifacts completed and collected by the candidate via signature assignments throughout their program. The portfolio is submitted at the onset of Senior Project and is used to inform the candidate of their strengths and weaknesses upon entering the capstone course.

**Preparation for the Major**

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

- MTH 210* Probability and Statistics
  *Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
- PSY 100* Introduction to Psychology
  * May be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

**Requirements for the Major**

(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

- PSY 426 History of Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
- PSY 427 Biological Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
- PSY 428 Developmental Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
- PSY 429 Intro to Personality Theory
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
- PSY 430 Intro to Psychopathology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
- PSY 432 Social Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
- PSY 433 Cognitive Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100
- PSY 441 Global Psychology
  *Prerequisite: PSY 100
- HUB 441 Research Design and Analysis
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, MTH 210, and PSY 100
- CHD 440 Drugs, Values and Society
- PSY 480 Senior Project
  *Prerequisite: All other courses required for the major must be completed prior to enrolling in this course.

or

- PSY 491 Guided Study for Honors Student (variable units)
  *Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of core courses with a GPA of 3.75 or higher

**Upper-Division Electives**

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

Students not pursuing a minor must choose five Upper-Division Electives from the following:

- BIO 420 Animal Behavior
- BIS 301 Intro to Interdisciplinary Studies
- CJA 440 Gangs in America
- CJA 431 Criminology

**Required Upper-Division Electives**

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

Students should choose from the following Upper-Division Electives:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 385</td>
<td>Methods of Social Inquiry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 350</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 320</td>
<td>Contemporary Social Problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM 501</td>
<td>Global Civic Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAD 403</td>
<td>Government Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 320</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 375</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 490</td>
<td>Guided Study (variable units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 539</td>
<td>Dynamics of World Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 320</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM 501</td>
<td>Global Civic Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAD 403</td>
<td>Government Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 320</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 375</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 490</td>
<td>Guided Study (variable units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 539</td>
<td>Dynamics of World Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 350</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 445</td>
<td>Contemporary Social Problems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Faculty Advisor:** Brenda Shook; (916) 855-4108; bshook@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in Psychology program offers a comprehensive introduction to the contemporary discipline of psychology. Graduates of this program are well prepared to seek employment in personnel, vocational counseling, criminal justice, journalism, or entry-level counseling in the context of a county-funded agency or hospital. They are also prepared to seek admission to graduate programs at the master’s or doctoral level.
MAJOR IN SOCIAL SCIENCE WITH A PRELIMINARY SINGLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL (CALIFORNIA)

Faculty Advisor: Daniel Thorburn; (209) 475-1443; dthorbu@nu.edu
For Credential: Patricia Dickenson; (408) 236-1136; pdickenson@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Social Science with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential combines rigorous coursework in history and the social sciences with training in educational methodology to prepare candidates for careers as teachers of social studies and history at the middle and secondary school levels. The program introduces students to a variety of fields in the social sciences and concentrates on World History, U.S. History, and California History. Students examine worlds, times, places and cultures—including their own—in ways they have never considered and they develop strong skills in critical thinking, reading, writing, and researching. The educational methodology and student teaching portions of the program prepare candidates for professional work as single subject social studies or history teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment. For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the learning needs of students through the creation of positive learning environments.
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
- Demonstrate professional standards and ethics.
- Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish teaching and learning goals.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Social Science with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 units of General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Preparation for the Major

(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

HIS 220A* United States History I
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
HIS 220B* United States History II
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
HIS 233* World Civilizations I
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
HIS 234* World Civilizations II
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

Other electives must be approved by the department chair or regional full-time or associate faculty. Students may not take PSY 301 as an Upper-Division Elective.

Social Science Requirements

(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

HIS 331 The Ancient World
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 233
HIS 332 The Classical World
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 233
HIS 333 The Post-Classical World
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 233
HIS 334 Modern World, 1500 to Present
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 234
HIS 400 Historical Theories & Methods
Prerequisite: ENG 240
HIS 360 American Colonial Experience
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220A
HIS 361 Making and Sundering of Union
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220A
HIS 362 U.S. Between Wars, 1865-1917
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220B
HIS 363 U.S. Since World War I
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220B
COLLEGE OF LETTERS AND SCIENCES

HIS 410 California History
   Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

HIS 499 Capstone Research Project
   Prerequisite: ENG 240 or equivalent, HIS 400, and completion of 31.5 quarter units of core courses in the major

Education Theory and Methodology Requirements
(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)
TED 305 Teaching as a Profession
TED 300 Fundamentals of Education
   Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306
TED 310 Development and Learning
   Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
TED 330B Reading and Language Arts
   Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320
TED 420 Diversity in Schooling
   Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320
TED 430 Special Needs Students
   Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
TED 434 Methods of Teaching Social Sci
   Prerequisite: TED 305

Student Teaching Requirements
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
TED 530A, 530B, 531A and 531B are field experience courses receiving a Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory grade and are not factored into cumulative GPA.
TED 530A Student Teaching I
   Corequisite: TED 531A
TED 530B Student Teaching II
   Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B
TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
   Corequisite: TED 530A
TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
   Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, and Corequisite: TED 530B

Credentialing Requirements
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
Students must have a senior standing to enroll in EDX1201X. EDX1201X is graduate level and the grade earned must be a 'B' or better. EDX1201X will not transfer to National University or any other university as a graduate level class.
HEDX 1101X Intro Heath Ed: K-12
EDX 1201X Computer Tech in Classroom

♦ MAJOR IN SOCIOLOGY
Faculty Advisor: Margaret Greer; (916) 855-4151; mgreer@nu.edu

Sociology majors develop analytical skills and the ability to understand issues within many distinctive perspectives. Sociology offers a range of research techniques that can be applied to virtually any aspect of social life: street crime and delinquency, corporate growth or downsizing, how people express emotions, welfare or education reform, health/HIV AIDS, how families differ and flourish, or problems of peace, war, and terrorism. Because sociology addresses the most challenging issues of our time, it is a rapidly expanding field whose potential is increasingly tapped by those who craft policies and create programs. Sociologists understand social inequality, patterns of behavior, forces for social change and resistance, and how social systems work.

The program’s stimulating curriculum in social theory, research methods, and key sociological concepts provides a solid base for students to learn to think abstractly, formulate problems, ask appropriate questions, search for answers, analyze situations and data, organize material, write well, and make oral presentations. Sociological training helps students bring breadth and depth of understanding to the global workplace and graduates frequently enter a variety of jobs in business, the health professions, criminal justice, social services, and government. Sociology provides training for professions such as law enforcement, education, medicine, social work, and counseling. Furthermore, sociology offers valuable preparation for careers in journalism, politics and policy analysis, public relations, business, or public administration, and program evaluation - fields that involve investigative skills and working with diverse groups.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Identify and distinguish between sociological research methods.
- Describe the roles of individuals and groups in the social construction of reality.
- Apply major sociological theories to real world situations.
- Identify the roles of gender, race, ethnicity and social class in social change at the micro social and macro social levels.

Degree Requirements
To be awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Sociology, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Students are required to complete a capstone project as part of the degree program. It is strongly suggested that students save all graded work. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Prerequisites for the Major
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
SOC 100* Principles of Sociology
   Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
MTH 210* Probability and Statistics
   Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
   * May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)
SOC 344 Marriage, Sex and the Family
   Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
SOC 443 Sociology of Deviance
   Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and SOC 100
SOC 385 Methods of Social Inquiry
   Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and SOC 100
SOC 455 Organizational Sociology
   Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and SOC 100
SOC 365 Classical Social Theory
   Prerequisite: SOC 100, ILR 260
SOC 500 Cultural Pluralism in the USA
   Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
SOC 375 Contemporary Social Theory
   Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and SOC 100
SOC 540 Power and Social Change
   Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

nu.edu

COLLEGE OF LETTERS AND SCIENCES // NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

109
** SOC 499** Sociology Senior Project  
**Prerequisite:** SOC 100 and ENG 240 or equivalent

** SOC 499 is taken toward the end of the program after completion of the 36 units of required courses for the major, and after completion of six or more electives.

### Upper-Division Electives
**(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)**

Students must complete a minimum of seven courses (31.5 quarter units) of electives from the list below.

* Students wishing to complete a minor in any field may substitute the minor-required courses to fulfill the elective requirements in Sociology. Suggested areas of minor are: Criminal Justice, Global Studies, and History.

CHD 440  Drugs, Values and Society  
CJA 448  Violence and Society  
GLS 410  Gender and Global Society  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 240  
GLS 310  Global Communications  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 240  
GLS 430  The Global Economy  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 240  
GLS 440  Study Abroad  
**Prerequisite:** HIS 320  
HUM 501  Global Civic Culture  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 100, ENG 101  
MTH 412  History of Mathematics  
**Prerequisite:** MTH 215 or MTH 301 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B  

---

** MAJOR IN SPANISH WITH OPTIONAL PRELIMINARY SINGLE SUBJECT TEACHING CREDENTIAL (CALIFORNIA)**

Faculty Advisor: Luis Acebal; (530) 226-4003; lacebal@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Spanish consists of intensive proficiency-oriented coursework in Spanish language acquisition, as well as instruction in essential knowledge and understanding of history, culture, geography, and politics of the region. The program prepares students for a variety of career paths in government, military, business, and education. Each student has the option of choosing to complete seven courses of upper-division electives or pursuing a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California).

Please see additional Credential admissions requirements under Teacher Education in the School of Education’s Credential Programs section of the catalog.

### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Develop oral, written and reading proficiency in Spanish.
- Read and interpret representative texts and cultural productions in Spanish.
- Develop analytical and critical skills that build from textual, cultural and linguistic analysis to the exploration of society.
- Translate and interpret to and from Spanish.
- Differentiate the major aspects of Latin American and Hispanic culture and civilization from pre-Columbian times to the present.
- Demonstrate familiarity with the history and culture of the Spanish-speaking world.
- A comprehensive familiarity with the history and culture of the region.

### Degree Requirements

To receive the Bachelor of Arts Degree with a Major in Spanish, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as listed below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 units of General Education requirements. The following courses are degree requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, general electives may be necessary to satisfy the total units required for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

### Preparation for the Major
**(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)**

SPN 100*  Beginning Spanish I  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 100  
SPN 101*  Beginning Spanish II  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 100  
SPN 200*  Intermediate Spanish I  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 101  
SPN 201  Intermediate Spanish II  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 200  
LIT 100*  Introduction to Literature  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 100, ENG 101  

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

### Requirements for the Major
**(10 courses; 45 quarter units)**

SPN 300  Advanced Spanish I  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 201  
SPN 301  Advanced Spanish II  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 300  
SPN 310  Literary Readings in Spanish  
**Prerequisite:** LIT 100, SPN 301  
SPN 320  Advanced Spanish Conversation  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 201 or 3 semesters of college level Spanish language.  
SPN 330  Intro Lat Am Cultures  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 301  
SPN 350  Film and Culture  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 301  
SPN 420  Literature and Culture I  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 310, SPN 330  
SPN 430  Literature and Culture II  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 420  
SPN 450  Identity and Multiculturalism  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 310, SPN 330
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate application of educational technology to meet the needs of all learning including those with special needs linguistically and culturally diverse students.
- Demonstrate knowledge of adolescence development in order to explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical, and emotional domains.
- Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the learning needs of students to create a positive learning environment that ensures healthy human growth.
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.

### Upper-Division Electives

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

The following are strongly recommended:

- **SPN 499** Spanish Capstone
  
  *Prerequisite: SPN 430*

### Program Learning Outcomes

#### Education Orientation, Theory and Methodology Requirements

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

- **TED 305** Teaching as a Profession
- **TED 300** Fundamentals of Education
  
  *Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306*
- **TED 430** Special Needs Students
  
  *Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306*
- **TED 310** Development and Learning
  
  *Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306*
- **TED 420** Diversity in Schooling
  
  *Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320*
- **LTL 504B** Teach Methods: Sec Schs
- **LTL 524S** Lang Teach & Assess: Spanish

#### Student Teaching Requirements

(4 courses; 13.5 units)

- **TED 530A** Student Teaching I
  
  *Corequisite: TED 531A*
- **TED 530B** Student Teaching II
  
  *Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B*
- **TED 531A** Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
  
  *Corequisite: TED 530A*
- **TED 531B** Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
  
  *Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S and Corequisite: TED 530B*

#### Credentialing Requirements

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Students must have senior standing to enroll in these two classes. The EDX 1201X class is considered graduate level. These courses will not transfer to any graduate level program (at National University or elsewhere).

- **EDX 1201X** Computer Tech in Classroom
- **HEDX 1101X Intro Health Ed: K-12**

Please see additional completion requirements for the Credential under Teacher Education in the School of Educations Credential section.

#### Optional Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

The Bachelor of Art in Spanish with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential provides a rigorous education that prepares candidates for a career as a teacher of Spanish at the middle and secondary school levels. The program stresses foundational Spanish and its application. This program prepares candidates for professional work as single subject teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment. Students majoring in Spanish can enroll in this program at any time prior to the completion of SPN 490 or 491. This program prepares students with the knowledge, skills and dispositions required for entry into the teaching profession.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

#### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate application of educational technology to meet the needs of all learning including those with special needs linguistically and culturally diverse students.
- Demonstrate knowledge of adolescence development in order to explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical, and emotional domains.
- Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the learning needs of students to create a positive learning environment that ensures healthy human growth.
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.

#### Major in Sport Psychology

Faculty Advisor: Sarah Castillo; (760) 268-1584; scastillo@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in Sport Psychology program offers a comprehensive introduction to the contemporary discipline of sport psychology. Graduates of this program are well prepared to seek employment in entry-level coaching positions and admission to graduate psychology programs at the master’s or doctoral level.

#### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Discuss current trends in psychological research in both individual and team contexts within sport psychology.
- Analyze how psychological factors influence performance in sport and techniques to increase performance and reduce anxiety.
- Examine the history of sport psychology and its role in contemporary psychological theories and systems.
- Discuss the influences of diversity and multiculturalism on group interactions and performance.
- Apply psychological theory to coaching situations.
- Communicate orally and in writing using proper sport and psychology terminology.
• Discuss the legal and ethical issues in sport psychology and performance enhancement.
• Discuss the physiological and motoric principles of performance in sport and physical activity.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Sport Psychology degree, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below. 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
MTH 210*  Probability and Statistics
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
PSY 100*  Introduction to Psychology
* May be used to meet a general education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(13 courses; 58.5 quarter units)
PSY 302  Foundation of Sport Psychology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
PSY 448  History of Sport & Sport Psych
Prerequisite: PSY 100, PSY 302
PSY 300  Social Psychology of Sport
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
HUB 441  Research and Design Analysis
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, MTH 210, and PSY 100
PSY 303  Motor Learning
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
PSY 440  Sport Psychology for Coaches
Prerequisite: PSY 100, PSY 302
PSY 443  Culture and Sport Psychology
Prerequisite: PSY 100, PSY 302
BIO 385  Biomechanics of Sport
Prerequisite: BIO 100, BIO 100A
BIO 386  Exercise Physiology
Prerequisite: BIO 100, BIO 100A
PSY 340A  Counseling Techniques I
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
PSY 445  Applied Sport Psychology
Prerequisite: PSY 100, PSY 302
PSY 442  Sem Applied Sport Psychology
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 9 courses in the major
PSY 485  Sport Psychology Sr. Project
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ALL Major requirements

Upper Division Electives
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
Choose three upper division electives from available offerings within the College of Letters and Sciences. It is STRONGLY RECOMMENDED that students select AT LEAST 2 of their required electives from the following 7 courses:

PSY 427  Biological Psychology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
PSY 428  Developmental Psychology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
PSY 429  Intro to Personality Theory
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
PSY 430  Intro to Psychopathology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
PSY 432  Social Psychology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
PSY 433  Cognitive Psychology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
PSY 446  Positive Psychology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100

In lieu of the elective requirement, students may choose to complete the Concentration in Professional Golf Management (PGM) listed below:

Concentration in Professional Golf Management
This emphasis is designed to prepare students for entry into the field of professional golf management and coaching. These courses are designed to include practical experiences in coaching, instruction, and player development as well as introduce students to contemporary issues in golf management.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Present a case study analysis of a financial situation presently being faced in the golf industry and explore methods for facing the challenges presented in the case study.
• Articulate a philosophy and approach to instruction and player development.
• Utilize basic turf grass science and apply that knowledge to an environmentally sensitive golf facility.
• Use common methods of analysis to measure a facility’s financial performance.

Requirements for the Concentration
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
PGM 444  Instruction/Player Develop.
PGM 447  Prof. Golf Management Seminar
Prerequisite: PGM 444
PGM 445  Player Development II Seminar
Prerequisite: PGM 447
PGM 448  Senior Project in PGM
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ALL Major requirements

MAJOR IN STRATEGIC COMMUNICATIONS
Faculty Advisor: Louis Rumpf; (858) 642-8057; lrumpf@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in Strategic Communications prepares students for leadership positions in public relations, advertising, marketing, and corporate communication. Graduates can use the strategic thinking and message creation skills they acquire to work in most industries, helping organizations create messages for presentations, as well as for print, broadcast, and digital media. The program covers the theory behind and execution of integrated marketing communication campaigns, disseminated in interpersonal, intercultural, organizational, and public settings. Students learn through academic work, case studies, and hands-on experience creating messages across media platforms. Completion of the program enables graduates to succeed in positions that require strategic thinking and planning, project management, content creation, and leadership.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Develop communication campaign messaging strategies.
• Apply persuasion theory to communication campaigns and media messages.
• Create content that fulfills strategic communications campaign objectives.
• Explain strategic communication plans and present them online.
• Working in a group, create strategic communication messages.
• Apply research data to guide the development of strategic communication campaigns and messages.
• Develop multi-platform, multi-public message dissemination plans.
• Identify communication settings and apply appropriate theoretical precepts and practical skills to formulating messages.
Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Strategic Communications, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as follows: 76.5 units must be completed at the upper-division level, and 45 units must be completed in online residence through National University. Students must also complete a minimum 70.5 units of the University’s General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Prerequisites for the Major
(2 courses; 7.5 quarter units)
ENG 101*  Effective College English II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: ENG 100
COM 103*  Public Speaking
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(17 courses; 76.5 units)
Core Requirements
(14 courses; 63 units)
COM 300  Interpersonal Communication
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 305  Intercultural Communication
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 310  Communication Theory
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 315  Communication Research Methods
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 324  Critical Thinking and Ethics
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 334  Persuasion
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 402  Communication Technologies
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 344  Organizational Communication
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 354  Professional Presentations
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 385  Interactive Storytelling
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 394  Strategic Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 101
COM 400  Mediated Messaging
Prerequisite: COM 385 and COM 394
COM 404  Media Management
Prerequisite: COM 400
COM 499  Communication Program Capstone
Prerequisite: Completion of 13 core and advanced core courses.

Advanced Core Requirements
(3 courses, 13.5 units)
COM 441  Communication Strategies
Prerequisite: COM 334
COM 442  Communication Campaigns
Prerequisite: COM 441
COM 443  Interactive & Mobile Campaigns
Prerequisite: COM 442

Bachelor of Science in Biology to Master of Forensic Science Transition Program
The BS Biology to MFS transition program allows students who are enrolled in the BS Biology with a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 and who are within completing their last six courses to register for two courses in the MFS program as electives for the bachelor’s degree. The two graduate courses are restricted to those that do not require a prerequisite. Students must complete all transition program coursework with a grade of B or better. The number of courses required to earn an MFS degree for transition program students is reduced from 12 to as few as 10 courses. Graduate-level coursework taken as part of the Biology program cannot be applied as graduate credit to the MFS program, nor will it transfer as graduate level credit to any other university because it becomes part of the undergraduate degree program. Students must enroll in and complete the first class in the Master’s degree within 6 months of the conferral date of their undergraduate degree. The MFS program must be completed within 4 years with no break in enrollment of 12 months or more. Further rules and requirements for Transition programs are located in the university catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes:
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Discuss biological processes at all of levels of organization: molecular, cellular and microbial, organismal, population, and ecosystem.
• Explain the importance of unifying concepts in biology, including cell theory, genetics, and evolution.
• Describe the structure and function of Earth’s organisms, as well as their roles in the natural world.
• Apply the scientific method in laboratory-based and field-based inquiry.
• Demonstrate effective oral, visual, and written communication and quantitative skills, including the critical analysis of data and scientific literature.
• Demonstrate computer and technology literacy, including the ability to access databases within the context of course research and project development.
• Evaluate historical developments and research in biology, as well as current and contemporary research and challenges.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science, Major in Biology, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.
Preparation for the Major
(16-17 courses; 60-61.5 quarter units)

MTH 210* Probability and Statistics
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

or

MTH 216A* College Algebra I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation MTH 12A and MTH 12B

MTH 216B* College Algebra II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: MTH 216A

CHE 141* General Chemistry 1
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or equivalent, CHE 101

CHE 142* General Chemistry 2
Prerequisite: CHE 141

CHE 143* General Chemistry 3
Prerequisite: CHE 142

BIO 161* General Biology 1
BIO 162* General Biology 2
Prerequisite: BIO 161

BIO 163* General Biology 3
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162

PHS 171* General Physics 1
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

PHS 172* General Physics 2
Prerequisite: PHS 171

PHS 173* General Physics 3
Prerequisite: PHS 171, PHS 172

CHE 150 Introductory Organic Chemistry
Prerequisite: CHE 101 and CHE 101A or CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 149A

CHE 150A Introductory Organic Chem Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: CHE 150

BIO 169A General Biology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163

BIO 149A General Chemistry Laboratory (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: CHE 143

CHE 197A General Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: PHS 171, PHS 172, PHS 173

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(12 courses; 42 quarter units)

BIO 330 Ecology
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A

BIO 305 Genetics
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A

BIO 310 Evolution
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A

BIO 406 Cellular Biology
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A, Corequisite: BIO 406A

BIO 406A Cellular Biology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: BIO 406, Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A

BIO 407 Molecular Biology
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A, Corequisite: BIO 407A

BIO 407A Molecular Biology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: BIO 407, Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A

BIO 414 Invertebrate Zoology
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A, Corequisite: BIO 414A

BIO 414A Invertebrate Zoology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: BIO 414

BIO 416 Vertebrate Zoology
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A, Corequisite: BIO 416A

BIO 416A Vertebrate Zoology Laboratory (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: BIO 416

BIO 440 Botany
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A

Upper-Division Electives
(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

Students may select only 300, 400, or 500 level in the College of Letters and Sciences to complete the total of 76.5 quarter units of upper division for the degree. Suggested upper-division courses are given below.

BIO 420 Animal Behavior
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 100A

BIO 450 Natural History of California
Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 100A, or BIO 100, BIO 100A

BIO 480 Studies in Field Biology

CHE 350 Organic Chemistry I
Prerequisite: CHE 142

CHE 351 Organic Chemistry II
Prerequisite: CHE 350

CHE 360 Biochemistry I
Prerequisite: CHE 350, CHE 350A, CHE 351, CHE 351A

CHE 361 Biochemistry II
Prerequisite: CHE 360

EES 322 Oceanography

EES 335 Environmental Science

EES 336 Natural Resource Conservation

MTH 317 Mathematical Modeling
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B and MTH 210

SCI 303 GIS: Geographic Info Systems

SCI 400 History of Science
Prerequisite: One 4.5 quarter unit science course from the natural sciences.

SCI 490 Guided Study (variable units)

Approved transition program students may select up to two FSC courses from below to meet up to 9 quarter units of the elective requirement.

FSC 630 Forensic Pathology I

FSC 633 Advanced Forensic Toxicology

FSC 634 Forensic Serology and DNA

FSC 635 Forensic Anthropology

FSC 642 Forensic Pathology II
Prerequisite: FSC 630
The Bachelor of Science in Mathematics provides a strong foundation in mathematics and its applications. Designed to help address our nation’s increasing need for mathematical scientists, technicians and especially teachers, the program emphasizes reflective and conceptual understanding and technique.

First, it provides the fundamental mathematical knowledge to formulate and solve problems. Computer science courses are encouraged, since the use of computers has been instrumental in the expansion of these opportunities. Students who want a basic mathematics degree can culminate their program with the project courses.

Second, the program trains mathematics teachers who want to provide quality mathematical instruction to students in primary or secondary schools. The single-subject teaching concentration was created for this purpose.

The Department of Mathematics and Natural Sciences is committed to the complete academic development of its students. Consequently, where practical, all mathematics and science courses are writing intensive and incorporate a diversity component. Students are advised that all mathematics courses encourage critical thinking by their very nature. Moreover, all mathematics courses require that the student purchase and use a scientific calculator for the operations of the subject matter. Some courses require a more advanced graphing calculator and computer software.

**Single-Subject Mathematics Preparation Program**

The Single-Subject Mathematics Preparation Program is approved by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Students who complete the program will not be required to take the California Subject Examination for Teachers (CSET) in mathematics in order to receive their teaching credential. The program emphasizes a strong foundation in mathematical content together with activities designed to help future teachers assume leadership roles in an increasingly complex educational world.

Interested students should complete the following application process:

- Send a letter to the Department Chair requesting admission to the program along with copies of transcripts to the Lead Mathematics Faculty for evaluation.
- Upon enrollment, submit two essays for the Mathematics Portfolio (Instructions for the development and completion of a Mathematics Portfolio are sent upon receipt of the request letter. The portfolio is completed for review by the Department Chair or Lead Faculty two months before the last class.).
- In addition to the major program requirements, students must complete two classes MTH 304 and MTH 410.

The study of mathematics must encompass the discipline in its broadest sense. The future mathematician should develop in an academic environment that stresses scholarship, diversity, and growth through a rigorous and focused curriculum of advance mathematics that incorporates: problem solving, mathematics as communication, reasoning, and mathematical connections. The Bachelor of Science in Mathematics program is dedicated to providing such sound preparation and communication, reasoning, and mathematical connections. The Department of Mathematics and Natural Sciences is committed to the complete academic development of its students. Consequently, where practical, all mathematics and science courses are writing intensive and incorporate a diversity component. Students are advised that all mathematics courses encourage critical thinking by their very nature. Moreover, all mathematics courses require that the student purchase and use a scientific calculator for the operations of the subject matter. Some courses require a more advanced graphing calculator and computer software.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Employ a variety of reasoning skills and effective strategies for solving problems both within the discipline of mathematics and in applied settings that include non-routine situations
- Use language and mathematical symbols to communicate mathematical ideas in the connections and interplay among various mathematical topics and their applications that cover range of phenomena across appropriate disciplines
- Use current technology tools, such as computers, calculators, graphing utilities, video, and interactive programs that are appropriate for the research and study in mathematics
- Employ algebra and number theory ideas and tools as a base of a fundamental language of mathematics research and communication
- Develop fundamental knowledge in geometry
- Model real world problems with a variety of algebraic and transcendental functions
- Use advanced statistics and probability concepts and methods

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Bachelor of Science in mathematics degree, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

**Preparation for the Major**

(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

- MTH 210* Probability and Statistics
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
- MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
- MTH 220* Calculus I
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 216B or MTH 215
- MTH 221 Calculus II
  Prerequisite: MTH 220
- MTH 222 Calculus III
  Prerequisite: MTH 221
- MTH 223 Calculus IV
  Prerequisite: MTH 222

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

**Requirements for the Major**

(17 courses; 76.5 quarter units)

- MTH 311 Topics from Geometry
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 216B or MTH 215
- MTH 325 Discrete Mathematics
  Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
- MTH 435 Linear Algebra
  Prerequisite: MTH 220 and MTH 325
- MTH 433 Differential Equations
  Prerequisite: MTH 223 and MTH 435 or CSC 209 and CSC 310
- MTH 411 Number Theory
  Prerequisite: MTH 216B or MTH 215 or MTH 301
- MTH 416 Algebraic Structures
  Prerequisite: MTH 435, MTH 325
- MTH 417 Foundations of Geometry
  Prerequisite: MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 215 and MTH 311
- MTH 418 Statistical Analysis
  Prerequisite: MTH 210, MTH 220
- MTH 432 Advanced Calculus
  Prerequisite: MTH 223
- MTH 412 History of Mathematics
  Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 301 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
- MTH 440 Numerical Analysis
  Prerequisite: MTH 220
- MTH 441 Abstract Algebra
  Prerequisite: MTH 416
- MTH 442 Functions of Complex Variables
  Prerequisite: MTH 223
- MTH 438 Applied Mathematical Modeling
  Prerequisite: MTH 433, MTH 416, and MTH 432
MTH 460 Problem Solving Strategies  
Prerequisite: MTH 416, MTH 417

MTH 461 Methods of Teaching Math  
Prerequisite: MTH 311, MTH 412, MTH 210, and MTH 460

MTH 450A Mathematics Project Course I  
Prerequisite: Completion of Mathematics Core for B.S. and interview with Department Chair.

Additional Requirement for Single Subject Preparation students only  
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

MTH 304 Math Practicum and Portfolio  
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or placement evaluation

MTH 410 Technology in Math Education  
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 301

**MAJOR IN ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR**

Faculty Advisor: Maureen O’Hara; (858) 642-8464; mohara@nu.edu

The behavior of individuals and groups in an organization directly affects the success of the organization. Knowledge of human behavior, psychology and business is critical in helping people lead productive lives and contribute to the achievement of organizational goals and objectives. The Bachelor of Science in Organizational Behavior provides a solid foundation for applying knowledge to the workplace and increasing the effectiveness of both individuals and work teams.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Ability to write a comprehensive paper in APA style that covers the empirical and theoretical study of a specific topic related to the major.
- Knowledge of ethics, responsibility, and legal obligations and apply these principles to personal and professional situations.
- Competency in applying group psychology and group dynamics to team building and cooperative/collaborative tasks.
- Knowledge of human resource development and training as applied to organizational effectiveness, performance management, motivation, and achieving individual, group, and organizational goals.
- Knowledge of the history and precursors of organizational theory and management practice and to articulate this in writing from a psychological perspective.
- Entry level skills and techniques in diagnosing, planning, implementing, and managing organizational change and technological innovation.
- Mastery of human communication and conflict resolution skills applied in diverse settings with diverse populations.
- Capacity to recognize multiple cultural perspectives and their implication for workplace success.
- Ability to apply basic methods of collection and interpretation of behavioral and organizational quantitative and qualitative data.

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Bachelor of Science in Organizational Behavior, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper division level, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University and complete a minimum 70.5 units of General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit additional general electives may be needed to fulfill the total unit requirement for the degree.

**Bachelor of Sciences in Organizational Behavior/Master of Arts in Human Behavior (BSOB/MAHUB) Transition Program**

Students who are currently enrolled in the BSOB degree program and have at least a GPA of 3.0 and are within six courses of graduation, may request the BSOB/MAHUB transition program through their advisor and once approved may then take two of the following three MAHUB classes as electives during the BSOB program: HUB601A, HUB646, and HUB601D. To be eligible, students must apply for and begin the MAHUB program within six months of completing the BSOB program. Students may choose up to two graduate-level MAHUB courses for which all prerequisites are met (if any required). The number of courses required to earn a MAHUB is reduced from 12 to as few as 10 courses.

Graduate-level coursework taken as part of the transition program cannot be transferred as graduate level credit to this or any other university. Students must complete the graduate level coursework taken as part of the BSOB degree with a grade of "B" or better. Students must complete the MAHUB program within four years with no break exceeding 12 months.

**Requirements for the Major**

(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HUB 440</td>
<td>Organizational Development</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUB 410</td>
<td>Psychology for Managers</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUB 500</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural Dynamics</td>
<td>ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 422</td>
<td>Team Bldg, Interpers Dynamics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>HUB 400</td>
<td>Group Structure &amp; Dynamics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>HRM 409B</td>
<td>Survey in HRM &amp; OD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>PSY 432</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>MGT 400</td>
<td>Ethics in Law, Business &amp; Mgmt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>HUB 401</td>
<td>Conflict Resolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>HUB 420</td>
<td>Human Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>HUB 441</td>
<td>Research Design and Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>PSY 480</td>
<td>Senior Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Upper-Division Electives**

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

Students can select from the following course prefixes to meet elective Requirements: HUB, PSY, SOC, CJA, HCA, HRM, MGT, and COM.

**Foreign Credential Bridge Program (for Students with Foreign Credentials)**

The Foreign Credential Bridge Program (FCBP) is designed as a prequalifying year of undergraduate study for students who have earned a recognized three-year bachelor’s degree outside of the United States and who wish to earn a master’s degree from National University. Students with such foreign credentials who apply to a master’s program must complete this fourth year of undergraduate courses prior to beginning graduate level coursework. Eligibility for the FCBP is made by the office of the Registrar. Students must request a pre-evaluation of their foreign credentials through an Admissions Advisor or through the International Programs Office (for those with student visas).

**Degree Requirements**

This bridge program requires a residency minimum of 48 quarter units of study. Students must fulfill the requirements in the areas listed below. These requirements may be met by coursework taken in the bachelor’s degree or at another regionally accredited institution. If they are so fulfilled, the content of the area will be waived, but the student will still need to meet the overall unit requirement of the program through open elective credit.

**Area A: English Communication**

(15 quarter units required)

**Category 1: Writing**

(10.5 quarter units required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 100</td>
<td>Effective College English I (3 quarter units)</td>
<td>Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ENG 101  Effective College English II (3 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: ENG 100

ENG 240  Advanced Composition  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101

or

ENG 334A  Technical Writing  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101, (Only Business, Engineering and Nursing majors may fulfill the requirement by taking ENG 334A)

AREA E: SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES  
(13.5 quarter units required)

COM 380  Democracy in the Info. Age  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

ECO 203  Principles of Microeconomics

ECO 204  Principles of Macroeconomics

HIS 220A  United States History I  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

HIS 220B  United States History II  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

HIS 300  Roots of Western Civilization  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

SOC 350  Cultural Diversity  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

POL 201  American Politics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

PSY 100  Introduction to Psychology

SOC 100  Principles of Sociology  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

SOC 260  Cultural Anthropology  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

AREA F: PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES  
(6 quarter units required)  
(Nota: One science lab is required at 1.5 quarter units.)

BIO 100  Survey of Bioscience

BIO 100A  Survey of Bioscience Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 100 for non-science majors (GE) or BIO 163 for science majors

CHE 101  Introductory Chemistry  
Recommended: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

CHE 101A  Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors

EES 103  Fundamentals of Geology

EES 103A  Fundamentals of Geology Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: EES 103

PHS 104  Introductory Physics  
Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra and MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

PHS 104A  Introductory Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: PHS 104 or PHS 171 for science majors

BIO 201  Human Anatomy & Physiol I  
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.

BIO 201A  Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 201

BIO 202  Human Anatomy & Physiol II  
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 202A  Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 202

BIO 203  Introductory Microbiology  
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 203A  Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 203

MINORS

* MINOR IN CREATIVE WRITING *

Faculty Advisor: Colin Dickey; (310) 662-2131; cdickey@nu.edu

The Minor in Creative Writing is designed for students in other majors who wish to develop their creative writing skills.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Discuss the basic conventions of at least two different contemporary creative genres.

• Produce polished, completed works in those genres.

• Read their own work critically and employ revision strategies to improve it.

• Critique the writing of others and offer constructive suggestions for improving it in a collegial setting.

• Produce a significant project in one genre.
Preparation for the Minor
(2-3 courses; 9-13.5 quarter units)

LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Students will also need to take one or more of the following prerequisites for the upper division Requirements

ENG 201 Fiction Writing I
Prerequisite: LIT 100

ENG 202 Poetry Writing I
Prerequisite: LIT 100

ENG 203 Screenwriting I
Prerequisite: LIT 100 or ART 315

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Two of the following:

ENG 301 Fiction Writing II
Prerequisite: ENG 201

ENG 302 Poetry Writing II
Prerequisite: ENG 202

ENG 303 Screenwriting II
Prerequisite: ENG 203

ENG 375 Nature Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

One of the following:

LIT 311 British Literature I
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 312 British Literature II
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 321 American Literature I
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 322 American Literature II
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 338 Shakespeare
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

Choose the remaining course(s) from available upper-division LIT courses or the following:

ART 315 Film as Art
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

ENG 301 Fiction Writing II
Prerequisite: ENG 201

ENG 302 Poetry Writing II
Prerequisite: ENG 202

ENG 303 Screenwriting II
Prerequisite: ENG 203

ENG 350 Fundamentals of Linguistics
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

ENG 375 Nature Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

● MINOR IN ENGLISH
Faculty Advisor: John Miller; (714) 429-5146; jmiller@nu.edu

The Minor in English is designed to provide students with a grounding in some of the major periods, movements, and authors of British and American literature, and the opportunity to pursue further study of topics of interest to them.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Choose at least three of the following courses:

LIT 311 British Literature I
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 312 British Literature II
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 321 American Literature I
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 322 American Literature II
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

LIT 338 Shakespeare
Prerequisite: ENG 240 and LIT 100

Choose the remaining course(s) from available upper-division LIT courses or the following:

ART 315 Film as Art
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

ENG 301 Fiction Writing II
Prerequisite: ENG 201

ENG 302 Poetry Writing II
Prerequisite: ENG 202

ENG 303 Screenwriting II
Prerequisite: ENG 203

ENG 350 Fundamentals of Linguistics
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

ENG 375 Nature Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

● MINOR IN GLOBAL STUDIES
Faculty Advisor: Lorna Zukas; (858) 642-8437; llueker@nu.edu

The Global Studies Minor provides students an opportunity to complement their major with a focus on global inter-connections that affect the wealth and well-being of people throughout the world. Students gain appreciation and understanding of the processes of globalization, knowledge that is essential to understanding our society.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Choose six of the following courses:

GLS 310 Global Communications
Prerequisite: ENG 240

GLS 330 Film in a Global Context
Prerequisite: ENG 240

GLS 410 Gender and Global Society
Prerequisite: ENG 240

GLS 420 Ecological Revolutions
Prerequisite: ENG 240

GLS 430 The Global Economy
Prerequisite: ENG 240

HIS 320 Culture of Global Capitalism
Prerequisite: ENG 240

MUS 327 World Music
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

PHL 320 World Religions
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

SCI 300 Geography

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Demonstrate cultural and global awareness to be responsible citizens in a diverse society.
**Minor in History**
Faculty Advisor: Daniel Thorburn; (209) 475-1443; dthorbur@nu.edu

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Choose any six of the following:

- **HIS 360** American Colonial Experience
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220A*

- **HIS 361** Making and Sundering of Union
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220A*

- **HIS 362** U.S. Between Wars, 1865-1917
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220B*

- **HIS 363** U.S. Since World War I
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 220B*

- **HIS 431** The Ancient World
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 233*

- **HIS 432** The Classical World
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 233*

- **HIS 433** The Post-Classical World
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 233*

- **HIS 434** Modern World, 1500 to Present
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 234*

**Minor in Mathematics**
Faculty Advisor: Igor Subbotin; (310) 662-2150; isubboti@nu.edu

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Students must select six upper division (300-400 level) courses in mathematics beyond MTH 221. Students can complete this minor to fulfill requirements for a Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies.

**Minor in Political Science**
Faculty Advisor: Shak Hanish; (858) 642-8494; shanish@nu.edu

Preparation for the Minor

- **POL 100** Introduction to Politics
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **POL 201** American Politics
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Choose six courses from the following:

- **POL 320** Politics of Social Movements
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **POL 330** Political Theory
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **POL 340** Comparative Politics
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **POL 350** International Relations
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **POL 360** Public Policy
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **POL 400** European Politics
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **POL 410** Middle Eastern Politics
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **POL 539** Dynamics of World Politics
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and SOC 300*

**Minor in Psychology**
Faculty Advisor: Brenda Shook; (916) 855-4108; bshook@nu.edu

The minor in psychology represents current trends in the field of psychology and is designed to augment the major in numerous disciplines such as nursing, health, sociology, criminal justice, biology, business, management, and education.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Choose six from the following courses:

- **PSY 426** History of Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100*

- **PSY 427** Biological Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100*

- **PSY 428** Developmental Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100*

- **PSY 430** Intro to Psychopathology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100*

- **PSY 432** Social Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100*

- **PSY 441** Global Psychology
  *Prerequisite: PSY 100*

- **PSY 455** Psychology of Bereavement
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100*

- **PSY 457** Forensic Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100 and PSY 100*

- **PSY 458** Health Psychology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100*

**Minor in Sociology**
Faculty Advisor: Margaret Greer; (916) 855-4151; mgreer@nu.edu

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

To minor in Sociology students must successfully complete six of the following courses with a grade of “C” or better.

- **SOC 325** Popular Culture
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **SOC 328** Intercultural Thinking
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **SOC 344** Marriage, Sex and the Family
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **SOC 443** Sociology of Deviance
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and SOC 300*

- **SOC 445** Contemporary Social Problems
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101*

- **SOC 365** Classical Social Theory
  *Prerequisite: SOC 100 and ILR 260*

- **SOC 375** Contemporary Social Theory
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and SOC 100*
Students should consult the regional faculty to determine at what point in the program they must submit their TOEFL score with their application.

Students interested in enrolling in this program should consult the appropriate campus for further information regarding the application process. To be considered for admission, applicants must meet the University graduate admission requirements listed in the general information as well as the MAC program criteria. All applicants are evaluated for the psychotherapy profession, regardless of career goals. Students must submit an application packet, pass a personal interview, and attend the program orientation before they may begin classes.

Students must submit their TOEFL score with their application.

Students should consult the regional faculty to determine at what point in the sequence they may enter the program. Entrance points may differ in each region.

GRADUATE DEGREES

MASTER OF ARTS IN COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY
Faculty Advisor: Brian Tilley; (760) 268-1550; btilley@nu.edu

The Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology degree provides the academic pathway for students who are committed to the practice of professional counseling. The program includes core courses that all MA Counseling Psychology students must take and two Areas of Specialization options. Each student must choose one of the following specializations:

The MA Counseling Psychology – MFT Area of Specialization emphasizes marriage and family therapy and is designed for students who are committed to the practice of individual, couples, family, adolescent, and child psychotherapy. This version of the degree meets the academic requirements necessary to sit for the Marriage and Family Therapist (MFT) License mandated by the Board of Behavioral Sciences in the state of California. Students who wish to also take the LPCC specialization must take the three LPCC track courses and complete the additional practicum hours required for the LPCC license in order to meet the educational requirements for both licenses.

The MA Counseling Psychology – LPCC Area of Specialization emphasizes counseling techniques and theories, including those related to career development, and is designed for students who are committed to the practice of individual and group counseling. This version of the degree meets the academic requirements to be eligible for licensing as a licensed professional clinical counselor (LPCC) by the Board of Behavioral Sciences in the state of California. Students may take courses from the MFT Area of Specialization if they want to qualify for both licenses or want to qualify to work with couples, families, and/or children as an LPCC. Students who wish to also take the MFT specialization must take the three MFT track courses in order to meet the educational requirements for both licenses.

The degree with either specialization may not meet requirements in other states. Students should consult the licensing boards of the appropriate states for information about licensure outside of California. The degree also prepares students for the pursuit of doctoral studies in practitioner-oriented programs such as counseling or clinical psychology.

Application Requirements

Students interested in enrolling in this program should contact the appropriate campus for further information regarding the application process. Students for whom English is not their primary language must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) exam and receive one of the below scores before beginning the program:

- Paper-based .................................................. 550
- Computer-based ........................................... 213
- Internet Based .............................................. 79

Students must submit their TOEFL score with their application.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate core psychological concepts and therapeutic skills that underpin counseling, psychotherapy, and mental health counseling.
- Critically evaluate the relevant methods of research used in the study of behavior and their limitations.
- Understand and demonstrate current professional standards of ethics, values, and laws related to the practice of professional psychotherapists.
- Demonstrate cultural competence in addressing the mental health needs of people of diverse backgrounds and circumstances, including an appreciation for the wide cultural diversity among California’s multiple diverse communities.
- Evaluate psychological distress and/or impairment, mental disorders, and problems in living in diverse individuals and systems within various mental health settings.
- Develop culturally appropriate strategies, treatment plans, and professional relationships for successful interventions with diverse client groups in various clinical contexts.
- Apply related therapeutic interventions with diverse clients using a variety of psychotherapeutic models.
- Apply a working knowledge of a range of topics important to mental health practice including (but not limited to) psychopharmacology.

Program Fees

For students in the MFT Specialization: $350 for materials that assist students in the preparation for the California Marriage and Family Therapist examination for licensure.

Program Requirements

- Students must complete a minimum of 10 hours of individual, marital, family, and group psychotherapy before taking PSY 611B and another 15 hours before graduation for a total of 25 hours.
- Students must obtain a total of 225 hours (MFT) or 280 hours (LPCC) of face-to-face counseling experience at an approved practicum site with a designated practicum site supervisor during the practicum class. Students who want to complete both MFT and LPCC practicum requirements will need to meet the 280 hours requirement.
- Students who do not have an undergraduate degree in psychology must take PSY 501A and PSY 501B as the first two courses in their program.
- Under exceptional circumstances, requests for independent studies in courses without experiential clinical work may be considered for approval by the department.
- Students seeking licensure in California must register with the Board of Behavioral Sciences (BBS) after graduation and fulfill all BBS licensing requirements for the license relevant to the student’s MAC specialization.
- Students are also urged to join a professional association. Students in the MFT track should consider joining the California Association of Marriage and Family Therapy and/or the American Association of Marriage and Family Therapists. Students in the LPCC track should consider joining the American Counseling Association and/or the California Association for Licensed Professional Clinical Counselors. Students must obtain malpractice insurance, which may be obtained through the relevant association listed above or another professional organization.
- Students must complete all coursework within seven years. Any courses taken more than seven years ago must be repeated.
- Students in the Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology who have a GPA of 3.0 may take a regular evening course simultaneously with PSY 680A, Practicum for MFT Trainees.

The program is guided by the standards of the California Board of Behavioral Sciences for academic training relevant to licensing as a Marriage and Family Therapist in the State of California (MFT Specialization) or as a Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor (LPCC Specialization), and by contemporary scientific, professional, and public practice. At the completion of the program students will achieve the following outcomes required for successful practice of Marriage and Family Therapy (MFT Specialization) or Professional Clinical Counseling (LPCC Specialization):

SOC 385 Methods of Social Inquiry
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and SOC 100

SOC 455 Organizational Sociology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and SOC 100

SOC 500 Cultural Pluralism in the USA
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

SOC 540 Power and Social Change
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
addictive and compulsive disorders, structured psychological assessment, relational violence, gender and sexuality, and trauma/crisis.

- Understand norms and principles of public mental health work including (but not limited to) case management, collaborative treatment, evidence-based practice, strength-based model, resiliency, and recovery-oriented care to work with clients.

- Integrate professional development through self-reflection emphasizing personal capacities such as self-awareness, integrity, sensitivity, flexibility, insight, compassion, imagination, and personal presence.

### Degree Requirements

To receive the Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology, students must complete at least 90 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students for whom English is a second language must take and pass an English Language Proficiency exam prior to beginning any coursework. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission for specific information regarding additional application and evaluation requirements.

#### Prerequisites for the Major

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Students who hold a bachelor’s degree in Psychology may request these courses to be waived. Please contact the Lead Faculty.

- **PSY 501A** Foundations in Counseling I
- **PSY 501B** Foundations in Counseling II

#### Core Requirements

**Sequence I**

(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Students will take classes from this sequence then take 3 area of specialization courses, Core Course Sequence II.

- **PSY 605** Lifespan Development
  - Prerequisite: Bachelor’s Degree in Psychology, or PSY 501A, and PSY 501B
- **PSY 620** Perspectives on Psychology
  - Prerequisite: Bachelor’s Degree in Psychology, or PSY 501A, and PSY 501B
- **PSY 610** Case Management
  - Prerequisite: Bachelor’s Degree in Psychology, or PSY 501A, and PSY 501B
- **PSY 611A** Counseling Paradigms I
  - Prerequisite: Bachelor’s Degree in Psychology, or PSY 501A, and PSY 501B
- **PSY 612A** Clinical Assessment I
- **PSY 612B** Clinical Assessment II
  - Prerequisite: PSY 612A

#### LPCC Specialization

Students in the LPCC specialization will take these courses between Core Sequence I and II.

- **PSY 653** Research and Evaluation
- **PSY 624A** Testing and Assessment
- **CED 612** Career & Academic Counseling

#### MFT Specialization

Students in the MFT specialization will take these courses between Core Sequence I and II.

- **PSY 636** Child and Adolescent Therapy
- **PSY 632A** Family Therapy
- **PSY 632B** Couples Therapy

### Core Requirements

**Sequence II**

(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

- **PSY 627** Legal & Ethical Issues
- **PSY 611B** Counseling Paradigms II
- **PSY 680A** Counseling Practicum I
  - Prerequisite: PSY 611B with a minimum grade of S
- **PSY 628** Group Therapy
- **PSY 637** Cultural Competencies
- **CHD 640** Treatment of Addictions
- **PSY 626** Human Sexuality
- **PSY 679** Psychology of Trauma
- **PSY 680B** Counseling Practicum II
  - Prerequisite: PSY 680A
- **PSY 678** Clinical Biopsychology
- **PSY 638** Wellbeing & Wellness

#### Specialization in Licensed Professional Clinical Counseling (LPCC)

The MA Counseling Psychology – LPCC Area of Specialization emphasizes professional counseling and is designed for students who are committed to the practice of individual and group psychotherapy as well as vocational counseling. This version of the degree meets the academic requirements necessary to sit for the License in Professional Clinical Counseling (LPCC) mandated by the Board of Behavioral Sciences in the state of California. Students may take courses from the MFT Area of Specialization as part of their program if they want to qualify for both licenses. (Note: LPCCs in California are not allowed to work with families or couples without specific training for those populations.)

The MA with LPCC specialization may not meet requirements in other states. Students should consult the licensing boards of the appropriate states for information about licensure outside of California.

#### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Assess vocational problems and develop academic plans for diverse clients.
- Apply therapeutic interventions with diverse clients within the context of professional clinical counseling, including attention to vocational issues when necessary.
- Develop culturally appropriate strategies and treatment plans for successful interventions with individuals and groups.

To complete the Specialization in Licensed Professional Clinical Counseling, students must complete the four courses listed below.

#### Requirements for the Specialization

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

- **PSY 653** Research and Evaluation
- **CED 612** Career & Academic Counseling
- **PSY 624A** Testing and Assessment
- **PSY 680B** Counseling Practicum II
  - Prerequisite: PSY 680A

#### Specialization in Marriage and Family Therapy (MFT)

The MA Counseling Psychology – MFT Area of Specialization emphasizes marriage and family therapy and is designed for students who are committed to the practice of individual, couples, family, adolescent, and child psychotherapy. This version of the degree meets the academic requirements necessary to sit for the Marriage and Family Therapist (MFT) License mandated by the Board of Behavioral Sciences in the state of California. Students may take courses from the LPCC Area of Specialization as a part of their program if they want to qualify for both licenses.
The MA with MFT specialization may not meet requirements in other states. Students should consult the licensing boards of the appropriate states for information about licensure outside of California.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Assess and diagnose psychological distress and/or impairment, mental disorders, or problems in living in diverse couples, and families within various mental health settings.
- Assess and diagnose psychological distress and/or impairment, mental disorders or problems in living in children and adolescents from diverse backgrounds within various mental health settings.
- Develop appropriate strategies and treatment plans for successful clinical interventions with couples, families, children, and adolescents in various clinical contexts.
- Apply therapeutic interventions with diverse clients within the context of child, couples, and family counseling.

To complete the Specialization in Marriage and Family Therapy, students must complete the four courses listed below.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 636</td>
<td>Child and Adolescent Therapy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 632A</td>
<td>Family Therapy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 632B</td>
<td>Couples Therapy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 680B</td>
<td>Counseling Practicum II</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSY 680A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MASTER OF ARTS IN ENGLISH

Faculty Advisor: Franz Potter; (714) 429-5410; fpotter@nu.edu

The Master of Arts in English program provides a comprehensive program of graduate study in English, including core courses in literature and a rich array of electives covering the large area of academic study under the umbrella term English. The program is ideal for teachers who desire a content M.A. beyond the credential. It is also excellent preparation for doctoral studies in English, teaching in the two-year college, or other careers requiring a high degree of literacy.

The program’s core requirements include five seminars--theory, research, and three core literature courses: a literary period course, a major author course, and a theme course. Students have the opportunity to select their course content from a variety of available topics. For example, for the major author seminar, we offer courses in Chaucer, Shakespeare, Austen, Dickens, Whitman, T.S. Eliot, Steinbeck, Hemingway, and James Baldwin, among others. Students are allowed four elective courses. Those wanting a deeper study of English or American literature can select additional seminars in literary periods, major authors, or themes as their electives.

Courses in film studies, creative writing, and rhetoric are also offered as electives for students with interests in those areas. In the MA English program, we study film as literature, and we share a rich selection of film studies courses with the MA Film Studies program. Students wanting a specific specialization in either Rhetoric or Gothic Studies should refer to the catalog description of those specializations.

The curriculum covers major approaches to literature, including theoretical, historical, comparative, thematic, multicultural, and genre studies. The program provides students with the critical vocabulary, tools, and research ability to produce literary scholarship of professional quality and to participate in the ongoing scholarly discussions of issues in the field of literary study. In their capstone project, students write a scholarly paper to the standards of a scholarly journal of their choice, and a number of our graduates have succeeded in publishing their capstone projects.

NOTE: The program includes a number of variable-content courses under the same course number. Variable content course topics will be found in SOAR and will also appear on student transcripts. For example, our ENG 620A and ENG 620B offerings include seminars in Medieval English literature, 17th-Century English Poetry, English Romanticism, Victorian Literature, American Romanticism, Literary Realism, Modernism, Harlem Renaissance, Lost Generation, Greatest Generation, Beat Generation, and Postmodernism, among others. Variable content courses can be taken more than once, with different content, to fulfill degree requirements.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Research and apply relevant criticism in sustained analyses and interpretations of specific works of fiction, non-fiction, and poetry.
- Evaluate the relevance and validity of different theoretical approaches (e.g., historicist, biographical, etc.) to the understanding of specific works of literature.
- Engage in informed critical discussion, both oral and written, of theoretical issues pertaining to the study of literature.
- Engage in informed critical discussion, both oral and written, of the works and criticism of a specific literary period or movement.
- Participate in rigorous critiques of the scholarly works of others.
- Revise and expand a scholarly paper to submit for publication in a scholarly or literary journal.

Degree Requirements
To receive the Master of Arts in English, students must complete at least 45 quarter units. A total of 4.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the General Catalog section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 600</td>
<td>Seminar in Literary Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 689</td>
<td>Research and Methodology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 620A</td>
<td>Literary Period or Movement I</td>
<td>or ENG 620B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENG 620B</td>
<td>Literary Period or Movement II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 680A</td>
<td>Seminar in a Theme I</td>
<td>or ENG 680B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENG 680B</td>
<td>Seminar in a Theme II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 690A</td>
<td>Major Author Seminar I</td>
<td>or ENG 690B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENG 690B</td>
<td>Major Author Seminar II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 699</td>
<td>English Capstone Course</td>
<td>or ENG 663 Capstone Project in Rhet Crit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENG 663</td>
<td>Capstone Project in Rhet Crit</td>
<td>Prerequisite: ENG 655, ENG 656, ENG 657, ENG 668, or ENG 671</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A total of five core courses and four electives, as described in the Degree Requirements for the Program, must be completed before enrolling in the Capstone course.

Specialization Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

Select from the following list of courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 610</td>
<td>Multicultural Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 620A</td>
<td>Literary Period or Movement I</td>
<td>or ENG 620B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENG 620B</td>
<td>Literary Period or Movement II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCW 630</td>
<td>Seminar in Fiction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 640</td>
<td>Seminar in Poetry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCW 645</td>
<td>Seminar in Poetry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCW 650</td>
<td>Seminar in Creative Nonfiction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 655</td>
<td>Composition Pedagogy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ENG 656  History of Rhetoric
ENG 657  Modern Rhetoric
ENG 665  Film Theory
ENG 666  Film History: The Silents
ENG 667  Film History: American Film
ENG 668  Film Genre Studies
ENG 669  World Film
ENG 670  Comparative Literary Studies
ENG 671  Pictures that Speak
ENG 690A  Major Author Seminar I

or
ENG 690B  Major Author Seminar II
ENG 680A  Seminar in a Theme I
ENG 680B  Seminar in a Theme II
ENG 685  Great Directors: American
ENG 686  Great Directors: International

▲ Specialization in Gothic Studies
The Master of Arts in English with a Specialization in Gothic Studies provides a balanced and comprehensive program of graduate study in literature as well as a rigorous examination of the historical, theoretical and critical reception of the Gothic, from its origins in the eighteenth century through to a range of contemporary works in both literature and film. The program is appropriate for students seeking preparation for doctoral study or college-level teaching in English and related fields, or general cultural enrichment.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Research relevant criticism in sustained analyses and interpretations of specific works of fiction, non-fiction, and poetry.
- Evaluate the relevance and validity of different theoretical approaches (e.g., historicist, biographical, etc.) to the understanding of specific texts.
- Compare informed critical discussions of theoretical issues pertaining to textual analysis.
- Synthesize current theory and practice in the study of Gothic literature.
- Evaluate the complexities of canon formation.
- Assess informed critical discussions, both oral and written, the works and criticism of the Gothic literary period and movement.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
Select four of the courses listed below:
ENG 620A  Literary Period or Movement I: Dark Romanticism
ENG 620B  Literary Period or Movement II: American Gothic
ENG 640  Seminar in Poetry: Graveyard Poetry
ENG 668  Film Genre Studies: Horror Films
ENG 680A  Seminar in a Theme I: Vampires Gothic Literature
ENG 680B  Seminar in a Theme II: Gothic Prisons/Romantic Spaces Female Gothic
ENG 690A  Major Author Seminar I: Ann Radcliffe
ENG 690B  Major Author Seminar II: E. A. Poe

▲ Specialization in Rhetoric
The Master of Arts in English with a Specialization in Rhetoric provides a program of graduate study in literature as well as a wide range of cultural production, from classical oration to contemporary cinema, with particular attention paid to how language and image are used to produce various effects and meanings. Students study literary texts and other cultural artifacts across a variety of media forms, developing readings that are grounded in contextual understanding. They complete course work in literary studies, classical and modern rhetoric, composition pedagogy, media studies, and film studies. The prescribed curriculum contains several variable-topic courses, allowing students to pursue broad program goals in topic areas matched to their individual interests. The program is appropriate for students seeking preparation for doctoral study or college-level teaching in English and related fields, or general cultural enrichment.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Produce sustained textual analyses and interpretations that are informed by relevant published criticism.
- Evaluate the relevance and validity of different theoretical approaches to the understanding of specific texts.
- Produce rigorous critiques of the scholarly works of others.
- Analyze the processes of canon formation.
- Interrogate and synthesize key theories and practices within Composition Studies.
- Analyze how language and image are used to produce various effects and meanings across a variety of media forms.
- Produce a work of rhetorical criticism suitable for publication in a scholarly journal.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
Students must select 4 of the 5 courses listed below:
ENG 656  History of Rhetoric
ENG 657  Modern Rhetoric
ENG 655  Composition Pedagogy
ENG 671  Pictures that Speak

or
ENG 668  Film Genre Studies

▲ MASTER OF ARTS IN FILM STUDIES
Faculty Advisor: Ramie Tateishi; (858) 642-8398; rtateishi@nu.edu
The Master of Arts in Film Studies curriculum covers the central aspects of film studies, including theory, history, film genre, national film histories, and individual directors. The degree provides the student with the critical vocabulary, tools, and research abilities required to produce professional scholarship in the discipline on topics of current and historical academic interest.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze, synthesize, and evaluate film theory, aesthetics, history, and individual American and international directors.
- Research and write in the areas of film theory, aesthetics, history, and individual American and international directors.
- Critique specific films using technical film vocabulary, critical approaches, and film research tools.
- Evaluate the relevance and validity of different theoretical approaches to film studies.
- Engage in informed critical discussion, both oral and written, of theoretical issues pertaining to the study of film.
- Engage in informed critical discussion, both oral and written, of the works and criticism of a specific film or literary period or movement.
- Revise and expand a paper to submit for publication in a scholarly or film journal.

Degree Requirements
To receive the Master of Arts in Film Studies, students must complete at least 45 quarter units. A total of 4.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section in the General Catalog on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Design and implement strengths-based strategies to address the challenges and opportunities facing societies and families as members age
- Develop strategies for working with older adults that take into consideration age-related physical, cognitive, and emotional changes
- Solve problems facing older individuals or organizations serving them using knowledge of assessment and evidence-based practice, as well as an understanding of relevant legal and ethical issues
- Examine their own presumptions and biases about older adults and develop a deep appreciation for the paradoxes inherent in the aging process
- Use contemporary modes of information technology and communications media in case management, program assessment, and advocacy
- Advocate for public policies that improve the health and well-being of older adults and their families
- Conduct applied research that addresses challenges or opportunities for older adults and their communities

Degree Requirements
To earn the Master of Arts in Gerontology, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work, including an integrative project for 9 quarter units. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(8 Courses; 36 quarter units)
ENG 665 Film Theory
ENG 666 Film History: The Silents
ENG 667 Film History: American Film
ENG 668 Film Genre Studies
ENG 669 World Film
ENG 685 Great Directors: American
ENG 686 Great Directors: International
ENG 698 Film Studies Capstone Course
Prerequisite: A total of seven core courses and two elective courses as described in the Degree Requirements for the Program must be completed before enrolling in the Capstone course.

Program Electives
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
ENG 668 Film Genre Studies
ENG 669 World Film
ENG 685 Great Directors: American
ENG 686 Great Directors: International

Note: The two Program Electives may be selected from variable-content courses within the program, which are ENG 668, ENG 669, ENG 685, and ENG 686. The topics of these courses can be found in SOAR and will also appear on students’ transcripts. The Program Electives may consist of any two of these variable-content courses, provided that the topics of these two elective courses are different than the ones used to satisfy the Core Requirements.

MASTER OF ARTS IN GERONTOLOGY
Faculty Advisor: Allyson Washburn; (415) 440-0693; awashburn@nu.edu

The Master of Arts in Gerontology fosters development of the conceptual and clinical foundations necessary to design and provide strengths-based services to our aging population and to develop methods of inquiry and innovative practices to address the evolving needs of the growing numbers of aging persons in their communities. The intended enrollees in the Master of Arts in Gerontology program are mid-career professionals who want to increase their proficiency in this area of specialization or who want to re-specialize, having worked in allied fields.

Coursework in the Master of Arts in Gerontology program can be tailored for (1) those currently providing or those who plan to provide direct services to older adults, (2) those whose practice and/or scholarly work will focus on older adults or on issues relating to aging, and (3) those whose work for public and/or private organizations will address the needs and concerns of older adults. Graduates with a Master of Arts in Gerontology will be prepared to work in a variety of settings including:

- Community, human service, and religious organizations
- Health care and long-term care institutions;
- Federal, state, and local government agencies
- Retirement communities
- Academic and other educational and research settings
- Professional organizations
- Business and industry

Learning experiences in the Master of Arts in Gerontology program are based in an advocacy/participatory system of inquiry and case-based pedagogy suitable for adult mid-career professionals. Online tools are used to help build and sustain learning communities through collaborative inquiry.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Contribute to the development of a community of inquiry through collaborative participation
- Apply knowledge of age-related and age diversity issues
- Use contemporary problem-solving techniques to design and implement strengths-based services to older adults
- Use contemporary modes of information technology and communications media in case management, program assessment, and advocacy
- Advocate for public policies that improve the health and well-being of older adults and their families
- Conduct applied research that addresses challenges or opportunities for older adults and their communities

Degree Requirements
To earn the Master of Arts in Gerontology, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work, including an integrative project for 9 quarter units. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)
AGE 601 Foundations of Gerontology I
AGE 602 Foundations of Gerontology II
Choose three of the following:
AGE 610 Wellness/Engagement in Aging
Prerequisite: AGE 602
AGE 611 Psychology of Older Adults
Prerequisite: AGE 602
AGE 612 Public Policy and Aging
Prerequisite: AGE 601
AGE 613 Counseling Older Adults
Prerequisite: AGE 602
AGE 614 Cross-cultural Practice
Prerequisite: AGE 601
AGE 615 Managing Aging Services
Prerequisite: AGE 601

Project Requirements
AGE 620 Integrative Project A
Prerequisite: AGE 601 with a minimum grade of B-, AGE 602 with a minimum grade of B-
AGE 630 Integrative Project B
Prerequisite: AGE 601 with a minimum grade of B-, AGE 602 with a minimum grade of B-

Elective Requirements
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
Choose five from the following:
AGE 616 Physical Change and Aging
HUB 601D Creative Leadership
HUB 601B Communication for Managers
BER 600 Intro to Bereavement Studies
BER 604 Dying Patient and the Family
Prerequisite: BER 600
HCA 626 Healthcare Information Systems
HCA 628 HA Human Resources Management
The Master of Arts in History offers a broad yet focused program of graduate training in historical research and writing. The program is well-suited for teachers who would like a discipline-based Master’s degree beyond the credential. It is also excellent preparation for a career with the State Department, teaching History at the community college, doctoral studies in History, or any career in the public or private sectors requiring advanced research, analytical and writing skills. The graduate curriculum offers balanced coverage of the major theoretical, regional, comparative, thematic, topical, global, and epochal approaches to the research and writing of History. Students choose one of two tracks through the program which result in a significant Master’s project.

A research track equips students with the advanced research, analytical, and writing skills needed to produce historical scholarship of professional quality and to participate in the transformative and trenchant discussions of professional historians. At the conclusion of their course of study, students will write a traditional Master’s thesis. This will be the result of extensive historical research. Students interested in producing original scholarship and who are eligible to pursue a PhD program should refer to the thesis track.

Students who are currently history teachers or who aim to teach at the secondary or community college level and have little interest in doctoral studies or advanced research can choose a teaching option, which exposes students to contemporary, cutting-edge debates in American, European, and world history. At the conclusion of their course of study, students present a Master’s Portfolio centering on recent and classic scholarship in specific fields of study related to the students’ teaching interests.

Specific Program Admission Requirements
To be admitted to the Master of Arts in History program, students must have a Bachelor of Arts in History or a closely-related field in the social sciences or humanities. Students with a minor in history may be admitted after approval by the Program Lead Faculty.

Additional Program and Thesis Information
All students are encouraged to select a Research or Portfolio Advisor early in their program from the program faculty based on areas of interest and planned thesis or portfolio but they must choose an Advisor approved by the Program Lead Faculty no later than the start of their fifth course. The student’s program Faculty Advisor and faculty members teaching HIS 695 will give final approval to the student’s research prospectus.

Once their research or portfolio proposal has been approved, students initiate monthly contact with their Advisor, document their progress, and provide drafts of each chapter for review. Students should consult regularly with their Advisor regarding course selection and the progress they are making on their research or portfolio proposal. The program Faculty Advisor and faculty member teaching HIS 699 will give final acceptance to the Master’s thesis or portfolio as satisfying part of the requirements for the Master of Arts in History degree. Students are awarded an IP grade at the conclusion of HIS 699 and, if needed, have up to nine months after the end of HIS 699 to submit a completed thesis, multimedia project, or portfolio.

The expected (normative) time to completion of all requirements for the MA History program is two (2) years.

*** Please note that HIS 699 should be taken at the end of the program.

To be considered for graduation a MA History candidate must submit the completed Master’s Thesis or Master’s Portfolio to the course instructor and the Faculty Advisor within one year of the start of HIS 699. The course instructor and the Faculty Advisor are responsible for evaluating the thesis or portfolio and determining whether the candidate has met the requirements for the MA in History as specified in the Thesis or Portfolio guidelines.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the relationship between fact, method, theory, and interpretation of historical accounts.
- Evaluate and interpret historical texts, in a multifaceted and nuanced manner.
- Analyze the various ethical and professional issues that emanate from historical scholarship.
- Develop a scholarship-based understanding of key historiographic theories and philosophies to a variety of historical subjects.
- Pose questions and conduct historical research that engages disciplinary perspectives, uses relevant resources, and contributes to scholarly understanding.
- Create sophisticated and professionally-informed written works or web sites in a prose and visual style that is clear and effective.

Degree Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

To receive the Master of Arts in History, students must complete at least 45 quarter units. A total of 4.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Coursework transferred from other universities must first have the approval of the Program Faculty Advisor. Students should refer to the General Catalog section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

HIS 600 Seminar in History and Theory

Choose two of the following:

HIS 618A Seminar in Modern Europe I
Prerequisite: HIS 600

or

HIS 618B Seminar in Modern Europe II
Prerequisite: HIS 600

or

HIS 620A Seminar in US History I
Prerequisite: HIS 600

or

HIS 620B Seminar in US History II
Prerequisite: HIS 600

and

Choose one of the following:

HIS 630 Seminar in World History
Prerequisite: HIS 600

HIS 658 Seminar in Modern China
Prerequisite: HIS 600

HIS 668 Seminar in Modern Middle East
Prerequisite: HIS 600

HIS 678 Seminar in Modern Africa
Prerequisite: HIS 600

HIS 688 Seminar in Latin America

Thesis/Portfolio Core Requirements

HIS 695 Directed Research Methods
Prerequisite: HIS 600, HIS 618A or HIS 618B, HIS 620A or HIS 620B, HIS 630

HIS 699 Thesis
Prerequisite: HIS 695 Select four courses from the following:
HIS 618A or HIS 618B, HIS 620A or HIS 620B, HIS 640, HIS 645A, HIS 645B, HIS 649A, HIS 649B, HIS 658, HIS 668, HIS 678, HIS 688

Program Electives
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

HIS 618A Seminar in Modern Europe I
Prerequisite: HIS 600

HIS 618B Seminar in Modern Europe II
Prerequisite: HIS 600

HIS 620A Seminar in US History I
Prerequisite: HIS 600

nu.edu

COLLEGE OF LETTERS AND SCIENCES // NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Synthesize and apply communication theory and practice in real-world situations.
- Develop a personal and professional code of ethics based on knowledge and understanding of moral and ethical principles and values.
- Assimilate adult development and human sexuality theories and principles into personal and interpersonal growth.
- Analyze and apply behavioral and organizational change processes to personal, social, and organizational settings.
- Integrate theories of leadership into applied areas of supervision, management, and administration.
- Demonstrate practical competence in the use of behavioral theory, research and assessment.
- Produce written materials (papers, essays, projects, journals, etc.) that analyze, integrate, and critique critical theories, issues and research in human behavior.
- Demonstrate oral fluency (class debates, group discussions, individual presentations, etc.) in articulation of the theory and practice of behavioral science.
- Demonstrate multi-cultural awareness and appreciation of human diversity.

### Degree Requirements
To receive the Master of Arts in Human Behavior, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

For students in the Bachelor of Science in Organizational Behavior transition program, the University will waive up to two MA in Human Behavior courses taken as part of the bachelor’s degree (see BS in Organizational Behavior transition program), but these students must still meet the residency requirements for the MA in Human Behavior. The number of courses waived is dependent on the courses taken and grades earned in the transition program.

### Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)
- HUB 648 Personal Growth & Comm.
- HUB 646 Personal and Pro. Ethics
- HUB 641 Stages of Adult Development
- HUB 639 Issues in Sexuality
- HUB 601A Organizational Behavior
- HUB 642 Theories of Behavior Change
- HUB 601D Creative Leadership
- HUB 650 Behavioral Research
- HUB 670 Research Applications
- HUB 680 Integrative Project

### Program Electives
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
Students can select graduate elective courses from the following course prefixes: AGE, CHD, HRM, HUB, MKT, MGT, and SOC (HUB 660, CHD 601, and SOC 604 are highly recommended). In addition, some education and psychology courses are acceptable with the approval of the Chair of the Department of Psychology. (Note: Due to enrollment restrictions, special permission by the Chair of the Department of Psychology is required to take CHD 640 or any courses designated PSY 600 or above).

### Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the means by which psychological factors influence performance.
- Analyze empirical and theoretical research related to the major.
- Apply theoretically sound performance enhancement assessments and techniques with individual performers and teams representing various competitive arenas.
- Integrate theoretical perspectives from counseling and sport psychology and related fields into performance settings.
• Apply counseling skills to working relationships with clients and athletes.
• Apply ethical principles in a professional and culturally appropriate manner.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Arts in Performance Psychology degree, students must complete at least 63 quarter units. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(14 courses; 63 quarter units)
PSY 602 Sport/Performance Psychology
HUB 601A Organizational Behavior
HUB 641 Stages of Adult Development
PSY 603 Performance Psychology
PSY 614 Counseling in Performance Psychology
PSY 613 Performance Consulting Skills
PSY 615 Behavioral Research
HUB 642 Theories of Behavior Change
PSY 604 Performance Psychology
PSY 606 Ethics in Performance Psychology
PSY 609 Motor Behavior
PSY 607 Motor Behavior
PSY 609 Psychopathology
HUB 639 Consulting Practice Development
PSY 615 Fieldwork

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all core requirements

MASTER OF ARTS IN STRATEGIC COMMUNICATIONS
Faculty Advisor: Joan Van Tassel; (310) 254-7511; jvantassel@nu.edu

The Master of Arts in Strategic Communications prepares students to assume professional positions in organizations that must meet the challenges of operating in an increasingly complex and interdependent global environment. It equips graduates with both theoretical and practical approaches to developing strategic communications that enable organizations to meet their goals and objectives. Each course provides an essential stepping stone on the way to planning, executing, and evaluating effective strategic communications efforts.

The objective of the program is to develop effective, strategically sophisticated professionals who possess the full complement of analytical and practical tools to lead. The program fosters strategic thinking, logical analysis, and solution generation. Upon completion of the degree, graduates will have the skills to develop and implement communications initiatives using both traditional and emerging channels such as social media, blogs, podcasts, and mobile media.

Graduates will acquire an array of intellectual, managerial, and communication skills and competencies, including: an understanding of communications opportunities; the ability to carry out analyses of organizational communications needs; the knowledge to conduct audience analysis, as well as formative and evaluative research; the training to develop, implement, and evaluate appropriate strategies and tactics to reach multiple publics; and professional-level writing and presentation skills.

At the completion of the Master of Arts in Strategic Communications, graduates will emerge with a deep understanding of the theories of communication and persuasion, an ability to lead and participate in the team development of organizational communication strategies, and the practical skills to plan, produce, and evaluate strategic communications programs and campaigns.

This degree requires that students be able to write in English at an advanced level. If writing skills need improvement, the student may be required to enroll in a writing course before continuing in the program. Applicants for whom English is a second language are encouraged to take the Accuplacer English as a Second Language Placement Test.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Produce multi-public, multi-channel communication campaign planning documents.
• Manage communication campaigns by producing budgets, task lists, and schedules.
• Apply formative research to develop communication campaigns and messages.
• Create persuasive campaigns that meet professional ethical standards.
• Evaluate communication campaigns by conducting summative research.
• Deliver professional communication presentations online.
• Demonstrate leadership and collaborative skills by participating in group tasks and presentations as leader and team member.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Arts in Strategic Communications, students must complete at least 45 quarter units of graduate work, of which a minimum of 40.5 quarter units must be taken in residence at National University. Students can transfer up to 4.5 quarter units at the graduate level from a regionally accredited institution in the areas of communication or business, provided the units have not been used to satisfy the requirements of an awarded degree. Students wishing to transfer credits into the program should contact the program faculty advisor. Refer to the section in the graduate admission requirements for additional specific information regarding application and matriculation.

Core Requirements
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)
COM 600 Comm in Global Environment
COM 610 Integrated Marketing Comm
COM 615 Research Methods
COM 620 Crisis Communications
COM 625 Campaign & Program Management
COM 630 Campaign & Program Evaluation
Prerequisite: COM 610, COM 615
COM 640 Persuasion
COM 650 Legal and Ethical Issues
COM 660 Capstone Project

Elective
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
Students may take any graduate-level course with the approval of the program lead faculty, provided that they have completed all prerequisites for that course.

MASTER OF FINE ARTS IN CREATIVE WRITING
Faculty Advisor: Frank Montesonti; (310) 662-2159; fnmontesonti@nu.edu

The Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing is a studio degree where students produce creative work and refine it through workshops that focus on developing craft in fiction, creative nonfiction, poetry, or screenwriting. In online workshops, students write constructive critiques of the work of their classmates, read modern texts from the writer’s perspective, and participate in generative writing activities. Courses are taught by established writers in the field who share their personal and expertise in the craft. Participating in seminars and workshops, students build valuable skills in their chosen concentration. The culmination of the program is the thesis project, a publishable quality final project in the student’s chosen specialty that demonstrates a critical application of knowledge in the field which should make an independent contribution to existing work in that area. During the thesis process, students work one-on-one with a faculty mentor in drafting and revising a publishable quality thesis. This program is excellent preparation for a professional career in writing, working in the areas of publishing or filmmaking, and is the minimal academic qualification appropriate for those who desire to teach creative writing at the college or university level.

Students are expected to focus in one genre, but are required to take seminar
workshops in different genres in order to broaden the scope of their reading and writing. Students are encouraged to take graduate courses in English Literature as electives, as the critical study of literature goes hand in hand with its composition. Interested students may submit to, or volunteer to work on, the student literary journal, the GNU.

The Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing program is entirely online with no on-ground residency requirement.

**Application Requirements**

To be considered for admission, applicants must meet the University graduate admission requirements listed in the general information. In addition, applicants in creative writing should submit portfolios of their writing directly to: fmontesi@nu.edu. The portfolio should include 20-30 pages of fiction or literary nonfiction (usually two to three short stories or essays), 10-20 pages of poetry, a completed screenplay, or a substantial sample of work in several forms. Based on the portfolio, applicants may be advised to complete one or more of the following undergraduate courses prior to enrolling in the advanced writing workshops:

- ENG 401 Fiction Workshop
- ENG 402 Poetry Workshop
- ENG 403 Screenwriting Workshop

**BA English to MFA Transition Program**

Students who are in the process of completing a BA with a major in English and concentration in Creative Writing at National University may be eligible for the BA to MFA transition program. Requirements for the transition program are listed under the Bachelor’s Degree with a major in English in the catalog.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Evaluate various aesthetic theories of fiction, literary nonfiction, poetry, or screenwriting.
- Formulate practical and theoretical models of teaching and learning the writing of fiction, literary nonfiction, poetry and screenwriting.
- Critique specific works of literature and screenwriting.
- Develop publishable-quality writing in fiction, literary nonfiction, poetry, or screenwriting.
- Evaluate different literary formats.
- Implement craft principles of plot, characterization, style, point of view, narrative technique, and language in the creation of fiction.
- Implement craft principles of plot, characterization, style, point of view, narrative technique, and language in the creation of literary nonfiction.
- Implement craft principles of language, style, themes, technique, rhythm, and form in the creation of poetry.
- Implement craft principles of plot, characterization, style, point of view, narrative technique, language, form, dialogue, and other issues of screenwriting.

**Degree Requirements**

To receive the MFA in Creative Writing, students must complete at least 58.5 quarter units; a total of 13.5 quarter units may be granted for equivalent work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the General Catalog section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

**Core Requirements**

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

Students are required to take MCW 600 and MCW 610, one seminar in their chosen specialty, and two additional courses of their choice in different areas.

**Students are encouraged to begin the program with:**

- MCW 610 Textual Strategies
- MCW 630 Seminar in Fiction
- MCW 645 Seminar in Poetry

**Elective Requirements**

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

A minimum of two electives should be chosen from the list below. All graduate courses with the prefix ENG except the capstone courses are approved electives for the MCW program.

- MCW 635 Writing for Young Adults
- ENG 600 Seminar in Literary Theory
- ENG 610 Multicultural Literature
- ENG 620A Literary Period or Movement I
- ENG 620B Literary Period or Movement II
- ENG 640 Seminar in Poetry
- ENG 655 Composition Pedagogy
- ENG 656 History of Rhetoric
- ENG 657 Modern Rhetoric
- ENG 660 Seminar in Literary Hypermedia
- ENG 665 Film Theory
- ENG 666 Film History: The Silents
- ENG 667 Film History: American Film
- ENG 668 Film Genre Studies
- ENG 669 World Film
- ENG 670 Comparative Literary Studies

**Students should preferably conclude the core requirements with:**

- MCW 650 Seminar in Creative Nonfiction
- MCW 685 Basics of Screenwriting

- MCW 600 Pedagogy of Creative Writing

MCW 600 and MCW 610 are four week courses; all other MCW courses are eight weeks in duration.
The Master of Forensic Sciences degree program offers two areas of specialization. Students are required to take one specialization. These include:

- **MCW 630A** Advanced Workshop in Fiction  
  **Prerequisite:** MCW 630

- **MCW 630B** Adv Workshop in Fiction  
  **Prerequisite:** MCW 630

- **MCW 640A** Advanced Workshop in Poetry  
  **Prerequisite:** MCW 645

- **MCW 640B** Advanced Workshop in Poetry  
  **Prerequisite:** MCW 645

- **MCW 650A** Adv Workshop in Lit Nonfiction  
  **Prerequisite:** MCW 650

- **MCW 650B** Adv Workshop in Lit Nonfiction  
  **Prerequisite:** MCW 650

- **MCW 680A** Adv Workshop in Screenwriting  
  **Prerequisite:** MCW 685

- **MCW 680B** Adv Workshop in Screenwriting  
  **Prerequisite:** MCW 685, and MCW 680A

**Thesis Courses**

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

The thesis must be a mature, substantial body of work e.g. a collection of stories, essays, or poems, a novel, or a full-length screenplay. The thesis will include an aesthetic statement (minimum 2000 words) in which the writer discusses her/his evolution as an artist and the evolution of the work. The student will choose a mentor for the thesis, and will work with the mentor in an individualized manner, decided upon through conference with the mentor.

- **MCW 660** Thesis I (Practicum)  
  **Prerequisite:** Requires completion of MFA CW portfolio all core, specialized study and elective courses

- **MCW 670** Thesis II (Revision)  
  **Prerequisite:** MCW 660

**Language Requirement**

There is no language requirement for this program. It is possible, however, to pursue a series of electives in a particular language when such study is demonstrably essential to the student’s creative work. The candidate must work out a specific program in conjunction with the lead program faculty.

**MASTER OF FORENSIC SCIENCES**

*Faculty Advisor: Ismail Sebetan; (858) 642-8419; isebetan@nu.edu*

The Master of Forensic Sciences (MFS) is a specialized professional degree designed for law enforcement, lab personnel, attorneys, investigators, and other professionals seeking to upgrade their existing skills, as well as individuals who are interested in pursuing a career in the forensic sciences, law, law enforcement, private or governmental laboratories, jails and corrections, and the Medical Examiner’s Office. The field of forensics focuses on the application of scientific methods to the resolution of legal problems.

The Master of Forensic Sciences degree program offers two areas of specialization. Students are required to take one specialization.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Explain basic human anatomy, component of death investigation and techniques used for analysis of diseases and trauma, identification of unknown dead bodies; and to professionally interact with the forensic pathologist and medico-legal death investigators.
- Apply the technical procedures and methods of collection, preservation, chain of custody, analysis, comparison and report preparation of the biological, trace and toxicological evidentiary evidence.
- Analyze the basic principles and the role of crime scene investigators in forensic and legal procedures.
- Apply the basic principles of forensic photography and explain the legal issues related to forensic photography and courtroom or trial presentation.
- Evaluate the legal and psychological issues involved in competency to stand trial, diminished capacity, and insanity defenses.
- Apply profiling knowledge and crime scene analysis methods to crime scene variables.
- Utilize theories, techniques, and practices to all criminal and civil investigation.
- Use investigative techniques in the processing and interpretation of evidence of computer and multimedia forensics.
- Analyze the legal, ethical, and constitutional tensions between the interests of society, and the rights of individuals in connection with various criminal procedures and contexts.
- Integrate scientific research methodology to explore issues in forensic science.

**Degree Requirements**

To receive an MFS, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate coursework. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Students must have an undergraduate degree in a laboratory science in order to enroll in the MFS with a Specialization in Criminalistics. The MFS with a Specialization in Investigation does not have a specific major requirement for the undergraduate degree.

For students in the BS in Criminal Justice Administration/MFS transition program, the University will waive the forensic sciences course(s) taken as part of the bachelor’s degree (see BS in Criminal Justice transition program), but these students must still meet the residency requirements for the MFS.

**Core Requirements**

(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

- **FSC 630** Forensic Pathology I
- **FSC 642** Forensic Pathology II  
  **Prerequisite:** FSC 630
- **FSC 643** Forensic Psychology
- **FSC 648** Forensic Photography
- **FSC 631** Major Case Investigation
- **FSC 647** Crime Scene Investigation
- **FSC 654** Criminal Profiling
- **FSC 662** Supervised Research Project  
  **Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of FSC core courses.

**Supervised Research Project**

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of FSC core courses.

**Students will be required to obtain their own photographic equipment, which must meet the requirements of the course. All digital cameras to be used must meet the same standards as film based forensic cameras, which includes: interchangeable lenses, manual settings for shutter and aperture, and the ability to use an external, off camera electronic flash attachment.**

**This is a two-month, one-meeting-per week course with a significant research component. Grading is by H, S, or U. Students who do not complete the Research Project will not be awarded the MFS.**
Project within the two month period are eligible, at the discretion of the instructor, to receive a grade of “IP” with a maximum of a one-time six-month extension. Students who do not complete the project at the end of the extension period will need to retake FSC 662. No grade of “I” (Incomplete) can be given for this course.

▲ Specialization in Criminalistics
This AOS in criminalistics requires that students have an undergraduate degree in physical science or approval of the lead faculty. The specialization courses include Trace Evidence, Advanced Forensic Toxicology, Advanced Forensic Serology and DNA, and Forensic Anthropology and Archeology, as well as course work in: Forensic Medicine and Pathology; Psychology, Psychiatry, and the Law; Major Case Investigation; Crime Scene Investigation; and Criminal Investigation Analysis (Profiling). The program culminates in a supervised master’s research project directed by full-time faculty and a committee of associate and core adjunct faculty selected by students from their program.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
FSC 632 Trace Evidence
FSC 633 Advanced Forensic Toxicology
FSC 634 Forensic Serology and DNA
FSC 635 Forensic Anthropology

▲ Specialization in Investigation
This AOS in investigation is designed to provide graduate education in the most current and advanced forensic investigative techniques available in the field, with a wide understanding of the concepts underlying the forensic sciences. This program is suitable for those students who are interested in pursuing a career in forensic science and death investigations. The program also allows individuals who are currently working in forensic investigation areas to develop and upgrade their individual educational skills. The specialization course content includes Advanced Criminalistics, Electronic Crime Scene Investigation: Computer Forensics, Constitution and Criminal Procedure, and Advanced Fingerprint Analysis. The program also includes forensic-related writing and research. The program culminates in a supervised master’s research project directed by full-time faculty and a committee of associate and core adjunct faculty selected by students from their program.

Program Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
FSC 620 Advanced Criminalistics
FSC 621 Digital Evidence
FSC 622 Law and Criminal Procedure
FSC 623 Fingerprint Analysis

Program Electives
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
For electives, students can take courses with the pre-approval of the Faculty Advisor who should be consulted prior to scheduling of any elective. The following are recommended:
FSC 661 Internship in Forensic Science (1.5 quarter units)
FSC 651 Topics in Forensic Sciences

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY
Faculty Advisor: Michael Maxwell; (858) 642-8413; mmaxwell@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Biology trains students in graduate-level research and analysis in the fascinating field of biology. The program prepares students for careers in biological research, project management, life science education, scientific writing, and advanced degrees at the doctorate level. The MS Biology develops students as biologists who participate in arriving at solutions to modern challenges, including advances in biotechnology and genomics, physiology, biodiversity, and threats to species and ecosystem functioning.

The MS Biology curriculum provides comprehensive coverage of the hierarchical levels of biological organization, from molecules to ecosystems. Over the course of the program, students formulate an original research question, examine the question at various biological levels, and conduct research to produce a Master’s thesis suitable for peer-reviewed presentation. Students develop thesis projects in consultation with program faculty. The thesis process provides training in advanced research methods and design, analysis, and scientific writing to enable students to participate in the field of biology as professional scholars.

Application Requirements
To be considered for admission, applicants must meet the University qualifications for graduate programs. In addition, students must have a Bachelor’s degree in the biological sciences, or a closely-related field.

Additional Program Information and Requirements
All students are expected to begin the program of study by first enrolling in BIO 600, and taking subsequent seminar courses in numerical sequence (BIO 610-650). This sequence is designed to have students formulate a working thesis topic and repeatedly examine it at different levels of biological organization, to iteratively generate new ideas and perspectives on the topic. All students are expected to select a thesis advisor early in the program, based on areas of interest and faculty availability. Students must obtain approval of their choice of thesis advisor from the Program Lead Faculty by the end of their fifth course in the program. Each student is expected to consult regularly with the thesis advisor regarding the thesis topic.

The Master’s thesis in biology is an original research contribution, based on data collected by the student under the supervision of the thesis advisor (i.e., laboratory and/or field work), or based on data and information extracted and analyzed from existing literature and sources. Students must present a thesis proposal to their thesis advisor before the end of the course BIO 660 (Research Design). This proposal must be approved for thesis work by the end of the course BIO 680 (Thesis Formulation). Thesis work primarily occurs during the course sequence BIO 691-693. Thesis progress is overseen by the thesis advisor. The thesis advisor, with two other faculty members, form the thesis committee that evaluates the finished thesis. Students are expected to identify their complete thesis committee before the end of the course BIO 680 (Thesis Formulation).

Thesis research, analysis, and write-up is expected to occur during the course sequence BIO 691-693. BIO 693 is eligible for “In Progress” grading, which allows for this particular course to extend up to 12 months for completion. The student’s thesis is to be submitted to the thesis committee for review by the end of BIO 693.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Evaluate primary research in biology, including the identification of strengths and weaknesses of studies, as well as the framing of alternative explanations of data and results.
- Propose testable scientific hypotheses in biology.
- Design a viable research program in biology that tests scientific questions and hypotheses, including the design of experiments.
- Conduct original research in biology, in a laboratory or field setting, or literature-based research.
- Analyze research results and data.
- Create written work for evaluation by scientific peers.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Biology, students must complete at least 49.5 quarter units of graduate coursework, and must complete an original Master’s thesis. A total of 90 graduate quarter units may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)
BIO 600 Contemporary Issues in Biology
BIO 610 Seminar in Molecular Biology
Prerequisite: BIO 600
BIO 620 Seminar in Cell Biology
Prerequisite: BIO 610
BIO 630 Seminar in Organismal Biology
Prerequisite: BIO 620
Student’s thesis is to be submitted to the thesis committee for review by the end of MTH 683.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Based on acquired advanced mathematical abilities analyze and evaluate main principles of general mathematics and mathematics education.
- Evaluate primary research in mathematics education and related areas, including the identification of strengths and weaknesses of studies.
- Analyze the research results and data on curricular materials, content, teaching methods, and new trends in mathematics education.
- Propose and employ new robust and theoretically grounded approaches, methods and curricular related researches in teaching mathematics.
- Conduct original research in mathematics education and related mathematic content areas.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Mathematics for Educators, students must complete at least 45 quarter units of graduate coursework. A total of 4.5 graduate quarter units may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Program Prerequisites
(5 courses; 22.5 units)

- MTH 418
- MTH 417
- MTH 620, Recommended Preparation: MTH 417
- MTH 610, Topics in Modern Algebra
- MTH 620, Number Systems

Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

- MTH 610, Topics in Modern Algebra
- MTH 620, Number Systems
- MTH 630, Fundamentals of Geometry
- MTH 640, Real Analyses
- MTH 650, Topics in Functional Analysis
- MTH 660, Mathematical Statistics
- MTH 670, Mathematics Curriculum
- MTH 681, Research in Math and Math Ed I
- MTH 682, Research in Math and Math Ed II
- MTH 683, Research in Math and Math Ed III

Additional Program Information and Requirements
All students are expected to begin the program of study by first enrolling in MTH 610 course, and taking subsequent MTH 620-670 courses. This sequence is designed to have students formulate a working thesis topic and repeatedly examine it at different levels and branches of mathematics and mathematics education, to iteratively generate new ideas and perspectives on the topic. All students are expected to select a thesis advisor early in the program, based on areas of interest and faculty availability. Students must obtain approval of their choice of thesis advisor from the Program Lead Faculty by the end of their sixth course in the program. Each student is expected to consult regularly with the thesis advisor regarding the thesis topic.

The Master’s thesis in this program is an original research contribution, based on information gathered by the student under the supervision of the thesis advisor and based on data and information extracted and analyzed from existing literature and sources. Students must present a thesis proposal to their thesis advisor before the end of the course MTH 670. This proposal must be approved for thesis work by the end of the course MTH 681 (Research in Mathematics and Mathematics Education I). Thesis work primarily occurs during the course sequence MTH 681-683. Thesis progress is overseen by the thesis advisor. The thesis advisor, with two other faculty members, forms the thesis committee that evaluates the finished thesis. Students are expected to identify their complete thesis committee before the end of the course MTH 681 (Research in Mathematics and Mathematics Education I).

Thesis research, analysis, and write-up are expected to occur during the course sequence MTH 681-683. MTH 683 is eligible for “In Progress” grading, which allows for this particular course to extend up to 12 months for completion.
Dean, Steven J. Lorenzet, Ph.D. Organizational Studies, University at Albany-State University of New York

134 Degrees Offered
135 Degrees Offered by Department
136 Faculty
138 Undergraduate Degree Programs
148 Minors
149 Graduate Degree Programs
DEGREE PROGRAMS OFFERED

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

Associate of Science
with a Major in:
• Business

Bachelor of Arts
with Majors in:
• Integrated Marketing Communication
• Management
  with Concentrations in:
  » Alternative Dispute Resolution
  » Business Law
  » Economics
  » Entrepreneurship
  » Human Resource Management
  » Marketing
  » Project Management

Bachelor of Business Administration
with Concentrations in:
• Accountancy
• Alternative Dispute Resolution
• Business Law
• Economics
• Entrepreneurship
• Finance
• Human Resource Management
• Marketing
• Professional Golf Management
• Project Management

Bachelor of Science
with Majors in:
• Accountancy
  with a Concentration in:
  » Accounting Professional Skills
• Financial Management
• Organizational Leadership

MINORS
• Accountancy
• Business Administration
• Business Studies
• Economics

Transition Programs
• Bachelor of Arts in Management to Master of Global Management
• Bachelor of Business Administration to Master of Business Administration
• Bachelor of Science in Accountancy to Master of Business Administration

GRADUATE DEGREES

Global Master of Business Administration (offered in Spanish)

Master of Accountancy
  with Area of Specialization in:
  » Accounting Professional Skills

Master of Arts
  with Fields of Study in:
• Cause Leadership
• Human Resource Management
  with Area of Specialization in:
  » Organizational Leadership

Master of Business Administration
  with Areas of Specialization in:
• Accounting Professional Skills
• Financial Management
• Human Resources Management
• International Business
• Integrated Marketing Communication
• Management Accounting
• Marketing
• Mobile Marketing and Social Media
• Organizational Leadership
• Professional Golf Management

Master of Global Management

Master of Science
  with Fields of Study in:
• Business Analytics
• Management Information Systems
• Organizational Leadership
  with Area of Specialization in:
  » Community Development
  » Sustainability Management

The following programs are also listed in the School of Engineering and Computing

Master of Science in Management Information Systems
Master of Science in Sustainability Management

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Certificates are offered in collaboration with the Division of Extended Learning. Information on certificate requirements may be found in the Division of Extended Learning catalog.

The entire program can be completed online.

Not all courses or programs are available at every campus.

Consult an admissions advisor for online course availability.
DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING

Bachelor of Science
with a Major in:
• Accountancy
• Accounting Professional Skills

Master of Accountancy
with Area of Specialization in:
• Accounting Professional Skills

MINORS
• Accountancy

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE AND ECONOMICS

Bachelor of Business Administration
with Concentrations in:
• Accountancy
• Alternative Dispute Resolution
• Business Law
• Economics
• Entrepreneurship
• Finance
• Human Resource Management
• Marketing
• Professional Golf Management
• Project Management

Bachelor of Science
with a Major in:
• Financial Management

Minors
• Business Administration
• Business Studies
• Economics

Master of Business Administration
with Areas of Specialization in:
• Accounting Professional Skills
• Financial Management
• Human Resources Management
• International Business
• Integrated Marketing Communication
• Management Accounting
• Marketing
• Mobile Marketing and Social Media
• Organizational Leadership
• Professional Golf Management

DEPARTMENT OF LEADERSHIP AND HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Associate of Science
with a Major in:
• Business

Bachelor of Science
with a Major in:
• Organizational Leadership

Master of Arts
with Fields of Study in:
• Cause Leadership
• Human Resource Management
with Area of Specialization in:
• Organizational Leadership

Master of Science
with Fields of Study in:
• Business Analytics
• Management Information Systems
• Organizational Leadership
with Area of Specialization in:
• Community Development

DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING

Bachelor of Arts
with Majors in:
• Integrated Marketing Communication
• Management

Master of Global Management

Master of Science
with a Field of Study in:
• Sustainability Management

Global Master of Business Administration (offered in Spanish)
**FACULTY**

**DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING**

Sharon Lightner  
Professor and Chair  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Accounting  
University of Oregon  
P 858.642.8663  
E slightner@nu.edu

Joyce L. Ellis, CPA  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
D.B.A., Accounting  
Argosy University  
P 858.642.8475  
E jellis@nu.edu

Consolacion L. Fajardo  
Professor  
Rancho Cordova Campus  
D.P.A., Government Accounting and Public Finance  
University of Southern California  
P 916.855.4137  
E cfajardo@nu.edu

Thomas Francl  
Associate Faculty,  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
MBA Business Administration  
University of Southern California  
P 858.642.8473  
E tfrancl@nu.edu

Russell Parkman  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
J.D., CPA  
University of Southern California  
P 858.642.8462  
E rparkman@nu.edu

Sung Rim  
Associate Professor  
Costa Mesa Campus  
D.B.A., Accounting  
Argosy University  
P 714.429.5404  
E trim@nu.edu

**DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE AND ECONOMICS**

Farhang Mossavar-Rahmani  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
D.B.A., Financial Management  
United States International University  
P 619.563.7298  
E fmossava@nu.edu

Bruce Buchowicz  
Professor and Chair  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Industrial Engineering and Management Sciences  
Northwestern University, Chicago, Illinois  
P 858.642.8439  
E bbuchowicz@nu.edu

Michelle Browning  
Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
Ph.D., Higher Education: Policy, Planning and Administration  
University of Southern California  
P 310.662.2144  
E mbrowning@nu.edu

Julia Buchanan  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Leadership Studies  
University of San Diego  
P 858.642.8453  
E jbuchanan@nu.edu

George Drops  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Psychology  
Union Institute and University  
P 858.642.8299  
E gdrops@nu.edu

Shawn Entrikin  
Associate Faculty,  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D, Organizational Leadership  
Argosy University  
P 858.642.8305  
E sentrikin@nu.edu

**DEPARTMENT OF LEADERSHIP AND HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

Brian Gilliam  
Assistant Professor  
Fresno Campus  
Ed.D, Organizational Leadership  
University of La Verne  
P 559.256.4940  
E bgilliam@nu.edu

Valerie Livesay  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D. Leadership Studies  
University of San Diego  
P 858.642.8405  
E vlivesay@nu.edu

Jeffrey R. Mueller  
Associate Professor  
Rancho Cordova Campus  
Ph.D., Leadership Studies  
University of Phoenix  
P 916.855.4144  
E jmueller@nu.edu

Michael Pickett  
Associate Professor  
Ontario Campus  
Ed.D., Educational Technology  
Pepperdine University  
P 909.919.7631  
E mpickett@nu.edu

Farnaz Sharirfzai  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Computer Information Systems  
Nova SouthEastern University  
P 954.359.6900  
E fszarifzai@nu.edu

Gary Zucca  
Associate Professor  
Stockton Campus  
Ph.D., Sociology  
University of Florida  
P 209.475.1441  
E gzucca@nu.edu
FACULTY

DEPARTMENT OF
MANAGEMENT AND
MARKETING

Ramon Corona
Associate Professor and Chair
San Diego Main Campus
Post-Doctorate in Marketing
Tulane University, N.O.
Ph.D. Educational Sciences
Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico
P 858.642.8427
E rcorona@nu.edu

Mark Dannenberg
Instructor
Redding Campus
Masters of International Management
American Graduate School of
International Management Glendale,
Arizona
P 530.226.4005
E mdannenberg@nu.edu

Juan España
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., International Economics
University of California, Santa Barbara
P 858.642.8448
E jespana@nu.edu

Alfred Lewis
Professor
DM, Community College Policy &
Administration
University of Maryland University
College
E alewis@nu.edu

Iraj Mahdavi
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Political Science
University of Michigan
P 858.642.8443
E imahdavi@nu.edu

Mary Beth McCabe
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
D.B.A., Marketing
United States International University,
San Diego
P 858.642.8412
E mmccabe@nu.edu

Mohammed Nadeem
Professor
San Jose Campus
Ph.D., E-Business
Union Institute and University
P 408.236.1150
E mnadeem@nu.edu

Susan Silverstone
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
D.D.S., University of Leeds
M.B.A., University of Colorado
P 858.642.8430
E ssilvers@nu.edu

Richard Weaver
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Management
The Fielding Institute
P 858.642.8490
E rweaver@nu.edu
UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE

MAJOR IN BUSINESS

Faculty Advisor: Michael Pickett; (909) 919-7631; mpickett@nu.edu

The Associate of Science in Business program is designed to prepare students for entry level management positions. The degree completion provides a transition path to a Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) degree. The curriculum includes courses in general business, accounting, economics, legal studies, management and marketing. With a goal to maximizing student success, the program is designed with two prerequisites as part of general education Requirements in introductory business mathematics and internet literacy. Other courses may be taken in any sequence.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Describe the types of business organizations and their basic functions.
- Describe the legal structure and tax implications of different types of business organizations such as sole proprietorship, partnership and corporation.
- Explain the functions of basic management relating to planning and implementing an organization’s strategic behavior.
- Explain the changing nature of business in a global economy.
- Explain the basic accounting, finance, and management functions of business organizations.
- Explain how marketing decisions can help maximize profits.
- Describe the legal and ethical issues surrounding the business community.

Degree Requirements

To receive an Associate of Science in Business degree, students must complete at least 90 quarter units consisting of all courses as articulated below along with the required minimum 34.5 units of the Associate of Science General Education. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy total units for the degree. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Prerequisites for the Major

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ILR 260</td>
<td>Information Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNS 205*</td>
<td>Intro to Quantitative Methods</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major

(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

Students must complete administrative exam.

Foundation Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 100</td>
<td>Intro to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 201</td>
<td>Financial Accounting Funds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 202</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting Funds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 100</td>
<td>Intro to Economics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAW 304</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Business I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 200</td>
<td>Basic Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FIN 310       Business Finance

Prerequisite: ACC 201

MGT 309C     Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations

BACHELOR OF ARTS

MAJOR IN INTEGRATED MARKETING COMMUNICATION

Faculty Advisor: Susan Silverstone; (858) 642-8430; ssilvers@nu.edu

This program is a blend of the concepts of marketing principles, which include advertising, sales promotion, public relations, and direct marketing working together as a unified force with the integration of communication using the latest communication technology. Graduates will be able to demonstrate an ability to seek and integrate high-quality research for the purpose of evaluating their own insights into the professional and academic study of communication and media studies, while also understanding the roles that communication plays in developing individuals and social institutions. The BA in Integrated Marketing Communication prepares learners for careers in marketing, sales, advertising, fundraising, PR, and other persuasive fields. It combines a business degree with advanced communication skills for traditional and Web 2.0 platforms—including print, broadcast, social, personal, and mobile media.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply appropriate theoretical precepts and practical skills in communication.
- Demonstrate effective communication skills consistent with a professional marketing environment.
- Develop a strategic communication program, gathering and utilizing data from the conduct of appropriate market research.
- Evaluate global marketing strategies for products and services, utilizing contemporary buyer behavior.
- Apply persuasion theory to the development of media messages.
- Develop multi-platform, multi-public message disseminations plans.
- Integrate program content to develop a basic marketing plan that contains all essential elements, including ethical considerations.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Integrated Marketing Communication, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Prerequisites for the Major

(2 courses; 7.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Effective College English II (3 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 302A</td>
<td>Marketing Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Core Requirements

(16 courses; 72 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 305</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 402</td>
<td>Communication Technologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 365</td>
<td>Integrated Marketing Comm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 324</td>
<td>Critical Thinking and Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 334</td>
<td>Persuasion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Faculty Advisor: Susan Silverstone; (858) 642-8430; ssilvers@nu.edu

This program is a blend of the concepts of marketing principles, which include advertising, sales promotion, public relations, and direct marketing working together as a unified force with the integration of communication using the latest communication technology. Graduates will be able to demonstrate an ability to seek and integrate high-quality research for the purpose of evaluating their own insights into the professional and academic study of communication and media studies, while also understanding the roles that communication plays in developing individuals and social institutions. The BA in Integrated Marketing Communication prepares learners for careers in marketing, sales, advertising, fundraising, PR, and other persuasive fields. It combines a business degree with advanced communication skills for traditional and Web 2.0 platforms—including print, broadcast, social, personal, and mobile media.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply appropriate theoretical precepts and practical skills in communication.
- Demonstrate effective communication skills consistent with a professional marketing environment.
- Develop a strategic communication program, gathering and utilizing data from the conduct of appropriate market research.
- Evaluate global marketing strategies for products and services, utilizing contemporary buyer behavior.
- Apply persuasion theory to the development of media messages.
- Develop multi-platform, multi-public message disseminations plans.
- Integrate program content to develop a basic marketing plan that contains all essential elements, including ethical considerations.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Integrated Marketing Communication, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Prerequisites for the Major

(2 courses; 7.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Effective College English II (3 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 302A</td>
<td>Marketing Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Core Requirements

(16 courses; 72 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 305</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 402</td>
<td>Communication Technologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 365</td>
<td>Integrated Marketing Comm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 324</td>
<td>Critical Thinking and Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 334</td>
<td>Persuasion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section of undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

**Preparation for the Major**
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

- ECO 203*  Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 204*  Principles of Macroeconomics

*May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

**Requirements for the Major**
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

- LAW 304  Legal Aspects of Business I
- BIM 400  Info Mgmt in Organizations
- MGT 309C  Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
- MGT 400  Ethics in Law, Business & Mgmt
- MGT 302A  Marketing Fundamentals
- MGT 430  Survey of Global Business  
  *Prerequisite: ECO 203 and ECO 204*
- MGT 451  Production & Ops Management I
- ODV 420  Intro to Organizational Behavi
- LED 400  Introduction to Leadership
- HRM 409B  Survey in HRM & OD
- MGT 442  Strategic Business Management

**Upper-Division Electives**
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

Students may choose to take any one of the concentrations listed below or appropriate elective courses to satisfy the total upper-division units for the degree in the following prefix areas: ACC, BKM, ECO, FIN, HRM, LAW, MGT, MKT, MNS, LAD, and ODV. Students planning to do an internship for academic credit must take BUS 491 as an elective.

**Concentration in Alternative Dispute Resolution**

Faculty Advisor: Jack Hamlin; (858) 642-8405; jhamlin@nu.edu

This concentration is designed for those students majoring in business administration or management who may seek entry into the Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) field. ADR is in high demand in the business community, local, state and federal governments, and neighborhood communities. The successful completion of the ADR program will provide students with the necessary skills to become effective negotiators, mediators and facilitators and to promote peace and understanding between diverse cultures.

**Requirements for the Concentration**
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

Choose 4 from the following:

- ADR 400  Alternative Dispute Resolution
- ADR 405  Negotiation Fundamentals
- ADR 410  Facilitation Fundamentals
- ADR 415  Mediation Fundamentals
- ADR 420  Communication & Conflict
- ADR 425  Issues in Conflict Management
- ADR 430  Ethics and Neutrality

**Concentration in Business Law**

Faculty Advisor: Bryan Hance; (310) 662-2115; bhance@nu.edu

This concentration is designed for students undertaking the Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) or BA Management (BAM) degree. The concentration will provide students who have an interest in a career in law, business or government, with an understanding of the complex legal issues that exist in today’s business environment.
Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
Choose six courses from the following:
- LAW 400 Current Legal Issues
- LAW 304 Legal Aspects of Business I
- LAW 305 Legal Aspects of Business II
  Prerequisite: LAW 304
- LAW 440 Comparative International Law
- LAW 445 Administrative Law for Business
- LAW 455 Public Contracting
- ADR 400 Alternative Dispute Resolution
- ADR 405 Negotiation Fundamentals

▲ Concentration in Economics
Faculty Advisor: Wali Mondal; (858) 642-8415; wmondal@nu.edu

Economics is often called the foundation of business disciplines. This concentration is designed for those students who are interested in learning how a society makes economic decisions in allocating its scarce resources. Students will also learn how individuals, businesses and the government work together toward achieving the goals of a society. The concentration is designed for students who can progress to higher levels of economic knowledge after taking the principles of macroeconomics and the principles of microeconomics. The concentration has been designed to provide adequate levels of quantitative skills with a view to analyzing economic data. This analytical ability will help students succeed in graduate studies in all business disciplines including Finance, Management and Marketing. The concentration will also prepare students for a successful experience in the law school or other professional training.

Students earning a BAM degree with concentration in Economics may find a wide array of employment opportunities in local, state and federal government, in private sector, and in international organizations including the United Nations organizations and the Peace Corps.

For guidance and recommendations concerning the concentration in Economics, please contact the above-named Faculty.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Demonstrate skills and knowledge in the areas of business math, economics, accounting, finance, and operations management needed to make sound business decisions
- Apply knowledge in the fields of management, business knowledge management, and marketing to different business environments
- Integrate the knowledge acquired in the program to analyze a business, identify its strengths and weaknesses, and determine what changes can be made for improvement
- Conduct independent research relevant to business-related issues
- Demonstrate written and oral presentation skills expected of a business school graduate
- Develop a global business perspective based on the knowledge of foreign business environments and cultures

Requirements for the Concentration
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
Core Requirements
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
- ECO 301 Intermediate Microeconomics
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204
- ECO 302 Intermediate Macroeconomics
  Prerequisite: ECO 204
- ECO 303 Data Analysis
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204

Electives
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
Please select 2 courses from the following list:
- ECO 304 Economic Growth
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204
- ECO 410 Seminar on Capitalism
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204
- ECO 415 Labor Economics
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204
- ECO 420 International Economics
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204
- ECO 447 Money and Banking
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204

▲ Concentration in Entrepreneurship
Faculty Advisor: Gary Zucca; (209) 736-2949; gzucca@nu.edu

This concentration is designed for those students who seek to gain practical knowledge in starting, managing, or running a business. The concentration is aimed at providing students with the specialized knowledge of entrepreneurship, e-business, small business management, and family business. Entrepreneurship is one of the core concentrations in many schools of business. Completing this concentration will enable students to compete in the marketplace for employment or to start new business ventures.

According to the U.S. Department of Commerce, California is a leader in small business and family business. This concentration will enable students to gain knowledge on various aspects of small business and family business including venture capital, risk management, registration of new business, security issues, bankruptcy, estate planning, and philanthropy. This knowledge, combined with knowledge gained in the BBA program will significantly enhance the earning potential of a student. Students are strongly advised to contact the above-named Faculty Advisor for guidance and recommendations regarding academic preparation for this minor.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Identify the origin and development of entrepreneurship
- Analyze risk taking and innovation
- Describe marketing of goods and services
- Comprehend financial plan and control of small business
- Apply the basics of e-commerce through technology
- Analyze E-Commerce servers and clients
- Distinguish family business from other forms of business
- Examine the impact of family business both nationally and globally

Requirements for the Concentration
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
- MGT 481 Foundations of Entrepreneurship
- MGT 482 Small Business Management
- MGT 483 E-Business
- MGT 484 Family Business Management

▲ Concentration in Human Resource Management
Faculty Advisor: Bernadette Baum; (858) 642-8404; bbaum@nu.edu

This concentration provides education, knowledge and skills that apply to every level of an organization. This degree program is excellent preparation for students attracted to a career in the increasingly important field of human resource management.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
Students must successfully complete the following courses for a concentration in Human Resource Management. Students must complete at least four of the courses in residence at National University. It is recommended that students take
these courses in the order listed below at or near the end of their program after completing the upper-division BA/Management core courses.

HRM 433 Pay & Benefit Admin, & HR Tech
HRM 439 Legal, Reg, & Labor Relation C
ODV 410 OD, Career Systems, & Training
HRM 432 Recruit, Selection, Promo, Ret

And

Two Upper-Division Elective courses in the following prefix areas: HRM, LED, ODV.

▲ Concentration in Marketing
Faculty Advisor: Mary Beth McCabe; (858) 642-8412; mmccabe@nu.edu

This concentration is organized around a managerial framework that gives students an understanding of the concepts of marketing as well as the application of these concepts in making decisions and managing marketing activities. There is a wide range of opportunities in marketing, including marketing management, marketing research, purchasing manager/buyer, market analysis, product/branch manager, retailing, sales promotion, and international marketing.

Students must successfully complete the following courses in marketing, with at least four of them in residence at National University. It is recommended that students take these courses toward the end of their program after completing the upper division BBA core courses.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

MKT 420 Principles of Consumer Behavior
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 430 Intro to Global Marketing
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 434 Intro to Market Research
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 443 Introduction to Advertising
Prerequisite: MKT 302A

Plus any two of the following courses:
MKT 440A Sales Techniques & Methodology
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 441 Channel and Value Networks
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 442A Intro to Public Relations
MKT 445 e-Marketing
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 446 Introduction to Services Mkt
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 447 Marketing for Entrepreneurs
Prerequisite: MKT 302A

▲ Concentration in Project Management
Faculty Advisor: Michael Pickett; (909) 979-7631; mpickett@nu.edu

This concentration is designed for students who seek specialized knowledge in the field of project management by preparing them for careers in industry. The undergraduate curriculum prepares people who choose a career in the discipline and elect to go on to their professional certification in Project Management and/or their MBA.

Project Management is one of the most emphasized management roles by organizations as a career path. The concentration can position a student to realize job opportunities that increase his or her potential for future earnings.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Explain the elements of project initiation, project implementation and termination.
• Design the project and define work breakdown structure, develop budgets and schedules, resource allocations, and project control techniques.
• Apply cost accounting concepts to a project according to its contractual parameters, and track the project according to its planned milestones and measurement of value.
• Formulate a plan to create an infrastructure of parallel projects that builds critical chains to multitask efforts.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Students must successfully complete the following courses for a concentration in Project Management. Students must complete at least five of the courses in residence at National University (two of which must be PMB 400 and PMB 410). It is recommended that students take the courses needed for the Concentration in Project Management at or near the end of their program.

Prerequisite
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
MGT 451 Production & Ops Management I

Concentration Core Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

PMB 400 Project Management Essentials
Prerequisite: MGT 451
PMB 410 Project Planning and Control
Prerequisite: MGT 451, PMB 400
PMB 420 Program Management
Prerequisite: MGT 451, PMB 400
PMB 430 Project Accting Fundamentals
Prerequisite: MGT 451, PMB 400
PMB 440 Contract Management
Prerequisite: MGT 451, PMB 400
MGT 422 Team Bldg, Interpers Dynamics

■ BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
Faculty Advisor: Nelson Altmirano; (858) 642-8428; naltmirano@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) degree prepares students for career opportunities and advancement in business and industry. Successful completion of lower- and upper-division BBA requirements ensures that graduates comprehend the relationships among marketing, quantitative theory, accountancy, economic principles and financial, human and organizational management. The BBA gives students an opportunity to specialize in designated fields by pursuing concentrations and minors, or to choose an individualized set of general BBA electives.

Bachelor of Business Administration/Master of Business Administration (BBA/MBA) Transition Program

Students must complete graduate-level coursework taken as part of the BBA degree with a grade of B or better. This coursework, which counts as electives, will not transfer as graduate-level credit to National University or any other institution as it is part of an undergraduate degree program. Grades earned in graduate level courses will be calculated as part of the student’s undergraduate grade point average. Students must be within completing their last six courses in their undergraduate program and have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.00 to be eligible. Lastly, students must apply for and begin the MBA program within six months after completing their final BBA course. Students must complete their MBA program within four years with no break exceeding 12 months. Students in the BBA transition program may take up to three MBA classes as electives during the BBA. Students may choose from the following courses: MKT 602, MGT 605, ECO 607. The number of courses required to earn an MBA degree for transition program students is reduced from 14 to as few as 11 courses, depending on classes selected and grades earned.
Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply ethical and legal principles to a business environment
- Demonstrate skills and knowledge in the areas of business math, economics, accounting, finance, and operations management needed to make sound business decisions
- Apply knowledge in the fields of management, information systems, and marketing to different business environments
- Integrate the knowledge acquired in the program to analyze a business, identify its strengths and weaknesses, and determine what changes can be made for improvement
- Conduct independent research relevant to business-related issues
- Demonstrate written and oral presentation skills expected of a business-school graduate
- Develop a global business perspective based on the knowledge of foreign business environments and cultures

Degree Requirements
To receive a BBA, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

- MNS 205* Intro to Quantitative Methods
  Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
- ECO 203* Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 204* Principles of Macroeconomics
- ACC 201 Financial Accounting Funds.
- ACC 202 Managerial Accounting Funds.
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- LAW 304 Legal Aspects of Business I

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

- BIM 400 Info Mgmt in Organizations
- MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
- MGT 400 Ethics in Law, Business & Mgmt
- FIN 310 Business Finance
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- MNS 407 Management Science
  Prerequisite: MNS 205
- MKT 302A Marketing Fundamentals
- MGT 430 Survey of Global Business
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204
- MGT 451 Production & Ops Management I
- BUS 480 Capstone: Integrated Bus Policy
  Prerequisite: Completion of at least 9 BBA preparation and upper-division core courses

Upper-Division Electives
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Students may choose to take one of the BBA Concentrations listed below and/or appropriate elective courses to satisfy the total units for the degree with the following prefixes: ACC, BKM, BUS, ECO, FIN, HRM, LAW, LED, MGT, MKT, ODV, or HUB.

Recommended Electives

- BUS 491 Internship Project
  Prerequisite: 31.5 quarter units in business or business related courses and a 2.5 GPA
- FIN 446 International Financial Mgmt
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- FIN 440 Financial Institutions
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- HRM 409B Survey in HRM & OD
- HRM 432 Recruit, Selection, Promo, Ret
- HRM 439 Legal, Reg. & Labor Relation C
- IBU 540 International Experience
- LAW 305 Legal Aspects of Business II
  Prerequisite: LAW 304
- MKT 422 Team Bldg, Interpers Dynamics
- MKT 430 Intro to Global Marketing
  Prerequisite: MKT 302A
- MKT 434 Intro to Market Research
  Prerequisite: MKT 302A
- MKT 443 Introduction to Advertising
  Prerequisite: MKT 302A

△ Concentration in Accountancy
Faculty Advisor: Consolacion Fajardo; (916) 855-4137; cfajardo@nu.edu

This concentration is designed for those majoring in business administration with its broad base of business-related disciplines, but who also wish to gain the intermediate-level accounting knowledge and skills appropriate for careers in the accounting and finance departments of a business, nonprofit, or government entity. Students are encouraged to seek a nationally recognized accounting designation such as the CMA (Certified Management Accountant) or CFM (Certified in Financial Management). Those who are considering a CPA designation (Certified Public Accountant) are best served by enrolling in the B.S. in Accountancy degree program. Students are strongly advised to contact the above-named Faculty Advisor for guidance and recommendations as to academic preparation that will best meet their career objectives.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Use information technologies and computerized accounting software for financial accounting and reporting.
- Apply generally accepted accounting principles to measure and report information related to accounting for assets, liabilities, and equities, revenue and expenses, and cash flows of business enterprises and governmental and not-for-profit entities.
- Interpret cost data and prepare managerial accounting reports.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Students must successfully complete the required courses as specified below. Note: all students must have successfully completed ACC 201 with a grade of "C" or better before enrolling in any of the six required accounting courses.

- ACC 300 Applied Tech for Accountants
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- ACC 434 Government and Nonprofit Acct
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- ACC 433A Managerial Accounting I
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- ACC 433B Managerial Accounting II
  Prerequisite: ACC 433A
- ACC 410A Intermediate Accounting I
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- ACC 410B Intermediate Accounting II
  Prerequisite: ACC 410A
**Concentration in Alternative Dispute Resolution**
*Faculty Advisor: Jack Hamlin; (858) 642-8405; jhamlin@nu.edu*

This concentration is designed for those students majoring in business administration or management who may seek entry into the Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) field. ADR is in high demand in the business community, local, state and federal governments, and neighborhood communities. The successful completion of the ADR program will provide students with the necessary skills to become effective negotiators, mediators and facilitators and to promote peace and understanding between diverse cultures.

**Requirements for the Concentration**
*(4 courses; 18 quarter units)*

Choose 4 from the following:
- ADR 400 Alternative Dispute Resolution
- ADR 405 Negotiation Fundamentals
- ADR 410 Facilitation Fundamentals
- ADR 415 Mediation Fundamentals
- ADR 420 Communication & Conflict
- ADR 425 Issues in Conflict Management
- ADR 430 Ethics and Neutrality

**Concentration in Business Law**
*Faculty Advisor: Bryan Hance; (310) 662-2115; bhance@nu.edu*

This concentration is designed for students undertaking the Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) or BA Management (BAM) degree. The concentration will provide students who have an interest in a career in law, business or government, with an understanding of the complex legal issues that exist in today's business environment.

**Requirements for the Concentration**
*(6 courses; 27 quarter units)*

Choose six courses from the following:
- LAW 400 Current Legal Issues
- LAW 404 Legal Aspects of Business I
- LAW 405 Legal Aspects of Business II  
  *Prerequisite: LAW 304*
- LAW 440 Comparative International Law
- LAW 445 Administrative Law for Businesses
- LAW 455 Public Contracting
- ADR 400 Alternative Dispute Resolution
- ADR 405 Negotiation Fundamentals

**Concentration in Economics**
*Faculty Advisor: Wali Mondal; (858) 642-8415; wmandal@nu.edu*

Economics is often called the foundation of business disciplines. This concentration is designed for those students who are interested in learning how a society makes economic decisions in allocating its scarce resources. Students will also learn how individuals, businesses and the government work together toward achieving the goals of a society. The concentration is designed for students who can progress to higher levels of economic knowledge after taking the principles of macroeconomics and the principles of microeconomics. The concentration has been designed to provide adequate levels of quantitative skills with a view to analyzing economic data. This analytical ability will help students succeed in graduate studies in all business disciplines including Finance, Management and Marketing. The concentration will also prepare students for a successful experience in the law school or other professional training.

Students earning a BBA degree in Economics may find a wide array of employment opportunities in local, state and federal government, in private sector, and in international organizations including the United Nations organizations and the Peace Corps.

For guidance and recommendations concerning the concentration in Economics, please contact the above-named Faculty.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply ethical and legal principles to business environment
- Demonstrate skills and knowledge in the areas of business math, economics, accounting, finance, and operations management needed to make sound business decisions
- Apply knowledge in the fields of management, business knowledge management, and marketing to different business environments
- Integrate the knowledge acquired in the program to analyze a business, identify its strengths and weaknesses, and determine what changes can be made for improvement
- Conduct independent research relevant to business-related issues
- Demonstrate written and oral presentation skills expected of a business school graduate
- Develop a global business perspective based on the knowledge of foreign business environments and cultures

**Requirements for the Concentration**
*(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)*

**Core Requirements**
*(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 301</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 302</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 303</td>
<td>Data Analysis</td>
<td>ECO 203, ECO 204</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives**
*(2 courses, 9 quarter units)*

Please select 2 courses from the following list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 304</td>
<td>Economic Growth</td>
<td>ECO 203, ECO 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 410</td>
<td>Seminar on Capitalism</td>
<td>ECO 203, ECO 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 415</td>
<td>Labor Economics</td>
<td>ECO 203, ECO 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 420</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
<td>ECO 203, ECO 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 447</td>
<td>Money and Banking</td>
<td>ECO 203, ECO 204</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Concentration in Entrepreneurship**
*Faculty Advisor: Gary Zucca; (209) 736-2949; gzucca@nu.edu*

This concentration is designed for those students who seek to gain practical knowledge in starting, managing, or running a business. The concentration is aimed at providing students with the specialized knowledge of entrepreneurship, e-business, small business management, and family business. Entrepreneurship is one of the core concentrations in many schools of business. Completing this concentration will enable students to compete in the marketplace for employment or to start new business ventures.

According to the U.S. Department of Commerce, California is a leader in small business and family business. This concentration will enable students to gain knowledge on various aspects of small business and family business including venture capital, risk management, registration of new business, security issues, bankruptcy, estate planning, and philanthropy. This knowledge, combined with knowledge gained in the BBA program will significantly enhance the earning potential of a student. Students are strongly advised to contact the above-named Faculty Advisor for guidance and recommendations regarding academic preparation for this minor.
Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Identify the origin and development of entrepreneurship
- Analyze risk taking and innovation
- Describe marketing of goods and services
- Comprehend financial plan and control of small business
- Apply the basics of e-commerce through technology
- Analyze E-Commerce servers and clients
- Distinguish family business from other forms of business
- Examine the impact of family business both nationally and globally

Requirements for the Concentration
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MGT 481 Foundations of Entrepreneurship
MGT 482 Small Business Management
MGT 483 E-Business
MGT 484 Family Business Management

▲ Concentration in Finance
Faculty Advisor: Gurdeep Chawla; (415) 321-9400; gchawla@nu.edu
Career opportunities in finance are in three interrelated areas: financial institutions, including banks, insurance companies, credit unions and similar organizations; investments, including the sale of securities or security analysis; and financial management in all types of commercial and not-for-profit organizations. This concentration prepares students for future managerial responsibilities in these areas with an emphasis on the financial management of organizations.

Students must successfully complete the following courses for a concentration in finance. Students must complete at least four of the courses in residence at National University. It is recommended that students take these courses toward the end of their program after completing the upper-division BBA core courses.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
FIN 440 Financial Institutions
Prerequisite: FIN 310
FIN 442 Investments
Prerequisite: FIN 310, FIN 440
FIN 443 Working Capital Management
Prerequisite: FIN 310
FIN 444 Risk Management & Insurance
Prerequisite: FIN 310
FIN 446 International Financial Mgmt
Prerequisite: FIN 310
FIN 447 Financial Planning
Prerequisite: FIN 310, FIN 442

▲ Concentration in Human Resource Management
Faculty Advisor: Bernadette Baum; (858) 642-8404; bbaum@nu.edu
This concentration provides education, knowledge and skills that apply to every level of an organization. This degree program is excellent preparation for students attracted to a career in the increasingly important field of human resource management.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
Students must successfully complete the following courses for a concentration in Human Resource Management. Students must complete at least four of the courses in residence at National University. It is recommended that students take these courses in the order listed below at or near the end of their program after completing the upper-division BBA core courses.

HRM 433 Pay & Benefit Admin, & HR Tech
HRM 439 Legal, Reg, & Labor Relation C
ODV 410 OD, Career Systems, & Training
HRM 432 Recruit, Selection, Promo, Ret

And
Two Upper-Division Elective courses in the following prefix areas: HRM, LED, ODV.

▲ Concentration in Marketing
Faculty Advisor: Mary Beth McCabe; (619) 563-7316; mmccabe@nu.edu
This concentration is organized around a managerial framework that gives students an understanding of the concepts of marketing as well as the application of these concepts in making decisions and managing marketing activities. There is a wide range of opportunities in marketing, including marketing management, marketing research, purchasing manager/buyer, market analysis, product/branch manager, retailing, sales promotion, and international marketing.

Students must successfully complete the following courses for a concentration in marketing, with at least four of them in residence at National University. It is recommended that students take these courses toward the end of their program after completing the upper division BBA core courses.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
MKT 420 Principles of Consumer Behavior
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 430 Intro to Global Marketing
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 434 Intro to Market Research
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 443 Introduction to Advertising
Prerequisite: MKT 302A

Plus any two of the following courses:
MKT 440A Sales Techniques & Methodology
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 441 Channel and Value Networks
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 442A Intro to Public Relations
MKT 445 e-Marketing
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 446 Introduction to Services Mkt
Prerequisite: MKT 302A
MKT 447 Marketing for Entrepreneurs
Prerequisite: MKT 302A

▲ Concentration in Professional Golf Management
Faculty Advisor: John Haggerty; (760) 268-1589; jhaggerty@nu.edu
This emphasis is designed to prepare students for entry into the field of professional golf management and coaching. These courses are designed to include practical experiences in coaching, instruction, and player development as well as introduce students to contemporary issues in golf management.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Present a case study analysis of a financial situation presently being faced in the golf industry and explore methods for facing the challenges presented in the case study.
- Articulate a philosophy and approach to instruction and player development.
- Utilize basic turf grass science and apply that knowledge to an environmentally sensitive golf facility.
- Use common methods of analysis to measure a facility’s financial performance.
Concentration in Project Management
Faculty Advisor: Michael Pickett; (909) 919-7631; mpickett@nu.edu

This concentration is designed for students who seek specialized knowledge in the field of project management by preparing them for careers in industry. The undergraduate curriculum prepares people who choose a career in the discipline and elect to go on to their professional certification in Project Management and/or their MBA.

Project Management is one of the most emphasized management roles by organizations as a career path. The concentration can position a student to realize job opportunities that increase his or her potential for future earnings.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Compare and distinguish between projects and the on-going nature of operations.
- Explain the elements of project initiation, project implementation and termination.
- Design the project and define work breakdown structure, develop budgets and schedules, resource allocations, and project control techniques.
- Apply cost accounting concepts to a project according to its contractual parameters, and track the project according to its planned milestones and measurement of value.
- Formulate a plan to create an infrastructure of parallel projects that builds critical chains to multitask efforts.

Students must successfully complete the following courses for a concentration in Project Management. Students must complete at least five of the courses in residence at National University (two of which must be PMB 400 and PMB 410).

It is recommended that students take the courses needed for the Concentration in Project Management at or near the end of their program.

Prerequisite
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
MGT 451 Production & Ops Management I

Concentration Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
PMB 400 Project Management Essentials
Prerequisite: MGT 451
PMB 410 Project Planning and Control
Prerequisite: MGT 451, PMB 400
PMB 420 Program Management
Prerequisite: MGT 451, PMB 400
PMB 430 Project Accounting Fundamentals
Prerequisite: MGT 451, PMB 400
PMB 440 Contract Management
Prerequisite: MGT 451, PMB 400
MGT 422 Senior Project in PGM
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of all Major requirements

Bachelor of Science in Accounting to Master of Business Administration (BS ACC/MBA) Transition Program
Students who are currently enrolled in the Bachelor of Science in Accountancy program, have at least a cumulative GPA of 3.0, and are within six courses of graduation may register for the BS ACC/MBA transition program. Students in the BS ACC/MBA transition program may take up to three MBA classes as electives during the BS ACC. Students can select any three graduate-level accounting courses for which required course prerequisites (if any) have been met, or may select from the following MBA core courses: ECO 607, MKT 607, and MGT 605. Students must complete graduate-level coursework taken as part of the BS ACC degree with a grade of B or better. This coursework, which counts as electives in the BS ACC, will not transfer as graduate-level credit to National University or any other institution as it is part of an undergraduate degree program. Grades earned in graduate level courses will be calculated as part of the student’s undergraduate grade point average. Students must apply for and begin the MBA program within six months after completing their final BS ACC course. The number of courses required to earn a MBA degree for transition program students is reduced from 14 to as few as 11 courses, depending on classes selected and grades earned. Students must complete their MBA program within four years with no break exceeding 12 months.

Online Course Availability
All of the coursework in this program can be taken online. Most online courses offer one or two live voice/visual evening sessions per week, in which instructors orally explain important concepts, visually illustrate problem-solving techniques, and respond to student questions. These sessions are recorded so that students who are unable to attend at the scheduled time can play back the video recording at a convenient time.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Use information technologies and computerized accounting software for financial accounting and reporting.
- Apply generally accepted accounting principles to measure and report information related to accounting for the assets, liabilities, equities, revenues and expenses, and cash flows of business enterprises and governmental and not-for-profit entities.
- Prepare tax returns and reports for individuals and business enterprises.
- Interpret cost data and prepare managerial accounting reports.
- Apply generally accepted auditing standards in the audit of public and private entities.
- Apply ethical and legal concepts to accounting and tax related issues.
- Demonstrate effective communication of accounting information.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science with a major in Accountancy, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section of undergraduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MNS 205* Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
ECON 203* Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 204* Principles of Macroeconomics
ACC 201** Financial Accounting Funds.

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.
** Eligible for Credit-By-Exam waiver: contact Faculty Advisor.

Prerequisite for all Accounting Courses
Students must have completed ACC 201 or its equivalent with a minimum grade of "C" within two years of taking any of the following accounting courses, unless a grade of 75 or better is received on an appropriate challenge exam.

Core Business Requirements
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
- LAW 304 Legal Aspects of Business I
- BIM 400 Info Mgmt in Organizations
- MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
- FIN 310 Business Finance
  Prerequisite: ACC 201

and
- MGT 430 Survey of Global Business
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204
  or
  MKT 302A Marketing Fundamentals
  or
  MNS 407^ Management Science
  Prerequisite: MNS 205

^ (Recommended for students considering the CPA or CMA designation)

Core Accounting Requirements
(12 courses; 54 quarter units)
- ACC 300 Applied Tech for Accountants
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- ACC 434 Government and Nonprofit Acct
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- ACC 433A Managerial Accounting I
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- ACC 433B Managerial Accounting II
  Prerequisite: ACC 433A
- ACC 410A Intermediate Accounting I
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- ACC 410B Intermediate Accounting II
  Prerequisite: ACC 410A
- ACC 410C Intermediate Accounting III
  Prerequisite: ACC 410B
- ACC 431 Advanced Accounting
  Prerequisite: ACC 410C
- ACC 432A Taxation-Individual
  Prerequisite: ACC 431
- ACC 432B Taxation-Business
  Prerequisite: ACC 432A
- ACC 435A Auditing I
  Prerequisite: ACC 431
- ACC 435B Auditing II
  Prerequisite: ACC 435A

Students may also complete the following concentration as part of BS Accountancy program.

▲ Concentration in Accounting Professional Skills
Faculty Advisor: Sharon Lightner; (858) 642-8663; slightner@nu.edu
Faculty Advisor: Russell Parkman; (858) 642-8462; rparkman@nu.edu

This concentration is designed for students to obtain additional coursework and skills necessary for many professional opportunities in the field of accounting. For instance, to be a licensed CPA in the state of CA, students need 180 quarter units (150 semester units). Units may be obtained at the undergraduate or graduate level. The only units that are specified is 4.5 quarter units (3 semester units) of Accounting Ethics. The specialization introduces accounting ethics into our curriculum in addition to other courses that will assist students in preparing for professional exams. Interviewing for internships or jobs, networking, and obtaining data analytic skills.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Identify key issues and recognize alternative viewpoints when presented with ethical problems and dilemmas
- Evaluate ethical decision processes between professional accountants and major stakeholders in various areas or professional accounting
- Enhance skills to effectively recruit and network within a professional accounting environment
- Demonstrate and apply accounting knowledge to real world situations or professional examination boards
- Manage, communicate and analyze information using advance technology skills

Requirements for the Concentration
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
- ACC 515 Accounting Ethics

Choose three (3) of the following:
- ACC 520 Professional Exam Review 1
  Recommended: Prior completion of: Should have completed approximately 72 quarter units of accounting and/or business.
- ACC 525 Professional Exam Review 2
  Prerequisite: ACC 520
- ACC 550 Business Professional Develop.
- ACC 555 Data Analytics
- ACC 591 Accounting Internship

◆ MAJOR IN FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
Faculty Advisor: Gurdeep Chawla; (415) 321-9400; gchawla@nu.edu

The Major in Financial Management is designed to prepare students for positions in the field of corporate financial management and related areas. The program provides both practical and theoretical training in financial decision-making and the creation of wealth through the art and science of managing financial resources. Students also develop a broad perspective of the global economic and financial environment.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Explain the financial objectives of an organization and apply quantitative, qualitative and problem-solving skills in order to achieve those objectives.
- Describe ethical, legal, and global issues that impact an organization’s financial position.
- Discuss the theoretical and practical aspects of corporate finance.
- Explain the structure and operation of financial markets domestically and internationally.
- Demonstrate oral and written communication skills needed by financial managers.
- Evaluate corporate long-term projects based on the capital budgeting techniques.
- Examine the financial position of an organization and make financial decisions.
- Evaluate financial products and services offered by the financial institutions.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science with a major in Financial Management, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be
completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section of undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
- ECO 203* Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 204* Principles of Macroeconomics
- ACC 201 Financial Accounting Funds.
- ACC 202 Managerial Accounting Funds.  
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- MNS 205* Intro to Quantitative Methods  
  Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
- LAW 304 Legal Aspects of Business I
* May be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

Requirements for the Major
(16 courses; 72 quarter units)

Core Business Requirements
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
- MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
- FIN 310 Business Finance  
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- MKT 302A Marketing Fundamentals
- ACC 410A Intermediate Accounting I  
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
- ACC 410B Intermediate Accounting II  
  Prerequisite: ACC 410A

Core Finance Courses
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)
- FIN 440 Financial Institutions  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- FIN 442 Investments  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310, FIN 440
- FIN 443 Working Capital Management  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- FIN 444 Risk Management & Insurance  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- FIN 446 International Financial Mgmt  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- FIN 447 Financial Planning  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310, FIN 442
- FIN 449 Analysis of Financial Statements  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- FIN 453 Finance and Banking  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- FIN 454 Capital Structure & Financing  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- FIN 455 Valuation of a Corporation  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310
- FIN 456 Financial Project (Capstone)  
  Prerequisite: FIN 310, FIN 440, FIN 442, FIN 443, FIN 444, FIN 446, FIN 447, FIN 449, FIN 453, FIN 454, FIN 455

MAJOR IN ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP
Faculty Advisor: Julia Buchanan; (858) 642-8453; jbuchanan@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership provides students who are interested in starting, or who are currently working in, business enterprises with theoretical and applied knowledge of leadership theories and frameworks. Building understanding of the difference between leading small organizations and more traditional large corporations and agencies will be examined.

The premise that leadership is a process and can be learned through understanding theory, analyzing scenarios, case studies and complex problems will provide the opportunity for students to acquire their learning experientially.

The Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership is designed to give students the opportunity to develop the skills needed to be an effective leader in team and group settings within organizations. It is intended to help students move from an authoritarian paradigm to one of collaboration and integration.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Develop a personal leadership approach.
- Compare and contrast the concepts of leadership and power.
- Identify challenges and advantages of diverse groups in organizations.
- Analyze negotiating styles of leaders and evaluate their effectiveness.
- Examine the strategies leaders use to motivate and evaluate members of groups and teams.
- Analyze and evaluate aspects of leadership in organizational culture and global environments.
- Evaluate the ethical implications of leadership decisions and strategies.
- Compare and analyze strategies and frameworks used by leaders to initiate change in organizations.
- Explain how the classic studies have informed the understanding and application of leadership and organizational theory.
- Apply appropriate technology to leadership decision making in organizations.
- Communicate orally and in writing using proper business communication formats.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Non-Leadership Course Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
- LAW 304 Legal Aspects of Business I
- MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
- HRM 409B Survey in HRM & OD
  or
- ODV 410 OD, Career Systems, & Training
- COM 334 Persuasion  
  Prerequisite: ENG 101
  or
- COM 354 Professional Presentations  
  Prerequisite: ENG 101
  or
- MKT 442A Intro to Public Relations

Leadership Courses in the Major
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)
- LED 400 Introduction to Leadership
- LED 410 Leading Diverse Groups & Teams
- LED 420 Adaptive Leadership in Change
MINORS

• MINOR IN ACCOUNTANCY
  Faculty Advisor: Consolacion Fajardo; (916) 855-4137; cfajardo@nu.edu
The Minor in Accountancy program is designed for students whose objective is to prepare for entry in the accounting field. Those aspiring to sit for the CPA or CMA exams should take the Bachelor of Science Major in Accountancy program.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
To receive a Minor in Accountancy students must complete the following six courses for which the upper division accounting required prerequisites have been successfully completed.

Minor Prerequisite
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
ACC 201 Financial Accounting Funds.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
ACC 300 Applied Tech for Accountants
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
ACC 434 Government and Nonprofit Acct
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
ACC 433A Managerial Accounting I
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
ACC 433B Managerial Accounting II
  Prerequisite: ACC 433A
ACC 410A Intermediate Accounting I
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
ACC 410B Intermediate Accounting II
  Prerequisite: ACC 410A

• MINOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
  Faculty Advisor: Nelson Altamirano; (858) 642-8428; naltamirano@nu.edu
Requirements for the Minor
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites for the Minor
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
ACC 201 Financial Accounting Funds.
ACC 202 Managerial Accounting Funds.
Prerequisite: ACC 201
ECO 203* Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 204* Principles of Macroeconomics
MNS 205* Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Core Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
FIN 310 Business Finance
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
MNS 407 Management Science
  Prerequisite: MNS 205
HRM 409B Survey in HRM & OD
MKT 302A Marketing Fundamentals
MGT 430 Survey of Global Business
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204

• MINOR IN BUSINESS STUDIES
  Faculty Advisor: Nelson Altamirano; (858) 642-8428; naltamirano@nu.edu
Requirements for the Minor
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites for the Minor
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
FIN 310 Financial Accounting Funds.
ACC 202 Managerial Accounting Funds.
Prerequisite: ACC 201
ECO 203* Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 204* Principles of Macroeconomics
MNS 205* Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Core Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
FIN 310 Business Finance
  Prerequisite: ACC 201
LAW 410 Intro to Law & Legal Analysis
MGT 430 Survey of Global Business
  Prerequisite: ECO 203, ECO 204
MKT 302A Marketing Fundamentals
MNS 407 Management Science
  Prerequisite: MNS 205

• MINOR IN ECONOMICS
  Faculty Advisor: Wali Mondal; (858) 642-8415; wmondal@nu.edu
The minor in Economics is designed for students with no background in Economics. Students will learn how a society makes economic decisions in allocating its scarce resources. Students will also learn how individuals, businesses and the government work together towards achieving the goals of a society. The minor consists of courses which are applied in nature so that students with a diverse background may find it beneficial. Students with a background in Economics may find a wide array of employment opportunities in local, state and federal government work, in private sector, and in international organizations including the United Nations organizations and the Peace Corps. The minor will also help students succeed in graduate studies in all business disciplines including Finance, Management and Marketing, and will help those willing to pursue law degree or other professional training. For guidance and recommendations concerning the minor in Economics, please contact the above named faculty.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Apply ethical and legal principles to business environment
• Demonstrate skills and knowledge in the areas of business math, economics, accounting, finance, and operations management needed to make sound business decisions
• Apply knowledge in the fields of management, business knowledge management, and marketing to different business environments
• Integrate the knowledge acquired in the program to analyze a business, identify its strengths and weaknesses, and determine what changes can be made for improvement
• Conduct independent research relevant to business-related issues
• Demonstrate written and oral presentation skills expected of a business school graduate
• Develop a global business perspective based on the knowledge of foreign business environments and cultures

Requirements for the Minor
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

Prerequisites for the Minor
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

ECo 203*  Principles of Microeconomics
ECo 204*  Principles of Macroeconomics

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Core Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

ECo 304  Economic Growth
Prerequisite: ECo 203, ECo 204
ECo 305  Business Economics
Prerequisite: ECo 203, ECo 204
ECo 420  International Economics
Prerequisite: ECo 203, ECo 204
ECo 447  Money and Banking
Prerequisite: ECo 203, ECo 204

Plus any two of the following:
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

ECo 303  Data Analysis
Prerequisite: ECo 203, ECo 204
ECo 410  Seminar on Capitalism
Prerequisite: ECo 203, ECo 204
ECo 415  Labor Economics
Prerequisite: ECo 203, ECo 204
IBU 540  International Experience

GRADUATE DEGREES

GLOBAL MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Faculty Advisor: Ramon Corona; (619) 424-7970; rcorona@nu.edu

La Maestría en Administración de Negocios es un programa que proporciona a los estudiantes adultos las teorías y habilidades necesarias para la toma de decisiones y negociaciones a nivel ejecutivo. La orientación de este programa es multidisciplinaria, incluyendo un análisis económico, político y cultural en la planeación estratégica, y el desarrollo de negocios nacionales e internacionales. Asimismo, se enfatiza la aplicación de principios éticos en las organizaciones.

El programa consiste en una serie de cursos que componen los diversos aspectos de un negocio en el ámbito global, tanto a nivel operativo, como conceptual y de liderazgo, y está diseñado para el ejecutivo (gerente o director) de una empresa pequeña, mediana o global, que busca aprender conceptos de administración, mercadotecnia, finanzas, liderazgo, etc., con un enfoque de aplicación inmediata en su organización. Asimismo, este programa es ideal para ejecutivos experimentados que buscan actualizar sus conocimientos y habilidades en áreas como mercadotecnia global o vía Internet (e-marketing), finanzas internacionales, etc., a fin de garantizar su competencia en el mercado.

Prerequisites for the Minor
Haber completado un programa de pregrado (licenciatura), y obtenido el título, en una universidad debidamente acreditada. El departamento escolar de National University (Office of the Registrar) analizará la documentación proporcionada y determinará la validez de los estudios del solicitante, y autorizará o no, su ingreso al programa.

Asimismo, el estudiante deberá comprobar su nivel de dominio del idioma español, ya sea que haya estudiado su pregrado (Licenciatura) en un país donde el idioma oficial sea el español y que los cursos los, haya estudiado en español, o mediante la autorización del asesor académico del programa después de una entrevista con el estudiante.

English Description

Offered online and conducted entirely in Spanish language, the Global MBA in Spanish program provides adult learners with the theories and the skills needed for executive decision-making and negotiation. The focus of this program is on multidisciplinary approaches, including economic, political, and cultural analyses in the strategic planning and development of national and international business. Moreover, the ethical application for executives in organizations is emphasized.

The program consists of a series of courses covering the various business components in a global environment, both at an operational level, as well as conceptual and leadership, and it is geared towards the business executive (Manager or Director) of a small, medium or large global company who needs to learn key concepts and applications in the fields of Management, Marketing, Finance, Leadership, etc. focusing in an immediate application in his/her work or business. Furthermore, this program is ideal for experienced executives who need to update their knowledge and skills in fields such as Global Marketing, E-Marketing, Global Finance, and the like, so they remain competitive in the marketplace.

Program Admission Requirements

To have completed a Bachelor’s degree (including certificate or título) from an accredited institution. The Office of the Registrar will analyze the documentation provided and determine eligibility to the degree as well as the validation of the student’s academic background. The applicant must also demonstrate proficiency in the Spanish language such as required for a graduate program, either by having taken the courses of the Bachelor’s program in Spanish language or by approval of the faculty advisor after a telephone or CLP interview with the student.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Integrate concepts and theories of Mercadotecnia, Liderazgo, Economía, Finanzas y Administración a la solución de problemas y aprovechar oportunidades de negocios. (Integrate Marketing, Leadership, Economics, Finance and Management concepts and theories to solving business problems and taking advantage of Business opportunities)

• Evaluar y analizar las situaciones de negocios en un contexto global para desarrollar estrategias y planes adecuados. (Evaluate and analyze business situations in a global setting to develop appropriate strategies and plans)

• Comparar el uso de las habilidades de Liderazgo y Negociaciones en un entorno global. (Judge leadership and negotiation skills in a changing global environment)

• Diseñar y administrar alianzas y socios internacionales. (Design and manage international partnerships and alliances)

• Analizar estadísticas financieras y tomar decisiones financieras y contables bien informadas y adecuadas. (Analyze financial statements and make informed financial and accounting decisions)

• Formular decisiones de negocios éticas y apoyar un ambiente de negocios justo e incluyente. (Formulate ethical business decisions and support a fair and engaging business environment)

Degree Requirements

A fin de recibir el grado de Global MBA en Español, el estudiante debe completar por lo menos 49.5 unidades de trabajo de posgrado. Un total de 9 unidades de posgrado pueden ser revalidadas por un trabajo de posgrado equivalente en otra institución acreditada, y se aplicará a este programa siempre y cuando no se hayan utilizado en la obtención de otro grado académico. Los estudiantes se deberán referir a la sección de requisitos de admisión para la solicitud y evaluación.

In order to obtain the Global MBA in Spanish degree, students must complete at least 49.5 quarter units of graduate work. A maximum of nine (9) graduate units can be transferred from an accredited institution and used for credits in this program provided that the units have not been used to satisfy the requirements of an awarded degree. Students should refer to the admission requirements section for the application and evaluation details.
Cursos Obligatorios

(11 courses; 49.5 unidades cuatrimestrales)

GMB 689S Liderazgo y Negociaciones
GMB 620S Negocios Electrónicos
GMB 601S Estadísticas para Negocios
GMB 631S Mercadotecnia Global
GMB 673S Alianzas Estratégicas Globales
GMB 682S Contabilidad Gerencial
GMB 672S Administración del Riesgo Glob
GMB 683S Administración Financiera Glob
GMB 674S Estrategias Competitivas Globa
GMB 602S Administración Estratégica
Prerequisite: Curso que culmina la parte académica para los estudiantes del MBA. A fin de inscribirse en GMB 602S, los estudiantes deben haber completado al menos 30 unidades cuatrimestrales de los cursos requeridos del MBA, exceptuando el GMB 696S.

GMB 696S Proyecto MBA
Prerequisite: haber completado todos los cursos fundamentales

MASTER OF ACCOUNTANCY

Faculty Advisor: Russell Parkman; (858) 642-8462; rparkman@nu.edu

The Master of Accountancy (MAcc) academically prepares students for a wide range of accounting-related careers. Some examples include public accounting, corporate accounting, internal auditing, accounting in not-for-profit organizations, and accounting for state and local government agencies such as the Internal Revenue Service, Franchise Tax Board, Defense Contract Audit Agency, FBI, CIA and other agencies. The program is designed for students with little or no previous accounting background who have an undergraduate degree in any discipline, but it is not appropriate for students with an undergraduate degree in accounting. Course content is based largely on the published content specifications of the Uniform CPA Exam. Students who do well in this academic program may choose to invest several hundred hours of study in a recognized CPA Exam review course.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Measure, prepare, analyze, and report accounting information based on generally accepted accounting principles for businesses and for governmental and non-profit entities.
• Utilize current information technologies, methodologies, and systems, to plan, implement, execute, and analyze performance of the organization and its resources.
• Apply tax rules and regulations relating to individuals and business enterprises.
• Analyze cost and managerial accounting data and other qualitative information to prepare reports for external and internal decision-making.
• Utilize auditing principles and procedures applicable to business, governmental, and not-for-profit entities.
• Apply ethical and legal concepts to accounting and tax problems.
• Integrate the knowledge and skills acquired from the program to analyze and solve accounting related issues.
• Demonstrate effective communication of accounting information.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Master of Accountancy, students must complete at least 63 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements

(14 courses; 63 quarter units)

ACC 601M Foundations of Financial Acc
ACC 657 Accounting Information Systems
Prerequisite: ACC 601M
ACC 610M Financial Accounting I
Prerequisite: ACC 601M
ACC 611M Financial Accounting II
Prerequisite: ACC 610M
ACC 612M Financial Accounting III
Prerequisite: ACC 611M
ACC 615M Advanced Financial Accounting
Prerequisite: ACC 612M
ACC 620M Taxation of Individuals
Prerequisite: ACC 615M
ACC 621M Taxation of Bus & Oth Entities
Prerequisite: ACC 620M
ACC 630M Cost Accounting
Prerequisite: ACC 601M
ACC 631M Advanced Managerial Accounting
Prerequisite: ACC 630M
ACC 640M Acc for Gov’t & NFP Entities
Prerequisite: ACC 601M
ACC 650M Auditing Principles
Prerequisite: ACC 621M
ACC 651M Auditing Procedures
Prerequisite: ACC 650M
ACC 695M Cases in Accounting & Auditing
Prerequisite: Completion of prior core requirements

Students may also complete the following Specialization as part of the Master of Accountancy program.

Specialization in Accounting Professional Skills

Faculty Advisor: Sharon Lightner; (858) 642-8663; slightner@nu.edu
Faculty Advisor: Russell Parkman; (858) 642-8462; rparkman@nu.edu

This specialization is designed for students to obtain additional coursework and skills necessary for many professional opportunities in the field of accounting. For instance, to be a licensed CPA in the state of CA, students need 180 quarter units (150 semester units). Students may obtain the specialization in addition to other courses that will assist students in preparing for professional exams. Interviewing for internships or jobs, networking, and obtaining data analytic skills.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Identify key issues and recognize alternative viewpoints when presented with ethical problems and dilemmas
• Evaluate ethical decision processes between professional accountants and major stakeholders in various areas or professional accounting
• Enhance skills to effectively recruit and network within a professional accounting environment
• Demonstrate and apply accounting knowledge to real world situations or professional examination boards
• Manage, communicate and analyze information using advance technology skills

To receive a Specialization in Accounting Professional Skills, students must complete ACC 515 and three of the other courses included in the specialization: ACC 520, ACC 525, ACC 550, ACC 555 or ACC 591.
Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Examine the unique fiduciary responsibilities of and opportunities for nonprofit organizations and their supporters.

• Illustrate a proficiency in the many and varied methods for garnering financial support for nonprofit organizations, including marketing and fundraising.

• Attract and retain resources through the development and management of relationships in the community and with key stakeholders.

• Identify and utilize the skills, tools, and practices that ensure ongoing sustainability and success of nonprofit organizations.

• Navigate the multiple roles and boundaries of the varied stakeholders in the nonprofit arena.

• Articulate one’s own leadership philosophy and describe how this philosophy translates into ethical practice through relationships with volunteers, donors, and staff.

• Create and evaluate leadership capacity in self and others.

• Develop an understanding of and grounding in one’s personal purpose and connect this to the organization’s purpose.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Master of Arts in Cause Leadership, student must complete at least 49.5 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 9 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section of graduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

ACC 515 Accounting Ethics

ACC 520 Professional Exam Review 1

ACC 525 Professional Exam Review 2

ACC 550 Business Professional Develop.

ACC 555 Data Analytics

ACC 591 Accounting Internship

MASTER OF ARTS IN CAUSE LEADERSHIP

Faculty Advisor: Valerie Livesay; (858) 642-8405; vlivesay@nu.edu

The Master of Arts in Cause Leadership is designed for the mid- to upper-level nonprofit professional, to create increased capacity for leadership skills, balanced with knowledge, theory, and application. The program is designed to provide leaders with the understanding and skills to create a shared vision among stakeholders, attract and retain resources, and gain the ability to develop others throughout one’s organization and the community. Candidates will enhance their ability to lead in environments of unpredictability and uncertainty while maintaining a focus on the organizational purpose.

The Master of Arts in Cause Leadership offers individuals the opportunity to learn how to concurrently develop themselves as individuals and leaders in the nonprofit arena, increase the capacity for leadership in others, and foster the ongoing sustainability and success of their organizations. Rooted in the development of the person, this graduate program provides both practical and practicable tools aimed at cultivating the nonprofit development professional. Acquisition of skills focused on the personal and interpersonal is grounded in a comprehensive understanding of the broader aspects of leading a nonprofit organization.

This program is ideal for those with a passion for leadership, seeking new ideas, enhanced development and networking with fellow professionals. Executives from various roles in nonprofit organizations are welcomed including established leaders seeking further development or enhancement, emerging leaders looking to acquire new and hone existing skills, and aspiring leaders striving to develop themselves as individuals as they expand their professional toolbox.

Program Learning Outcomes for the Master of Arts in Cause Leadership define the capabilities of the students upon completion of the degree program and are based on the graduate’s ability to enhance capacity to ensure organizational purpose and identify resources to benefit the interest of the public good.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Examine the unique fiduciary responsibilities of and opportunities for nonprofit organizations and their supporters.

• Illustrate a proficiency in the many and varied methods for garnering financial support for nonprofit organizations, including marketing and fundraising.

• Attract and retain resources through the development and management of relationships in the community and with key stakeholders.

• Identify and utilize the skills, tools, and practices that ensure ongoing sustainability and success of nonprofit organizations.

• Navigate the multiple roles and boundaries of the varied stakeholders in the nonprofit arena.

• Articulate one’s own leadership philosophy and describe how this philosophy translates into ethical practice through relationships with volunteers, donors, and staff.

• Create and evaluate leadership capacity in self and others.

• Develop an understanding of and grounding in one’s personal purpose and connect this to the organization’s purpose.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Master of Arts in Cause Leadership, student must complete at least 49.5 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 9 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section of graduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements

(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

NPL 600 Nonprofit Fundamentals

NPL 610 Volunteer Leadership

NPL 620 Financial Management

NPL 630 Applied Cause Leadership

NPL 640 Making the Ask: Dev. Methods

NPL 500 Cause Sales (Level 1)

NPL 650 Making the Case: Marketing NPs

NPL 510 Cause Sales Practice (Level 2)

LED 620 World View & Adult Development

NPL 680 Leading at a Higher Level

NPL 690 Capstone Course

MASTER OF ARTS IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Faculty Advisor: Bernadette Baum; (858) 642-8404; bbaum@nu.edu

The Master of Arts in Human Resource Management Program is recognized by the Society for Human Resource Management (SHRM) as being fully aligned with its curriculum guidelines.

The Master of Arts in Human Resource Management Program provides students with both the critical skills and knowledge required to be effective in this continuously growing domain through case study, experiential learning opportunities, and best practices. The program serves to increase knowledge, skills and abilities of a professional to perform in a senior management position or as a consultant to organization leadership on matters of human resource management and organizational change.

The MAHRM program integrates the many facets of human resource management in the 21st century through concept, theory, critical analysis and application of recruitment, staffing, training and talent development, compensation and benefits, organizational behavior, performance improvement, technology, legal aspects, labor relations, organizational change and adaptation, ethical issues, and safety concerns in the workplace. The curriculum, incorporating relevant HRM and ODV technology and best practices for both internal practitioners and consultants, offers an in-depth, fully comprehensive curriculum for business professionals to extend their knowledge beyond operations management. This cutting-edge program is designed to offer an innovative multidisciplinary approach to the growing field of human resource management and the continuum of organizational change in the 21st century.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Complete a job analysis of a specific job to be used for recruiting, selection, performance appraisal, training, and compensation.

• Develop a recruiting plan and design a selection process for recruiting, interviewing, and selecting candidates for employment for jobs within an organization.

• Conduct a needs assessment and design a training program for current employees on a specific topic related to organizational goals.
Degree Requirements
To earn a Master of Arts in Human Resource Management degree, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credits may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. It is recommended that students take the capstone project class as their last class in the sequence of the program.

Core Requirements
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)
HRM 660 Theory & Practice of HRM
HRM 630 Legal, Ethical & Safety Issues
HRM 637 Workforce Plan, Dev & Outsourcing
ODV 606 Seminar in Training & Development
HRM 667 Compensation & Benefits
HRM 633A Seminar in Employee Relations
ODV 610 Adv Studies in Org Behavior in
ODV 600 Theory & Practice of OD
ODV 601 Integrating Performance Mgmt
Prerequisite: ODV 600
HRM 669 Research Seminar
HRM 670 Project/Thesis
Prerequisite: HRM 669 and complete at least 7 core courses.

Program Electives
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
To complete their program, students must select an elective from any graduate level course offered by the School of Business and Management. Highly recommended in the choice of electives are FIN 600, Finance for Non-Financial Managers and MGT 635, The Organizational Consulting Process. In the alternative, students may complete their program by completing the following specialization.

▲ Specialization in Organizational Leadership
The purpose of the area of specialization in organizational leadership is to provide students with the skills and theoretical concepts that will assist them when seeking promotions or positions in management and supervision. This area of specialization is designed to prepare diverse adult learners to become effective, change oriented leaders in an international society by adding distinctive and challenging curricula.

This area of specialization is ideal for individuals who desire to understand the technical and reflective processes that often accompany opportunities to exercise leadership in profit and not for profit organizations.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Evaluate ethical issues and aid organizational members in creating ethical culture appropriate to the organizational and global environment that supports operating in environments of diversity, uncertainty and unpredictability.
• Distinguish between the functions of authority, power, the practice of leadership, and utilize frameworks that serve organizational purposes.

Program Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
LED 602 Developing Groups and Teams
LED 603 Leadership in the 21st Century
LED 604 Leading Change and Adaptation
LED 605 Conflict and Power Dynamics

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
Faculty Advisor: Kamlesh Mehta; (858) 642-8489; kmehta@nu.edu

Prospective International Students:
Contact an advisor at isa@nu.edu or 1-800-NAT-UNIV

Prospective Domestic Students:
Contact an advisor at advisor@nu.edu or 1-800-NAT-UNIV

Current MBA Students:
Contact your assigned advisor at advisor@nu.edu or 1-800-NAT-UNIV

The mission of the Master of Business Administration (MBA) program is to prepare students for leadership positions in business and to provide them with the knowledge and skills needed to successfully manage organizations in an ever-changing business environment. The MBA program imparts the conceptual understanding and application of problem-solving tools contained in basic business disciplines, including accounting, economics, data analysis, finance, management, leadership, and marketing. In addition, students are equipped with the skills needed for effective team-building, quantitative and qualitative decision-making, and creative problem-solving. To ensure that MBA program meets the needs of today’s leaders and managers, the program is dedicated to the following 5 themes:

1. Relevance
The MBA program has been designed based on the demands in both domestic and global market place.

2. Accessibility and Support
The MBA program is available to students in both online and onsite. Upon admission to the MBA program, students will be assigned to a faculty advisor to assist them throughout the program in making appropriate decisions about educational and career-related issues.

3. Specialization
Students may design their degree as a general business program or may choose to specialize in a particular discipline.

4. Application
The MBA program imparts the conceptual understanding and application of problem-solving tools contained in basic business disciplines. It also addresses the interests of the stakeholders of an enterprise and of the communities in which the enterprise is operating.

5. Technology
In order to fulfill the learning outcomes, classes will integrate current technology in traditional onsite classes as well as in web-enhanced online classes.

Contact the Faculty Advisor
All students are encouraged to contact an Admissions Advisor (see contact information listed above) for any information related to the MBA degree program and for the purpose of reviewing the student’s career objectives and providing guidance regarding the courses and/or specialization to be selected. For specific information not addressed by the advisor, please contact the Lead Faculty for the MBA Program.

MBA Transition Program
National University students who completed a transition program as part of their undergraduate degree and who satisfy MBA transition program requirements described in the catalog description of various undergraduate programs must complete a minimum of 49.5 quarter units for their MBA degree. The number of units...
required for the MBA program is dependent on the coursework completed in the Bachelors transition program and the grades earned.

**Basic English and Math Skills**
It is strongly recommended that students who are unsure about having adequate English writing or math skills take one or both one-hour Accuplacer tests to determine their level of competency. If below the minimum level needed to be comfortable and ensure success in the MBA program, students should seriously consider enrolling in appropriate writing skill courses. If a student has already taken the GRE or GMAT, a score of at least 480 (verbal) and 570 (quantitative) on the GRE or a score of at least 550 on the GMAT indicates adequate proficiency.

**Program Learning Outcomes**
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- **Value Creation** – Evaluate the systems and processes used throughout an organization including the planning, decision-making, group dynamics, innovation, production, supply chain, operations, technologies, marketing and distribution, and management.

- **Leadership and Governance** – Demonstrate leadership ability and management skills within an environment of change to meet the objectives of the stakeholders of the organization.

- **Global Awareness & Citizenship** – Evaluate the forces in the global business environment, including social responsibility, sustainability, ethics, and the risk and opportunities associated with operating within a multi-cultural, business environment.

- **Quantitative Analysis** – Apply economic models, accounting principles, statistical techniques, and financial theories, analysis, and reporting in business decision-making.

- **Communication and Presentation** – Demonstrate effective business communication skills through written reports, presentations, and working in a collaborative, team setting.

- **Critical Thinking, Analysis and Problem Solving** – Design alternatives to solve business problems utilizing quantitative analysis, critical thinking, and sound ethical decision-making.

- **Strategic Planning** – Formulate strategies and policies utilizing environmental and resources assessment, and integrating various functions to achieve the mission and objectives of the organization.

**Degree Requirements**
To receive an MBA degree, students must complete at least 63 quarter units of graduate credit. A total of 13.5 quarter units of equivalent graduate work may be granted if completed with a grade of “B” or better (3.0 GPA) at another regionally accredited institution as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Please refer to the section on graduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application, evaluation, and the course waiver process.

**Self-Paced Foundation Courses** *(Optional)*
The following non-credit, self-paced, and self-study courses are offered online, free of charge to registered MBA students.

**BUS 500A** Intermediate Algebra (0 quarter units)

**Two-Week Foundation Courses** *(Required)*
(2 courses; 4.5 quarter units – no graduate level credit granted)

The following two foundation courses are required for all MBA students, but may be waived if a score of 80 percent or above is achieved on a challenge exam. Rather than being self-study and self-paced, these courses are scheduled in normal fashion with qualified instructors. Each course is two weeks long: ACC 501 is offered in the first two weeks of an academic month and FIN 501 is offered in the second two weeks. The two courses are offered online and at certain on-site campus locations. Grading is “S” for Satisfactory or “U” for Unsatisfactory. Although, these courses are prerequisites for certain core courses and, do not provide academic credit, they have substantial content that is not covered in the related core courses and therefore must be successfully completed or waived by achieving a score of 80% on a challenge exam.

- **ACC 501** Accounting Fundamentals (1.5 quarter units)
- **FIN 501** Finance Fundamentals (3 quarter units)

* Students who have an undergraduate or graduate degree in accounting are waived of ACC 501.

Students who have recently taken a basic course in accounting such as ACC 201 or ACC601M should consider taking the challenge exam.

**Module I – Tools for Problem-Solving**

**Core Requirements**
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

- **MGT 605** Organization Mgmt & Leadership
- **MKT 602** Marketing Management
- **MNS 601** Statistics for Business
- **IBU 606** Global Business
- **ACC 604** Managerial Accounting
- **ECO 607** Eco. for Managerial Decisions
- **MGT 608** Managerial Support Systems
- **FIN 609A** Seminar in Financial Management

* Up to three of the eight Module I courses may be waived by a student who has taken an undergraduate course in a similar subject and can demonstrate sufficient knowledge retention by achieving a score of 84 percent or above on a graduate level challenge exam.

Students may then make up the quarter units needed to meet the 63 quarter units required for the degree by taking an additional graduate level course offered by the School of Business and Management. The fifth course of a five-course specialization would also provide the required quarter units.

**General Electives**
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

Students may select any graduate courses offered by the School of Business and Management, including BUS 691 Internship Project. As an alternative, students may enroll in an Area of Specialization (see below). Some of the specializations require five rather than four courses. The fifth course is the capstone for the area of specialization that can be used to replace MGT 695C in the Module II. Also, if a student can successfully challenge one of the Module I courses (with approval of the Lead Faculty), the fifth specialization course can be used to replace the quarter units of the waived course.

**MBA Specialization**

**Requirements for Specialization**
(4-7 courses; 18-31.5 quarter units)

In lieu of general electives, students can choose an Area of Specialization. In order to graduate with a specialization, students must complete all courses specified in the desired area in addition to all Module I and Module II requirements except...
the area of specializations that have capstone course. In that case students are required to take only MGT685C in the Module II.

▲ Specialization in Accounting Professional Skills  
Faculty Advisor: Sharon Lightner; (858) 642-8663; slightner@nu.edu  
Faculty Advisor: Russell Parkman; (858) 642-8462; rparkman@nu.edu

This specialization is designed for students to obtain additional coursework and skills necessary for many professional opportunities in the field of accounting. For instance, to be a licensed CPA in the state of CA, students need 180 quarter units (150 semester units). Units may be obtained at the undergraduate or graduate level. The only units that are specified is 4.5 quarter units (3 semester units) of Accounting Ethics. The specialization introduces accounting ethics into our curriculum in addition to other courses that will assist students in preparing for professional exams. Interviewing for internships or jobs, networking, and obtaining data analytic skills.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Identify key issues and recognize alternative viewpoints when presented with ethical problems and dilemmas.
- Evaluate ethical decision processes between professional accountants and major stakeholders in various areas or professional accounting.
- Enhance skills to effectively recruit and network within a professional accounting environment.
- Demonstrate and apply accounting knowledge to real world situations or professional examination boards.
- Manage, communicate and analyze information using advance technology skills.

To receive a Specialization in Accounting Professional Skills, students must complete ACC 515 and three of the other courses included in the specialization: ACC 520, ACC 525, ACC 550, ACC 555 or ACC 591.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
ACC 515 Accounting Ethics  
Choose three (3) of the following:
- ACC 520 Professional Exam Review 1  
  Recommended: Prior completion of: Should have completed approximately 72 quarter units of accounting and/or business.  
- ACC 525 Professional Exam Review 2  
  Prerequisite: ACC 520  
- ACC 550 Business Professional Develop.  
- ACC 555 Data Analytics  
- ACC 591 Accounting Internship

▲ Specialization in Financial Management  
Faculty Advisor: Gurdeep Chawla; (415) 321-9400; gchawla@nu.edu

The field of finance has undergone great changes in the last decade and now represents one of the most dynamic activities within companies of all sizes, as well as within nonprofit and governmental organizations. Executives with a background in finance head about one out of every three corporations today.

The financial management program is designed to provide both a sound theoretical and a conceptual framework for financial managers. Special emphasis is placed on growth and diversification policies, evaluation and management of securities portfolios, investment banking and merger strategies, analysis of foreign exchange rate movements, formulation of plans to reduce foreign exchange risk exposure and case and/or research projects dealing with contemporary financial issues.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Evaluate the financial condition of the company and recommend the proper course of actions.
- Evaluate the capital structure of the company and the impact of that on the raising capital.

- Appraise securities portfolios and investment proposal and evaluate the relationship among the returns for foreign and domestic investment instruments.
- Assess foreign exchange risk and evaluate the exchange rate systems used by the various governments and the governments’ intervention in the foreign exchange markets.
- Evaluate methods of payments for international trade and common trade financing methods.

Requirements for the Specialization
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
FIN 610 Topics in Financial Management  
Prerequisite: FIN 609A  
FIN 631 Security Analysis & Portfolio  
Prerequisite: FIN 609A  
FIN 635 International Finance  
Prerequisite: FIN 609A  
FIN 674 Managing Financial Institution  
Prerequisite: FIN 609A  
FIN 655 Finance Research Project  
Prerequisite: FIN 609A and minimum of 36 quarter units of core courses

▲ Specialization in Human Resource Management  
Faculty Advisor: Bernadette Baum; (858) 642-8404; bbaum@nu.edu

This area of specialization focuses on managing people, the human resource of the organization. Moving beyond common sense and good interpersonal skills, these courses provide students with the knowledge to recruit, select, train, evaluate and compensate employees. Students learn how changes in the workplace, such as governmental regulations, global competition, developing technologies and organizational transformations, influence the performance and productivity of workers. Technical knowledge and practical skills for dealing with a multicultural workforce offer students new ideas on leadership and effective tools for managing human resource.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Complete a job analysis of a specific job to be used for recruiting, selection, performance appraisal, training and compensation.
- Develop a recruiting plan and design a selection process for recruiting, interviewing, and selecting candidates for employment for jobs within an organization.
- Conduct a needs assessment and design a training program for current employees on a specific topic related to organizational goals.
- Assess benefits relevant to the employee population and organizational structure, and formulate a compensation system based upon merit, knowledge, and skill acquisition.
- Recognize, analyze, and effectively address ethical, legal and safety challenges faced in the workplace, and develop methods designed to prevent employer liability.

Program Requirements
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
HRM 660 Theory & Practice of HRM  
HRM 630 Legal, Ethical & Safety Issues  
HRM 637 Workforce Plan, Dev & Outsource  
ODV 606 Seminar in Training & Developmt  
HRM 667 Compensation & Benefits

▲ Specialization in International Business  
Faculty Advisor: Juan Espana; (858) 642-8448; jespana@nu.edu

Business activities have an increasingly global reach. Successful business professionals must have a thorough knowledge of international business environments and be able to operate within individual foreign markets.
In this specialization, students have the option to travel to foreign locations where, under the guidance of National University professors, they attend lectures, visit universities, factories and cultural sites, thus achieving full immersion in a foreign environment such as China, Mexico, etc.

Specific issues covered in this specialization include cultural, economic and legal issues, as well as exporting, franchising, licensing, foreign direct investment and outsourcing. Students develop skills in areas such as international risk analysis, international human capital development, international communication, site selection, matching markets, and products/services, etc.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Identify and analyze the factors that shape the international business environment.
- Examine the main differences between domestic and international operations of companies and the implications for functional areas such as human resource management, marketing, R&D, manufacturing, logistics, etc.
- Determine the best approach to enter individual foreign markets based on the selection of appropriate entry modes and competitive strategies.
- Perform in-depth quantitative and qualitative analysis of foreign markets and countries
- Assess the relative attractiveness of foreign markets based on a systematic appraisal of relevant quantitative and other data.

**Requirements for the Specialization**

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

Student should choose 4 courses from the following:

- IBU 637 Comparative Int'l Management
- IBU 641 Topics in Int'l Business
- IBU 645 Intl Entrepreneurship Project
- IBU 653 Global Bus. & Strat. Planning
- IBU 650 International Experience

**Specialization in Integrated Marketing Communication**

Faculty Advisor: Susan Silverstone; (858) 642-8430; ssilver@nu.edu

This specialization prepares students to take leadership roles in the management and control of marketing messages within and beyond their organizations. Building on the foundation developed in the core classes, courses in this sequence provide learners with essential skills in the marketing communication process. Students gain mastery in conceiving, planning and distributing integrated marketing content for traditional and new media channels, including blogs, social networks and mobile media. They also learn essential quantitative research skills that enable them to evaluate the effectiveness of communication campaigns. Through coursework and a capstone project, graduates are prepared to fulfill management responsibilities for commercial and nonprofit marketing efforts, including advertising, public relations, fundraising, and other campaigns.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Critique integrated marketing communication campaigns.
- Conceive integrated marketing communication plans.
- Produce marketing communication messages.
- Create media mix plans that specify content dissemination channels.
- Evaluate effectiveness and return on investment of communication campaigns.

**Requirements for the Specialization**

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

- COM 610 Integrated Marketing Comm
- COM 615 Research Methods
- COM 630 Campaign & Program Evaluation
  Prerequisite: COM 610, COM 615
- COM 660 Capstone Project

**Specialization in Management Accounting**

Faculty Advisor: Russell Parkman; (858) 642-8462; rparkman@nu.edu

Designed for students who wish to prepare for entry into the corporate, not-for-profit, or government sector of the accounting profession, and may be considering candidacy for the Certified Management Accountant (CMA) designation.

Students wishing to prepare for the Certified Public Accountant (CPA) certification should consider the B.S. in Accountancy or Master of Accountancy program which provide the broader and more in-depth preparation, including income taxes and auditing, needed for the CPA Exam. (CPA Exam candidates in California must have completed 24 semester units (36 quarter units) in accounting or tax courses and 24 semester units (36 quarter units) in business courses which include business law, mathematics, statistics, computer science, and information systems.)

Before taking any of the courses in the Specialization in Management Accounting, students are strongly advised to contact the Faculty Advisor or other member of the accounting faculty for a brief phone interview to review the student’s career objectives.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Record and properly categorize common business transactions, make appropriate adjusting journal entries as needed, and prepare financial statements in accordance with U.S. accounting standards.
- Analyze cost and managerial accounting data and other qualitative information to prepare reports for external and internal users.
- Measure, analyze, and report accounting information of governmental and not-for-profit entities.
- Measure, analyze, and report accounting information for business entities.
- Integrate and utilize current information technologies, methodologies, and systems to plan, implement, execute, and analyze performance of the organization and its resources.

**Requirements for the Specialization**

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

To receive an MBA with Specialization in Management Accounting, students must complete the following seven courses. Note that ACC 604 is waived for students who complete both ACC 630M and ACC 631M. Additional graduate accounting courses can be used to replace ACC 601M and/or any of the Module I courses that have been waived by challenge exam.

ACC 601M* Foundations of Financial Acc

ACC 630M Cost Accounting
  Prerequisite: ACC 601M

ACC 631M Advanced Managerial Accounting
  Prerequisite: ACC 630M

ACC 657 Accounting Information Systems
  Prerequisite: ACC 601M

ACC 640M Acc for Gov't & NFP Entities
  Prerequisite: ACC 601M

ACC 610M Financial Accounting I
  Prerequisite: ACC 601M

ACC 611M Financial Accounting II
  Prerequisite: ACC 610M

* This course can only be waived by students who have taken a similar college level course and can demonstrate sufficient knowledge retention by achieving a score of 84 percent or above on a challenge exam.
Specialization in Marketing
Faculty Advisor: Mary Beth McCabe; (619) 563-7316; mmccabe@nu.edu

The Marketing specialization allows students to gain an understanding of how marketing relates to all the other functions of a business and how to integrate marketing into everything the business does. The Marketing pathway aims to promote a comprehensive understanding of the role of marketing management in consumer, industrial markets and service industries in addition to developing problem-solving and decision-making capabilities in these fields. Marketing concepts provide valuable insights into the various exchange processes involved in consumer, business-to-business, and non-profit settings, around the globe. The purpose of this is to develop a critical and analytical approach to marketing manager’s tasks within the context of the organization as a whole.

Students interested in the marketing specialization should be curious about why customers buy what they do and how product development, branding, pricing, and other elements of the marketing mix affect consumer choices. Beyond the first-core marketing management class as part of general MBA program, specialization students are required to take market research, consumer behavior, global marketing, strategic operational marketing and marketing practicum (capstone). Marketing practicum is an integrative course and the capstone for the specialization. The principal outcome of the capstone course will be the completion of a project to integrate various functional areas of marketing. After completing the Marketing AOS—students are expected to develop knowledge, understanding, and cognitive, intellectual, practical and transferable marketing skills.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Evaluation of marketing opportunities and developing successful strategies.
- Synthesis of varying marketing, operations, personnel and financial initiatives.
- Analysis and positioning of a brand and building equity.
- Application of classic and leading-edge marketing principals and theories.
- Understanding of an in-depth knowledge and specific tools derived from the modern marketing world.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

- MKT 620 Consumer Behavior  
  Prerequisite: MKT 602
- MKT 631 Global Marketing  
  Prerequisite: MKT 602
- MKT 634 Market Research  
  Prerequisite: MKT 602
- MKT 660 Strategic Operational Marketing  
  Prerequisite: MKT 602, MKT 620, MKT 631, and MKT 634

Specialization in Mobile Marketing and Social Media
Faculty Advisor: Mary Beth McCabe; (619) 563-7316; mmccabe@nu.edu

The Specialization in Mobile Marketing and Social Media academically prepares MBA students for a range of marketing-related careers, including: mobile marketing managers, project managers, digital brand managers, social media managers, community managers, entrepreneurs, and job opportunities with agencies and related service businesses as well as the public sector such as local, city, regional and national government and non-profit organizations. The specialization in the MBA is designed for students with some, little or no marketing experience with an undergraduate degree in any discipline. Upon completion of the specialization, students will be able to direct content, mobile and social media strategy across an enterprise, large or small. This includes building brand awareness through online channels, interfacing with customers and customer relationship management (CRM) systems, internal partners and vendors, the integration of community elements on and off the organization’s website, mobile and social monetization and collaborating with related departments within the organization to execute on key initiatives. Students who complete this specialization will be equipped to lead others in their organizations, providing expert support in mobile marketing and social media related activities to company and vendor partners. Course content is based upon the most current successful marketing business practices and ethical behaviors. A global approach to understanding the turbulent changes in the marketplace and how that affects businesses; products and services is included in the curriculum.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Identify and assess mobile marketing and social media strategies for a business.
- Apply ethical behavior and legal knowledge of mobile marketing and social media.
- Integrate the 3 C’s: Communication, Content, and Commerce using current cases in mobile marketing and social media.
- Develop marketing strategies to plan the three M’s: Monitoring, Measurement, and Metrics.
- Utilize mobile marketing and social media marketing principles and procedures applicable to business, governmental, and not-for-profit entities.
- Create strategic plans using mobile marketing and social media and develop, implement and evaluate their effectiveness for products or services in a global marketplace.
- Create and present a mobile marketing and social media plan for an existing company in both written and oral forms to faculty, industry experts and classmates.

Requirements for the Specialization
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

- MKT 651 Mobile Marketing
- MKT 652 Adv Mobile Mkt Strategies  
  Prerequisite: MKT 651
- MKT 653 Social Media
- MKT 654 Adv Social Media for MKT  
  Prerequisite: MKT 653
- MKT 655 Mobile MKT Social Media Project  
  Prerequisite: MKT 654, MKT 652

Specialization in Organizational Leadership
Faculty Advisor: Julia Buchanan; (858) 642-8453; jbuchanan@nu.edu

The purpose of the area of specialization in organizational leadership is to provide students with the skills and theoretical concepts that will assist them when seeking promotions or positions in management and supervision. This area of specialization is designed to prepare diverse adult learners to become effective, change oriented leaders in an international society by adding distinctive and challenging curricula.

This area of specialization is ideal for individuals who desire to understand the technical and reflective processes that often accompany opportunities to exercise leadership in profit and not for profit organizations.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Distinguish between multiple approaches for exercising leadership to promote innovation and confront complex issues within organizations.
- Interpret organizational dynamics, group dynamics and engage in systems thinking in order to promote the development of a learning organization capable of innovation, adaptation, and orchestrating conflict.
- Evaluate ethical issues and aid organizational members in creating ethical culture appropriate to the organizational and global environment that supports operating in environments of diversity, uncertainty and unpredictability.
- Distinguish between the functions of authority, power, the practice of leadership, and utilize frameworks that serve organizational purposes.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

- LED 602 Developing Groups and Teams
- LED 603 Leadership in the 21st Century
- LED 604 Leading Change and Adaptation
- LED 605 Conflict and Power Dynamics
Responding to one of the fastest growing recreational sports industries, the Specialization in Professional Golf Management will focus on the core competencies of Turfscience and Sustainability Systems, Marketing and Profitability in the Golf Industry, General Management, and The Business and Practice of Instruction. The Master of Science in Business Analytics (BA) is designed to prepare students to apply scientific knowledge to Big Data to find practical patterns for decision making.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply fundamental business activities, theoretical and practical, related to golf management
- Appraise ethical issues as they apply to cross-functional management activities in the golf industry
- Select current and emerging trends in the golf industry and apply issues related to marketing, branding, finance, sustainability, and the evolving customer base
- Defend the importance of diversity and multiculturalism in the global golf industry
- Performs written work in golf management and demonstrates appropriate oral and written communication skills in the presentation of graduate-level work
- Perform analytical and critical thinking skills in appraising the complex network of challenges and opportunities associated with the golf industry

**Requirements for the Specialization**

(5 courses; 22 quarter units)

- PGM 600 General Management
- PGM 610 Turfscience and Sustainability
- PGM 620 The Business of Instruction
- PGM 630 Marketing and Profitability
- PGM 690 PGM Project

**MASTER OF GLOBAL MANAGEMENT**

**Faculty Advisor:** Richard Weaver; (858) 642-8490; rweaver@nu.edu

The Master of Global Management is appropriate for students currently or intending to be working in organizations which operate internationally or are impacted by international organizations. Through a series of relevant business courses, students are prepared to apply program content to improve decision-making skills to become more effective managers.

This program is especially helpful to those who have been or expect to be promoted from more technical fields into management positions. The program integrates many aspects of management to prepare graduates to identify work to be completed and how to engage others in the completion of this work.

**Core Requirements**

- MGT 601M Principles of Management
- IBU 606 Global Business
- MGT 625 Managerial Communication
- ODV 600 Theory & Practice of OD
- FIN 600 Finance for Non-Financial Mgrs
- SOC 604 Culture and Socialization
- MKT 602 Marketing Management
- MGT 603 Business Operations Management
- MGT 604 Project and Program Management
- MGT 606 Service Management
- MGT 607 Performance Management
- IBU 637 Comparative Int’l Management
- MGT 612 Global Strategic Project

**Graduate Elective Option**

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

Students may choose to use the below course in place of one of these core courses: SOC604 or IBU637. Students desiring this option must notify their advisor when scheduling the IBU540 class so appropriate notation can be made in the record for graduation.

- IBU 540 International Experience

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Master of Global Management, students must complete at least 58.5 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Define problems, use program concepts to frame analysis, generate conclusions from analysis, and make recommendations for positive action.
- Select the most effective managerial alternative after considering the influences of principles of organizational behavior, communication, and motivation.
- Anticipate the impact of cultural similarities and differences on interpersonal and intergroup dynamics.
- Predict forces impacting an organization that arise from global origins.
- Choose the most appropriate action to solve managerial challenges through the application of the steps of planning, organizing, and controlling.
- Recognize ethical dilemmas and make appropriate managerial choices in a context of organizational social responsibility.

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Master of Global Management, students must complete at least 58.5 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

**Core Requirements**

(13 courses; 58.5 quarter units)

- MGT 601M Principles of Management
- IBU 606 Global Business
- MGT 625 Managerial Communication
- ODV 600 Theory & Practice of OD
- FIN 600 Finance for Non-Financial Mgrs
- SOC 604 Culture and Socialization
- MKT 602 Marketing Management
- MGT 603 Business Operations Management
- MGT 604 Project and Program Management
- MGT 606 Service Management
- MGT 607 Performance Management
- IBU 637 Comparative Int’l Management
- MGT 612 Global Strategic Project

**Graduate Elective Option**

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

Students may choose to use the below course in place of one of these core courses: SOC604 or IBU637. Students desiring this option must notify their advisor when scheduling the IBU540 class so appropriate notation can be made in the record for graduation.

- IBU 540 International Experience

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze components of data and analytics environment.
• Evaluate methods and technologies to organize and normalize data for use in statistical analysis.
• Construct data files and statistical models to find patterns for competitive decision making.
• Design an analytical model to forecast prices based on the previous data patterns.
• Apply security, privacy and ethical measures using data and analytical models to improve organizations’ due diligence.
• Utilize previous financial data to predict future effects.
• Apply appropriate data model to analyze supply chain processes performance.
• Construct analytical model(s) to data to achieve targeted results.

**Degree Requirements**
To receive a Master of Science in Business Analytics, student must complete 49.5 quarter units of graduate coursework. A total of 9 quarter units of graduate work completed at another regionally accredited institution may be transferred to meet stated requirements in the program provided those units were not used in earning another advanced degree. The degree program consists of 11 courses. Please refer to the General Catalog section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

**Core Requirements**
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

- **BAN 600** Fundamentals of Analytics
- **ANA 605** Analytic Models & Data Systems
- **ANA 610** Data Management for Analytics
  
  *Prerequisite: A605
- **ANA 615** Data Mining Techniques
  
  *Prerequisite: A610
- **ANA 620** Continuous Data Methods, Appl
  
  *Prerequisite: A615
- **ANA 625** Categorical Data Methods, Appl
  
  *Prerequisite: A620
- **BAN 640** Performance MGT & SCM Process
  
  *Prerequisite: A625, BAN 600
- **BAN 645** Prediction in Marketing
  
  *Prerequisite: BAN 640
- **BAN 650** Probabilistic Finance Models
  
  *Prerequisite: BAN 645
- **BAN 655** Analytical Security & Ethics
  
  *Prerequisite: BAN 650
- **BAN 660** Business Analytics Capstone
  
  *Prerequisite: BAN 655

**MBA SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS**
*Faculty Advisor: Farnaz Sharifraz; (858) 642-8468; fsharifraz@nu.edu*
*Faculty Advisor: Rell Snyder; (714) 429-5282; rsnyder@nu.edu*

The Master of Science in Management Information Systems (MSMIS) program is designed to provide students with the requisite management, business, strategic, and technical skills needed to help them apply information systems technology more efficiently and effectively. The MSMIS program’s objective is to close this gap by providing the needed education and career development foundations, including oral, written, and presentation skills; technical skills; people and business skills; and ethics and professionalism, which are integrated throughout its individual courses. The curriculum is designed as a set of interrelated building blocks consisting of foundations, core, integration, and career tracks.

**Admission Requirements**
Candidates seeking admission to the program must possess a baccalaureate degree. This program is designed to offer information systems expertise to those from various education backgrounds. Enrolling students must have an undergraduate degree in information systems, information technology, computer science or software engineering, business or must have approval of the lead faculty and have some background in business and technology.

**Transition Programs**
National University students who completed a transition program as part of their BSITM undergraduate degree and who satisfy MSMIS transition program requirements described in the catalog description of various undergraduate programs must complete a minimum of 45 quarter units for their MSMIS degree. The number of units required for the MSMIS program is dependent on the coursework completed in the Bachelors transition program and the grades earned.

**Program Learning Outcomes**
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Use analytical and critical thinking skills to develop organizational project management strategies and strategic solutions for information system processes.
• Perform systems analysis that addresses requirements among information systems technology, people and organizational goals.
• Evaluate current and emerging systems integration and distributed computing alternatives to maximize efficiencies and meet organizational goals.
• Develop decision support system solutions inclusive of knowledge based systems, expert systems and artificial intelligence.
• Illustrate managerial principles and applications of networking and telecommunications.
• Communicate and advise organizations using written and oral skills required for IS professionals.
• Integrate legal, ethical, and global implications in decision making processes.

**Degree Requirements**
To receive a Master of Science in Management Information Systems, student must complete 54 quarter units of graduate coursework. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate work completed at another regionally accredited institution may be transferred to meet stated requirements in the program provided those units were not used in earning another advanced degree. The degree program consists of ten courses plus the two-part MSMIS graduate project (two courses; 4.5 quarter units each) that cannot be taken until all other core courses have been completed or by approval of the lead faculty.

**Core Requirements**
(12 courses; 54 quarter units)

- **CIS 601** Information Systems Strategies
- **CIS 602** Network Services & Protocols
  
  *Prerequisite: CIS 601
- **DAT 604** Database Design and Impl.
- **CIS 604** Management and Security
  
  *Prerequisite: CIS 601
- **MGT 604** Project and Program Management
- **BIM 606** Info Mgmt for Leaders
- **BIM 600** Human-Computer Interaction
- **BIM 610** Strategic Decision Systems
- **TMG 625** Systems Analysis and Design
- **CIS 607** Systems Integration
  
  *Prerequisite: CIS 601
- **CIS 620A** Master’s Research Project I
  
  *Prerequisite: All core requirements with a GPA of 3.0 approval of lead faculty.
- **CIS 620B** Master’s Research Project II
  
  *Prerequisite: CIS 620A

**MBA SCIENCE IN ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP**
*Faculty Advisor: Julia Buchanan; (858) 642-8453; jbuchanan@nu.edu*

The mission of the Master of Science in Organizational Leadership (MSOL) program is to prepare diverse learners to become effective, change-oriented leaders in an international society. The program uses distinctive and challenging curriculum that integrates theory with practice, personal success with service to others, and information technology with creativity, empathy, and democracy.
The Master of Science in Organizational Leadership program prepares individuals from a wide variety of backgrounds and interests into change-oriented leaders. As every industry and profession needs effective and ethical leadership, employers are increasingly targeting candidates that possess the capacity to take initiative, build and cultivate strong teams, orchestrate conflict, and promote innovation to serve organizational purposes. Using a collaborative, integral and holistic approach, this degree builds the skill set to think critically and analytically, learn communication skills that serve a diverse population, and develop the ability to lead change in increasingly global/complex environments. Drawing from work/life experiences, students will learn to frame problems, use systems thinking and plan strategic interventions. Students will acquire knowledge, skills and abilities through experiential learning and critical analysis.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

1. Distinguish between multiple approaches to exercising leadership in order to harness collective talent, promote innovation and confront complex issues within organizations.
2. Interpret organizational dynamics, group dynamics and engage in systems thinking in order to promote the development of a learning organization capable of orchestrating conflict, creating innovation, and adaptation.
3. Evaluate ethical issues and aid organizational members in creating ethical culture appropriate to the organizational and/or global arena that supports operating in environments of diversity, uncertainty and unpredictability.
4. Distinguish between the functions of authority or power and the understanding of leadership and be able to apply diverse leadership skills, utilize frameworks in order to serve organizational purposes.
5. Utilize emerging technology, presentation skills and communication both in face to face and virtual environments.
6. Utilize dialogue and other forms of inquiry with groups and teams in order to create collective problem solving and strategic plans.
7. Create frameworks to determine how decisions made might impact ethical culture, support sustainability practices and serve the organizational purpose.
8. Identify quality scholarship and research and demonstrate the potential application of emerging leadership theory and knowledge to real world scenarios and simulations.
9. Integrate knowledge and skills from multiple disciplines in order to utilize critical thinking, synthesize information, manage conflict, and create collective problem solving capacity.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Organizational Leadership, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section on graduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

LED 601 Ethics and Classic Theories
LED 602 Developing Groups and Teams
LED 603 Leadership in the 21st Century
LED 604 Leading Change and Adaptation
LED 605 Conflict and Power Dynamics
LED 610 Analysis and Decision Making
LED 615 Consulting and Assessments
LED 620 World View & Adult Development
LED 680 Leadership Research
  Prerequisite: LED 601, LED 602
LED 690 Capstone Project
  Prerequisite: 5 LED Core courses

Program Elective
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Each student must complete two graduate courses from the School of Business and Management to meet the elective requirement. In lieu of general electives, students can choose to take the Area of Specialization in Community Development. Students must complete all four courses specified in the Specialization.

A Specialization in Community Development
The Area of Specialization in Community Development is designed for aspiring change agents and leaders, working in social transformation and community development. In order to prepare leaders to analyze community development projects and practices from within systemic, holistic, and sustainable perspectives, students will be prepared to frame issues and integrate cultural differences within diverse populations. This program is tied to real-world needs, and promotes a constant emphasis on the interplay between theory, reflection, and practice. An Area of Specialization in Community Development is ideal for individuals who desire to develop the understanding of the dynamics of power, politics, and resources in a social transformation and community development context.

The objective of this program is to equip leaders with the ability to become:

1. Scholars with sensitivity and expertise at observing and interpreting culture and community dynamics.
2. Innovators who can develop and implement culturally responsive programs that address social issues.
3. Critical thinkers able to evaluate approaches to meeting the needs of communities.
4. Leaders who inspire with life-changing compassion and transformative vision.

This program will be useful in many areas including the following:
Non-profit organizations, Advocacy groups, Community organizing, Corporate and private foundations, Public education and public health, Environmental organizations, Economic development, Grassroots and Arts organizations, Religious communities, Tribal organizations.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

1. Critically analyze social transformation and community development cases and practices from within systemic, holistic, and sustainable perspectives.
2. Examine the origins and contemporary implications of cultural differences effecting community environments, and develop intervention methods into diverse cultural contexts.
3. Recognize and analyze their own behavior within the dynamics of power, politics, and resources in community development contexts.

This AOS requires that students fulfill the degree requirements for the Master of Science in Organizational Leadership (10 courses, 2 electives) and these required 4 courses. Students can use 2 required electives for this specialization, and then are required to take 2 additional courses.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

SCD 600 Global Development
SCD 610 Human Environments
SCD 630 Culture and Change
SCD 680 Planning and Evaluation

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN SUSTAINABILITY MANAGEMENT
Faculty Advisor: George Drops; (858) 642-8299; gdrops@nu.edu
Faculty Advisor: Ben Radhakrishnan; (858) 309-3423; bradhakrishnan@nu.edu
This blended program prepares students for the industrial revolution of the 21st century. There is no doubt that we need to re-think our way of living, producing and consuming in order to eliminate the current contradictions between the natural world, the community and the profitability of businesses. In fact, many corporations, cities, states and countries are introducing new policies and programs from an emphasis on pollution control to pollution prevention to sustainable practices. Sustainability in the sense that programs do incorporate all social, ecological and economic conditions, as well as, the general principle of meeting...
the needs of the present generation without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs.

This program is designed to provide methods and theories appropriate to the study of sustainability from business perspectives to practical engineering. After a comprehensive interdisciplinary introduction to sustainability, students are exposed to managerial key ideas and practices with sustainable perspectives: risk assessment, life cycle, lean supply chain, firm excellence and innovation. Students are also exposed to combine engineering and sustainability concepts into the management practices of energy, environment, watershed and buildings. The strength of the program comes from its engineering and management blended nature, as well as its theoretical and practical approach.

Career Tracks
After completing the MS in Sustainability Management degree, students can enter the job market or pursue further higher educational degrees. Possible types of jobs include: Project Manager, Sustainability Manager, Sustainability Analyst, Sustainable Design Professional, Engineer, Environmental Consultant, Sustainability Consultant, Energy Efficiency Analyst, Operations Manager, Development Specialist, Resource Manager, etc. Students interested in continuing, their educational careers can pursue doctoral degrees in sustainability, management, sustainable development, natural resources and sustainability, or other related doctoral degrees.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply scientific knowledge and methods required to evaluate sustainability concepts and systems.
- Design, manufacture, and manage processes in an environmentally conducive manner.
- Analyze engineering and management problems in their social and environmental context.
- Develop economic, environmental, and social sound sustainable decisions.
- Evaluate the impact of products, processes, and activities through life cycle assessment.
- Develop written communication skills required for this profession.
- Demonstrate professional, legal, and ethical responsibility in decision making practices.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Sustainability Management, students must complete 49.5 quarter units of graduate level credit. A total of 9.0 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section in the graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Program Prerequisites
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

Candidates for the program must possess a Bachelor’s degree in engineering, engineering technology, sciences, business, management or a closely related area from an accredited university. Interested students from other disciplines may be admitted to the program but may be required to complete additional courses. Non-degree students will not be allowed to enter this program. For those who have a general non-science and non-engineering degree, admission is based on relevant experience and the completion of the following program prerequisite:

MTH 210*  Probability and Statistics
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A, and MTH 12B

or

CSC 220*  Applied Probability & Stats.
  Prerequisite: MTH 215

* This course may be waived if its equivalent has been completed at the undergraduate level with a grade of “C” or better.
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

P (858) 642-8320 • F (858) 642-8724 • E soe@nu.edu

Dean, Judy Mantle
Ph.D., Education, University of Kansas

Associate Dean, Donna Elder
Ed.D., Educational Leadership, University of La Verne

162 Degrees Offered
163 Degrees Offered by Department
164 Faculty
167 Candidate Assistance Process
167 Undergraduate Degree Programs
177 Graduate Degree Programs
192 Credentials
DEGREE PROGRAMS OFFERED

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

Bachelor of Arts
with Majors in:
- Early Childhood Development with a Preliminary Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential (California)
- Early Childhood Education with Concentrations in:
  - Early Childhood Administration
  - Infant and Toddler
  - Teacher Education
- English with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)
- Health Sciences with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)
- Interdisciplinary Studies with a Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential (California) with a Concentration in:
  - STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics)
- Mathematics with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)
- Social Science with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)
- Spanish with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

GRADUATE DEGREES

Master of Arts
with a Field of Study in:
- Education with Specializations in:
  - Best Practices
  - e-Teaching and Learning
  - Teacher Leadership
  - Teaching Mathematics
  - US Education in a Global Context

Master of Science
with Fields of Study in:
- Applied School Leadership with Preliminary Administrative Services Credential Option (in Partnership with COE)
- Educational Administration with Preliminary Administrative Services Credential Option (California)
- Educational Counseling
- Educational and Instructional Technology
- Higher Education Administration
- School Psychology with PPSP Credential with Specializations in:
  - Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing
  - Language & Academic Development
  - Mild/Moderate Disabilities
  - Moderate/Severe Disabilities

CALIFORNIA CREDENTIAL PROGRAMS
(Approved by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing)
- Clear Administrative Services Credential Induction Program
- Clear Education Specialist Teaching Credential
- Clear Multiple or Single Subject Credential
- Early Childhood Special Education Add-On Authorization
- Preliminary Administrative Services Credential
- Preliminary Education Specialist Authorization Teaching Credential
- Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential with Internship Option
- Preliminary Single Subject Credential with Internship Option
- Pupil Personnel Services Credential School Counseling (PPSC)
- University Internship Pupil Personnel Services Credential School Counseling (PPSC)
- Pupil Personnel Services Credential School Psychology (PPSP)

Nevada Programs (Please see Nevada section of this catalog)
- Bachelor of Arts in Elementary Education with Nevada Elementary License
- Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics Education with Nevada Secondary License
- Bachelor of Arts in English Education with Nevada Secondary License
- Bachelor of Arts in Special Education with Nevada License
- Master of Education with Nevada Elementary License
- Master of Education with Nevada Secondary License
- Master of Science in Educational Administration with Nevada Endorsement as Administrator of a School Option
- Master of Science in Special Education with Nevada Licensure and Endorsement for Generalist Resource Room

The following programs are also listed in the College of Letters and Sciences Section:

Bachelor of Arts
with Majors in:
- English with a California Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)
- Interdisciplinary Studies with a California Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential (California)
- Mathematics with a California Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)
- Social Science with a California Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)
- Spanish with a California Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

Bachelor of Arts
with a Major in:
- Health Sciences with a California Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS
Certificates are offered in collaboration with the Division of Extended Learning. Information on certificate requirements may be found in the Division of Extended Learning catalog.
DEPARTMENT OF TEACHER EDUCATION

Bachelor of Arts
with Majors in:
- Early Childhood Development with a Preliminary Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential (California)
- Early Childhood Education
  with Concentrations in:
  » Early Childhood Administration
  » Infant and Toddler
  » Teacher Education
- English with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)
- Health Sciences with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)
- Interdisciplinary Studies with a Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential (California)
- Mathematics with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential (California)
- Social Science with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)
- Spanish with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

Master of Arts
With Fields of Study in:
- Education
  with Specializations in:
  » Best Practices
  » Educational Technology
  » e-Teaching and Learning
  » Teacher Leadership
  » Teaching Mathematics
  » US Education in a Global Context
- Teaching
  with Specializations in:
  » Applied Behavior Analysis
  » Autism
  » Best Practices
  » e-Teaching and Learning
  » Early Childhood Education
  » Educational Technology
  » National Board Certified Teacher Leadership
  » Reading
  » Teacher Leadership
  » Teaching Mathematics
  » US Education in a Global Context

Master of Education with a Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Teaching Credential and Internship Option (California)

with Specializations in:
- Best Practices
- e-Teaching and Learning
- Educational Technology
- Teacher Leadership
- Teaching Mathematics
- US Education in a Global Context

MASTER OF SCIENCE
with a Field of Study in:
- Educational and Instructional Technology

CALIFORNIA CREDENTIAL PROGRAMS
(Approved by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing)
- Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential with Internship Option
- Preliminary Single Subject Credential with Internship Option
- Clear Multiple or Single Subject Credential
EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND SCHOOL COUNSELING/PSYCHOLOGY

Rollin "R.D." Nordgren  
Professor and Department Chair  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Curriculum and Instruction (Interdisciplinary Studies/School Management)  
University of South Florida  
P 858.642.8144  
E mordgren@nu.edu

Michael Anderson  
Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Psy.D., Clinical Psychology  
Wisconsin School of Professional Psychology  
P 858.642.8353  
E manderson@nu.edu

Sidney R. Castle  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Educational Administrative and Supervision  
Arizona State University  
P 858.642.8363  
E scastle@nu.edu

Ennio Cipani  
Professor  
Fresno Campus  
Ph.D., Educational Psychology  
Florida State University  
P 559.256.4939  
E ecipani@nu.edu

Tricia Crosby-Cooper  
Associate Professor  
Costa Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Education with Emphasis in School Psychology  
University of California, Riverside  
P 714.429.5129  
E tcrosbycooper@nu.edu

Daniel Cunniff  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Educational Administration  
Walden University  
P 858.642.8395  
E dcunniff@nu.edu

Daniel Giles  
Associate Faculty Instructor  
Costa Mesa Campus  
MS, Educational Administration  
Azusa Pacific University  
P 714.429.5100  
E dgiles@nu.edu

Harvey Hoyo  
Associate Professor  
Costa Mesa Campus  
Ed.D., Education  
University of California, Los Angeles  
P 714.429.5143  
E lhhoyo@nu.edu

Brad Keating  
Associate Faculty Instructor  
Henderson Campus  
MED, Special Education  
University of Nevada Las Vegas  
E bkeating@nu.edu

David Kurth  
Associate Professor  
San Bernardino Campus  
Ed.D., Organization and Leadership  
University of La Verne  
P 909.806.3131  
E dkurth@nu.edu

Teri Marcos  
Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
Ed.D., Organizational Leadership  
University of Laverne  
P 310.662.2015  
E tmarcos@nu.edu

Joseph Marron  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Higher Education Administration  
Vanderbilt University  
P 885.642.8356  
E jmarron@nu.edu

Danny Martinez  
Instructor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Curriculum and Instruction  
University of South Florida  
P 626.463.1269  
E dmartinez2@nu.edu

William "Bill" Matthew  
Assistant Professor  
Bakersfield and Rancho Cordova Campuses  
Ph.D., Research Evaluation & Counseling Education  
Iowa State University  
P 661.864.2367  
E wmathew@nu.edu

Dina Pacis  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D., Teaching, Learning & Literacy  
University of San Diego/San Diego State University  
P 858.642.8351  
E dpacis@nu.edu

Wayne Padover  
Professor  
Costa Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Education Policy & Management  
University of Oregon  
P 714.429.5240  
E wpadover@nu.edu

Terri Pieretti  
Associate Faculty, Assistant Professor  
Fresno Campus  
Ed.D., Educational Leadership  
University of California, Davis  
E TPieretti@nu.edu

Glenn Sewell  
Assistant Professor  
Stockton Campus  
Ed.D., Organizational Leadership  
University of La Verne  
P 209.475.1442  
E gsewell@nu.edu

Linda Smedley  
Associate Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
Ed.D., Education  
University of Southern California  
P 310.662.2148  
E lsmedley@nu.edu

Lisa Spencer  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D., Education  
Seattle Pacific University  
P 858.642.8379  
E lspencer@nu.edu

Patricia Traynor-Nilsen  
Assistant Professor  
Henderson Campus  
Ed.D., Educational Administration  
University of Southern California  
P 702.531.7807  
E PTraynorNilsen@nu.edu

Clifford E. Tyler  
Professor  
San Jose Campus  
Ed.D., Educational Administration  
University of the Pacific  
P 408.236.1135  
E ctyler@nu.edu

Joseph White  
Assistant Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
Ed.D., Organization and Leadership  
University of La Verne  
P 310.662.2137  
E jwhite@nu.edu

Joan Sebastian  
Professor and Interim Department Chair  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D., Educational Administration  
University of Utah  
P 858.642.8006  
E jsebastian@nu.edu

Janet Balcom  
Assistant Professor  
Rancho Cordova Campus  
Ed.D., Educational Leadership  
Drexel University  
P 916.855.4314  
E jbalcom@nu.edu

KayDee Caywood  
Associate Professor  
Woodland Hills & Oxnard Campus  
Ph.D., Special Education  
University of California, Los Angeles  
P 805.437.3033  
E kkcaywood@nu.edu

Cheryl Dean  
Associate Faculty, Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
MA Educational Technology  
San Diego State University  
P 858.642.8371  
E cdean@nu.edu

Diana Dobrenen  
Instructor  
Los Angeles Campus  
MS Special Education  
Pepperdine University  
P 310.662.2133  
E ddobrenen@nu.edu

Suzanne Evans  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D., Curriculum and Instruction  
Aurora University  
P 858.642.8438  
E sevans@nu.edu

Mary-Lynn "Britt" Tatman Ferguson  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Educational Psychology  
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis  
P 858.642.8346  
E mferguson@nu.edu
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title and Department</th>
<th>University/College</th>
<th>Campus/Location</th>
<th>Contact Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jean Linnell</td>
<td>Associate Faculty Instructor Henderson Campus</td>
<td>M.Ed., Education</td>
<td>University of Minnesota, Twin Cities</td>
<td>P 702.531.7800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:jjlinnell@nu.edu">jjlinnell@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judith Menoher</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Redding Campus</td>
<td>Elementary Education University</td>
<td>P 530.226.4012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:jmenoher@nu.edu">jmenoher@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torrie Norton</td>
<td>Associate Faculty Instructor Carlsbad Campus</td>
<td>M.Ed., School Management University of La Verne</td>
<td></td>
<td>P 760.268.1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:tnorton@nu.edu">tnorton@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonnie Plummer</td>
<td>Associate Faculty, Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Rancho Cordova Campus Ph.D., Speech</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>P 916.855.4107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:bplummer@nu.edu">bplummer@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Rago</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Fresno Campus</td>
<td>Special Education University</td>
<td>P 559.256.4948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:drago@nu.edu">drago@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleen L. Smith</td>
<td>Instructor</td>
<td>San Jose Campus</td>
<td>M.A., Communicative Disorders San Diego State University</td>
<td>P 408.236.1131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(Doctoral Candidate, Education Claremont Graduate University and San Diego State University)</td>
<td>VP 866.761.4828</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:csmith2@nu.edu">csmith2@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elisabeth &quot;Nickki&quot; Snider</td>
<td>Associate Faculty Instructor Bakersfield Campus</td>
<td>M.A., Education</td>
<td>Calif. State Univ Bakersfield</td>
<td>P 661.864.2381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:esnider@nu.edu">esnider@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nilsa Thorsos</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Los Angeles Campus</td>
<td>Ph.D., Education Thought and Socioculture University of New Mexico</td>
<td>P 310.662.2140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:nthorsos@nu.edu">nthorsos@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valerie K. Amber</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Costa Mesa Campus</td>
<td>Ed.D., Education</td>
<td>P 714.429.5128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>University of San Francisco</td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:vamber@nu.edu">vamber@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynne Anderson</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>San Diego Main Campus</td>
<td>Ph.D., Educational Administration University of Minnesota</td>
<td>P 858.642.8330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:landerso@nu.edu">landerso@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gary K. Barton</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Costa Mesa Campus</td>
<td>Ph.D., Education</td>
<td>P 714.429.5140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Claremont Graduate University</td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:gbarton@nu.edu">gbarton@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Everett &quot;George&quot; Beckwith</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>San Bernardino Campus</td>
<td>Ed.D., Educational Leadership Alliant International University</td>
<td>P 919.806.3349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:gbbeckwith@nu.edu">gbbeckwith@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>P 858.642.8365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terry A. Bustillos</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Costa Mesa Campus</td>
<td>Ed.D., Education</td>
<td>P 714.429.5141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:tbustillos@nu.edu">tbustillos@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prem S. Dean</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Rancho Cordova Campus</td>
<td>Ph.D., Leadership and Human Behavior</td>
<td>P 916.855.4308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States International University</td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:pdean@nu.edu">pdean@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patricia Dickinson</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
<td>San Jose Campus</td>
<td>Ed.D., Education</td>
<td>P 408.236.1136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:pdickinson@nu.edu">pdickinson@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas J. Doyle</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Los Angeles Campus</td>
<td>Ed.D., Learning and Teaching Northern Illinois University</td>
<td>P 310.662.2158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:tdoyle@nu.edu">tdoyle@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**FACULTY**

**Bernardo P. Gallegos**  
Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
Ph.D., Education  
University of New Mexico  
P 310.662.2134  
E bgallegos@nu.edu

**Ron Germaine**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D., Leadership Studies  
University of San Diego  
P 858.642.8316  
E rgermain@nu.edu

**Susan Gilbert**  
Associate Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
Ed.D., Education  
Seattle Pacific University  
P 310.662.2163  
E sgilbert@nu.edu

**Cristina Salinas-Grandy**  
M.S., Educational Leadership  
Texas A&M University  
Corpus Christi  
P 702.531.7800  
E csalinas@nu.edu

**Linda Gresik**  
Assistant Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
Ed. D., Institutional Management  
Pepperdine University  
P 310.662.2057  
E lgresik@nu.edu

**Robyn Hill**  
Associate Professor  
Carlsbad Campus  
Ph.D., Education  
University of Utah  
P 760.268.1515  
E rhill@nu.edu

**David Karell**  
Associate Professor  
Rancho Cordova Campus  
Ed. D., Education  
University of Southern California  
P 916.855.4302  
E dkarell@nu.edu

**Margot Kinberg**  
Associate Professor  
Carlsbad Campus  
Ph.D., Education  
University of Delaware  
P 760.268.1514  
E mkinberg@nu.edu

**Marilyn J. Koehler**  
Associate Professor  
Costa Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Education  
University of Southern California  
P 714.429.5314  
E mkoehler@nu.edu

**Sam Marandos**  
Assistant Professor  
Stockton Campus  
Ed.D., Curriculum and Instruction  
University of San Francisco  
P 209.475.1449  
E smarando@nu.edu

**James Mbuva**  
Professor  
San Bernardino Campus  
Ph.D., Intercultural Education  
Biola University  
P 909.806.3329  
E jmmbuva@nu.edu

**Marilyn Moore**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D., Curriculum & Instruction and Reading  
University of Kentucky, Lexington  
P 858.642.8301  
E mmoore@nu.edu

**Scott Moss**  
Associate Faculty, Assistant Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
M.A., Educational Technology  
San Diego State University  
P 858.309.3444  
E smoss@nu.edu

**Cathy A. Pohan**  
Professor  
Fresno Campus  
Ph.D., Educational Psychology  
University of Nebraska-Lincoln  
P 559.256.4945  
E cpohan@nu.edu

**Jennifer Preimesberger**  
Presidential Appointment  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D., Leadership Studies  
University of San Diego  
P 858.642.8813  
E jpreimesberger@nu.edu

**Ida Randall**  
Associate Professor  
Bakersfield Campus  
Ed.D., Education  
University of Southern California  
P 661.864.2382  
E irandall@nu.edu

**Thomas H. Reynolds**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Curriculum and Instruction  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
P 858.642.8358  
E treynold@nu.edu

**Jan Richards**  
Professor  
Ontario Campus  
Ed.D., Learning & Teaching  
Azusa Pacific University  
P 909.919-7632  
E jrichard@nu.edu

**Ronald Saltinski**  
Assistant Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
Ph.D., Education  
University of Michigan-Ann Arbor  
P 310.662.2141  
E rsaltins@nu.edu

**Cynthia Schubert-Irastorza**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D., Educational Administration  
Alliant International University  
P 858.642.8339  
E cschubert@nu.edu

**Peter I. Serdyukov**  
Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Philology  
Kiev State Linguistic University  
P 858.642.8332  
E psedyuk@nu.edu

**Carol M. Shepherd**  
Professor  
Rancho Cordova Campus  
Ed.D., Administration  
Seton Hall University  
P 918.855.4115  
E cshepherd@nu.edu

**Cynthia Sistek-Chandler**  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ed.D., Educational Technology  
University of San Diego/San Diego State University  
P 858.642.8322  
E cchandler@nu.edu

**Denise Tolbert**  
Assistant Professor  
Costa Mesa Campus  
Ed.D., Educational Technology  
University of Northern Colorado  
P 714.429.5126  
E dtolbert@nu.edu

**Linda Ventriglia-Nava**  
Assistant Professor and Presidential Appointment  
Rancho Cordova Campus  
Ph.D., Curriculum and Instruction  
Claremont Graduate University  
P 916.855.4119  
E lventrig@nu.edu

**Zhonghe Wu**  
Associate Professor  
San Diego Main Campus  
Ph.D., Curriculum and Instruction  
Texas A&M University  
P 714.429.5144  
E zwu@nu.edu
CANDIDATE ASSISTANCE PROCESS

National University Policies
National University has Policies and Procedures for Student Discipline, Academic Dishonesty, Civility, Reasons for Probation, Suspension and Dismissal that are described in the Catalog under the Policy and Procedures section. National University also has a process for providing accommodation to students with documented special needs (see Students with Disabilities under the Student Services section of the catalog). Additionally, a Writing Center and Math Tutoring are available to assist students seeking to improve their writing and mathematics skills.

School of Education Procedures
The School of Education has developed procedures to assist candidates (students in professional preparation programs) in meeting School and program requirements. Candidates must be able to demonstrate the requisite knowledge, skills and dispositions of the School’s Conceptual Framework and the values of National University. These knowledge, skills and dispositions provide a foundation for educators in today’s schools.

Within the School of Education, each program has identified knowledge, skills and dispositions necessary for specific professional responsibilities. The knowledge, skills and dispositions are based upon the School of Education Conceptual Framework, California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) preparation standards, National Council on the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) standards and professional organization standards.

Candidate Progress Alert
When an instructor becomes aware that a candidate needs assistance to effectively demonstrate the appropriate knowledge, skills and/or dispositions within their program, a Candidate Progress Alert will be initiated by their instructor. This is the first step in the Candidate Assistance Process that is intended to be supportive, based upon each program’s standards and individualized to the candidate. The Candidate Progress Alert is intended to alert the candidate to areas of performance that are deficient or may need remediation.

When a Progress Alert is initiated, the candidate and instructor will meet to develop activities to improve areas requiring attention and identify methods of assessment.

Candidate Assistance Plan
In cases where a candidate has been unable to adequately remediate deficiencies identified in a Progress Alert, the appropriate faculty member will develop a formal Candidate Assistance Plan. The Plan will identify areas of deficiency and prescribe specific activities and/or intervention strategies the candidate will need to complete to successfully meet knowledge, skills and/or dispositions. The faculty member will review the Plan with the candidate to ensure that the information, intervention strategies and assessment measures are clear. A candidate’s signature on the Candidate Assistance Plan will acknowledges receipt and review of the Plan and will be maintained by the School of Education.

Unsatisfactory Completion of Candidate Assistance Plan
When a candidate has not satisfactorily completed a Candidate Assistance Plan, the Plan, and a detailed description of activities or areas not adequately met will be forwarded by the appropriate faculty member with a recommendation to the School of Education and Office of Student Services designers. The candidate will be notified by the Dean of the School of Education regarding the candidate’s continuing status within the program and/or the School.

Requesting Accommodations to a Candidate Assistance
Plan Students with disabilities who wish to apply for accommodations to a Candidate Assistance Plan (Plan) may do so through submitting an application for accommodations to the National University Office of Special Services (Special Services). Applications for accommodations for a disability may be requested from the Office of Special Services, National University, 11255 North Torrey Pines Road, La Jolla, CA 92037-1011, Phone: (858) 642-8185. Students seeking special accommodations due to a disability must submit an application with supporting documentation to Special Services. The application will be reviewed within fourteen (14) days of receipt by the Committee for Students with Disabilities (CSD). The CSD will engage in an interactive process with the student regarding the accommodations request and determine the appropriate accommodations to be administered during the Plan. Once the CSD determines the appropriate accommodations, written notification is sent within seven (7) days to the student and faculty responsible for the implementation of the Plan. Following receipt of the CSD notification, the faculty responsible for implementing the Plan will schedule a formal meeting with the student to review the Plan and the approved accommodations. The timeline for completion of a Plan is halted during the accommodations application and review process, and begins following the formal meeting. If the accommodations request is not approved, the timeline for completion of the Plan begins upon receipt of the CSD’s notification letter. If a student is denied accommodation(s) or believes that the accommodation afforded is insufficient, the student may appeal to the Vice President for Student Services, who will render a decision within seven (7) days of receipt of the appeal or prior to the start date of the next course, depending on which occurs first. The decision of the vice president is final. The timeline for completion of a Plan is also halted during the appeals process.

If a student believes that accommodations approved by Special Services have not been implemented in the Plan, they should immediately contact Special Services. The timeline for completion of the Plan is halted during this process. Special Services will contact the instructor to resolve the student’s concern and ensure the approved accommodations are properly implemented. Special Services will provide the student with notification of progress, findings, or resolution within fourteen (14) days. If either the student or Special Services feel that a satisfactory resolution is not reached, the student may appeal to the Vice President for Student Services, who will render a decision within seven (7) days of receipt of the appeal. The decision of the vice president is final. If the complaint is not satisfactorily resolved at the University level, the student may choose to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, 50 Beale Street Suite 7200, SF, CA 94105, Phone: (415) 486-5555, E-mail: OCRSanfrancisco@ed.gov. The timeline for completion of a Plan is also halted during the appeals process.

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

BACHELOR OF ARTS

MAJOR IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT WITH A PRELIMINARY MULTIPLE SUBJECT TEACHING CREDENTIAL (CALIFORNIA)

Faculty Advisor: Patricia Dickenson; (408) 236-1126; pdickenson@nu.edu
Faculty Advisor: Susan Gilber; (310) 662-2163; sgilber@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood Development with a California Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential provides a broad, rigorous education that prepares candidates for a career as a teacher at early elementary grades. Candidates are introduced to essential knowledge, strategies, techniques and connections across the disciplines as applied to young children. Focus is on an enriched and thought-provoking curriculum that incorporates content across subject areas, specific educational methodology courses and preparation for professional work as multiple subject teachers in elementary grades. All candidates must demonstrate subject-matter competency through a state-approved examination.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Identify essential concepts, inquiry tools, structure of content areas and resources for early childhood education.
- Develop oral, written, and technological skills for communicating with families and very young children.
- Create environments that are healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging for all children.
- Use systematic observations, documentation, and other assessment strategies in partnership with families and professionals to positively influence children’s development and learning.
- Implement a curriculum that promotes development and learning outcomes for diverse young children.
- Demonstrate ethical, legal, and professional standards in early childhood practice.
• Design, implement and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
• Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish the teaching and learning goals.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood Development with a California Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Candidates should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

TED 530A, TED 530B, TED 531A and TED 531B are field experience courses receiving a Satisfactory, Unsatisfactory, or Incomplete grade and are not factored into cumulative GPA.

TED 530A Student Teaching I
Corequisite: TED 531A
TED 530B Student Teaching II
Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B
TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisite: TED 530A
TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, and Corequisite: TED 530B

MAJOR IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
Faculty Advisor: Susan Gilbert; (310) 662-2163; sgilbert@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts degree in Early Childhood Education (BAECE) has been designed to include the competencies and guidelines as established by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) and the Child Development Associates National Competency Standards (CDA). The completion of the BAECE degree program meets the educational requirements needed for the Child Development Associates National Licensing program and meets the requirements of the State of California Child Development Permits.

Non-residents of California; military personnel or their dependents; and international students should contact the Department of Education of the state in which they reside or intend to reside, or the Ministry of Education of the country in which they live, to determine specific requirements for employment. State or country specific coursework, in addition to the BAECE degree program, may be required to obtain a permit, license or credential necessary for employment. Candidates assume the responsibility for determining and meeting these requirements.

The program is based on a conceptual framework of current theory, contemporary perspectives and sound research findings. Focus is on knowledge, attitudes, skills, practice, reflection and field experiences needed to become efficient, competent, and effective professionals in the field of early childhood education. Emphasis is on designing appropriate learning environments, individual and adaptive curricula, and instructional strategies and techniques to maximize learning outcomes. Topics demonstrated, both in writing and discussion, provide a broad-based foundation of child development in the areas of familial and socio-cultural influences on learning and brain development, parent empowerment, peer cooperation and collaboration, early cognition, emerging literacy (listening, speaking, reading and writing), ongoing participant observation and appropriate developmental screening assessments, child advocacy, law and ethics, and, most important, play as pedagogy.

Background Check
Agencies/schools collaborating with the School of Education to provide field experience, often require a background check and TB clearance prior to acceptance of a student into their facility. Candidates who do not have a Certificate of Clearance will not be able to attend the field experience component of the course and, therefore, will be unable to complete their program of study. Any fee or cost associated with background checks and TB testing is the responsibility of the student.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Identify essential concepts, inquiry tools, and structure of content areas and resources for early childhood education.
• Develop oral, written and technological skills for communicating with families and very young children.
• Create environments that are healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging for young children.
• Use systematic observations, documentation, and other assessment strategies in partnership with families and professionals to positively influence children’s development and learning.
• Implement a curriculum that promotes development and learning outcomes for diverse young children.
• Demonstrate ethical, legal, and professional standards in early childhood education.
• Create positive relationships and supportive interactions with young children.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood Education degree, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
ECE 201 The Growing Child: Zero to 8
ECE 210 Child, Family, School and Comm
ECE 211 Diversity: Development & Ed.
HED 220 Health, Nutrition and Safety

Requirements for the Major
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)
ECE 464 Ethical and Legal Issues
Prerequisite: HED 220
ECE 330 Early Cognition
Prerequisite: ECE 211, HED 220, ECE 210, ECE 201
ECE 410 Early Language and Literacy
Prerequisite: ECE 330
ECE 415 Designing Emergent Curriculum
Prerequisite: ECE 330
ECE 420 Nature, Numbers and Technology
Prerequisite: ECE 330
ECE 430 Play as Pedagogy
Prerequisite: ECE 330
ECE 440 Observing, Assessing & Plannin
Prerequisite: ECE 415, ECE 330
ECE 443 Children with Special Needs
Prerequisite: ECE 330
ECE 445 Strategies: Guiding Behaviors
Prerequisite: ECE 415, ECE 330, ECE 430
ECE 450 Academic Seminar/Field Experie
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of all core courses with an average grade of "C" (2.0) or better in the core.

Upper-Division Electives or Concentration Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
Candidates may choose one concentration or a combination of approved elective courses within the concentrations.
ECE 465 Crisis Trauma and Abuse
ECE 490 Guided Study (1.5 quarter units)

▲ Concentration in Early Childhood Administration
Students must successfully complete the following courses for a concentration in Early Childhood Administration. It is recommended that students take these classes toward the end of their program after completing the upper-division major requirements.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
ECE 461 Leadership and Supervision
ECE 460 Program Administration

ECE 462 Financial Mgmt & Resources
HRM 432 Recruit, Selection, Promo, Ret
ECE 466 Planning Physical Environments
HUB 401 Conflict Resolution
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100

▲ Concentration in Infant and Toddler
This concentration is designed to equip candidates with the skills necessary to provide developmentally appropriate practice and environments for infants and toddlers.

Candidates must successfully complete the following courses for a Concentration in Infant and Toddler in Early Childhood Education. It is recommended that students take these courses after completing the upper-division major requirements and when they are within six months of completing their degree program.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Create environments that are healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging for infants and toddlers.
• Create positive relationships and supportive interactions with infants, toddlers and their families.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
ECE 312 Infant and Toddler Care
ECE 451 Observation and Assessment
Prerequisite: ECE 312
ECE 452 Partnering With Families
Prerequisite: ECE 312
ECE 453 Developing Appropriate Curricu
Prerequisite: ECE 312
ECE 454 Creative Aesthetics
Prerequisite: ECE 312
ECE 466 Planning Physical Environments

▲ Concentration in Teacher Education
Candidates must successfully complete the following courses for a Concentration in Teacher Education in Early Childhood Education. It is recommended that students take these classes after completing the upper-division major requirements and when they are within six (6) months of completing their degree program.

This concentration allows currently enrolled students who are completing their last six courses to register for three prerequisites – HEDX1101X, EDX 1201X, and, SPD 608– for the California teaching credential program as electives.

Students must complete graduate level coursework taken as part of the BAECT degree with a grade of “B” or better. This coursework will not transfer as graduate level credit to National University or any other University as it is part of an undergraduate degree program. Grades earned in graduate level courses will be calculated as part of the student’s undergraduate grade point average.

Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
ECE 446 Literature and Young Children
EDX 1201X Computer Tech in Classroom
SPD 608 Exceptionalities
ECE 435 Music, Movement, Drama, Dance
ECE 465 Crisis Trauma and Abuse
HEDX 1101X Intro Health Ed: K-12
The Bachelor of Arts in English with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential provides a rigorous education that prepares candidates for a career as a teacher of English at the middle and secondary school levels. The program stresses literary analysis, diversity, and critical thinking and written and oral communication skills through a rigorous curriculum of literature, composition, language and linguistics, and communication studies. This program prepares candidates for professional work as single subject teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Knowledgeably discuss major writers, works, movements, and periods of the British and American literary traditions.
- Evaluate the relationship of marginalized or oppositional voices to the evolution of literary traditions and histories.
- Analyze literary works within their historical and cultural contexts.
- Analyze works of literature in the context of the conventions and histories of their genres.
- Analyze the use and effects of literary and rhetorical features of literary texts.
- Identify major critical approaches to the interpretation of literature.
- Compose sophisticated written works of literary analysis, incorporating appropriate close reading, research, and writing skills.
- Apply educational technology to meet the needs of all learners.
- Explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical and emotional domains.
- Create positive learning environments that ensure healthy human growth.
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other assessment strategies to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
- Demonstrate professional standards and ethics.
- Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish teaching and learning goals.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in English with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum of 70.5 units of the university General Education. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Preparation for the Major
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(25 courses; 108 quarter units)

LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

Any FOUR of the following FIVE survey courses:

LIT 311 British Literature I
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 312 British Literature II
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 321 American Literature I
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 322 American Literature II
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 360 History of Literary Theory
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

Any ONE of the following THREE courses:

LIT 410 African American Literature
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 420 U.S. Latino Literature
Prerequisite: LIT 100, and ENG 240

LIT 460 Gender and Literature
Prerequisite: LIT 100, and ENG 240

LIT 498 English Capstone Course
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 8 upper-division LIT courses

and

ENG 350 Fundamentals of Linguistics
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

LIT 338 Shakespeare
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 365 Contemporary Literary Theory
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 463 20th Century World Literature
Prerequisite: LIT 100 and ENG 240

LIT 498 English Capstone Course
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 8 upper-division LIT courses

and

Any ONE additional upper division Literature (LIT) course from available offerings.

Education Orientation, Theory and Methodology Requirements
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

Students must complete TED 305 prior to TPA 1. All Teacher Education (TED) courses include a field experience component. It is strongly recommended that students take the following courses in the order they are listed.

TED 305 Teaching as a Profession

TED 300 Fundamentals of Education
Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306

TED 430 Special Needs Students
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 410 Survey of Multicultural Lit.
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 310 Development and Learning
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 420 Diversity in Schooling
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 330B Reading and Language Arts
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 450 Methods of Teaching English
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320
Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate knowledge of developmentally appropriate grade level health education content domains.
- Describe the relationship of personal, family, school, community, cultural and environmental factors as related to health behavior and physical, emotional, and mental well-being.
- Identify cognitive, social, and physical characteristics, growth, and development of healthy adolescents, at-risk adolescents and those who have health problems.
- Examine components of research-based health education and health promotion programs/practices including coordinated school health programs.
- Discuss the evolving role of a health science teacher as a culturally responsive health educator, counselor, advocate, and resource for individuals, families, and communities.
- Analyze the role of mass media, technology and the Internet in promoting physical, mental and emotional health literacy and behaviors.
- Utilize health promotion materials, lessons, and programs to reduce health risk behavior and increase positive health behaviors.
- Discuss the personal, social, and legal requirements and appropriate prevention and intervention strategies in providing a safe, inclusive school environment.
- Integrate educational technology to meet the needs of all learners.
- Describe how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical, and emotional domains.
- Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the learning needs of students through the creation of positive learning environments.
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
- Demonstrate professional standards and ethics.
- Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish teaching and learning goals.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Health Science with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University and 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level. All undergraduate students must complete a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Preparation for the Major

(11 courses; 46.5 quarter units)

- CHE 101* Introductory Chemistry
  Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
- PSY 100* Introduction to Psychology
- SOC 100* Principles of Sociology
  Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- COH 100 Personal Health
- MTH 204* Mathematics for Science
  Prerequisite: MTH 12A and MTH 12B or Accuplacer test placement
- MTH 209A* Fundamentals of Mathematics I
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
- COM 220* Media Literacy
- BIO 100* Survey of Bioscience
- BIO 100A* Survey of Bioscience Lab (1.5 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: BIO 100 for non-science majors (GE) or BIO 163 for science majors
- BIO 380 Human Biology for Teachers
  Recommended Preparation: BIO 161 and BIO 162, Prerequisite: BIO 163, BIO 100A
- SOC 344 Marriage, Sex and the Family
  Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major

(23 courses; 99 quarter units)

Health Science Requirements

(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

- COH 320 Chronic & Communicable Disease
  Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 321 Health Behavior
  Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 416 PH & Physical Activity
  Prerequisite: COH 401
- COH 317 Public Health Nutrition
  Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 318 Drug Use and Abuse
  Prerequisite: ILR 260
### Education Theory/Methodology Requirements

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 305</td>
<td>Teaching as a Profession</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 300</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Education</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 310</td>
<td>Development and Learning</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 330B</td>
<td>Reading and Language Arts</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> TED 305 or TED 320</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 420</td>
<td>Diversity in Schooling</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> TED 305 or TED 320</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 430</td>
<td>Special Needs Students</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 464</td>
<td>Mths Teach Sec Health Sci</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> TED 305, TED 300, TED 310, TED 430, TED 351, <strong>Recommended:</strong> Prior completion of: TED 330B, TED 420, COH 320, COH 416, COH 317, COH 318, COH 319, HED 308, COH 100, HED 311, HED 414, COH 321</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Student Teaching Requirements

(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 530A</td>
<td>Student Teaching I</td>
<td><strong>Corequisite:</strong> TED 531A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 530B</td>
<td>Student Teaching II</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> TED 530A, <strong>Corequisite:</strong> TED 531B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 531A</td>
<td>Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)</td>
<td><strong>Corequisite:</strong> TED 530A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 531B</td>
<td>Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, <strong>Corequisite:</strong> TED 530B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Credentialing Requirements

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDX 1201X</td>
<td>Computer Tech in Classroom</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies with a Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University and 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, including a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Candidates must demonstrate subject-matter competency through a state-approved examination. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

### Preparation for the Major

(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIT 100*</td>
<td>Introduction to Literature</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 410</td>
<td>California History</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 209A*</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematics I</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

### Requirements for the Major

(23 Courses; 99 units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIS 301</td>
<td>Intro to Interdisc. Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Linguistics</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 301</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematics II</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> MTH 209A or Accuplacer test placement evaluation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 329</td>
<td>World Art</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> ENG 100, ENG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 300</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Education</td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of interdisciplinary theory and the practice of critical thinking for the collection, validation, analysis, and synthesis of historical data and new information
- Explain the integration of knowledge in a global context and engage in collaborative research across disciplines
- Identify and appreciate the cultural perspectives of world view
- Use information communications technology for knowledge sharing and the interdisciplinary approach
- Demonstrate a deep and flexible understanding of subject matter
- Apply educational technology to meet the needs of all learners
- Explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical, and emotional domains
- Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish the teaching and learning goals
- Create positive learning environment that ensures healthy human growth
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation and other assessment strategies to facilitate and account for learning, and to support positive growth
- Design, implement and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas
- Demonstrate professional standards and ethics
TED 410 Survey of Multicultural Lit. 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
TED 430 Special Needs Students 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
TED 310 Development and Learning 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
TED 355 Hist/Social Science Methods 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
TED 380 Arts/PE/Health Methods 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
BIS 401 Interdisciplinary Practice: In 
Prerequisite: BIS 301 and four additional courses from the major
TED 330A Reading and Lang. Arts Methods 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
TED 440 Leadership and Assessment 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
BIS 499 Interdisciplinary Studies Proj
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Student Teaching Requirements 
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
TED 530A, 530B, 531A and 531B are field experience courses receiving a Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory grade and are not factored into cumulative GPA.
TED 530A Student Teaching I 
Corequisite: TED 531A
TED 530B Student Teaching II 
Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B
TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units) 
Corequisite: TED 530A
TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units) 
Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B

Students will need a Task Stream account for portfolio work. Please refer to your Faculty Advisor for more information (including fees).

Upper Division Requirements 
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
COM 380 Democracy in the Info. Age 
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
or
HIS 320 Culture of Global Capitalism 
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
TED 305 Teaching as a Profession 
or
TED 306 21st Century Teaching Methods
TED 350 Math and Science Methods 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
or
TED 351 Teaching STEM Methods 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 306 or TED 320

and Two additional courses from the following:
SCI 300 Geography
BIS 405 Genetic Anthropology 
Prerequisite: BIS 301, Recommended: Prior completion of: MTH 215
MTH 410 Technology in Math Education 
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 301
TED 306 21st Century Teaching Methods

TED 351 Teaching STEM Methods 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 306 or TED 320

▲ Concentration in STEM [Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics] 
A Concentration in STEM provides students with the depth and breadth of knowledge in science, technology, engineering and mathematics that prepares them to be successful in a digital classroom. Students will define, create and model team building and problem based learning in an interdisciplinary environment that demonstrates an understanding of the integration of knowledge within and across the disciplines.

Program Learning Outcomes 
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Demonstrate how to integrate Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) to meet the needs of all learners
- Create and model interdisciplinary learning environments that reflect team building and problem based learning using technology.

Requirements for the Concentration 
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
SCI 400 History of Science 
Prerequisite: One 4.5 quarter unit science course from the natural sciences.
TED 306 21st Century Teaching Methods
MTH 410 Technology in Math Education 
Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 301
BIS 405 Genetic Anthropology 
Prerequisite: BIS 301, Recommended: Prior completion of: MTH 215
TED 351 Teaching STEM Methods 
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 306 or TED 320

Note: Students will need a Taskstream account for portfolio work. Please refer to your Faculty Advisor for more information (including fees).

◆ MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS WITH A PRELIMINARY SINGLE SUBJECT TEACHING CREDENTIAL [CALIFORNIA] 
Faculty Advisor: Zhonghe Wu; (714) 429-5144; zwu@nu.edu
For Credential: Zhonghe Wu; (714) 429-5144; zwu@nu.edu
The Bachelor of Art in Mathematics with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential provides a rigorous education that prepares candidates as a career as a teacher of Mathematics at the middle and secondary school levels. The program stresses foundation in mathematics and its application. This program prepares candidates for professional work as single subject teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes 
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Employ a variety of reasoning skills and effective strategies for solving problems both within the discipline of mathematics and in applied settings that include non-routine situations
- Use language and mathematical symbols to communicate mathematical ideas in the connections and interplay among various mathematical topics and their applications that cover range of phenomena across appropriate disciplines
- Use current technology tools, such as computers, calculators, graphing utilities, video, and interactive programs that are appropriate for the research and study in mathematics
- Employ algebra and number theory ideas and tools as a base of a fundamental language of mathematics research and communication
- Develop fundamental knowledge in geometry
- Model real world problems with a variety of algebraic and transcendental functions
• Use advanced statistics and probability concepts and methods
• Use educational technology to meet the needs of all learners including those with special needs linguistically and culturally diverse students
• Explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical and emotional domains
• Create a positive learning environment that ensures healthy human growth
• Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth
• Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas
• Demonstrate professional standards and ethics
• Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish the teaching and learning goals

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

- MTH 210* Probability and Statistics
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

- MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

or

- MTH 216A* College Algebra I (3 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

and

- MTH 216B* College Algebra II (3 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: MTH 216A

- MTH 220* Calculus I
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 216B or MTH 215

or

- CSC 208* Calculus for Comp. Science I
  Prerequisite: MTH 215

- MTH 221 Calculus II
  Prerequisite: MTH 220

- MTH 222 Calculus III
  Prerequisite: MTH 221

- MTH 223 Calculus IV
  Prerequisite: MTH 222

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(21 courses; 90 quarter units)

Mathematics Requirements
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

- MTH 311 Topics from Geometry
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 216B or MTH 215

- MTH 325 Discrete Mathematics
  Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

or

CSC 331 Discrete Structures and Logic
  Prerequisite: CSC 252 and CSC 310

MTH 411 Number Theory
  Prerequisite: MTH 216B or MTH 215 or MTH 301

MTH 435 Linear Algebra
  Prerequisite: MTH 220 and MTH 325 or CSC 209 and CSC 310

MTH 416 Algebraic Structures
  Prerequisite: MTH 435 and MTH 325

MTH 417 Foundations of Geometry
  Prerequisite: MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 215 and MTH 311

MTH 418 Statistical Analysis
  Prerequisite: MTH 210 and MTH 220

MTH 412 History of Mathematics
  Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 301 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

MTH 410 Technology in Math Education
  Prerequisite: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 301

Education Theory and Methodology Requirements
(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

Students must complete TED 305 prior to TPA 1. All Teacher Education (TED) courses include a field experience component. It is strongly recommended students take the following courses in the order they are listed.

- TED 305 Teaching as a Profession
- TED 300 Fundamentals of Education
  Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306
- TED 430 Special Needs Students
  Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
- TED 310 Development and Learning
  Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
- TED 420 Diversity in Schooling
  Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320
- TED 330B Reading and Language Arts
  Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320
- TED 461 Mathematics Teaching Methods
  Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

Student Teaching Requirements
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

- TED 530A, 530B, 531A and 531B are field experience courses receiving a Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory grade and are not factored into cumulative GPA.

- TED 530A Student Teaching I
  Corequisite: TED 531A

- TED 530B Student Teaching II
  Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B

- TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
  Corequisite: TED 530A

- TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B

Credentialing Requirement
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

Students must have senior standing to enroll in this class.

HEDX 1101X Intro Health Ed: K-12

◆ MAJOR IN SOCIAL SCIENCE WITH A PRELIMINARY SINGLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL (CALIFORNIA) 🌇

Faculty Advisor: Daniel Thorburn; (209) 475-1443; dthorburn@nu.edu
For Credential: Bernardo Gallegos; (310) 662-2134; bgallegos@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Social Science with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential combines rigorous coursework in history and the social sciences with training in educational methodology to prepare candidates for careers
as teachers of social studies and history at the middle and secondary school levels. The program introduces students to a variety of fields in the social sciences and concentrates on World History, U.S. History, and California History. Students examine worlds, times, places and cultures—including their own—in ways they have never considered and they develop strong skills in critical thinking, reading, writing, and researching. The educational methodology and student teaching portions of the program prepare candidates for professional work as single subject social studies or history teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment. For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Assess the significance of major trends in World History.
- Assess the significance of major trends in U.S. History.
- Analyze a variety of primary sources.
- Analyze secondary sources for their arguments and use of supporting evidence.
- Discuss current concerns, new theories, new evidence, and issues that shape interpretation in history and the social sciences.
- Conduct research in history and the social sciences supported by appropriate primary and secondary source materials.
- Delineate the central demographic, economic, and political developments in the history of California from the eve of Spanish settlement to the present.
- Integrate educational technology to meet the needs of all learners.
- Describe how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical, and emotional domains.
- Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the learning needs of students through the creation of positive learning environments.
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
- Demonstrate professional standards and ethics.
- Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish teaching and learning goals.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Social Science with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 quarter units. To receive a Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Social Science with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 quarter units. To receive a Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Social Science with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 quarter units.

Social Science Requirements
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS 431</td>
<td>The Ancient World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 432</td>
<td>The Classical World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 433</td>
<td>The Post-Classical World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 434</td>
<td>Modern World, 1500 to Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 400</td>
<td>Historical Theories &amp; Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 360</td>
<td>American Colonial Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 361</td>
<td>Making and Sundering of Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 362</td>
<td>U.S. Between Wars, 1865-1917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 363</td>
<td>U.S. Since World War I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 410</td>
<td>California History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 499</td>
<td>Capstone Research Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirements for Major
(24 courses; 103.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 204*</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Education Theory and Methodology Requirements
(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 305</td>
<td>Teaching as a Profession</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 300</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 310</td>
<td>Development and Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 330B</td>
<td>Reading and Language Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 420</td>
<td>Diversity in Schooling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 430</td>
<td>Special Needs Students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 434</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching Social Sciences</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Student Teaching Requirements
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 530A, 530B, 531A and 531B</td>
<td>Student Teaching I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 530A</td>
<td>Student Teaching I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 530B</td>
<td>Student Teaching II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 531A</td>
<td>Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 531B</td>
<td>Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisites: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S.
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

**Program Learning Outcomes**

- **Prerequisite:** SPN 201

**Faculty Advisor:** Luis Acebal; (530) 226-4003; lacebal@nu.edu
**For Credential:** Patricia Dickenson (408) 236-1136; pdickenson@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Spanish consists of intensive proficiency-oriented coursework in Spanish language acquisition, as well as instruction in essential knowledge and understanding of history, culture, geography, and politics of the region. The program prepares students for a variety of career paths in government, military, business, and education. Each student has the option of choosing to complete seven courses of upper-division electives or pursuing a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California).

Please see additional Credential admissions requirements under Teacher Education in the School of Education’s Credential Programs section of the catalog.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Develop oral, written and reading proficiency in Spanish
- Read and interpret representative texts and cultural productions in Spanish
- Develop analytical and critical skills that build from textual, cultural and linguistic analysis to the exploration of society
- Translate and interpret to and from Spanish
- Differentiate the major aspects of Latin American and Hispanic culture and civilization from pre-Columbian times to the present
- Demonstrate familiarity with the history and culture of the Spanish-speaking world
- A comprehensive familiarity with the history and culture of the region

**Degree Requirements**

To receive the Bachelor of Arts Degree with a Major in Spanish, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as listed below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 units of General Education requirements. The following courses are degree requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, general electives may be necessary to satisfy the total units required for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

**Preparation for the Major**

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

**SPN 100**  
Beginning Spanish I
  
**SPN 101**  
Beginning Spanish II  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 100

**SPN 200**  
Intermediate Spanish I  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 101

**SPN 201**  
Intermediate Spanish II  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 200

**LIT 100**  
Introduction to Literature  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 100, ENG 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

**Requirements for the Major**

(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

**SPN 300**  
Advanced Spanish I  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 201

**SPN 310**  
Advanced Spanish II  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 300

**SPN 320**  
Advanced Spanish Conversation  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 201 or 3 semesters of college level Spanish language.

**SPN 330**  
Intro Lat Am Cultures  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 301

**SPN 350**  
Film and Culture  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 301

**SPN 420**  
Literature and Culture I  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 310, and SPN 330

**SPN 430**  
Literature and Culture II  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 420

**SPN 450**  
Identity and Multiculturalism  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 310, and SPN 330

**SPN 499**  
Spanish Capstone  
**Prerequisite:** SPN 430

**Upper-Division Electives**

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

The following are strongly recommended:

**HIS 345**  
Latin American Studies  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 100, ENG 101

**GLS 430**  
The Global Economy  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 240

**GLS 440**  
Study Abroad  
**Prerequisite:** HIS 320

**HUM 501**  
Global Civic Culture  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 100, and ENG 101

**HIS 434**  
Modern World, 1500 to Present  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 100, ENG 101, and HIS 234

**LIT 360**  
Literary Theory  
**Prerequisite:** LIT 100

**LIT 460**  
Gender and Literature  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 240, and LIT 100

**LIT 463**  
20th Century World Literature  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 240, and LIT 100

**LIT 480**  
Literature of the Americas  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 240, and LIT 100

**PHL 320**  
World Religions  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 100, and ENG 101

**POL 340**  
Comparative Politics  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 100, and ENG 101

**SOC 328**  
Intercultural Thinking  
**Prerequisite:** ENG 100, and ENG 101

**SPN 490**  
Guided Study in Spanish

The Bachelor of Art in Spanish with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential provides a rigorous education that prepares candidates for a career as a teacher of Spanish at the middle and secondary school levels. The program stresses foundation Spanish and its application. This program prepares candidates for professional work as single subject teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment. Students majoring in Spanish can enroll in this program at any time prior to the completion of SPN 490 or 491. This program prepares students with the knowledge, skills and dispositions required for entry into the teaching profession.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Demonstrate application of educational technology to meet the needs of all learners including those with special needs linguistically and culturally diverse students.

• Demonstrate knowledge of adolescent development in order to explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical and emotional domains.

• Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the learning needs of students to create positive learning environment that ensure healthy human growth.

• Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.

• Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.

Education Orientation, Theory and Methodology Requirements
(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)
TED 305 Teaching as a Profession
TED 300 Fundamentals of Education
Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306
TED 430 Special Needs Students
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
TED 310 Development and Learning
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
TED 420 Diversity in Schooling
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320
LTL 504B Teach Methods: Sec Schs
LTL 524S Lang Teach & Assess: Spanish

Student Teaching Requirements
(4 courses; 13.5 units)
TED 530A, 530B, 531A and 531B are field experience courses receiving a Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory grade and are not factored into cumulative GPA.

Please see student teaching and internship eligibility requirements under Clinical Practice in the Teacher Education area of the School of Education’s Credential programs section of the catalog.

TED 530A Student Teaching I
Corequisite: TED 531A
TED 530B Student Teaching II
Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B
TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisite: TED 530A
TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B

Credentialing Requirements
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
Students must have senior standing to enroll in these two classes. The EDX 1201X class is considered graduate level. These courses will not transfer to any graduate level program (at National University or elsewhere).

EDX 1201X Computer Tech in Classroom
HEDX 1101X Intro Health Ed: K-12

GRADUATE DEGREES

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION
Faculty Advisor: Thomas Reynolds; (858) 205-8795; treynold@nu.edu

The Master of Arts in Education (MAE) program is designed for individuals interested in seeking professional growth and advancement in educational fields. Additionally, the program meets the needs of international students seeking a master’s degree education. Students will complete a six-course Core focused on exploring the historical, philosophical, psychological, and social foundations education; analyzing issues of educational equity and diversity; understanding learners with learning exceptionalities; examining the foundations of curriculum, assessment, and instruction; and using educational research to deepen critical thinking skills. Students in this program will have opportunities to select a four-course specialization from a variety of areas. Note: this program is not designed for students seeking a teaching credential.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Analyze diversity issues in education to support equity in educational contexts and learning practices.

• Integrate foundational theory and skills to make subject matter comprehensible to all learners.

• Analyze the application of educational research, evidence-based practices, and academic writing.

• Apply theoretical foundations of education to examine personal, societal, and organizational practices.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Arts in Education, students must complete a minimum 45 quarter hours of graduate work. A total of 4.5 quarter units of transferred, graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree.

Core Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
TED 602 Educational Foundations
SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
TED 606 Equity and Diversity
SPD 608 Exceptionalities
TED 612 Curric, Assess, & Instruction
TED 670 Educational Research
Prerequisite: TED 602 with a minimum grade of B-, SPD 604 with a minimum grade of B-, TED 606 with a minimum grade of B-, SPD 608 with a minimum grade of B-, TED 612 with a minimum grade of B-

MAT 655* Leadership Impact Seminar
*Only for students in the Teacher Leadership Specialization. MAT 655 may be taken in place of TED 670.

Candidates must also choose one of the following specializations:

▲ Specialization in Best Practices
Faculty Advisor: Linda Ventriglia-Nava; (916) 444-2190; lventrig@nu.edu

The Best Practices specialization instructs students in research-based Best Practices that accelerate student achievement. The program is based on 11 years of school-based research that turned around low achieving schools and accelerated achievement at all schools where the Best Practices were used. Students will learn how to implement effective teaching strategies that accelerate student achievement and engage students in 21st century learning. An interdisciplinary approach to learning will enable teachers to develop a systematic approach for teaching interdisciplinary vocabulary across the curriculum.

Teachers will learn how to use both textual and digital comprehension strategies, critical/creative 21st century questioning and 21st century problem solving. An emphasis will be placed on differentiated and targeted instruction, student engagement/motivation strategies, cooperative and other effective grouping patterns, and technological multimedia applications. All the Best Practice strategies will be tied to standards-based direct and indirect instruction.

Effective strategies for English language learners and other diverse learners are integrated throughout the four courses in Best Practices in Teaching. Along with learning the strategies listed above, candidates will be taught how to create multidisciplinary standards-based lesson plans using the structure of Teach, Practice and Apply.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Integrate Best Practices for standards-based instruction across content areas.

• Use Best Practices teaching strategies across the curriculum.
• Apply to their teaching the framework of Teach, Practice and Apply using Best Practice teaching strategies.
• Implement Best Practice teaching strategies for the development of vocabulary, math, reading comprehension, and interdisciplinary learning.
• Apply student engagement/motivational strategies.
• Integrate Best Practices in multimedia-interactive classroom instruction.
• Demonstrate a repertoire of differentiated instructional strategies.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MAT 670 Theory Best Practice Teaching
MAT 671 Appl Best Practice Strat in Cl
MAT 674 Differentiated Instruction
MAT 675 21st Century Multimedia & Tech

▲ Specialization in Educational Technology
Faculty Advisor: Cynthia Sistek-Chandler; (858) 642-8322; cchandler@nu.edu
This specialization is designed for individuals wishing to develop their knowledge and skills for using technology in the educational setting.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Integrate interdisciplinary connection between evidence based technologies for multimedia instruction.
• Use teaching strategies to accommodate learners in an online or blended environment.
• Participate in online community building and web-based interactive activities.
• Assess the effectiveness and efficiency of multimedia courseware and internet resource for use in instruction and delivery system.
• Examine the critical issues involved in designing effective distance educational programs.
• Design web-based courses using web page design authoring tools.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
EDT 605 Education Theory & Technology
EDT 610 Teaching Online
EDT 660 Multimedia & Interactive Tech.
EDT 671 Curriculum for Online Learning

▲ Specialization in e-Teaching and Learning
Faculty Advisor: Thomas Reynolds; (858) 642-8358; treynold@nu.edu
The e-Teaching and Learning Specialization in the Master of Arts in Teaching Program is designed to meet the growing need for quality online instructors in PK - 16, community colleges, and corporations. The specialization focuses on: learning and applying effective student-centered online pedagogical skills, developing online curriculum that adheres to the National Standards for Quality Online Teaching, and assessing online learning using multiple assessment strategies. Upon completion of this specialization, candidates will be prepared to effectively teach in the online learning environment.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Analyze professional standards, trends and issues in the online environment.
• Demonstrate the use of active teaching and assessment strategies for the online environment.
• Apply evidence-based best practices research in the online teaching environment.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
ETL 680 Introduction to e-Teaching
ETL 682 Active Teaching and Learning
ETL 684 Differentiated Online Instruct
ETL 686 Designing Instr Materials
Prerequisite: ETL 680, ETL 682, ETL 684

▲ Specialization in Teacher Leadership
Faculty Advisor: Sidney Castle; (858) 642-8363; scastle@nu.edu
This five-course specialization comes from the Advanced Learning Press’ Center for Performance Assessment, which offers a unique master’s degree program that provides teachers with the skills and theories to be leaders in their classrooms and schools. It is a collaborative effort with Advanced Learning Press, which already offers a ten course master’s degree in educational leadership. All the courses will be offered online. Similar to the National Board Specialization, the capstone is an alternative course to MAT 640 Applications of Research for the Art of Teaching. The capstone course is MAT 655 Leadership Impact: Synthesis of Theory and Practice.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Demonstrate an understanding of the principles of effective educational accountability.
• Demonstrate the ability to analyze and understand research on educational leadership.
• Demonstrate an understanding of how to lead learning communities and cross-cultural educational initiatives within school and classroom.
• Demonstrate the ability to build professional relationships and networks for instructional leadership.

Requirements for the Specialization
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
MAT 651 Assessing Educational Leaders
MAT 652 Leadership Accountability
MAT 653 Motivational Leadership
MAT 654 Seminar in Social Issues
MAT 655 Leadership Impact Seminar

▲ Specialization in Teaching Mathematics
Faculty Advisor: Zhonghe Wu; (714) 429-5144; zwu@nu.edu
Designed to improve the quality of teaching mathematics in grades K-9, courses focus on the pedagogy of mathematics and the development of balanced instructional programs that meet the needs of today’s diverse students. Content prepares teacher credential holders and/or candidates for the CSET 1 and 2 Foundational Level Mathematics Exam. In order to be successful in this program, potential candidates should have basic mathematics knowledge and skills (equivalent to CSET multiple subject and Praxis II elementary education) or above.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Analyze current principles, state and national standards, trends and issues in teaching Mathematics in grades K-9.
• Demonstrate the ability to develop a balanced program of mathematics instruction that includes conceptual understanding, procedural fluency and problem solving in Algebra, Geometry, Statistics, Probability and Number Theory.
• Apply evidence-based best practices research in the delivery and evaluation of a balanced mathematics education program.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MAT 635 Contemporary Issues/Challenges
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Program Learning Outcomes are aligned to the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Teaching (InTASC) Standards.
- Candidates must already be practicing educators.
- Candidates must be committed to enhancing their teaching skills.
- Candidates must be professionals who want to enhance their teaching capabilities.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the interdependence among socio-economic, political, geographical and technological factors at both national and global levels and their impact on education and educational systems.
- Analyze the ways in which cultural, religious and linguistic factors affect countries’ choices of educational systems and educational priorities.
- Evaluate various international educational theories and practices using research and personal experiences in order to make improvements to current school environments.
- Implement new knowledge of innovative international educational systems, educational theories and practices into practical recommendations for improving teaching and learning in US schools.
- Design effective organizational, technological or instructional applications to address challenges in the US professional educational environment.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

MAT 620 Multidimensional Education
MAT 621 Impact of Culture & Language
Prerequisite: MAT 620
MAT 622 Comparative Ed Systems
Prerequisite: MAT 621
MAT 623 Transformative Ed Practices
Prerequisite: MAT 622

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING
Faculty Advisor: Ron Germaine; (858) 642-8316; rgermain@nu.edu

The Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) degree is designed for practicing educators and professionals who want to enhance their teaching skills, broaden their intellectual and professional understanding by interrelating educational theory and practice to promote lifelong learning efforts, and sustain their commitment as instructional leaders in educational settings.

For Candidates in Nevada
Candidates pursuing the Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) degree must already hold a Nevada teaching license. The MAT degree is not a credentialing program and does not meet the standards of quality for licensure or endorsement in teaching in public education in Nevada. Please note that the Master of Arts in Teaching Program Learning Outcomes are aligned to the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Commission (InTASC) Standards for Nevada.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply critical thinking skills and active reflection to evaluate and improve professional practice.
- Analyze diversity issues in education to support equity pedagogy, social justice, and community collaboration.
- Apply information literacy skills to inquire, research, teach, and learn.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Arts in Teaching, students must complete a minimum 45 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 4.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree.

Those holding National Board Certification qualify for a waiver of one of the following courses: MAT 641, MAT 642, MAT 643, or MAT 644. Students who submit official American Council on Education (ACE) transcripts will qualify for 4.5 quarter units of transfer graduate credit.

Note: Students must have access to Microsoft Office on either a PC or Mac platform.

Core Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

EDT 612 Meaningful Learning w/ Tech.
MAT 641 Education & Social Pluralism
MAT 642 Program Design
MAT 643 Models of Teaching
MAT 644 Foundations of Curriculum
MAT 640 Applications of Research

Candidates must choose one of the following specializations:

Specialization in Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA)
Faculty Advisor: William Matthew; (661) 864-2367; wmatthew@nu.edu

The six-course sequence in applied behavior analysis is designed to prepare candidates for the national certification examination sponsored by the Behavior Analyst Certification Board (BACB). Upon successful completion of National University’s six course sequence, the candidate will receive a certificate of completion from National University. This is not professional certification by the BACB and does not entitle candidates to claim they are Board Certified Behavior Analysts (BCBAs). Information about becoming certified through the BACB can be found at www.bacb.com.

Required CBA Learning Module Subscription
Students are required to purchase a subscription to the CBA Learning Module Series from Behavior Development Solutions (BDS) at www.behaviordevelopmentsolutions.com. Individual subscriptions are required. The BDS program is in addition to the required textbook(s), and will be used throughout the ABA program. National University students receive a substantial cost reduction for this subscription.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Evaluate data and information from applied behavior analysis procedures, and synthesize in graphic, textual, and oral formats.
- Apply methods of applied behavior analysis to practice.
- Integrate overall practice guidelines, code of ethics and laws in applied behavior analysis.
- Critique relevant research literature and use idiographic research methods to solve behavior problems.
- Use multiple data sources and points of view in the design, implementation, and evaluation of analytic goals.
Requirements for the Specialization
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

ABA 600  Basics of Behavior Analysis
ABA 601  Assessment in ABA  
Prerequisite: ABA 600 with a minimum grade of B
ABA 602  Processes of ABA  
Prerequisite: ABA 601
ABA 603  Applications of ABA  
Prerequisite: ABA 602
ABA 604  Advanced Applications I  
Prerequisite: ABA 603
ABA 606  Ethics for Behavior Analysts

▲ Specialization in Autism  
Faculty Advisor: Kay Dee Caywood; (805) 437-3033; kccaywood@nu.edu

This specialization is designed for those interested in working with students that fall within the Autism Spectrum Disorder. For candidates interested in adding the Autism Authorization to a valid Education Specialist credential, please review the Autism Certificate program under the Special Education Department section.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Demonstrate competence and understanding in using behavioral analysis to manage and change behaviors in children with autism.
• Demonstrate competence in recognizing behaviors and utilizing assessments that identify children as having autism.
• Demonstrate knowledge of the background and orientation of the terms included in Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) category.
• Demonstrate skills needed for working collaboratively with diverse populations in ASD.
• Demonstrate understanding of differing evidence-based strategies for teaching students with autism.
• Demonstrate an understanding of federal and state laws.
• Demonstrate competency to collaborate in a group process (paraprofessionals, DIS providers, etc.) to organize a structured ASD classroom, to collect relevant data on behavioral outcomes, and to implement identified evidence-based strategies.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

EXC 621  Intro Students w/Autism Spect  
EXC 622  Assess & Behavioral App in Aut  
EXC 623  Intervention/Instr. w/Aut.  
EXC 624  Autism Collab w/Parents & Fam.

▲ Specialization in Best Practices  
Faculty Advisor: Linda Ventriglia-Nava; (916) 444-2190; lventrig@nu.edu

The Best Practices specialization instructs students in research-based Best Practices that accelerate student achievement. The program is based on 11 years of school-based research that turned around low achieving schools and accelerated achievement at all schools where the Best Practices were used. Students will learn how to implement effective teaching strategies that accelerate student achievement and engage students in 21st century learning. An interdisciplinary approach to learning will enable teachers to develop a systematic approach for teaching interdisciplin ary vocabulary across the curriculum.

Teachers will learn how to use both textual and digital comprehension strategies, critical/creative 21st century questioning and 21st century problem solving. An emphasis will be placed on differentiated and targeted instruction, student engagement/motivation strategies, cooperative and other effective grouping patterns, and technological multimedia applications. All the Best Practice strategies will be tied to standards-based direct and indirect instruction.

Effective strategies for English language learners and other diverse learners are integrated throughout the four courses in Best Practices in Teaching. Along with learning the strategies listed above, candidates will be taught how to create multidisciplinary standards-based lesson plans using the structure of Teach, Practice and Apply.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Integrate Best Practices for standards-based instruction across content areas.
• Use Best Practices teaching strategies across the curriculum.
• Apply to their teaching the framework of Teach, Practice and Apply using Best Practice teaching strategies.
• Implement Best Practice teaching strategies for the development of vocabulary, math, reading comprehension, and interdisciplinary learning.
• Apply student engagement/motivational strategies.
• Integrate Best Practices in multimedia-interactive classroom instruction.
• Demonstrate a repertoire of differentiated instructional strategies.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

MAT 670  Theory Best Practice Teaching  
MAT 671  Appl Best Practice Strat in Cl  
MAT 674  Differentiated Instruction  
MAT 675  21st Century Multimedia & Tech

▲ Specialization in e-Teaching and Learning  
Faculty Advisor: Thomas Reynolds; (858) 642-8358; treynold@nu.edu

The e-Teaching and Learning Specialization in the Master of Arts in Teaching Program is designed to meet the growing need for quality online instructors in PK - 16, community colleges, and corporations. The specialization focuses on: learning and applying effective student-centered online pedagogical skills, developing online curriculum that adheres to the National Standards for Quality Online Teaching, and assessing online learning using multiple assessment strategies. Upon completion of this specialization, candidates will be prepared to effectively teach in the online learning environment.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Analyze professional standards, trends and issues in the online environment.
• Demonstrate the use of active teaching and assessment strategies for the online environment.
• Apply evidence-based best practices research in the online teaching environment.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

ETL 680  Introduction to e-Teaching  
ETL 682  Active Teaching and Learning  
ETL 684  Differentiated Online Instruct  
ETL 686  Designing Instr Materials  
Prerequisite: ETL 680, ETL 682, ETL 684

▲ Specialization in Early Childhood Education  
Faculty Advisor: Susan Gilbert; (310) 662-2163; sgilbert@nu.edu

The Early Childhood Education Specialization program has been designed to include the competencies and guidelines as established by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) Advanced Program standards. The certificate is also structured to meet the State of California Child Development Permit Matrix requirements for employment in pre-school settings and does not confer a State of California teaching credential or license.

Non-residents of California; military personnel or their dependents; and international students should contact the Department of Education of the state in which they reside or intend to reside, or the Ministry of Education of the country in which they live, to determine specific requirements for employment. State or
country specific coursework, in addition to the certificate program, may be required to obtain a permit, license or credential necessary for employment. Candidates assume the responsibility for determining and meeting these requirements.

The five-course NBCT sequence is designed to meet the needs of several groups of teachers:
- Those who want to improve their teaching and prepare themselves to achieve National Board Certification now or sometime during their career.
- Those who are active NBCT candidates and want to earn graduate level credit as they develop the required portfolio in response to NBPTS submission guidelines.
- Those who have achieved NBCT and want to earn graduate credit as they develop an NBCT Leadership Portfolio.
- New teachers who want to experience the NBCT portfolio process in advance of submitting for full candidacy to the NBPTS.

The NBCT Specialization engages teachers in the preparation and submission of the NBPTS portfolio in any one of 24 certificate areas (as defined by the NBPTS organization (nbpts.org)).

The School of Education and the National University NBPTS Professional Teaching Development Center (PTDC) provide the following online and on-site programs, opportunities and program options for new, practicing, and accomplished educators:
- Support and Assistance for NBCT Candidates and School Districts
- Access to Candidate Support Providers (CSPs) and NBCT Faculty
- Holding National Board Certification meets requirements for clearing preliminary credentials
- Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Science in Instructional Leadership, Master’s in Accomplished Collaborative Leadership
- Teachers Leader and Professional Development Opportunities
- Networking and Celebration of Accomplishments

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Demonstrate the ability to focus on student learning through a systematic study and reflection of one’s own teaching practices.
- Demonstrate continuous growth in effective instructional practices and leadership through evidence of contributions to purposefully formed collaborative learning communities.
- Integrate fairness, equity, and access in designing strategies to meet diverse student learning.
- Apply learning theories, methodologies, and assessments to manage, monitor, and engage student learning.
- Integrate information literacy skills to inform professional teaching practices and future instruction.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NBC 680</td>
<td>Quality Teaching and Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBC 681</td>
<td>Membership in Learning Communi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBC 682</td>
<td>Videotape Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBC 683</td>
<td>Student Work and Assessments</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specialization in Reading**
Faculty Advisor: Marilyn Moore; (858) 642-8301; mmoore@nu.edu

This four-course sequence is designed to meet the needs of teachers who already have a valid teaching credential, have two-years full-time teaching experience and want to attain a specialty in assessing student reading capabilities and provide appropriate reading instruction in response to those assessments (MAT 640C is the capstone course and replaces the general MAT 640 required for the Master of Arts in Teaching. See core requirements.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NBC 639</td>
<td>The Early Childhood Teacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBCX 1201X</td>
<td>Quality Teaching and Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality Teaching and Learning or Membership in Learning Communi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Videotape Analysis or Student Work and Assessments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specialization in Educational Technology**
Faculty Advisor: Cynthia Sistek-Chandler; (858) 642-8322; cchandler@nu.edu

This specialization is designed for individuals wishing to develop their knowledge and skills for using technology in the educational setting.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Integrate interdisciplinary connection between evidence based technologies for multimedia instruction.
- Use teaching strategies to accommodate learners in an online or blended environment.
- Participate in online community building and web-based interactive activities.
- Assess the effectiveness and efficiency of multimedia courseware and internet resource for use in instruction and delivery system.
- Examine the critical issues involved in designing effective distance educational programs.
- Design web-based courses using web page design authoring tools.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDT 605</td>
<td>Education Theory &amp; Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDT 610</td>
<td>Teaching Online</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDT 660</td>
<td>Multimedia &amp; Interactive Tech.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDT 671</td>
<td>Curriculum for Online Learning</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specialization in National Board Certified Teacher Leadership**
Faculty Advisor: Ronarae Adams; (858) 642-8352; radams@nu.edu

The five-course NBCT sequence is designed to meet the needs of several groups of teachers:
- Those who are active NBCT candidates and want to earn graduate level credit as they develop the required portfolio in response to NBPTS submission guidelines.
- Those who want to experience the NBCT leadership process in advance of applying for full candidacy to the NBPTS.

**Requirements for the Specialization**
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDT 605</td>
<td>Education Theory &amp; Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDT 610</td>
<td>Teaching Online</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDT 660</td>
<td>Multimedia &amp; Interactive Tech.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDT 671</td>
<td>Curriculum for Online Learning</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
• Implement research-based theory, assessment, and instructional strategies.
• Utilize the ability to incorporate instructional technology into language arts instruction.
• Communicate plans for tutorial, small group, and whole-class language arts instruction to principal and other school personnel, including assessment-based rationale.
• Communicate results of individualized informal assessments to parents.
• Make decisions about what ALL students need to succeed (Social Justice).
• Portray a professional image, model integrity, and reflect continuously on actions and interactions.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MAT 645 Dev. Fluency in Reading
MAT 646 Comprehension Strategies
MAT 647A Lang Arts Assess and Instruct I
Prerequisite: MAT 645, MAT 646
MAT 647B Fld St: Lag Art Assess & In II
Prerequisite: MAT 645, MAT 646, and MAT 647A

Candidates in the Reading Specialization are required to upload assignments in the Reading Specialization Electronic Presentation Portfolio.

Completion of the reading specialization may qualify candidates for a state of California Added Authorization in Reading. Upon successful completion, the candidate should contact their credential program specialist for information about applying for the California Reading Certificate Added Authorization. All courses must be taken at National University. No coursework is accepted from another university for this program and no substitutions are allowed.

▲ Specialization in Teacher Leadership
Faculty Advisor: Sidney Castle; (858) 642-8363; scastle@nu.edu

This five-course specialization comes from the Advanced Learning Press’ Center for Performance Assessment, which offers a unique master’s degree program that provides teachers with the skills and theories to be leaders in their classrooms and schools. It is a collaborative effort with Advanced Learning Press, which already offers a ten course master’s degree in educational leadership. All the courses will be offered online. Similar to the National Board Specialization, the capstone is an alternative course to MAT 640 Applications of Research for the Art of Teaching. The capstone course is MAT 655 Leadership Impact: Synthesis of Theory and Practice.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Demonstrate an understanding of the principles of effective educational accountability.
• Demonstrate the ability to analyze and understand research on educational leadership.
• Demonstrate an understanding of how to lead learning communities and cross-cultural educational initiatives within school and classroom.
• Demonstrate the ability to build professional relationships and networks for instructional leadership.

Requirements for the Specialization
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
MAT 651 Assessing Educational Leaders
MAT 652 Leadership Accountability
MAT 653 Motivational Leadership
MAT 654 Seminar in Social Issues
MAT 655 Leadership Impact Seminar

▲ Specialization in Teaching Mathematics
Faculty Advisor: Zhonghe Wu; (714) 429-5144; zwu@nu.edu

Designed to improve the quality of teaching mathematics in grades K-9, courses focus on the pedagogy of mathematics and the development of balanced instructional programs that meet the needs of today’s diverse students. Content prepares teacher credential holders and/or candidates for the CSET 1 and 2 Foundational Level Mathematics Exams. In order to be successful in this program, potential candidates should have basic mathematics knowledge and skills (equivalent to CSET multiple subject and Praxis II elementary education) or above.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Analyze current principles, state and national standards, trends and issues in teaching Mathematics in grades K-9.
• Demonstrate the ability to develop a balanced program of mathematics instruction that includes conceptual understanding, procedural fluency and problem solving in Algebra, Geometry, Statistics, Probability and Number Theory.
• Apply evidence-based best practices research in the delivery and evaluation of a balanced mathematics education program.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MAT 635 Contemporary Issues/Challenges
MAT 636 Teaching Algebra/Number Theory
Prerequisite: MAT 635
MAT 637 Teaching Geometry/Measurement
Prerequisite: MAT 635, MAT 636
MAT 638 Teaching Probability/Stats
Prerequisite: MAT 635, MAT 636, MAT 637

▲ Specialization in US Education in a Global Context
Faculty Advisor: Peter Serdyukov; (760) 599-8789; pserdyuk@nu.edu

Courses are offered as a Specialization through the Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) Program and are designed for K-12 teachers. With a focus on global education, content offered in this program will provide educators with advanced views on US school practices based on comparative analysis of international educational systems. Students will gain knowledge of issues affecting education and innovative approaches in teaching and learning that will be applied in contemporary school environments.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Analyze the interdependence among socio-economic, political, geographic and technological factors at both national and global levels and their impact on education and educational systems.
• Analyze the ways in which cultural, religious and linguistic factors affect countries’ choices of educational systems and educational priorities.
• Evaluate various international educational theories and practices using research and personal experiences in order to make improvements to current school environments.
• Implement new knowledge of innovative international educational systems, educational theories and practices into practical recommendations for improving teaching and learning in US schools.
• Design effective organizational, technological or instructional applications to address challenges in the US professional educational environment.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MAT 620 Multidimensional Education
MAT 621 Impact of Culture & Language
Prerequisite: MAT 620
MAT 622 Comparative Ed Systems
Prerequisite: MAT 621
MAT 623 Transformative Ed Practices
Prerequisite: MAT 622
The Master of Education with a Multiple or Single Subjects Teaching Credential is designed for candidates dedicated to instructional leadership in the P-12 settings. Courses meet the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) requirements for a Preliminary Multiple or Single Subjects teaching credential and meet requirements for a master’s degree. Candidates desiring a Master’s degree and not seeking to achieve a Preliminary Multiple or Single Subjects teaching credential or those who already hold a Multiple or Single Subject teaching credential should enroll in the Master of Arts in Teaching. As this is a joint program students must complete all coursework in order to be eligible for the degree, including student teaching or internship, and one of the five specializations.

* Please note: Students need to satisfy/pass the Basic Skills Requirement (e.g., CBEST) and Subject Matter Competency Requirement (e.g., CSET) early (prior to Credential Area Methods coursework) into their programs to avoid interruptions to program progress and/or financial aid arrangements.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate knowledge and abilities in making subject matter comprehensible for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in assessing all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in engaging/supporting all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing/planning learning experiences for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in creating/maintaining effective learning environments for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in being a legal, ethical, and professional educator for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Analyze the application of educational research, evidence-based practices, and academic writing.

**Degree Requirements**

(18-19 courses; 76.5-85.5 quarter units)

To receive a Master of Education with California Preliminary Multiple or Single Subjects Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 58.5 quarter units of graduate credit of which 48 quarter units must be taken in residence at National University. Further information on graduate admission and evaluation can be found in the Academic Information for Graduate Degrees section of the catalog.

Candidates choosing the Internship option to obtain the Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Teaching Credential will need to meet the Internship Eligibility requirements.

Candidates pursuing the Internship option to obtain a Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject teaching credential will need to meet the Internship Eligibility requirements as outlined in the Credential Information section of the catalog. The Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) mandates all approved internship programs require a minimum of 120 hours of pre-service coursework (TED 621A or TED 623, TED 628A or TED 628B) prior to becoming eligible for the Internship Option.

The CA Education Code stipulates a minimum of 144 hours of support and supervision must be provided to the candidate each year of intern employment and documented. Interns without a valid English Learner (EL) Authorization from CTC will be required to receive an additional 45 hours of EL preparation support each year of intern employment (Total 189 hours).

This Internship Option requires the successful completion of the internship clinical practice experience (minimum 1 year). In the event, all program requirements have not been met during the first year and intern employment continues during the second year, National University must provide additional ongoing support and supervision. All candidates holding a valid University Internship Credential will be required to be continuously enrolled in clinical practice support and supervision (TED 628A, TED 628B).

Interns in the Early Completion Option (ECO) route are still required to receive the general support and supervision provided to all interns while they are serving on an Intern credential.

**Co-requisites**

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

- TED 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
- TED 606 Equity and Diversity
- SPD 608 Exceptionalities

**Core Requirements**

(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

- TED 602 Educational Foundations
- TED 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
- TED 606 Equity and Diversity
- SPD 608 Exceptionalities
- TED 626* Classroom Management
  - TED 623, or TED 621A
- TED 690 Capstone
  - TED 530B with a minimum grade of S, or TED 628B
  - TED 530B with a minimum grade of S, or TED 530B with a minimum grade of S
  - TED 640B with a minimum grade of S

* Internship Pre-Service course.

**Select one of the following Teacher Credential Areas:**

**Teacher Credential Areas: Multiple Subject or Single Subject Methods**

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

**Multiple Subject:**

  - SPED 604, SPED 608, TED 602, TED 606, Pass CBEST and CSET
- TED 621B* Reading/Lang. Arts Methods
  - Prerequisite: TED 621A
- TED 635 Methods:History/SS-Heal-PE-Art
  - Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C
- TED 636 Methods: Mathematics-Science
  - Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C

**Single Subject:**

  - Prerequisite: TED 620, SPED 604, TED 606, SPED 608, Pass CBEST and CSET
- TED 632 Content Area Curriculum
  - Prerequisite: TED 623
- TED 633 Content Area Instruct-Assess
  - Prerequisite: TED 623 with a minimum grade of C
- TED 634* Content Area Literacy
  - Prerequisite: TED 623

* Internship Pre-Service course.

**Clinical Practice Path: Student Teaching or Internship**

(Student Teaching 4 courses; 13.5 quarter units or Internship 5 courses; 18.0 quarter units)

The clinical practice (K12 classroom) experience courses (TED 530A, TED 530B, TED 628, and TED 628B) do NOT grant graduate credit.

Student Teaching will be arranged by the university for candidates who have completed all program coursework and met all program/state requirements.
Student Teaching is unpaid and a minimum 80 instructional days in the PK12 classrooms.

**Student Teaching**

TED 530A  Student Teaching I  
Corequisite: TED 531A

TED 530B  Student Teaching II  
Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B

TED 531A  Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)  
Corequisite: TED 530A

TED 531B  Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B

or

**INTERNSHIPS** will result through an offer of employment from a CA public school in partnership with National University. Intern placements will be required to align to the credential sought in compliance with the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Interns need to be in good standing with both the employer and National University for the duration of the active Internship Teaching Credential. Internship Clinical Practice is paid and it is 8 months long while the candidate holds employment as a teacher of record in a public school.

**Internship**

Interns must be continuously enrolled in TED628A or TED628B for the duration of their internship employment.

TED 610  Best Internship Practices  
Prerequisite: Admission to the intern program

TED 628A  Internship Clinical Practice I  
Corequisite: TED 610, TED 631A

TED 628B  Internship Clinical Pract. II  
Prerequisite: TED 628A, Corequisite: TED 631B

TED 631A  Internship Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: TED 610

TED 631B  Internship Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: TED 631A, TED 628A, Corequisite: TED 628B

Candidates must choose one of the following Areas of Specializations:

### ▲ Specialization in Best Practices

**Faculty Advisor:** Linda Ventriglia-Nava; (916) 444-2190; lventrig@nu.edu

The Best Practices specialization instructs students in research-based Best Practices that accelerate student achievement. The program is based on 11 years of school-based research that turned around low achieving schools and accelerated achievement at all schools where the Best Practices were used. Students will learn how to implement effective teaching strategies that accelerate student achievement and engage students in 21st century learning. An interdisciplinary approach to learning will enable teachers to develop a systematic approach for teaching interdisciplinary vocabulary across the curriculum.

Teachers will learn how to use both textual and digital comprehension strategies, critical/creative 21st century questioning and 21st century problem solving. An emphasis will be placed on differentiated and targeted instruction, student engagement/motivation strategies, cooperative and other effective grouping patterns, and technological multimedia applications. All the Best Practice strategies will be tied to standards-based direct and indirect instruction.

Effective strategies for English language learners and other diverse learners are integrated throughout the four courses in Best Practices in Teaching. Along with learning the strategies listed above, candidates will be taught how to create multidisciplinary standards-based lesson plans using the structure of Teach, Practice and Apply.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate Best Practices for standards-based instruction across content areas.
- Use Best Practices teaching strategies across the curriculum.
- Apply to their teaching the framework of Teach, Practice and Apply using Best Practice teaching strategies.
- Implement Best Practice teaching strategies for the development of vocabulary, math, reading comprehension, and interdisciplinary learning.
- Apply student engagement/motivational strategies.
- Integrate Best Practices in multimedia-interactive classroom instruction.
- Demonstrate a repertoire of differentiated instructional strategies.

**Requirements for the Specialization**

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 670</td>
<td>Theory Best Practice Teaching</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 671</td>
<td>Appl Best Practice Strat in Cl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 674</td>
<td>Differentiated Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 675</td>
<td>21st Century Multimedia &amp; Tech</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ▲ Specialization in e-Teaching and Learning

**Faculty Advisor:** Thomas Reynolds; (858) 642-8358; treynold@nu.edu

The e-Teaching and Learning Specialization in the Master of Arts in Teaching Program is designed to meet the growing need for quality online instructors in PK-16, community colleges, and corporations. The specialization focuses on: learning and applying effective student-centered online pedagogical skills, developing online curriculum that adheres to the National Standards for Quality Online Teaching, and assessing online learning using multiple assessment strategies. Upon completion of this specialization, candidates will be prepared to effectively teach in the online learning environment.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze professional standards, trends and issues in the online environment.
- Demonstrate the use of active teaching and assessment strategies for the online environment.
- Apply evidence-based best practices research in the online teaching environment.

**Requirements for the Specialization**

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ETL 680</td>
<td>Introduction to e-Teaching</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETL 682</td>
<td>Active Teaching and Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETL 684</td>
<td>Differentiated Online Instruct</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETL 686</td>
<td>Designing Instr Materials</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisite:** ETL 680, and ETL 682, and ETL 684

### ▲ Specialization in Educational Technology

**Faculty Advisor:** Cynthia Sistek-Chandler; (858) 642-8322; cchandler@nu.edu

This specialization is designed for individuals wishing to develop their knowledge and skills for using technology in the educational setting.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate interdisciplinary connection between evidence based technologies for multimedia instruction.
- Use teaching strategies to accommodate learners in an online or blended environment.
- Participate in online community building and web-based interactive activities.
- Assess the effectiveness and efficiency of multimedia courseware and internet resource for use in instruction and delivery system.
- Examine the critical issues involved in designing effective distance educational programs.
- Design web-based courses using web page design authoring tools.
requirements for the specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
EDT 605 Education Theory & Technology
EDT 610 Teaching Online
EDT 660 Multimedia & Interactive Tech.
EDT 671 Curriculum for Online Learning

▲ Specialization in Teacher Leadership
Faculty Advisor: Sidney Castle; (858) 642-8363; scastle@nu.edu

This five-course specialization comes from the Advanced Learning Press’ Center for Performance Assessment, which offers a unique master’s degree program that provides teachers with the skills and theories to be leaders in their classrooms and schools. It is a collaborative effort with Advanced Learning Press, which already offers a ten course master’s degree in educational leadership. All the courses will be offered online. Similar to the National Board Specialization, the capstone is an alternative course to MAT 640 Applications of Research for the Art of Teaching. The capstone course is MAT 655 Leadership Impact: Synthesis of Theory and Practice.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Demonstrate an understanding of the principles of effective educational accountability.
• Demonstrate the ability to analyze and understand research on educational leadership.
• Demonstrate an understanding of how to lead learning communities and cross-cultural educational initiatives within school and classroom.
• Demonstrate the ability to build professional relationships and networks for instructional leadership.

Requirements for the Specialization
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
MAT 651 Assessing Educational Leaders
MAT 652 Leadership Accountability
MAT 653 Motivational Leadership
MAT 654 Seminar in Social Issues
MAT 655 Leadership Impact Seminar

▲ Specialization in Teaching Mathematics
Faculty Advisor: Zhonghe Wu; (714) 429-5144; zwu@nu.edu

Designed to improve the quality of teaching mathematics in grades K-9, courses focus on the pedagogy of mathematics and the development of balanced instructional programs that meet the needs of today’s diverse students. Content prepares teacher credential holders and/or candidates for the CSET 1 and 2 Foundational Level Mathematics Exam. In order to be successful in this program, potential candidates should have basic mathematics knowledge and skills (equivalent to CSET multiple subject and Praxis II elementary education) or above.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Analyze current principles, state and national standards, trends and issues in teaching Mathematics in grades K-9.
• Demonstrate the ability to develop a balanced program of mathematics instruction that includes conceptual understanding, procedural fluency and problem solving in Algebra, Geometry, Statistics, Probability and Number Theory.
• Apply evidence-based best practices research in the delivery and evaluation of a balanced mathematics education program.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MAT 635 Contemporary Issues/Challenges
MAT 636 Teaching Algebra/Number Theory
Prerequisite: MAT 635
MAT 637 Teaching Geometry/Measurement
Prerequisite: MAT 635, MAT 636
MAT 638 Teaching Probability/Stats
Prerequisite: MAT 635, MAT 636, MAT 637

▲ Specialization in US Education in a Global Context
Faculty Advisor: Peter Seredyuk; (760) 599-8789; pserdyuk@nu.edu

Courses are offered as a Specialization and are designed for K-12 teachers. With a focus on global education, content offered in this program will provide educators with advanced views on US school practices based on comparative analysis of international educational systems. Students will gain knowledge of issues affecting education and innovative approaches in teaching and learning that will be applied in contemporary school environments.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Analyze the interdependence among socio-economic, political, geographic and technological factors at both national and global levels and their impact on education and educational systems.
• Analyze the ways in which cultural, religious and linguistic factors affect countries’ choices of educational systems and educational priorities.
• Evaluate various international educational theories and practices using research and personal experiences in order to make improvements to current school environments.
• Implement new knowledge of innovative international educational systems, educational theories and practices into practical recommendations for improving teaching and learning in US schools.
• Design effective organizational, technological or instructional applications to address challenges in the US professional educational environment.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MAT 620 Multidimensional Education
MAT 621 Impact of Culture & Language
Prerequisite: MAT 620
MAT 622 Comparative Ed Systems
Prerequisite: MAT 621
MAT 623 Transformative Ed Practices
Prerequisite: MAT 622

▲ Master of Science Applied School Leadership with Preliminary Administrative Services Credential Option (In Partnership with Participating County Offices of Education)
Faculty Advisor: Glenn Sewell; (209) 475-1442; gsewell@nu.edu

This program is designed for students who are committed to improving education and who are interested in advancing their careers by becoming school site or district administrators. This program is offered in collaboration with County Offices of Education—“Leaders in Educational Administration Program” (L.E.A.P.), which is comprised of six courses leading to the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential. Students accepted into the program receive full National University graduate credit for the six County Education Office Tier I courses. In addition, students are required to enroll in two additional National University Tier I core courses, not including EDA 620B (Fieldwork in Educational Administration). The EDA 620B National University requirement is met through the completion of 75 hours of on-site administrative fieldwork embedded in the six County Office of Education courses. Students must also take an additional four required National University Master of Science in Educational Administration courses for the completion of the Masters of Science in Applied Leadership Degree.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Develop a personal vision of education that includes reflection with colleagues and school stakeholders.
• Implement a shared vision that places student and adult learning at the center of instructional leadership.
• Establish high expectations and standards for the academic and social development of all students and adult stakeholders.
• Devise effective communication systems that support the implementation of the vision of the school community and the infusion of the vision in the instructional program.
• Create consensus among the diverse constituencies in the school and community.
• Critically analyze a topic related to educational leadership through the lens of a researcher.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Applied School Leadership in partnership with County Offices of Education, students must complete at least 45 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 4.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree.

Core Requirements
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)
EDA 631 (**), * Shared Vision of Learning
EDA 632 (**), * Teaching and Learning Culture
EDA 633 (**), * Mgmt for Teaching/Learning
EDA 634 (**), * Diverse Families/Communities
EDA 635 (**), * Personal Ethics for Leadership
EDA 636 (**), * Political and Social Influence
ILD 625 Educational Research
EDA 694 Thesis
Prerequisite: ILD 625 or EDA 649 and an undergraduate or graduate statistics course. Students must have written permission of lead faculty to enroll in the course.

or
EDA 637 Action Research
Prerequisite: ILD 625

(**) SCCOE Courses
* Required for Preliminary Administrative Services Certificate/Credential

Plus choose two additional core courses from the following list:
EDA 652 Visionary Leadership
EDA 653 Curriculum Leadership
EDA 654 Instructional Leadership
EDA 655 School Improvement Leadership
EDA 656 Professional Growth Leadership
EDA 657 Org/Systems Leadership
EDA 658 Community Leadership
ILD 625 Educational Research
EDA 637 Action Research
Prerequisite: ILD 625

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Analyze the process for creating, stewarding, and communicating a shared vision that includes school-wide goals for improving teaching and learning.
• Examine the role of the instructional leader in the context of the stewardship of effective instructional practices.
• Examine the role of the instructional leader in the context of curriculum development, implementation, and assessment.
• Analyze the collaborative, ongoing processes of data-based school growth plans.
• Critiques systems for the provision of professional growth opportunities for school teachers, staff, and administrators.
• Examine the complex Interaction of all of a school’s systems to promote teaching and learning.
• Analyze ways in which a school can engage their communities to promote the shared vision.
• Examine a topic related to educational leadership through the lens of a researcher.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Educational Administration, students must complete at least 45 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 4.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experience.

To be successful in this program, it is highly recommended to take program coursework in order.

Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)
EDA 600 Applications in Leadership
EDA 652 Visionary Leadership
EDA 653 Curriculum Leadership
EDA 654 Instructional Leadership
EDA 655 School Improvement Leadership
EDA 656 Professional Growth Leadership
EDA 657 Org/Systems Leadership
EDA 658 Community Leadership
ILD 625 Educational Research
EDA 637 Action Research
Prerequisite: ILD 625

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATIONAL COUNSELING WITH PPSC CREDENTIAL OPTION

Faculty Advisor: Harvey Hoyo; (714) 429-5143; hhoyo@nu.edu

The Department of School Counseling and School Psychology offers a graduate degree leading to the Master of Science in Educational Counseling and a recommendation for a Pupil Personnel School Counseling Credential (PPSC). This program is aligned with national standards and prepares candidates for the position of school counselor. Graduates of this program generally seek employment as school counselors in P-12 schools and employment in an institution of higher education.

Candidates enrolled in the degree and/or credential program are not awarded the master’s degree until they have successfully completed all coursework, the action research project and the PRAXIS exam. All coursework must be completed prior to the PPSC credential recommendation. Course equivalence will not be granted for life experiences.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.
**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Distinguish among major developmental theories (personality, social, physical, emotional, and cognitive development) and chronological stages of life-long human development and the impact of these stages on school behavior and learning.
- Differentiate relevant social and diversity concerns and crises of individuals and groups of students.
- Implement comprehensive guidance programs based on relevant data that has been developed and implemented by the student.
- Implement individual counseling skills and techniques to help students cope with personal and interpersonal problems appreciating the diversity of each student.
- Implement group counseling skills and techniques to help students cope with personal and interpersonal problems appreciating the diversity of each student.
- Integrate positive consultative and collaborative skills and techniques in communication with school staff, parents, and community agencies in order to support candidate academic, career, and personal/social success.
- Evaluate legal mandates affecting education and school counseling and apply appropriate legal and ethical standards and practices to specific counseling situations.
- Advocate academic success for all preK-16 students by employing appropriate standardized and non-standardized group and individual educational and psychological assessment data and data driven educational decisions/interventions.
- Integrate computer technology relevant to the tasks and role of a school counselor.
- Construct curriculum for diverse classrooms and classroom interventions strategies based on learning theory.
- Perform as professional school counselors and professional leaders reflecting the history and trends of the profession to enhance the field of school counseling.
- Propose career based programs and interventions based on career development theories, and the impact of career development on school behavior and learning.
- Interpret findings of social science research, developed and implemented by the student, to professional practice.

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Master of Science in Educational Counseling, students must complete at least 81 quarter units of graduate work. Credentialled teachers may waive the CED605 course. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree and provided the coursework was completed within the past 7 years. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experience.

**Program Prerequisites**

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECE 201</td>
<td>The Growing Child: Zero to 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 210</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Core Requirements**

(15 courses; 64.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CED 607</td>
<td>School Counseling Orientation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 600</td>
<td>Applied Child/Adol Development</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CED 607 or PED 504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 602</td>
<td>Societal Issues in the Schools</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CED 607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 605</td>
<td>Instructional Design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 606</td>
<td>Development and Evaluation</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CED 607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 610</td>
<td>Adv Coun Theories &amp; Methods</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CED 600 or PED 667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 603</td>
<td>Multicultural Counseling</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CED 610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 611</td>
<td>Group Counseling</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CED 610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 631</td>
<td>School Counseling Practicum (1.5 quarter units)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 601</td>
<td>Consultation in the Schools</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CED 610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 612</td>
<td>Career &amp; Academic Counseling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 613</td>
<td>Assessment for Ed Counselors</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CED 607, and Advancement to Candidacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 614</td>
<td>Legal and Ethical Practices</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CED 607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ILD 625</td>
<td>Educational Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 637</td>
<td>School Counseling Research</td>
<td>Prerequisite: ILD 625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 619</td>
<td>Couns Practicum Comm College</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Candidates are required to complete 100 hours of practicum prior to starting internship. These hours will be completed throughout CED coursework.

**Internship Requirements for Master’s Degree with PPSC Credential Students**

(4 courses; 16.5 quarter units)

A minimum of 600 clock hours is required. The candidate will draft a plan with the Site Supervisor and University Supervisor, meet weekly with Site Supervisor for supervision, keep weekly logs of each 200 hours of internship, and submit logs to University Supervisor. No more than two sites at one time with no more than two Site Supervisors at one time. Includes two levels.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CED 620</td>
<td>Internship Seminar (3 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 616</td>
<td>School Counseling Intern. I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 617</td>
<td>School Counseling Intern. II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 618</td>
<td>School Counseling Intern. III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED 619</td>
<td>Couns Practicum Comm College</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Candidates are expected to complete their internship either on a full time basis of 3 to 4 months (40 hours per week) or part time basis of a minimum of 8 hours per week.
Internship Requirements for Master’s Degree only students
(4 courses; 16.5 quarter units)
For candidates that are only pursuing the MS degree in Educational Counseling (without the PPSC credential).

CED 619 Couns Practicum Comm College
Prerequisite: Completion of all program prerequisites, completion of ten (10) courses, 100 hours of practicum, have permission of faculty advisor and approval of internship site by Placement Specialist.

or

CED 616 School Counseling Intern. I
Prerequisite: A record of a passing score on the Basic Skills Requirement (CBEST), completion of all program prerequisites, completion of ten (10) courses, 100 hours of practicum, have permission of faculty advisor and approval of internship site by Placement Specialist.

CED 620 Internship Seminar (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Students must have completed ten (10) courses, and must be enrolled in their internship and have permission of the faculty advisor.

Plus select two courses from the following list (other electives may be chosen in consultation with the Faculty Advisor by special permission):

TED 605 The Diverse Classroom
EDT 660 Multimedia & Interactive Tech.
EDA 652 Visionary Leadership
EDA 656 Professional Learning and Growth Leadership
EDA 640 Introduction to H.E. Admin.
EDA 648 Student Svs & Enrollment Mgt
EDA 647 Curriculum & Instruction in HE

Candidates are expected to complete their internship either on a full time basis or part time basis of a minimum of 8 hours per week.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATIONAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY
Faculty Advisor: Everett Beckwith; (909) 806-3349; gbeckwith@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Educational and Instructional Technology is designed for students who want to participate in the paradigm changes that technology is precipitating in both education and training, as human learning moves from print and classroom-based instruction to digital media. The history and effectiveness of change processes and the role of technology in human learning are key components to the program.

Graduates will be prepared to enter education careers such as K-12 technology coordination, site administration, home school and virtual school instruction, and online instruction in higher education. Graduates will be prepared for the rapidly growing employment opportunities available to people skilled in applying emerging information and telecommunication technologies to solving instructional problems. These graduates will be capable of applying their knowledge and skills to any situation in which digital technologies hold the potential for improving instruction – especially business, industry, and governmental agencies. This program emphasizes practical applications by offering extensive technical training in a variety of software. The program culminates with a final technology project that applies the theory and practice of educational and instructional technology.

Program Technical Requirements
Students are expected to possess a computer or to have access to a campus with a computer lab. Given the nature of educational and instructional technology, the off campus computer should have a high speed internet connection (T1 or DSL) and have at least 1.6 GHz of processing speed with 512 MB RAM. In addition students should have access to MS Office (Word, PowerPoint, Excel, and Internet Explorer), as well as Adobe Dreamweaver 8. Additional software may be required depending on courses selected. Finally, students must also have access to a computer headset with microphone for Adobe Connect for synchronous video enabled, web-based conferences.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Develop research skills and conduct an educational needs assessment using analysis of subject matter, job/task, audience and context.
- Apply learning theory, instructional theory, and interactive communication theory using various technology methods across disciplines to prepare students for lifelong learning.
- Apply interdisciplinary elements from technology, psychology, and computer assisted interactive communications.
- Construct an instructional module requiring students to use and display appropriate theories and methodologies to include literary and communicative skills.
- Present effective teaching methods for adult learners using available technologies.
- Develop the social, political, economic, and global implications of web-based instruction to include tools for group processes and collaboration.
- Demonstrate multimedia elements such as simulations, virtual worlds, and learning objects.
- Demonstrate professional ethics as well as cultural and global awareness to be responsible citizens in a diverse society to include how technology education may contribute to each.

Degree Requirements
To obtain a Master of Science in Educational and Instructional Technology students must complete 45 quarter units of graduate work. Where appropriate, students can transfer a maximum of 4.5 quarter units of graduate work completed at another regionally accredited institution to meet stated requirements in the program if the units were not used toward a conferred degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

EDT 600A Technology Foundations
EDT 601 Instructional Design
Prerequisite: EDT 600A
EDT 605 Education Theory & Technology
EDT 607 Media Based Learning Objects
Prerequisite: EDT 600A, EDT 601, and EDT 605
EDT 609 Developing Online Courseware
Prerequisite: EDT 600A, EDT 601, EDT 605, and EDT 607
EDT 613 Simulations & Virtual Reality
Recommended: Prior completion of: EDT 600A, EDT 601, EDT 605, EDT 607, EDT 609
EDT 631 Media and Instruction
Prerequisite: EDT 600A
EDT 632 Technology and Leadership
Prerequisite: EDT 600A, EDT 601, EDT 605, EDT 607, EDT 609, EDT 631 and completion of all core requirements.
EDT 693 Instructional Eval. & Devl.
Prerequisite: EDT 600A, EDT 601, EDT 605, EDT 607, EDT 609, EDT 613, EDT 631, EDT 632
EDT 695 Capstone Project
Prerequisite: EDT 693

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION
Faculty Advisor: Joseph Marron; (858) 642-8356; jmarron@nu.edu

The Program is designed to provide candidates with the knowledge and skills necessary for leadership positions in institutions of Higher Education. Candidates will learn to apply sound educational theory, leadership and strategic management techniques in the planning, evaluation and implementation of instructional programs and student services. Candidates will learn strategies for managing and implementing change in the dynamic higher education environment. Developing and maintaining positive community relationships and addressing diverse
Candidates enrolled in the degree and credential program are not awarded the master’s degree until they have completed all coursework including practicum and internship and successful completion of the PRAXIS exam. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experiences.

Applied Behavior Analysis Information
The School Psychology program includes five of the six applied behavior analysis (ABA) courses approved by the Behavior Analyst Certification Board (BACB) for meeting the academic requirements for taking the Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) exam. The sixth course, ABA 606, may be taken as an optional course to fully meet the BACB academic requirements. Specific information about the requirements for becoming BCBA-certified can be found at www.bacb.com.

Required CBA Learning Module Subscription
Students are required to purchase a subscription to the CBA Learning Module Series from Behavior Development Solutions (BDS) at www.behaviorddevelopment-solutions.com. This program is in addition to the required textbook(s), and will be used throughout the ABA part of the school psychology program. NU students receive a substantial discount on the purchase of a subscription.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze consultative/collaborative relationships with school staff, parents, and community agencies in support of student success.
- Evaluate various methods of assessment in order to make data-based decisions.
- Examine societal influences on academic and social behavior.
- Analyze how systemic school approaches can affect student outcomes.
- Appraise principles related to prevention in the context of their ability to improve services provided to students.
- Examine strategies related to family systems that support student success.
- Evaluate strategies that mitigate individual differences, abilities, disabilities, and other diverse characteristics in order to enhance services for students.
- Compare and contrast current research methodologies used in school psychology and related fields.
- Conduct research using relevant design, statistics, measurements, data analysis, and program evaluation methods to improve student outcomes.
- Interpret the ethical, legal, and professional standards necessary to engage in sound decision making.
- Design a crisis intervention plan that includes responses that address both individual and school-wide emergency concerns.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in School Psychology, students must complete at least 90 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree and provided the coursework was completed within the past 7 years. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experience. Please refer to the graduate information section of the University catalog for admission and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(20 courses, 90 quarter units)

- PED 671 Principles of School Psychology
- PED 680 Research Design
- PED 690 Higher Education Research
- EDA 640 Introduction to H.E. Admin.
- EDA 641 Leading and Managing Change
- EDA 642 Policy & Accountability
- EDA 643 Community Development in HE
- EDA 644 Higher Education Law/Politics
- EDA 645 Managing Finances & Operations
- EDA 646 Strategic Planning & Analysis
- EDA 648 Student Svcs & Enrollment Mgt
- EDA 649 Higher Education Research
- EDA 694 Thesis
  Prerequisite: ILD 625 or EDA 649 and an undergraduate or graduate statistics course. Students must have written permission of lead faculty to enroll in the course.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY WITH PPSP CREDENTIAL

Faculty Advisor: Linda Smedley; (310) 662-2148; lsmedley@nu.edu

The Department of Pupil Personnel Services-School Psychology offers a graduate degree leading to the Master of Science in School Psychology and a recommendation for a Pupil Personnel School Psychology credential (PPSP). Candidates cannot get a master’s degree without a credential. This program is aligned with California Commission for Teacher Credentialing (CCTC) standards and prepares candidates in California for the position of school psychologist. Graduates of this program generally seek employment as a school psychologist in P-12 school districts and must hold a PPSP credential for public school employment.

Students taking courses online are advised there is a program requirement that the assessment courses PED 671, PED 672, PED 673 and PED 674 will be offered onsite only.
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate competence in the application of research methods including critiquing and synthesizing current educational literature.
- Develop skills to become a change agent and advocate for exceptional individuals, including diverse learners.
- Demonstrate an understanding of federal and state laws, legislation and judicial decisions regarding exceptional individuals.
- Demonstrate competence in instructional design including adaptations required to assist diverse special education learners achieve the state standards for curriculum.
- Demonstrate competence in positive behavioral support.
- Demonstrate expertise in use of adaptive and augmentative technology.
- Demonstrate the knowledge, skills and dispositions to actively and creatively engage and support all students in learning.
- Strive to become a continuous learner, a scholar, a collaborative community service member and a responsible citizen.

**Degree Requirements**

(16-17 courses; 72-76.5 quarter units)

To receive a Master of Science in Special Education students must complete at least 72 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experience. Students must complete all coursework with a GPA of 3.0 or better within seven years. Any courses taken more than seven years ago must be repeated.

**Core Requirements**

(12 courses; 54 quarter units)

- **TED 602** Educational Foundations
- **SPD 604** Psychological Fdns of Educ.
- **TED 606** Equity and Diversity
- **SPD 608** Exceptionalities
  Prerequisite: SPD 604, SPD 608, TED 602, TED 606, Pass CBEST and CSET or  
  **TED 623** Lang. Dev. Methods: Secondary  
  Prerequisite: TED 602, SPD 604, TED 606, SPD 608, Pass CBEST and CSET
- **TED 621B** Reading/Lang. Arts Methods  
  Prerequisite: TED 621A
- **SPD 614** Classroom and Behavior Mgmt
- **SPD 616** Law, Collaboration & Transition
- **SPD 622** Assessment  
  Prerequisite: Candidates must complete 8 core courses prior to taking this course.
- **SPD 628** Teaching Reading/Lang Arts  
  Prerequisite: SPD 622
- **SPD 695** Understanding Edu. Research
- **SPD 696** Capstone Project  
  Prerequisite: SPD 695

All students must choose one specialization defined below.

**Specialization in Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing**

Faculty Advisor: Cheryl Dean; (858) 642-8371; cdean@nu.edu

The specialization in Deaf and Hard of Hearing is designed for educators and other professionals who want to become knowledgeable about teaching strategies to enhance students who are Deaf or Hard of Hearing.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Identify the etiologies, learning characteristics, language and cognitive development related to hearing loss.
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Communicate using a variety of strategies in signed and spoken language to interact directly and effectively with students who are deaf or hard of hearing, deaf-blind and/or with additional disabilities.
- Apply techniques that develop age appropriate language and cognitive skills, using both visual (signed) and/or auditory (spoken) input for students who are deaf or hard of hearing including those who are deaf-blind with additional disabilities.
- Collaborate effectively with a multi-disciplinary educational team to provide assessments, planning, and implementation strategies for children born to age 5 that are deaf or hard of hearing, deaf-blind and/or with additional disabilities.
- Analyze the characteristics of students who are deaf or hard of hearing and exhibit additional disabilities that are associated with hearing loss and identify behaviors that require specialized instruction and/or adaptation and/or modifications in instruction.

Requirements for the Specialization
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

DHH 632 Charac of D/HH Learners
DHH 634 Assess & Inst D/HH Birth-5yrs
DHH 636 Language Develop Methods D/HH
DHH 638 Literacy Develop D/HH
DHH 640 Inst D/HH with Special Needs

▲ Specialization in Language and Academic Development
Faculty Advisor: Bonnie Plummer; (916) 855-4107; bplummer@nu.edu

The Language and Academic Development specialization prepares educators to address the language development needs of a large number of P-12 students with disabilities who have difficulty in the following areas: language development, social communication, school readiness skills, literacy development, and with academic competencies across the curriculum in listening, speaking, reading, writing as well as communication and language literacy skills.

Candidates completing this credential specialization are prepared to teach students with disabilities in classrooms and inclusive settings as teachers, co-teachers and consultants. Candidates have the option of completing a traditional student teaching or participating in an internship to fulfill the final clinical practice requirement.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Communicate using a variety of strategies in signed and spoken language to interact directly and effectively with students who are deaf or hard of hearing, deaf-blind and/or with additional disabilities.
- Apply techniques that develop age appropriate language and cognitive skills, using both visual (signed) and/or auditory (spoken) input for students who are deaf or hard of hearing including those who are deaf-blind with additional disabilities.
- Collaborate effectively with a multi-disciplinary educational team to provide assessments, planning, and implementation strategies for children born to age 5 that are deaf or hard of hearing, deaf-blind and/or with additional disabilities.
- Analyze the characteristics of students who are deaf or hard of hearing and exhibit additional disabilities that are associated with hearing loss and identify behaviors that require specialized instruction and/or adaptation and/or modifications in instruction.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

LAD 632 Speech & Language Development
LAD 633 Academic Language Assessment
LAD 634 Curriculum and Instruction
LAD 635 Intensive Lang. Intervention

▲ Specialization in Mild/Moderate
Faculty Advisor: Judith Menoher; (530) 226-4012; jmenoher@nu.edu

The Specialization in Mild/Moderate is designed for educators and other professionals who want to become knowledgeable about teaching strategies to enhance individuals with mild/moderate disabilities.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the implications of characteristics of students with M/M disabilities and autism for service delivery such as placement decisions, IEP development, and instruction.
- Evaluate a variety of appropriate assessments procedures and communicate results in order to use evidence based strategies and the core curriculum in the development of IEP goals and instructional plans for students with M/M disabilities and autism.
- Maintain appropriate educational environments and positive behavioral support to include the school-wide behavior support process for students with M/M disabilities and autism.
- Implement effective methods for teaching reading, speaking, listening, written language, and mathematics to ensure access to the general education curriculum across instructional settings for students with M/M disabilities and autism.
- Exhibit collaborative case management to coordinate the IEP process and address the legal and instructional requirements based on the individual needs of the student with M/M disabilities and autism.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

SPD 632 Charac/Instr Stds w/ M/M Disab
SPD 634 Assess of Std w/ M/M Disab
SPD 636 Teaching Math/Writing for M/M
SPD 638 Content Differentiation

▲ Specialization in Moderate/Severe
Faculty Advisor: Mary Lynn Ferguson; (858) 642-8346; mferguson@nu.edu
Faculty Advisor: Nilsa Thorsos; (310) 662-2140; nthorsos@nu.edu

The Specialization in Moderate/Severe program meets the professional program specific standards required by CTC for credentials. Candidates will meet California Standards for the Teaching Profession and Teacher Performance Expectations.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the implications of characteristics of students with Moderate/Severe/Profound disabilities for service delivery impacting assessments, IEP development, instruction, and program options.
- Analyze students’ verbal and non-verbal communication abilities to develop needed augmentative, alternative or signed systems including assistive technology, to enhance communication, social interaction, academic performance and skill development.
- Evaluate a variety of assessments and procedures to maximize students’ participation in standards and evidence-based, academic/life skills/wellness curriculum within IEP goals and objectives across school/community settings.
• Establish and maintain educational environments based upon positive behavior support processes at the individual and school-wide levels.
• Analyze the movement, mobility, sensory, and specialized health care needs to access school and community to the fullest extent using appropriate techniques, procedures, materials, assistive technology, and adaptive equipment.
• Exhibit collaborative case management to coordinate the IEP process and the various transitions experienced by students with Moderate/Severe/Profound disabilities, while addressing the legal and instructional requirements of their IEPs.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
SPD 642 Academic Instruction M/S
SPD 644 Life Skills & Transitions M/S
SPD 646 PBS, Comm & Social Skills M/S
SPD 648 Medical & Asst Tech Issues M/S

CREDENTIAL PROGRAMS

CLEAR ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES CREDENTIAL INDUCTION PROGRAM
Faculty Advisor: Wayne Padover; (310) 662-2140; wpadover@nu.edu
This program is to be developed from the Professional Administrative Services Credentials Standards adopted by California Commission for Teacher Credentialing (CTC) on February 13, 2014, which is an Administrator Induction Program (AIP) to support beginning school administrators in their administrative roles, to advance their knowledge and skills related to the California Professional Standards for Education Leaders (CPSEL), and to become effective school leaders and administrators that result in the success of all students. The program consists of four 4.5 quarter units courses spread over a two-year period as per Commission policy.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog addendum.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Facilitate the development and implementation of a shared vision of learning and growth of all students.
• Develop a collaborative culture of teaching and learning informed by professional standards and focused on student and professional growth.
• Manage the organization to cultivate a safe and productive learning and working environment.
• Collaborate with families and other stakeholders to address diverse student and community interests and mobilize community resources.
• Model professionalism, ethics, integrity, justice, and equity for faculty and staff.
• Influence political, social, economic, legal and cultural contexts affecting education to improve education policies and practices.

Credential Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
EDA 610 Induction Seminar
EDA 611 Pro Development Seminar I
Prerequisite: EDA 610 with a minimum grade of S
EDA 612 Pro Development Seminar II
Prerequisite: EDA 611 with a minimum grade of S
EDA 613 Assessment Seminar
Prerequisite: EDA 612 with a minimum grade of S

THE CLEAR EDUCATION SPECIALIST TEACHING CREDENTIAL
Faculty Advisor: Nanette Fritschmann; (714) 429-5178; nfritschmann@nu.edu
The Clear Education Specialist Teaching Credential Program is designed for educators who hold a Preliminary Education Specialist credential in M/M (Mild/Moderate), M/S (Moderate Severe), or DHH (Deaf and Hard of Hearing). The program is a continuation of professional development for Education Specialist teachers who wish to clear their Preliminary credential.

The program consists of four courses, one of which is an elective selected by the participating teacher. Participating teachers will develop an Individual Induction Plan (IIP) focused on the California Standards for the Teaching Profession (CSTP) and receive support from a district support provider. Teachers interested in completing the Clear Education Specialist program must be employed as a special education teacher while participating in the program.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Demonstrate use of a variety of advanced evidence-based instructional strategies to engage and support all students.
• Develop and maintain effective equitable and inclusive learning environments appropriate for the supports for all students.
• Demonstrate knowledge and organization of subject matter, academic content standards and curriculum frameworks to ensure all students understanding.
• Plan and develop instructional goals, adapt instructional plans and materials to meet the assessed learning needs of all students.
• Use assessment data to develop and monitor goals, plan, differentiate and modify instruction for all students.
• Reflect on your teaching practice with DSP, using current evidence based research, legal issues, collaboration with families and other professionals in the context of current teaching assignment.

Candidates must possess a valid preliminary credential in M/M, M/S or DHH and be currently employed in special education. The program consists of 3 program courses and one elective course selected from an approved list of specialization courses.

Credential Requirements
(4 courses; 18 units)
The program includes 3 program specific courses and one elective.
SPD 660 Clear Orientation Seminar
Prerequisite: California Preliminary Education Specialist Credential (DHH, M/M, or M/S) and a full-time teaching position in special education in a P-12 school or a pre-approved long term contracted substitute position.
SPD 661 Special Topics MM MS DHH
Prerequisite: SPD 660
SPD 664 Clear Capstone
Prerequisite: SPD 660 and SPD 661 and the elective course must be completed prior to registering for SPD 664 Clear Capstone. A 3.0 grade point average is required to complete the program.

Level I candidates wishing to Clear their credential MUST take EXC 657 Community Resources and Transition in addition to one Elective from the list below.
EXC 657 Comm. Resources & Transition

Program participants select one course from the following electives depending on their teaching assignment or as specified in their IIP and approved by the site support provider and university supervisor.
SPD 642 Academic Instruction M/S
or
SPD 632 Charac/Instr Stds w/ M/M Disab
or
DHH 632 Charac of D/HH Learners
or
For participating teachers interested in information on special populations and educational research choose from the following elective courses:

- EXC 621 Intro Students w/Autism Spect
- SPD 630 Tech for Teaching & Learning
- SPD 695 Understanding Edu. Research

**CLEAR MULTIPLE OR SINGLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL**

*Faculty Advisor: David Karel; (916) 855-4302; dkarel@nu.edu*

This program links the California Preliminary Credential to the experiences during and reflections upon the first years of teaching. Candidates eligible for this program must be under contract with a school district and hold a preliminary single or multiple subject credential. Candidates will apply content standards and curriculum frameworks to assess, plan and deliver differentiated instruction to diverse student populations. The effective use of technology in the classroom will also be addressed. Candidates will demonstrate their proficiency via an e-portfolio project.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

**Program Learning Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Utilize content standards, curriculum frameworks and instructional materials to plan and deliver appropriate instruction for all students.
- Incorporate student data from multiple measures (including those for English learners and special populations) to inform instruction.
- Plan and deliver instruction using multi-tiered interventions.
- Create well-managed, equitable and inclusive learning environments.
- Use technology for a variety of purposes including communication and collaboration as well as assessing, planning and delivering instruction.
- Adhere to professional, legal and ethical obligations including district policies.

The five course program begins with a course where candidates reflect upon their initial preparation program, their TPA feedback and their current teaching situation. Based upon that, they complete a self-assessment based upon the California Standards for the Teaching Profession. This information will help determine which 3 of the 4 elective courses are to be taken. The final course is a 1.5 unit Clear Credential e-Portfolio course where professional growth is documented.

**Credential Requirements**

(5 courses; 19.5 quarter units)

- TED 680 Dev as a Professional Educator  
  *Prerequisite: California Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Credential and a full-time teaching position in a P-12 school or a pre-approved long term substitute position*

Choose **three** (3) of the following 4 courses:

- TED 682 Instructional Technology  
  *Prerequisite: TED 680 California Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Credential and a full-time teaching position in a P-12 school or a pre-approved long term substitute position*

- TED 684 Using Standards and Frameworks  
  *Prerequisite: TED 680 California Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Credential and a full-time teaching position in a P-12 school or a pre-approved long term substitute position*

- EXC 658 Adv. Spec. Mild/Moderate
- EXC 659 Adv. Spec. Moderate/Severe

- TED 686 Assessment and Instruction  
  *Prerequisite: TED 680 Full-time teaching position in a public, charter or private school. A long-term substitute position may be used but needs pre-approval.*

- TED 688 Meeting Needs of All Learners  
  *Prerequisite: TED 680 Full-time teaching position in a public, charter or private school. A long-term substitute position may be used but needs pre-approval.*

- TED 699 Clear Credential e-Portfolio (1.5 quarter units)  
  *Prerequisite: TED 680 satisfactory completion of three of the four elective courses as well as a full-time teaching position in a P-12 school or a pre-approved long term substitute position*

**EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION ADD-ON AUTHORIZATION**

*Faculty Advisor: Lucinda Kramer; (714) 429-5132; lkramer@nu.edu*

The Early Childhood Special Education (ECSE) program includes the mild/moderate and moderate/severe disabilities and traumatic brain injury, and authorizes service to children ages birth to pre-kindergarten only.

Completion of the Add-On Authorization extends special education teaching authorization from birth to Pre-K. It may also be added to Clear Credentials in Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing, Physical Impairments, and Visual Impairments. In addition, persons with Learning Handicapped or Severely Handicapped credentials may add this Add-On authorization. It is expected that the candidate has experience and access to early childhood special education programs serving young children with disabilities, birth to five, during the program.

Professionals in other fields, such as social work, nursing, behavioral intervention, and child development may also complete the course work for professional development units.

**Note:** SPD 678 ECSE Field Experience must be taken as the last course in the program. After successfully completing coursework and the ECSE Exit Exam candidates must meet with a Credential Program Specialist to complete and submit to the Commission on Teacher Credentialing application for the Add-On Authorization.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrates knowledge of developmental and learning characteristics, and evidence-based practices associated with young children (birth to Pre K) with developmental delays, and all categories of disabilities.
- Demonstrates knowledge of family systems, the impact of child with disabilities on the family, engages in family-centered practices and partnerships in all components of early intervention and education for infants and young children with disabilities.
- Demonstrates skill in formal and informal assessment approaches that inform the development and implementation of evidence-based, developmentally appropriate, family supported interventions and reflect the impact of culture (including ELL), specific disabilities on learning, and the role of the interdisciplinary team.
- Document observations from birth to prekindergarten and in-depth field experiences in early childhood settings with families and children of diverse backgrounds and young children who have a range of abilities including in-home service delivery, and inclusive DAP center based preschool/prekindergarten programs.

To receive the Early Childhood Special Education Add-On Authorization candidates are required to successfully complete all course work including field experiences and pass the ECSE Program Exit Exam.
Authorization Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

SPD 672 Intro to ECSE
Prerequisite: SPD 672 Individuals who hold a preliminary, Level I, professional clear, clear, Level II, or life special education teaching credential may take this course.

SPD 674 Collaborative Partners
Prerequisite: ECSE Added-Authorization Candidates: Individuals who hold a valid preliminary, Level I, professional clear, clear, Level II, or life special education teaching credential may take this course.

SPD 676 ECSE Assessment & Intervention
Prerequisite: Individuals who hold a preliminary, Level I, professional clear, clear, Level II, or life special education teaching credential may take this course.

SPD 678 ECSE Field Experience
Prerequisite: SPD 672, SPD 674, SPD 676

PRELIMINARY ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES CREDENTIAL
(CA OPTION)
Faculty Advisor: Glenn Sewell; (209) 475-1443; gsewell@nu.edu

This program is designed for students who are committed to improving education and who want to advance their careers by becoming public school administrators. For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the process for creating, stewarding, and communicating a shared vision that includes school-wide goals for improving teaching and learning.
- Examine the role of the instructional leader in the context of the stewardship of effective instructional practices.
- Examine the role of the instructional leader in the context of curriculum development, implementation, and assessment.
- Analyze the collaborative, ongoing processes of data-based school growth plans.
- Critique systems for the provision of professional growth opportunities for school teachers, staff, and administrators.
- Examine the complex interaction of all of a school’s systems to promote teaching and learning.
- Analyze ways in which a school can engage their communities to promote the shared vision.

Courses must be taken in sequence provided below.

Credential Requirements
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

EDA 600 Applications in Leadership
EDA 652 Visionary Leadership
EDA 653 Curriculum Leadership
EDA 654 Instructional Leadership
EDA 655 School Improvement Leadership
EDA 656 Professional Growth Leadership
EDA 657 Org/Systems Leadership
EDA 658 Community Leadership

PRELIMINARY EDUCATION SPECIALIST AUTHORIZATION
TEACHING CREDENTIAL
Faculty Advisor: Suzanne Evans; (858) 642-9438; sevans@nu.edu

The Preliminary Education Specialist Authorization Teaching Credential is designed to address both the Education Specialist Standards and the program specific standards, including the Teacher Performance Expectations and California Standards for the Teaching Profession.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate professional, legal, and ethical practices when instructing students with disabilities.
- Teach students who are diverse learners including those who are English language learners.
- Communicate effective case management and collaborative practices with parents, professionals, and other stakeholders, in order to facilitate access to the core curriculum for students with disabilities.
- Assess students using a variety of standardized and non-standardized assessments in order to make appropriate educational decisions for students with disabilities.
- Develop evidence-based curriculum and instruction including the use of educational and assistive technology to provide access to the core standards for students with disabilities.
- Transition students between educational environments and programs into successful post-school experiences.

To receive a California Preliminary Education Specialist: Mild/Moderate, Moderate/Severe, Deaf and Hard of Hearing, or Language and Academic Development teaching credential candidates are required to successfully complete core courses, specific program (advanced) courses, and a clinical practice path to supervised teaching (student teaching or internship).

Candidates choosing the Internship option to obtain the Preliminary Education Specialist: Mild/Moderate, Moderate/Severe, Deaf and Hard of Hearing, or Language and Academic Development teaching credential will need to meet the Internship Eligibility requirements.

The CTC mandates approved internship programs require a minimum of 120 hours of pre-service coursework prior to becoming the teacher of record. 4.5 quarter units are equal to 40 clock hours. These pre-service courses must be successfully completed prior to eligibility for completing the internship option.

Requirements for the Credential
(19-21 courses; 81-90 quarter units)

Corequisites
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

HEDX 1101X Intro Health Ed: K-12
EDX 1201X Computer Tech in Classroom

Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

TED 602 Educational Foundations
SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
TED 606 Equity and Diversity
SPD 608* Exceptionalities
Prerequisite: SPD 604, SPD 608, TED 602, TED 606, Pass CBEST and CSET

or

Prerequisite: TED 602, SPD 604, TED 606, SPD 608, Pass CBEST and CSET
SPD 698A Internship Seminar (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, TED 621B, Candidates must also complete all pre-requisite requirements for the internship credential as outlined by CTC.

OR

Student Teaching Option  
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)  
DHH 682A Student Teaching  
Corequisite: SPD 688A  
DHH 682B Student Teaching  
Corequisite: SPD 688B  
SPD 688A Clinical Practice Seminar (2.25 quarter units)  
Corequisite: SPD 682A or SPD 684A or SPD 694 or DHH 682A or DH 692 or DH 692A or LAD682A  
SPD 688B Clinical Practice Seminar (2.25 quarter units)  
Corequisite: SPD 682B or SPD 684B or SPD 692 or SPD 694 or DHH 682B or DH 692 or DH 692A or LAD682B

Optional: For the Multiple or Single Subject Credential Requirements, please choose one of the following options.  
(6-8 courses; 22.5-31.5 quarter units)

Multiple Subject Credential  
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)  
TED 635 Methods:History/SS-Heal-PE-Art  
Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C  
TED 636 Methods: Mathematics-Science  
Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C  
TED 626 Classroom Management  
Prerequisite: TED 623 , or TED 621A

OR

Single Subject Credential  
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)  
TED 632 Content Area Curriculum  
Prerequisite: TED 623  
TED 633 Content Area Instruct-Assess  
Prerequisite: TED 623 with a minimum grade of C  
TED 626 Classroom Management  
Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A

AND

Choose from one of the following options:

Student Teaching Option  
(3 courses; 9 quarter units)  
TED 530A Student Teaching I  
Corequisite: TED 531A  
TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)  
Corequisite: TED 530A  
TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B

OR

Internship Option  
(5 courses; 18 quarter units)  
Interns must be continuously enrolled in TED 628A or TED 628B for the duration of their intern employment.  
TED 610 Best Internship Practices  
Prerequisite: Admission to the intern program  
TED 628A Internship Clinical Practice I  
Corequisite: TED 610, TED 631A  
TED 631A Internship Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: TED 610 with a minimum grade of B-
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the implications of the characteristics of students with language and academic development needs including academic competencies across the curriculum in listening, speaking, reading, writing as well as communication and language literacy skills.
- Analyze students’ language development across disabilities and the life span including typical and atypical language development, communication skills, social pragmatics as it relates to the acquisition of academic knowledge and skills.
- Differentiate between language disorders, disabilities, and language difference in order to identify and utilize current research based strategies, methods, and materials for the development of fluent reading in students across ages and across an array of environments, including speakers of English and English Language learners.
- Assess the impact of sensory deficits on the development and application of language, verbal and non-verbal communication abilities and needs in order to identify and implement effective intervention techniques for social communication and activities to engage students with communication disabilities in classroom and social activities.
- Utilize and interpret a variety of assessments for students with communication disabilities in order to collaborate with educators and parents to make educational decisions based on the data and apply instructional models and strategies that align with ongoing assessment results.
- Select and implement evidence-based curricula and instructional methods that are effective with students with language and communication disabilities including specially designed curricula and methods for language and literacy development, quantitative reasoning, and reading/language arts instruction to enable individuals to access the core curriculum.

Program Learning Outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Requirements</th>
<th>(4 courses; 18 quarter units)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAD 632</td>
<td>Speech &amp; Language Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAD 633</td>
<td>Academic Language Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAD 634</td>
<td>Curriculum and Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAD 635</td>
<td>Intensive Lang. Intervention</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Clinical Practice Requirements</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students will need to choose from one of the following options: Internship or Student Teaching.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Internship Option</th>
<th>(4 courses; 9 quarter units)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAD 692A</td>
<td>Internship LAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, and TED 621B with a minimum grade of B.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Multiple Subject Credential</th>
<th>(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 635</td>
<td>Methods: History/SS-Heal-PE-Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 636</td>
<td>Methods: Mathematics-Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 626</td>
<td>Classroom Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: TED 623 or TED 621A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Single Subject Credential</th>
<th>(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 632</td>
<td>Content Area Curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: TED 623</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 633</td>
<td>Content Area Instruct-Assess</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: TED 623 with a minimum grade of C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 626</td>
<td>Classroom Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: TED 623 or TED 621A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose from one of the following options:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Student Teaching Option</th>
<th>(3 courses; 9 quarter units)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 530A</td>
<td>Student Teaching I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corequisite: TED 531A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 531A</td>
<td>Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corequisite: TED 530A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 531B</td>
<td>Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Internship Option</th>
<th>(5 courses; 18 quarter units)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 610</td>
<td>Best Internship Practices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: Admission to the intern program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Specialization in Mild/Moderate

Faculty Advisor: Judith Menoher; (530) 226-4012; jmenoher@nu.edu

The Specialization in Mild/Moderate is designed for educators and other professionals who want to become knowledgeable about teaching strategies to enhance individuals with mild/moderate disabilities.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the implications of characteristics of students with M/M disabilities and autism for service delivery such as placement decisions, IEP development, and instruction.
- Evaluate a variety of appropriate assessments procedures and communicate results in order to use evidence based strategies and the core curriculum in the development of IEP goals and instructional plans for students with M/M disabilities and autism.
- Maintain appropriate educational environments and positive behavioral support to include the school-wide behavior support process for students with M/M disabilities and autism.
- Implement effective methods for teaching reading, speaking, listening, written language, and mathematics to ensure access to the general education curriculum across instructional settings for students with M/M disabilities and autism.
- Exhibit collaborative case management to coordinate the IEP process and address the legal and instructional requirements based on the individual needs of the student with M/M disabilities and autism.

Core Requirements

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

SPD 632  Charac/Instr Stds w/ M/M Disab
SPD 634  Assess of Std w/ M/M Disab
SPD 636  Teaching Math/Writing for M/M
SPD 638  Content Differentiation

Clinical Practice Requirements

Students will need to choose from one of the following options: Internship or Student Teaching.

Internship Option

(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

SPD 692A  Internship M/M  
Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, TED 621B, Candidates must be admitted to the University internship program.

SPD 692B  Internship M/M  
Prerequisite: SPD 692A

SPD 698A  Internship Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, TED 621B, Candidates must also complete all pre-requisite requirements for the internship credential as outlined by CTC.

SPD 698B  Internship Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, TED 621B, Candidates must also complete all pre-requisite requirements for the internship credential as outlined by CTC.

OR

Student Teaching Option

(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

SPD 682A  Student Teaching M/M  
Corequisite: SPD 688A

SPD 682B  Student Teaching M/M  
Corequisite: SPD 688B

SPD 688A  Clinical Practice Seminar (2.25 quarter units)  
Corequisite: SPD 682A or SPD 684A or SPD 692 or SPD 694 or DHH 682A or DHH 692 or DHH 692A or LAD682A

SPD 688B  Clinical Practice Seminar (2.25 quarter units)  
Corequisite: SPD 682B or SPD 684B or SPD 692 or SPD 694 or DHH 682B or DHH 692 or DHH 692A or LAD682B

Optional: For the Multiple or Single Subject Credential Requirements, please choose one of the following options.  
(6-8 courses; 22.5-31.5 quarter units)

Multiple Subject Credential

(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

TED 635  Methods:History/SS-Heal-PE-Art  
Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C

TED 636  Methods: Mathematics-Science  
Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C

TED 626  Classroom Management  
Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A

OR

Single Subject Credential

(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

TED 632  Content Area Curriculum  
Prerequisite: TED 623

TED 633  Content Area Instruct-Assess  
Prerequisite: TED 623 with a minimum grade of C

TED 626  Classroom Management  
Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A

AND

Choose from one of the following options:

Student Teaching Option

(3 courses; 9 quarter units)

TED 530A  Student Teaching I  
Corequisite: TED 531A

TED 531A  Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)  
Corequisite: TED 530A

TED 531B  Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B

OR

Internship Option

(5 courses; 18 quarter units)

TED 610  Best Internship Practices  
Prerequisite: Admission to the intern program

TED 628A  Internship Clinical Practice I  
Corequisite: TED 610, TED 631A

TED 628B  Internship Clinical Pract. II  
Prerequisite: TED 628A, Corequisite: TED 631B

TED 631A  Internship Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: TED 610 with a minimum grade of B-

TED 631B  Internship Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: TED 631A, TED 628A, Corequisite: TED 628B
The Specialization in Moderate/Severe program meets the professional program specific standards required by CTC for credentials. Candidates will meet California Standards for the Teaching Profession and Teacher Performance Expectations.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the implications of the characteristics of students with Moderate/Severe/Profound disabilities for service delivery impacting assessments, IEP development, instruction, and program options.
- Analyze students’ verbal and non-verbal communication abilities to develop needed augmentative, alternative or signed systems including assistive technology, to enhance communication, social interaction, academic performance and skill development.
- Evaluate a variety of assessments and procedures to maximize students’ participation in standards and evidence-based, academic/life skills/wellness curriculum within IEP goals and objectives across school/community settings.
- Establish and maintain educational environments based upon positive behavior support processes at the individual and school-wide levels.
- Analyze the movement, mobility, sensory, and specialized health care needs to access school and community to the fullest extent using appropriate techniques, procedures, materials, assistive technology, and adaptive equipment.
- Exhibit collaborative case management to coordinate the IEP process and the various transitions experienced by students with Moderate/Severe/Profound disabilities, while addressing the legal and instructional requirements of their IEPs.

Core Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPD 642</td>
<td>Academic Instruction M/S</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 644</td>
<td>Life Skills &amp; Transitions M/S</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 646</td>
<td>PBS, Comm &amp; Social Skills M/S</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 648</td>
<td>Medical &amp; Asst Tech Issues M/S</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Clinical Practice Requirements
Students will need to choose from one of the following options: Internship or Student Teaching.

Internship Option
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPD 694A</td>
<td>Internship M/S</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, TED 621B, Candidates must be admitted to the University internship program.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 694B</td>
<td>Internship M/S</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: SPD 694A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 698A</td>
<td>Internship Seminar (2.25 quarter units)</td>
<td>2.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, TED 621B, Candidates must also complete all pre-requisite requirements for the internship credential as outlined by CTC.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 698B</td>
<td>Internship Seminar (2.25 quarter units)</td>
<td>2.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, TED 621B, Candidates must also complete all pre-requisite requirements for the internship credential as outlined by CTC.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OR

Student Teaching Option
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPD 684A</td>
<td>Student Teaching M/S</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Corequisite: SPD 688A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 684B</td>
<td>Student Teaching M/S</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Corequisite: SPD 688B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Multiple Subject Credential
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

- TED 635  Methods: History/SS-Heal-PE-Art
  Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C

- TED 636  Methods: Mathematics-Science
  Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C

- TED 626  Classroom Management
  Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A

OR

Single Subject Credential
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

- TED 632  Content Area Curriculum
  Prerequisite: TED 623

- TED 633  Content Area Instruct-Assess
  Prerequisite: TED 623 with a minimum grade of C

- TED 626  Classroom Management
  Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A

AND

Choose from one of the following options:

Student Teaching Option
(3 courses; 9 quarter units)

- TED 530A  Student Teaching I
  Prerequisite: TED 531A

- TED 531A  Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
  Corequisite: TED 530A

- TED 531B  Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B

OR

Internship Option
(5 courses; 18 quarter units)

- TED 610  Best Internship Practices
  Prerequisite: Admission to the intern program

- TED 628A  Internship Clinical Practice I
  Corequisite: TED 610, TED 631A

- TED 628B  Internship Clinical Pract. II
  Prerequisite: TED 628A, Corequisite: TED 631B

- TED 631A  Internship Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: TED 610 with a minimum grade of B-

- TED 631B  Internship Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: TED 631A, TED 628A, Corequisite: TED 628B

PRELIMINARY MULTIPLE SUBJECTS TEACHING CREDENTIAL PROGRAM WITH INTERNSHIP OPTION (CALIFORNIA)
Faculty Advisor: Nedra Crow; (858) 642-8004; ncrow@nu.edu

The California Preliminary Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential with Internship Option is designed for candidates dedicated to instructional leadership in the K-6 settings. Courses meet the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) requirements for a Preliminary Multiple Subject teaching credential. Candidates are required to successfully complete Core courses, multiple single subject’s methods’ area, and a clinical practice path (student teaching or internship).
* Please note: Students need to pass the Basic Skills Requirement (e.g., CBEST) and Subject Matter Competency Requirement (e.g., CSET) early (prior to Credential Area Methods coursework) into their programs to avoid interruptions to program progress and/or financial aid arrangements. For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

**Program Learning Outcomes**
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate knowledge and abilities in making subject matter comprehensible for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in assessing all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in engaging/supporting all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing/planning learning experiences for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in creating/maintaining effective learning environments for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in being a legal, ethical, and professional educator for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.

To receive a California Preliminary Multiple Subjects Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 45 quarter units of graduate work, with 2 co-requisite courses, such that, 48 units must be taken in residence at National University.

Candidates pursing the Internship option to obtain a Preliminary Multiple Subject teaching credential will need to meet the Internship Eligibility requirements as outlined in the Credential Information section of the catalog.

The Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) mandates all approved internship programs require a minimum of 120 hours of pre-service coursework (TED 621A, TED 621B, TED 626) prior to becoming eligible for the Internship Option.

The CA Education Code stipulates that a minimum of 144 hours of support and supervision must be provided to the candidate each year of intern employment and documented. Interns without a valid English Learner (EL) Authorization from CTC will be required to receive an additional 45 hours of EL preparation support each year of intern employment (Total 189 hours).

This Internship Option requires the successful completion of the internship clinical practice experience (minimum 1 year). In the event that all program requirements have not been met during the first year and intern employment continues during the second year, National University must provide additional ongoing support and supervision. All candidates holding a valid University Internship Credential will be required to be continuously enrolled in clinical practice support and supervision (TED 628A, TED 628B). Interns in the Early Completion Option (ECO) route are still required to receive the general support and supervision be provided to all interns while they are serving on an Intern credential.

**Credential Requirements**
(13-14 courses; 54-58.5 quarter units)

**Co-requisites**
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
HEDX 1101X Intro Health Ed: K-12
EDX 1201X Computer Tech in Classroom

**Core Requirements**
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
TED 602 Educational Foundations
SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
TED 606 Equity and Diversity
SPD 608 Exceptionalities
TED 626* Classroom Management
Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A

* Internship Pre-Service course.

**Teaching Credential Area: Multiple Subject Methods**
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
Prerequisite: SPD 604, SPD 608, TED 602, TED 606, Pass CBEST and CSET

TED 621B* Reading/Lang. Arts Methods
Prerequisite: TED 621A

TED 635 Methods:History/SS-Heal-PE-Art
Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C

TED 636 Methods: Mathematics-Science
Prerequisite: TED 621A with a minimum grade of C

* Internship Pre-Service course.

**Clinical Practice Path: Student Teaching or Internship**
(Student Teaching 4 courses; 13.5 quarter units or Internship 5 courses; 18.0 quarter units)

The clinical practice (K12 classroom) experience courses (TED 530A, TED 530B, TED 628A, and TED 628B) do not grant graduate credit.

**STUDENT TEACHING** will be arranged by the university for candidates who have completed all program coursework and met all program and state requirements. Student Teaching is unpaid and minimum 80 instructional days in the PK12 classrooms.

**Student Teaching**
(4 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
TED 530A Student Teaching I Corequisite: TED 531A
TED 530B Student Teaching II Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B
TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units) Corequisite: TED 530A
TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units) Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B

**or**

**INTERNSHIPS** will result through an offer of employment from a CA public school in partnership with National University. Intern placements will be required to align to the credential sought in compliance with the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Interns need to be in good standing with both the employer and National University for the duration of the active Internship Teaching Credential. Internship Clinical Practice is paid and is 8 months long while the candidate holds employment as a teacher of record in a public school.

**Internship**
(5 courses; 18 quarter units)
TED 610 Best Internship Practices Prerequisite: Admission to the intern program
TED 628A Internship Clinical Practice I Corequisite: TED 610, TED 631A
TED 628B Internship Clinical Pract. II Prerequisite: TED 628A, Corequisite: TED 631B
TED 631A Internship Seminar I (2.25 quarter units) Prerequisite: TED 610
TED 631B Internship Seminar II (2.25 quarter units) Prerequisite: TED 631A, TED 628A, Corequisite: TED 628B

**Preliminary Single Subjects Teaching Credential with Internship Option (California)**
Faculty Advisor: Nedra Crow; (858) 642-8004; ncrow@nu.edu

The California Single Subjects Teaching Credential with Internship Option is designed for candidates dedicated to instructional leadership in the P-12 settings. Courses meet the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) requirements for a Preliminary Single Subject teaching credential. Candidates are required to successfully complete Core courses, single subject methods’ area, and a clinical practice path (student teaching or internship).
Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate knowledge and abilities in making subject matter comprehensible for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in assessing all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in engaging/supporting all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing/planning learning experiences for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in creating/maintaining effective learning environments for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in being a legal, ethical, and professional educator for all P12 learners, including those with diverse learning needs.

To receive a California Preliminary Single Subjects Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 45 quarter units of graduate work, with 2 co-requisite courses, such that, 48 units must be taken in residence at National University.

Candidates pursuing the Internship option to obtain a Preliminary Single Subject teaching credential will need to meet the Internship Eligibility requirements as outlined in the Credential Information section of the catalog. The Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) mandates all approved internship programs require a minimum of 120 hours of pre-service coursework (TED 623, TED 634, TED 626) prior to becoming eligible for the Internship Option.

The CA Education Code stipulates a minimum of 144 hours of support and supervision must be provided to the candidate each year of intern employment and documented. Interns without a valid English Learner (EL) Authorization from CTC will be required to receive an additional 45 hours of EL preparation support each year of intern employment (Total 189 hours).

This Internship Option requires the successful completion of the internship clinical practice experience (minimum 1 year). In the event, that all program requirements have not been met during the first year and intern employment continues during the second year, National University must provide additional ongoing support and supervision. All candidates holding a valid University Internship Credential will be required to be continuously enrolled in clinical practice support and supervision (TED 628A, TED 628B). Interns in the Early Completion Option (ECO) route are still required to receive the general support and supervision provided to all interns while they are serving on an Intern credential.

Candidates choosing the Internship option to obtain the Preliminary Single Subject teaching credential will need to meet the Internship Eligibility requirements.

The CTC mandates that all approved internship programs require a minimum of 120 hours of pre-service coursework prior to becoming the teacher of record. 4.5 quarter units are equal to 40 clock hours. These pre-service courses must be successfully completed prior to eligibility for completing the internship option.

Credential Requirements
(13-14 courses; 54-58.5 quarter units)

Co-requisites
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
TED 626* Internship Clinical Pract. I
Corequisite: TED 628A, or TED 621A

Core Requirements
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
TED 602 Educational Foundations
SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
TED 606 Equity and Diversity
SPD 608 Exceptionalities
TED 626* Classroom Management
Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A

* Internship Pre-Service course.

Teaching Credential Area: Single Subject Methods
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

Single Subject:
Prerequisite: TED 602, SPD 604, TED 606, SPD 608, Pass CBEST and CSET
TED 632 Content Area Curriculum
Prerequisite: TED 623
TED 633 Content Area Instruct-Assess
Prerequisite: TED 623 with a minimum grade of C
TED 634 Content Area Literacy
Prerequisite: TED 623

* Internship Pre-Service course

Clinical Practice Path: Student Teaching or Internship
(Student Teaching 4 courses; 13.5 quarter units or Internship 5 courses; 18.0 quarter units)

The clinical practice (K12 classroom) experience courses (TED 530A, TED 530B, TED 628A, and TED 628B) do not grant graduate credit.

STUDENT TEACHING will be arranged by the university for candidates who have completed all program coursework and met all program and state requirements. Student Teaching is unpaid and minimum 80 instructional days in the PK12 classrooms.

Student Teaching
(4 courses; 13.5 units)
TED 530A Student Teaching I
Corequisite: TED 531A
TED 530B Student Teaching II
Prerequisite: TED 530A, Corequisite: TED 531B
TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisite: TED 530A
TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisite: TED 530A with a minimum grade of S, and TED 531A with a minimum grade of S, Corequisite: TED 530B

OR

INTERNSHIPS will result through an offer of employment from a CA public school in partnership with National University. Intern placements will be required to align to the credential sought in compliance with the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Interns need to be in good standing with both the employer and National University for the duration of the active Internship Teaching Credential. Internship Clinical Practice is paid and it is 8 months long while the candidate holds employment as a teacher of record in a public school.

Internship
(5 courses; 18 units)
TED 610 Best Internship Practices
Prerequisite: Admission to the intern program
TED 628A Internship Clinical Practice I
Corequisite: TED 610, TED 631A
TED 628B Internship Clinical Prac. II
Prerequisite: TED 628, Corequisite: TED 631B
TED 631A Internship Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisite: TED 610
TED 631B Internship Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisite: TED 631A, TED 628A, Corequisite: TED 628B

* Please note: Students need to satisfy/pass the Basic Skills Requirement (e.g., CBEST) and Subject Matter Competency Requirement (e.g., CSET) early (prior to Credential Area Methods coursework) into their programs to avoid interruptions to program progress and/or financial aid arrangements.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.
PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES SCHOOL COUNSELING (PPSC) CREDENTIAL
Faculty Advisor: Harvey Hoyo; (714) 429-5143; hhoyo@nu.edu

This credential authorizes the holder to serve as an educational counselor in a school setting at any grade level P-12. This credential is valid for a maximum of five years. Candidate should see Admissions to Credential Programs for specific admission information.

Candidates who have completed an appropriate master’s degree in Counseling, Psychology, Social Work, or Education from National University or another regionally-accredited institution can work toward a Pupil Personnel Services Credential with a School Counseling Specialization (PPSC) (i.e. without receiving another master’s degree). To meet state-required competencies for the credential, candidates must complete either the Master of Science in Educational Counseling or the prerequisites and requirements for the Master of Science in Educational Counseling not already met in previous graduate coursework. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experiences.

This program is aligned with national standards and prepares candidates for the position of school counselor. Graduates of this program generally seek employment as school counselors in P-12 school districts and must hold a PPSC credential for public school employment or employment in a community college.

Candidates enrolled in the credential program are not awarded the master’s degree until they have completed all coursework and have successfully completed the PRAXIS exam. All coursework must be completed prior to the PPSC credential recommendation. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experiences.

It is strongly recommended, but not required, that applicants have one year of related professional experience working with school age children, preferably in a public school setting.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Advisement
All PPSC candidates will be assigned a faculty advisor. Candidates will meet with a faculty advisor for evaluation of prior coursework to meet program prerequisites. Only CED 607 and prerequisites can be taken prior to admission.

All candidates are expected to meet with their assigned faculty advisor at the following times: (1) upon admission into the program, (2) after five classes, (3) before starting their clinical practice, and (4) at the completion of internship hours.

Candidates are expected to complete their internship either on a full or part time basis.

Exit Requirements
In order to receive a PPSC credential, candidates must complete all courses and internship within seven years and fulfill the following Requirements:

- Successful completion of all coursework, portfolio, practicum and internship.
- Successful completion of the ETS National Praxis: The Professional School Counselor (#0421 or #5421) examination in Professional School Counseling (passage score is 156 out of 200).
- Submit written evaluations of performance in internship experiences by Site Supervisor to University Supervisor.
- Successful completion of the Exit interview with faculty advisor or University Supervisor.
- Complete Program Evaluation Form-School Counseling.
- Schedule an exit appointment with credential program specialist for final clearance and credential documents.
- Have a zero account balance.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Distinguish among major developmental theories (personality, social, physical, emotional, and cognitive development) and chronological stages of life-long human development and the impact of these stages on school behavior and learning.
- Appraise and address relevant social and diversity concerns and crises of individuals and groups of students.
- Develop and evaluate comprehensive guidance programs based on relevant data.
- Implement individual counseling skills and techniques to help students cope with personal and interpersonal problems appreciating the diversity of each student.
- Implement group counseling skills and techniques to help students cope with personal and interpersonal problems appreciating the diversity of each student.
- Integrate positive consultative and collaborative skills and techniques in communication with school staff, parents, and community agencies in order to support candidate academic, career, and personal/social success.
- Evaluate legal mandates affecting education and school counseling and apply appropriate legal and ethical standards and practices to specific counseling situations.
- Support academic success for all preK-16 students by employing appropriate standardized and non-standardized group and individual educational and psychological assessment data and data driven educational decisions/interventions.
- Integrate computer technology relevant to the tasks and role of a school counselor.
- Construct curriculum for diverse classrooms and classroom interventions strategies based on learning theory.
- Perform as professional school counselors and professional leaders reflecting the history and trends of the profession to enhance the field of school counseling.
- Propose career based programs and interventions based on career development theories, and the impact of career development on school behavior and learning.
- Interpret findings of social science research, developed and implement by the student, to professional practice.

Program Requirements
(17 courses; 72 quarter units)
Credentialed teachers may waive the CED605 course with a curriculum and instruction course taken during their credential program.

Advancement to Candidacy
Advancement to Candidacy is a process and is one of several evaluative steps to help ensure that program objectives are met and that candidate-learning outcomes are attained.

After admission as a credential seeking candidate, a candidate must also Advance to Candidacy. To qualify for candidacy, a candidate must:

- Complete prerequisite coursework or equivalent (MTH 210 and ECE201)
- Complete CED 607 and the next four graduate CED courses with a grade no lower than a B minus.
- If a candidate earns less than 3.0 GPA upon completion of the above courses, the candidate will not Advance to Candidacy. The candidate will be required to meet with lead faculty. A plan for remediation or possible dismissal from the program will be considered.

Program Prerequisites
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
ECE 201 The Growing Child: Zero to 8
MTH 210 Probability and Statistics
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A, and MTH 12B

Note: Only CED 607 and prerequisites can be taken prior to admission.

Core Requirements
(13 courses; 55.5 quarter units)
CED 607 School Counseling Orientation
CED 600 Applied Child/Adol Development
  Prerequisite: CED 607 or PED 504
The University Internship Pupil Personnel Services (PPSC) credential program allows students who meet the requirements to begin service as a “paid” school counselor in their sponsoring district while completing their formal coursework preparation. Students who qualify as a university intern may begin the program upon starting a school counseling position, either at the beginning of their program or while currently enrolled in the regular pupil personnel services credential program. Intern students participate in the standard coursework and internship coursework. National University students who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

This program is aligned with national standards and prepares candidates for the position of school counselor. Graduates of this program generally seek employment as school counselors in P-12 school districts and must hold a PPSC credential for public school employment.

Candidates enrolled in the degree and credential program are not awarded the master’s degree until they have completed all coursework and have successfully completed the ETS PRAXIS-School Counseling exam. All coursework must be completed prior to the Preliminary PPSC credential recommendation. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experiences.

Program Advisement

All PPSC candidates will be assigned a faculty advisor. Candidates will meet with a faculty advisor for evaluation of prior coursework to meet program prerequisites. Only CED 607 and prerequisites can be taken prior to admission.

All candidates are expected to meet with their assigned faculty advisor at the following times:

1. Upon admission into the program
2. After five classes
3. Before starting their internship hours
4. At the completion of internship hours

Program Prerequisites

All candidates for the intern program must:

- Have a minimum GPA of 3.0
- Possess an appropriate Master’s Degree or be in enrolled in the Master of Science in Educational Counseling program
- Meet the standard internship requirements
- Have verification of two years relevant paid experience in a P-12 public school or related system or as a licensed counselor or therapist
- Provide a letter of recommendation from the Principal or Administrator of the hiring school.
- Submit completion of an American School Counseling Association (ASCA) National Model essay
- Have recommendation by Faculty Advisor

Exit Requirements

In order to receive a Preliminary PPSC credential, candidates must complete all courses and internship within seven years and fulfill the following requirements:

- Successful completion of all coursework, portfolio, practicum and internship.
- Successful completion of the ETS Praxis (#0421 or #5421) examination in Professional School Counseling (passage score is 156 out of 200).
- Submission of written evaluations of performance in internship experiences by Site Supervisor to University Supervisor.
Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Appraise and address relevant social and diversity concerns and crises of individuals and groups of students.
- Distinguish among major developmental theories (personality, social, physical, emotional, and cognitive development) and chronological stages of life-long human development and their impact on school behavior and learning.
- Develop and evaluate comprehensive guidance programs based on relevant data.
- Implement individual counseling skills and techniques to help students cope with personal and interpersonal problems appreciating the diversity of each student.
- Implement group counseling skills and techniques to help students cope with personal and interpersonal problems appreciating the diversity of each student.
- Integrate positive consultative and collaborative skills and techniques in communication with school staff, parents, and community agencies in order to support candidate academic, career, and personal/social success.
- Evaluate legal mandates affecting education and school counseling and apply appropriate legal and ethical standards and practices to specific counseling situations.
- Advocate academic success for all preK-16 students by employing appropriate standardized and non-standardized group and individual educational and psychological assessment data and data driven educational decisions/ interventions.
- Integrate computer technology relevant to the tasks and roles of a school counselor.
- Construct curriculum for diverse classrooms and classroom interventions strategies based on learning theory.
- Perform as professional school counselors and professional leaders reflecting the history and trends of the profession to enhance the field of school counseling.
- Propose career based programs and interventions based on career development theories, and the impact of career development on school behavior and learning.
- Interpret findings of social science research, developed and implement by the student, to professional practice.

Credential Requirements
Credentialed teachers may waive the CED605 course with a curriculum and instruction course taken during their credential program.

Advancement to Candidacy
After admission as a credential seeking candidate, a candidate must also Advance to Candidacy. To qualify for candidacy, a candidate must:

- Complete CED 607 and next four graduate CED courses with a grade no lower than a B minus.
- Complete prerequisite coursework or equivalent (MTH 210 and ECE 201).
- If a candidate earns less than 3.0 GPA upon completion of the above courses, the candidate will not Advance to Candidacy. The candidate will be required to meet with faculty advisor. A plan for remediation or possible dismissal from the program will be considered.

Program Requirements
(19 courses; 81 quarter units)
CED 617  School Counseling Intern. II  
Prerequisite: A record of a passing score on the Basic Skills Requirement (CBEST), completion of all program prerequisites, completion of ten (10) courses, 100 hours of practicum, have permission of faculty advisor and approval of internship site by Placement Specialist.

CED 618  School Counseling Intern. III  
Prerequisite: A record of a passing score on the Basic Skills Requirement (CBEST), completion of all program prerequisites, completion of ten (10) courses, 100 hours of practicum, have permission of faculty advisor and approval of internship site by Placement Specialist.

* Taken concurrently with Internship

● PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES CREDENTIAL SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY (PPSP) PROGRAM

Faculty Advisor: Linda Smedley; (310) 662-2148; lsmedley@nu.edu

Candidates who have completed an appropriate master’s degree in counseling, social work or psychology from this or another regionally-accredited institution can work toward a Pupil Personnel Services Credential with a School Psychology Specialization (i.e. without receiving another master’s degree). Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experiences.

No more than three comparable graduate level courses (13.5 quarter units) can be waived. Courses not eligible for waiver include all assessment courses, practicum, and internship.

To adhere to the recently updated NASP Standards, waiver of PED625 (Research in Education) and PED 637 (School Psychology Research) is not automatic. The candidate’s previous research related coursework in their Master’s degree program will be reviewed on a case by case basis to ensure that the overall quality and equivalence of a Master of Science in School Psychology is being met.

Candidates may participate in a paid internship if they are able to secure a position with an employing agency that meets the standards of the university internship program. The program for a PPSP university internship is identical to the program for the non-university interns. Please note that the majority of internship positions are unpaid. For more information, contact a Credential Advisor.

Admission Requirements
Successfully complete a Write Place exam during the first course in the program.
Please see additional Credential requirements at the end of this section of the catalog.

Program Advisement
All PPSP candidates will be assigned a faculty advisor. Candidates will meet with a faculty advisor for evaluation of prior coursework to meet program prerequisites.

All candidates are expected to communicate with their assigned faculty advisor at the following times:
1. Upon admission into the program
2. After 5 classes
3. Before starting their practicum and internship
4. At the exit of the program

Candidates who receive a grade lower than a “B” in two or more courses may be evaluated by the faculty and may be required to repeat the course(s) at their own expense before being allowed to continue in the program.

Advancement to Candidacy
Advancement to Candidacy is a process and is one of several evaluative steps to help ensure that program objectives are met and that candidate outcomes are attained.

To qualify for candidacy, a candidate must:
• Complete first four graduate PED courses with a grade no lower than a B
• If a candidate earns less than 3.0 GPA upon completion of the above courses, the candidate will not advance to Candidacy. The candidate will be required to meet with faculty advisor. A plan for remediation or possible dismissal from the program will be considered.

The six-course sequence in applied behavior analysis is designed to prepare candidates for the national certification examinations sponsored by the Behavior Analyst Certification Board (BACB). Upon successful completion of National University’s six course sequence, the candidate will receive a certificate of completion from National University, but this is not professional certification by the Behavior Analyst Certification Board (BACB) and does not entitle candidates to claim they are Board Certified Behavior Analysts (BCBA’s). Information about becoming certified through the BACB can be found at www.bacb.com.

Required CBA Learning Module Subscription
Students are required to purchase a one year subscription to the CBA Learning Module Series from Behavior Development Solutions (BDS) at www.behaviordvelopmentsolutions.com. Using someone else’s account is not permissible. This program is an addition to the required textbook materials, and will be used throughout the program. The current cost of this program for a twelve month subscription is $265. The CBA Learning Module Series will greatly improve your chances of passing the BCBA® and BCaBA® exams. Students will work on these modules during each class period, and between classes. There is a money-back guarantee from BDS if one uses the modules per BDS recommendations and does not pass the BCBA exam.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Evaluate various methods of assessment in order to make data-based decisions.
• Analyze consultative/collaborative relationships with school staff, parents, and community agencies in support of student success.
• Examine societal influences on academic and social behavior.
• Analyze how systemic school approaches can affect student outcomes.
• Appraise principles related to prevention in the context of their ability to improve services provided to students.
• Examine strategies related to family systems that support student success.
• Evaluate strategies that mitigate individual differences, abilities, disabilities, and other diverse characteristics in order to enhance services for students.
• Compare and contrast current research methodologies used in school psychology and related fields.
• Conduct research using relevant design, statistics, measurements, data analysis, and program evaluation methods to improve student outcomes.
• Interpret the ethical, legal, and professional standards necessary to engage in sound decision making.
• Design a crisis intervention plan that includes responses that address both individual and school-wide emergency concerns.

Credential Requirements
(20 courses; 90 quarter units)
As the School Psychology program is now at the CTC minimum of requiring 90 quarter units, two courses (9 quarter units) of approved electives will need to be taken in place of PED 625 and PED 637.

Core Requirements
(15 courses; 67.5 quarter units)
PED 680 Roles, Issues and Ethics
PED 665 Test and Measurements
ABA 600 Basics of Behavior Analysis
PED 671 Cognitive Assessment
Prerequisite: PED 665, PED 680
ABA 601 Assessment in ABA
Prerequisite: ABA 600 with a minimum grade of B
PED 672 Psycho-Academic Assessment
Prerequisite: PED 671 with a minimum grade of B
ABA 602 Processes of ABA
Prerequisite: ABA 601
PED 667 Developmental Psychopathology
PED 673  Social/Emotional Assessment  
Prerequisite: PED 672 with a minimum grade of B

ABA 603  Applications of ABA  
Prerequisite: ABA 602

CED 601  Consultation in the Schools  
Prerequisite: CED 610

PED 674  Special Populations Assessment  
Prerequisite: PED 673 with a minimum grade of B

ABA 604  Advanced Applications  
Prerequisite: ABA 603

CED 610  Adv Coun Theories & Methods  
Prerequisite: CED 600 or PED 667

PED 678  Practicum in School Psychology  
Prerequisite: PED 673, PED 671, PED 672

Candidates are required to complete ALL 450 hours of practicum prior to starting their internship. Candidates must complete the practicum experience under the supervision of a credentialed and experienced (three years) school psychologist. In PED 678 (Practicum in School Psychology) candidates will do their practicum hours and experiences only in public school based settings (according to CCTC requirements). A credentialed school site psychologist will evaluate candidate performance.

Internship Prerequisites
Candidates are required to complete ALL 450 hours of practicum prior to starting their internship. Candidates must complete the practicum experience under the supervision of a credentialed and experienced (three years) school psychologist. In PED 678 (Practicum in School Psychology) candidates will do their practicum hours and experiences only in public school based settings (according to CCTC requirements). A credentialed school site psychologist will evaluate candidate performance.

Internship Requirements
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
(1200 hours/2 levels)

A minimum of 1200 clock hours is required. The candidate will draft a plan with the Site Supervisor and University Supervisor, meet weekly for two hours with Site Supervisor for supervision, keep weekly logs of each 300 hours of internship, and submit logs to University Supervisor. No more than two sites at one time with no more than two Site Supervisors at one time. Includes two levels (Elementary and Secondary).

The internship consists of the following:

PED 685*  Internship Seminar  
Prerequisite: Students must have completed all program core requirements (except PED 625 and PED 637), 450 hours of practicum, eligible to be enrolled in the internship and have permission of the faculty advisor.

PED 689  School Psych Internship I  
Prerequisite: Students must have completed all program course work, must be enrolled in their internship and have permission of the faculty advisor

PED 690  School Psychology Intern II  
Prerequisite: Students must have completed all program course work, must be enrolled in their internship and have permission of the faculty advisor

Candidates are expected to complete their internship either on a full time basis of 8 months (40 hours per week) or on part time basis of 17 months (20 hours per week). Less than 20 hours per week at the internship site will not be approved.

* PED 685 course meets for two months during the entire internship.

Electives
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Students must select graduate elective courses from the following course prefixes: ABA, CED, EDA, EXC, HUB, SPD, or TED.
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
CREDENTIAL INFORMATION
P (858) 642-8300 • F (858) 642-8717 • E credentials@nu.edu

Dean, Judy Mantle
Ph.D., Education, University of Kansas

208  General Information for all Credential Programs
REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL CREDENTIAL PROGRAM CANDIDATES

All credential program candidates are required to turn in a completed credential packet for his or her program within 30 days of enrollment. Candidates must review and respond accordingly to all messages delivered to the candidate’s student message center and all printed information listed in the degree and credential section of this catalog.

Please be advised that credential programs have time sensitive requirements that must be met for admission, clinical practice, and completion. Candidates are encouraged to discuss individual completion goals and desired timelines with a Credential Program Specialist at the beginning of their program.

Note:
- Candidates transferring from a credential program at another university must provide a letter of good standing.
- Candidates with international degrees who do not hold a U.S.- bachelor’s degree must receive an evaluation from a CTC-approved international evaluation agency before being admitted to the University and starting their first course.

CREDENTIAL RESIDENCY REQUIREMENTS

All candidates enrolled in a preliminary credential program must complete a minimum of 31.5 q.u. in residency at National University. All clinical practice courses must be taken in residence. All credential candidates concurrently pursuing a degree, must also meet the degree residency requirements.

Minimum residency requirements to be recommended for a credential that degree or degree may vary and are listed under each program. Courses taken online are considered to be in-residence.

Note: All graduate credential coursework must be completed with a GPA of 3.0 (D, F and U grades are not accepted and must be repeated). All undergraduate credential coursework must be completed with a GPA of 2.5 (D, F and U grades are not accepted and must be repeated). Please see the grade requirements listed under your specific credential program.

STUDENT ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF TERMS & AGREEMENTS

All applicants for admission to a credential program must review and sign a student acknowledgment of terms & agreements.

The student acknowledgment (provided in each credential packet) gives National University the right to suspend or terminate the candidate’s participation in a credential program for any of the following reasons:

- Committed acts or engaged in conduct that could constitute grounds for denial of a credential
- Failed to demonstrate the requisite skills and qualifications to satisfy the requirements for a credential
- Demonstrated other qualities or behaviors enumerated in the student agreement inconsistent with National University’s recommendation of the candidate for an education credential

The student acknowledgment of terms & agreements also authorizes National University to release to the Commission all pertinent information pertaining to the candidate’s qualification or fitness for a credential.

Program Advisement

Every credential program has an assigned Faculty Advisor who is available to provide program specific advisement related to a specific program field. The Faculty Advisor name and contact information is listed in the catalog under the heading of specific programs. The Faculty Advisor is a resource for specific questions candidates may have about classes, curriculum, and instructors.

Each candidate also has a Credential Program Specialist available to him/her to help navigate the specifics of the state and university credentialing requirements. These requirements may be updated due to changing legislation. It is very important for candidates to work closely with a Credential Program Specialist to understand and educate themselves on the specifics of their particular credentialing requirements.

CLINICAL PRACTICE INFORMATION

Clinical practice may consist of student teaching, internship and/or field experience and must be completed in California. All clinical practice courses are scheduled by a Credential Program Specialist. Detailed clinical practice eligibility requirements can be found under each credential program section.

RECOMMENDATION FOR A CALIFORNIA CREDENTIAL

To be formally recommended for a California Teaching or Services Credential by National University all candidates must meet the following requirements:

- Official transcripts from all colleges/universities attended on file at National University
- Proof of a conferred bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited institution of higher education (IHE) or an international degree of U.S. equivalence
- Completion of the specific program residency requirements
- Written evaluations of performance in field experiences, internships, educational projects, student teaching, and other practicum
- All credential program coursework with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Fulfillment of all financial obligations to the University before applying for the credential; zero account balance
- A completed CTC credential application with valid credit card to pay for CTC online application fee

Note: For Candidates in the BA/S Blended Programs the undergraduate degree must be conferred, with a minimum of a 2.0 cumulative GPA and 2.5 in credential coursework.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES CREDENTIAL PROGRAMS

PRELIMINARY ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES CREDENTIAL

The Administrative Services Credential authorizes the following services in grades PreK-12 and in classes organized primarily for adults; develop, coordinate, and assess instructional programs; evaluate certificated and classified personnel; provide candidates’ discipline, including but not limited to, suspension and expulsion; provide certificated and classified employees discipline, including but not limited to, suspension, dismissal, and reinstatement; supervise certificated and classified personnel; manage school site, district, or county level fiscal services; recruit, employ, and assign certificated and classified personnel; develop, coordinate, and supervise candidate support services, including but not limited to extracurricular activities, pupil personnel services, health services, library services, and technology support services.

Admission Requirements

In order to be admitted into the Program, Candidates must complete a Credential Packet that includes or provides evidence/proof of the following:

- Signed Acknowledgement of Terms and Agreements
- Request for Field Experience Placement
- Proof of attempt or passage of Basic Skills Assessment is required for admittance to the program (Proof of passage is mandatory prior to clinical practice)
- Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
- Possess a Teaching or Services Credential (may be preliminary for admittance, but must be clear for recommendation)

Field Experience Requirements

To be cleared to begin field experience, candidates must have a credential packet on file.

Recommendation Requirements

In addition to meeting the admissions and field experience requirements, candidates must also complete and return the following prior to credential recommendation:

- Possess a Valid CA Clear Teaching or Services Credential (with at least one year remaining on document)
- Five years of experience (must be in the area of the credential held)
The Educational Specialist Instruction Credential authorizes the holder to conduct educational assessments related to student’s access to the academic core curriculum and progress towards meeting instructional academic goals, provide instruction, and Special Education Support to individuals in the area of specialization listed on the credential in the following settings: resource rooms or services; special education settings; general education settings; special schools; home/hospital settings; state hospitals; development centers; correctional facilities; non-public, non-sectarian schools and agencies; alternative and non-traditional instructional public school settings other than classroom. Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) content is included in the new preliminary Education Specialist Instruction Teaching Credential programs for all specialty areas.

Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing (DHH)
Includes deaf-blind; deaf with other special needs; and authorizes service to individual’s age birth through 22 and in classes organized primarily for adults in services across the continuum of program options available. The Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) authorization appears as a separate authorization on the Education Specialist Instruction Credential.

Language and Academic Development (LAD)
Authorizes the holder to provide instructional services to students with academic communication and language needs to children in preschool, kindergarten, in grades 1 - 12 through age 22, and classes organized primarily for adults, but does not take the place of speech and language services as defined in Education Code section 56333. The Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) authorization appears as a separate authorization on the Education Specialist Instruction Credential.

Mild/Moderate Disabilities (M/M)
Includes specific learning disabilities; mild to moderate mental retardation; attention deficit and attention deficit hyperactivity disorders; serious emotional disturbance; and authorizes service in grades K – 12 and in classes organized primarily for adults through age 22. The Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) authorization appears as a separate authorization on the Education Specialist Instruction Credential.
# National University
## Preliminary Education Specialist Authorization Teaching Credential

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Requirements (10)</th>
<th>Co-requisites (2)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 602</td>
<td>TED 621B*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 604</td>
<td>SPD 614*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 606</td>
<td>SPD 616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 608*</td>
<td>SPD 622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 621A or TED 623</td>
<td>SPD 628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HEDX 1101X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EDX 1201X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Prerequisites for Internship

### Specialization Courses (4-5)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mild/Moderate (4)</th>
<th>Moderate/Severe (4)</th>
<th>Deaf and Hard of Hearing (5)</th>
<th>Language &amp; Academic Development (4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPD 632</td>
<td>SPD 642</td>
<td>DHH 632</td>
<td>LAD 632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 634</td>
<td>SPD 644</td>
<td>DHH 634</td>
<td>LAD 633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 636</td>
<td>SPD 646</td>
<td>DHH 636</td>
<td>LAD 634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 638</td>
<td>SPD 648</td>
<td>DHH 638</td>
<td>LAD 635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 638</td>
<td>SPD 648</td>
<td>DHH 640</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Student Teaching Route (4)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPD 682A</th>
<th>SPD 682A</th>
<th>DHH 682A</th>
<th>LAD 682A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPD 682B</td>
<td>SPD 682B</td>
<td>DHH 682B</td>
<td>LAD 682B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 688A</td>
<td>SPD 688A</td>
<td>SPD 688A</td>
<td>SPD 688A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 688B</td>
<td>SPD 688B</td>
<td>SPD 688B</td>
<td>SPD 688B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Internship Route (4)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPD 692A</th>
<th>SPD 694A</th>
<th>DHH 692A</th>
<th>LAD 692A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPD 692B</td>
<td>SPD 694B</td>
<td>DHH 692B</td>
<td>LAD 692B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 698A</td>
<td>SPD 698A</td>
<td>SPD 698A</td>
<td>SPD 698A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD 698B</td>
<td>SPD 698B</td>
<td>SPD 698B</td>
<td>SPD 698B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Dual Candidates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Multiple Subject (3)</th>
<th>Single Subject (3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 635</td>
<td>TED 632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 636</td>
<td>TED 633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 626</td>
<td>TED 626</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Student Teaching Route (3)</th>
<th>Internship Route (5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 530A</td>
<td>TED 610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 531A</td>
<td>TED 628A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 531B</td>
<td>TED 628B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TED 631A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TED 631B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Optional Master of Science in Special Education (2)

| SPD 695                      |
| SPD 696                      |
Moderate/Severe Disabilities (M/S)
Includes autism; deaf-blindness; moderate to severe mental retardation; multiple disabilities; serious emotional disturbance; and authorizes service in grades K–12 and in classes organized primarily for adults through age 22.

Admission Requirements
In order to be admitted into the Program, Candidates must complete a Credential Packet that includes or provides evidence/proof of the following:

- Signed Acknowledgement of Terms and Agreements
- Request for Student Teaching Placement
- Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
- Fingerprint Clearance through the CTC
- Initial Faculty Interview
- Proof of attempt or passage of Basic Skills Assessment* is required for admittance to the program (Proof of passage is mandatory prior to scheduling specialization)
- Proof of Subject Matter Competency in an NCLB Core Academic Subject Area may be shown by one of the scenarios listed below (Proof of passage is mandatory prior to scheduling specialization). The Education Specialist Credential programs admit only those candidates who meet one of the following criteria:
  - The candidate provides evidence of registration for the next scheduled examination.
  - The candidate provides evidence of having attempted the appropriate subject matter examination(s).
  - The candidate provides evidence of having completed a Commission approved appropriate subject matter preparation program (Single Subject Candidates only).
  - The candidate provides evidence of enrollment in an organized subject matter examination preparation program.

* The Basic Skills Assessment may be waived based upon prelingual deafness. Prelingually deaf candidates who opt to waive the Basic Skills Assessment will be issued a two year preliminary credential instead of a five year.

Core Coursework Requirements
In addition to meeting the admissions requirements, for a Credential Program Specialist to schedule TED 621A, TED 621B, TED 623, SPD 622 or SPD 628 candidates must show proof of the following:

- Proof of a Basic Skills Assessment
- Proof of Subject Matter Competency in an NCLB Core Academic Subject Area

Specialization Requirements
In addition to meeting the admissions and core requirements, to be scheduled in specialization coursework candidates must also complete and return the following:

- All core coursework with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Passage of the Generic Core Exam (Basic Skills and Subject Matter must be met prior to taking the Generic Core Exam)
- FOR DHHP PROGRAM CANDIDATES ONLY: Pass American Sign Language Proficiency Interview- Gallaudet (minimum score of 4)

* Basic Skills Assessment may be waived based upon prelingual deafness. Prelingually deaf candidates who opt to waive the Basic Skills Assessment will be issued a two year preliminary credential instead of a five year.

Student Teaching Requirements
In addition to meeting the admissions and specialization requirements, to be cleared to begin student teaching candidates must also complete and return the following 90 days prior to start date:

- All specialization coursework with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Student Teaching Placement Request Form
- Faculty Student Teaching Interview

- Current account balance
- FOR DUAL CANDIDATES ONLY: Pass Teaching Performance Assessment (TPA) Tasks 1 & 2 (For additional information, see the Teacher Education Credential Program section)

Recommendation Requirements
In addition to meeting the admissions, specialization and student teaching requirements; candidates must also complete and return the following prior to credential recommendation:

- U.S. Constitution requirement met by exam, transcript verifying completed U.S. Constitution coursework or CSU Bachelor’s degree
- Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA)*
- CPR (incl. Infant, Child, and Adult)
- Exit Exam
- All credential program coursework with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Zero account balance
- FOR DUAL CANDIDATES ONLY: Pass all four Teaching Performance Assessment (TPA) Tasks
- FOR DHHP PROGRAM CANDIDATES ONLY: Pass American Sign Language Proficiency Interview- Gallaudet (Minimum score of 4)

* The RICA exam may be waived based upon prelingual deafness. Prelingually deaf candidates who opt to waive the RICA will be issued a two year preliminary credential instead of a five year.

- National University cannot recommend Dual candidates for a Preliminary Single Subject Credential prior to passage of the RICA.

All test results must remain valid in order to apply for credential, except for negative TB test results.

ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION SPECIALIST CLINICAL PRACTICE ROUTES

Student Teaching Under Contract
National University provides a program whereby actively employed teachers can complete the requirements for his/her teaching credential while employed. All of the student teaching may be conducted in the candidate’s classroom, assuming that the contract position is a match for the credential sought.

Credentialed teaching under contract must be:

- In a regionally (WASC) approved nonpublic school setting must complete a minimum of four weeks in a public school.
- Under the supervision of a University Supervisor and Supervising Teacher who model effective teaching, implement state-adopted academic core curriculum, and mentor the candidate.
- Teaching in an approved assignment that is a match for the credential sought.

University Internship Program
The University internship route provides an opportunity for candidates who have been offered employment to complete clinical practice, while employed in an appropriate position as a teacher of record. This experience is a partnership between the candidate, National University, and the employer meant to support the candidate in an environment similar to that authorized by the preliminary credential obtained at the end of the program.

Candidates on probation or permanent academic probation are not eligible for a National University internship program. National University candidates who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements and go through the internship eligibility process to determine suitability for the internship program. Once intern eligible, candidates must apply for an Internship Credential which is valid for two years and issued specifically for the site of hire.
University Internship Prerequisite Requirements
• Conferred bachelor’s degree (regionally accredited)
• Fingerprint Clearance through the CTC
• Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
• Proof of passage of a Basic Skills Assessment
• Proof of Subject Matter Competency in an NCLB Core Academic Subject Area
• U.S. Constitution requirement met by exam, transcript verifying completed U.S. Constitution coursework or CSU Bachelor’s degree
• 120 hours of pre-service met by coursework (SPD 608, TED 621B & SPD 614)
• Minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
• Agreement on file between the employing District, School or Agency and National University
• Zero account balance

University Internship Eligibility Requirements
In addition to completion of all internship prerequisites, candidates are required to verify completion of the following Intern Eligibility:

1. Verification of internship program prerequisites
2. Completed Internship Participation form
3. District or agency provisional offer of employment for the intern as a full time teacher of record in a setting appropriate for the credential being sought with a minimum of 20 instructional hours per week
4. Internship Eligibility Packet complete and on file with Credentials Department
5. Verification of intern eligibility determined in an interview by lead internship faculty

CLEAR EDUCATION SPECIALIST INDUCTION PROGRAM
The Clear Education Specialist Teaching Credential Program combines the “strongest and most effective” portions of the Beginning Teacher Support and Assessment (BTSA) Induction Program and the Level II Special Education Preparation Program. The Education Specialist Instruction Credential authorizes the holder to teach in specific disability areas in the following settings: special day classes, special schools, home/hospital settings, correctional facilities, nonpublic schools and agencies, and resource rooms. National University’s program is designed to clear the following authorizations: Mild/Moderate; Moderate/Severe; Deaf & Hard of Hearing; and Language and Academic Development.

Admission Requirements
In order to be admitted into the Program, Candidates must complete a Credential Packet that includes or provides evidence/proof of the following:

• Signed Acknowledgement of Terms and Agreements
• Preliminary Special Education Credential or Level I Education Specialist Instruction Credential *
• Current employment in an appropriate special education position

* For Level I Education Specialist Instruction Credential holders: A Transition Plan will be developed for each Candidate prior to the completion of their preliminary program. The Transition Plan will contain an Individualized Induction Plan (IIP), which may include professional development and/or additional coursework. In order to obtain a clear, all Level I Education Specialist candidates are required to show proof of completed coursework in Educational Technology and Health Education, including valid CPR Certification for Infant, Child and Adult. Candidates will be evaluated for these courses. If these courses have not been completed, the candidate should meet with a Credential Program Specialist to review the transcripts/course descriptions.

Recommendation Requirements
In order to be recommended for a Credential, Candidates must:

• All credential program coursework with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
• For Level I Credential Holders Only: Meet Educational Technology & Health Education (incl. CPR) requirement
• Zero account balance

Note: Holders of both a Preliminary General Education (Multiple or Single Subject) and Preliminary/Level I Special Education Teaching Credential may Clear both Credentials through one induction program. An IIP will be developed to identify the requirements needed.

PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES CREDENTIAL:
SCHOOL COUNSELING
The Pupil Personnel Services Credential with School Counseling Specialization authorizes the holder to perform the following duties: develop, plan, implement, and evaluate a school counseling and guidance program that include academic, career, personal, and social development; advocate for the high academic achievement and social development of all students; provide school-wide prevention and intervention strategies and counseling services; provide consultation, training, and staff development to teachers and parents regarding students’ needs. Candidates seeking only a School Counseling credential must already hold an appropriate Master’s degree. Candidates who do not already hold an appropriate Master’s degree must be enrolled into the Master of Science in Educational Counseling with Credential program.

Admission Requirements
In order to be admitted into the Program, Candidates must complete a Credential Packet that includes or provides evidence/proof of the following:

• Signed Acknowledgement of Terms and Agreements
• Proof of Master’s Degree or enrollment in National University’s Master of Science in Educational Counseling
• Proof of attempt or passage of Basic Skills Assessment is required for admittance to the program (Proof of passage is mandatory prior to clinical practice)
• Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
• Proof of Fingerprint Clearance through the CTC
• Online Assessment Course Residency Requirements form

Candidates must also successfully complete the orientation course CED 607 and meet with his/her Faculty Advisor for initial advisement to be fully admitted into the program.

Internship Requirements
In order to meet the admissions requirements, in order to begin internship hours candidates must meet all admissions requirements and return the following 30 days prior to start:

• Proof of passage of a Basic Skills Assessment
• Internship Application Form
• Complete 10 (ten) CED courses including: CED 610, CED 611, CED 603, and CED 601 (excluding: CED 637, CED 694 and CED 620)
• Minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
• Current account balance

Recommendation Requirements
In addition to meeting the admission and internship requirements, to be recommended for a Pupil Personnel Services: School Counseling Credential candidates must also complete and return the following:

• Passage of the ETS Praxis (#0421) examination in School Counseling (passing score is 156)
• Possession of an appropriate Master’s degree or completed Master’s degree coursework
• Exit interview with NU Faculty Advisor or University Supervisor
• All credential program coursework with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
• Zero account balance

All test results must remain valid in order to apply for credential.

PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES CREDENTIAL:
SCHOOL COUNSELING UNIVERSITY INTERNSHIP PROGRAM
The University internship route provides an opportunity for candidates who have been offered employment to complete clinical practice, while employed in an appropriate position as a school counselor. This experience is a partnership
between the candidate, National University, and the employer meant to support the candidate in an environment similar to that authorized by the credential obtained at the end of the program.

Candidates on probation or permanent academic probation are not eligible for a National University internship program. National University candidates who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements and go through the internship eligibility process to determine suitability for the internship program. Once intern eligible, candidates must apply for an Internship Credential which is valid for two years and issued specifically for the site of hire.

National University candidates who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements and go through the internship eligibility process to determine suitability for the internship program.

University Internship Prerequisite Requirements

- Proof of Fingerprint Clearance through the CTC
- Proof of passage of a Basic Skills Assessment
- Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
- Letter of recommendation from the Principal or Administrator of the hiring school
- Complete 12 (twelve) CED courses including CED 610, CED 611, CED 603, and CED 601 (except CED 637, CED 694 and CED 620) if not completed the following will be required:
  - Completion of program prerequisites courses, CED 607 and four additional core CED courses
  - Verification of two years relevant paid experience in a K-12 public school or related system or as a licensed counselor or therapist
- Faculty approval of an American School Counseling Association (ASCA) National Model essay
- Minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Zero account balance
- Recommendation by NU Faculty Advisor

University Internship Eligibility Requirements

In addition to completion of all internship prerequisites, candidates are required to verify completion of the following Intern Eligibility:

- Verification of internship program prerequisites
- Agreement on file between the employing District, School or Agency and National University
- District or agency offer of employment for the intern as a full time school counselor with a minimum of 10 hours per week.
- Verification of intern eligibility determined in a Faculty Advisor interview

PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES CREDENTIAL:

SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY UNIVERSITY INTERNSHIP

The University internship route provides an opportunity for candidates who have been offered employment to complete clinical practice, while employed in an appropriate position as a school psychologist. This experience is a partnership between the candidate, National University, and the employer meant to support the candidate in an environment similar to that authorized by the credential obtained at the end of the program.

Candidates on probation or permanent academic probation are not eligible for a National University internship program. National University candidates who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements and go through the internship eligibility process to determine suitability for the internship program. Once intern eligible, candidates must apply for an Internship Credential which is valid for two years and issued specifically for the site of hire.

National University candidates who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements and go through the internship eligibility process to determine suitability for the internship program.

University Internship Prerequisite Requirements

Candidates must complete and provide evidence/proof of the following:

- Fingerprint Clearance through the CTC
- Proof of passage of a Basic Skills Assessment
- Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
- Complete all program coursework (excluding internship & seminar)
- Minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Zero account balance
- Recommendation by NU Faculty Advisor

University Internship Eligibility Requirements

In addition to completion of all internship prerequisites, candidates are required to verify completion of the following Intern Eligibility:

- Verification of internship program prerequisites
- Agreement on file between the employing District, School or Agency and National University
- District or agency offer of employment for the intern as a full time school psychologist
- Verification of intern eligibility determined in an interview by NU Faculty Advisor

PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES CREDENTIAL:

SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

The Pupil Personnel Services Credential with School Psychology Specialization authorizes the holder to perform the following duties: provide services that enhance academic performance; design strategies and programs to address problems of adjustment; consult with other educators and parents on issues of social development and behavioral and academic difficulties; conduct psycho-educational assessment for purposes of identifying special needs; provide psychological counseling for individuals, groups, and families; coordinate intervention strategies for management of individuals and school wide crises.

Admission Requirements

In order to be admitted into the Program, Candidates must complete a Credential Packet that includes or provides evidence/proof of the following:

- Signed Acknowledgement of Terms and Agreements
- Proof of attempt or passage of Basic Skills Assessment is required for admittance to the program (Proof of passage is mandatory prior to internship)
- Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
- Fingerprint Clearance through the CTC

Internship Requirements

In addition to meeting the admissions requirements, to be cleared to begin internship hour’s candidates must also complete and return the following 30 days prior to the start date:

- Proof of passage of a Basic Skills Assessment
- Internship Application Form
- Minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Current account balance

Recommendation Requirements

In addition to meeting the admission and internship requirements; candidates must also complete and return the following prior to credential recommendation:

- Passage of the ETS National Praxis (#5402) examination-School Psychology (passing score is 132)
- Complete all program coursework with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Conferred masters ‘s degree (regionally accredited)
- Exit interview with NU Faculty Advisor or University Supervisor
- Zero account balance

All test results must remain valid in order to apply for credential.

PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES CREDENTIAL:

SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY UNIVERSITY INTERNSHIP

The University internship route provides an opportunity for candidates who have been offered employment to complete clinical practice, while employed in an appropriate position as a school psychologist. This experience is a partnership between the candidate, National University, and the employer meant to support the candidate in an environment similar to that authorized by the credential obtained at the end of the program.

Candidates on probation or permanent academic probation are not eligible for a National University internship program. National University candidates who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements and go through the internship eligibility process to determine suitability for the internship program. Once intern eligible, candidates must apply for an Internship Credential which is valid for two years and issued specifically for the site of hire.

National University candidates who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements and go through the internship eligibility process to determine suitability for the internship program.

University Internship Prerequisite Requirements

Candidates must complete and provide evidence/proof of the following:

- Fingerprint Clearance through the CTC
- Proof of passage of a Basic Skills Assessment
- Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
- Complete all program coursework (excluding internship & seminar)
- Minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Zero account balance
- Recommendation by NU Faculty Advisor

University Internship Eligibility Requirements

In addition to completion of all internship prerequisites, candidates are required to verify completion of the following Intern Eligibility:

- Verification of internship program prerequisites
- Agreement on file between the employing District, School or Agency and National University
- District or agency offer of employment for the intern as a full time school psychologist
- Verification of intern eligibility determined in an interview by NU Faculty Advisor

INTERNAL CREDENTIALS

VERIFICATION OF CREDENTIALS
TEACHER EDUCATION CREDENTIAL PROGRAMS

MULTIPLE/Single Subject Teaching Credential

The Multiple Subject Teaching Credential authorizes the holder to teach in a self-contained classroom in grades PreK-12 or in classes organized primarily for adults. In addition, the holder of a Multiple Subject Teaching Credential may serve in a core or team teaching setting. The Single Subject Teaching Credential authorizes the holder to teach in departmentalized classes in any subject within his/her authorized fields in grades PreK-12, or in classes organized primarily for adults. The SB2042 credentials carry with them an authorization to teach English Language Learners both in the general education classroom and in designated classes.

Admission Requirements

In order to be admitted into the Program, Candidates must complete a Credential Packet that includes or provides evidence/proof of the following:

- Signed Acknowledgement of Terms and Agreements
- Request for Student Teaching Placement
- Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
- Proof of Fingerprint Clearance through the CTC
- Initial Faculty Interview
- Proof of attempt or passage of Basic Skills Assessment is required for admittance to the program (Proof of passage is mandatory prior to scheduling methods courses)
- Proof of Subject Matter Competency may be shown by one of the scenarios listed below (Proof of passage is mandatory prior to scheduling methods courses). The Multiple/Single Subject Credential programs admit only those candidates who meet one of the following criteria:
  - The candidate provides evidence of registration for the next scheduled examination.
  - The candidate provides evidence of having attempted the appropriate subject matter examination(s).
  - The candidate provides evidence of having completed a Commission approved appropriate subject matter preparation program (Single Subject Candidates only).
  - The candidate provides evidence of enrollment in an organized subject matter examination preparation program.
- Teaching Performance Assessment (TPA)

All Multiple and Single Subject Credential Candidates are required to pass the Teaching Performance Assessment (TPA) mandated by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC). The assessments are scored anonymously by Assessors who are calibrated by the CTC to ensure accurate and fair scoring. The TPA is comprised of four Tasks that are to be completed independently by candidates during their program:

- Task 1: Subject Specific Pedagogy
- Task 2: Designing Instruction
- Task 3: Assessing Learning
- Task 4: Culminating Teaching Experience

National University’s TPA program is hosted by Taskstream (www.taskstream.com). Candidates are required to open an account and purchase a subscription. Taskstream subscription costs are monthly, however it is recommended that a $49 one-year subscription be purchased. For each submission made, including resubmissions, candidates will be charged a National University assessment fee.

TPA Fee Structure:

- Task 1: $65
- Task 2: $65
- Task 3: $65
- Task 4: $110*

* Task 4 requires a higher fee because of the length of the task.

For additional information on the TPA Program at National University please visit the TPA Webpage: https://w.taskstream.com/ts/manager17/TPANU

Methods Coursework Requirements

In addition to meeting the admissions requirements, for a Credential Program Specialist to schedule TED 621A, 621B, 623, 632, 633, 634, 635 & 636 candidates must show proof of the following:

- Proof of a Basic Skills Assessment
- Proof of Subject Matter Competency

Student Teaching Requirements

In addition to meeting the admissions and methods requirements, to be cleared to begin student teaching candidates must also complete and return the following 90 days prior to start date:

- Student Teaching Placement Request Form
- Passage of Teaching Performance Assessments (TPA) Tasks 1 & 2 (minimum passing score is 3)
- For Graduate students: All credential program coursework with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- For Undergraduate students: All credential and undergraduate coursework with minimum 2.5 GPA (F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Current account balance
- Attend Screening Interview with a School of Education faculty member
- Attend Student Teaching orientation

Eligible candidates with three or more years of accredited private school experience may be exempt from student teaching under SB 57. See a Credential Program Specialist for details.

Eligible candidates with six or more years of accredited private school experience may apply directly to the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) under SB 57 by submitting application form 41-4, fingerprint clearance materials, transcripts, other requested materials, and current applicable fees. Website: http://www.ctc.ca.gov/

Student Teaching Placement Information

Candidates will be placed by the University:

- Under the supervision of a National University Support Provider and Site Support Provider(s)
- In a supervised full-time student teaching assignment within the appropriate credential area, in two different teaching settings, in two different grade spans, for a minimum of 80 instructional days

At least one-half of student teaching, will be conducted in approved public, charter, or private schools that implement state adopted core curriculum content standards within the state of California. Summer school, after-school programs, and outdoor education programs will be reviewed to determine if they meet criteria for a student teaching assignment. Court schools or community alternative schools may be acceptable placements for one-half of the student teaching experience.

Recommendation Requirements

In addition to meeting the admissions, methods and student teaching requirements; candidates must also complete and return the following prior to credential recommendation:

- Pass all four Teaching Performance Assessment (TPA) Tasks
- U.S. Constitution requirement met by exam, transcript verifying completed U.S. Constitution coursework or CSU Bachelor’s degree
- *Proof of passing the Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA) – Multiple Subject candidates only
- CPR certification for Infant, Child, and Adult
- For Graduate students: All credential program coursework including clinical practice with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- For Undergraduate students: All credential and undergraduate coursework including clinical practice with minimum 2.5 GPA (F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Zero account balance
All test results must remain valid in order to apply for credential, except for negative TB test results.

**ALTERNATIVE CLINICAL PRACTICE ROUTES**

**Student Teaching Under Contract**
National University provides a program whereby actively employed teachers can complete the requirements for his/her teaching credential while employed. All of the student teaching may be conducted in the candidate’s classroom, assuming that the contract position is a match for the credential sought.

Credential candidates teaching under contract must be:
- In a regionally (WASC) approved nonpublic school setting must complete a minimum of four weeks in a public school.
- Under the supervision of a University Supervisor and Supervising Teacher who model effective teaching, implement state-adopted academic core curriculum, and mentor the candidate.
- Teaching in an approved assignment that is a match for the credential sought.

**University Internship Program**
The University internship route provides an opportunity for candidates who have been offered employment to complete clinical practice, while employed in an appropriate position as a teacher of record. This experience is a partnership between the candidate, National University, and the employer meant to support the candidate in an environment similar to that authorized by the preliminary credential obtained at the end of the program.

Candidates on probation or permanent academic probation are not eligible for a National University internship program. National University candidates who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements and go through the internship eligibility process to determine suitability for the internship program. Once intern eligible, candidates must apply for an Internship Credential which is valid for two years and issued specifically for the site of hire.

Graduate level National University candidates who are interested in becoming a university intern must complete and show verification of all prerequisite requirements and go through the internship eligibility process to determine suitability for the internship program.

**University Internship Prerequisite Requirements**
- Proof of Fingerprint Clearance through the CTC
- Bachelor’s Degree on file
- Proof of passage of a Basic Skills Assessment
- Proof of Subject Matter Competency
- Completion of U.S. Constitution requirement met by exam, transcript verifying completed U.S. Constitution coursework or CSU Bachelor’s degree
- Negative TB test results (valid within the last four years)
- 120 hours of pre-service met by coursework
- Minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U grades are not accepted)
- Agreement on file between the employing District, School, or Agency and National University
- Current account balance
- Taskstream Subscription

**University Internship Eligibility Requirements**
In addition to completion of all internship prerequisites, candidates are required to verify completion of the following Intern Eligibility:
- Verification of internship program prerequisites
- Internship candidate acknowledgement
- District or agency offer of employment for the intern as a full time teacher of record in a setting appropriate for the credential being sought with a minimum of 20 instructional hours per week
- Verification of intern eligibility determined in an interview by lead internship faculty

**INTERNSHIP EARLY COMPLETION OPTION (ECO)**
The Early Completion Internship Option is intended to provide candidates with requisite skills and knowledge an opportunity to challenge the academic coursework portion of a Multiple or Single Subject Internship Program and demonstrate pedagogical skills through a performance assessment while in a University internship program. The Early Completion Internship Option (ECO) is available to candidates who have passed the appropriate National Evaluation Series (NES) Assessment of Professional Knowledge (APK) exam.

**ECO Eligibility Requirements**
In order to be eligible for the Early Completion Internship Option, candidates must:

**For Multiple Subjects:**
- Complete all University Internship Prerequisite and Eligibility requirements except the 120 hours of pre-service met by coursework
- Passage of the National Evaluation Series (NES) Assessment of Professional Knowledge (APK): Elementary (Test code 051) with minimum score of 220
- Passage of TPA Task 1: Subject Specific Pedagogy- Multiple Subject*

**For Single Subject:**
- Complete all University Internship Prerequisite and Eligibility requirements except the 120 hours of pre-service met by coursework
- Passage of the National Evaluation Series (NES) Assessment of Professional Knowledge (APK): Secondary (Test code 052) with minimum score of 220
- Passage of TPA Task 1: Subject Specific Pedagogy- In the appropriate Single Subject area (must match subject matter competence)*

**ECO Recommendation Requirements**
Candidates who have been granted the University internship credential and are eligible for the Early Completion Internship Option will need to complete the following in order to be recommended for a Preliminary credential:
- Meet Education Technology requirement (EDX 1201X, or an equivalent course/exam)
- Passage of the Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA)- Multiple Subject ONLY
- Passage of the remaining three Teaching Performance Assessment Tasks: Task 2- Designing Instruction, Task 3- Assessing Learning and Task 4- Culminating Teaching Experience within the first academic year of enrolling in the intern ECO route*

* If the candidate does not pass the TPA on the first attempt, he/she is no longer eligible to participate in the Early Completion Internship Option Program and must complete the full intern preparation program through an individualized professional development plan that emphasizes preparation in areas where additional growth is warranted and waives preparation in areas where the candidate has demonstrated competence.

**CLEAR MULTIPLE/SINGLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL PROGRAM**
Individuals who were issued a Preliminary SB 2042 Multiple Subject Teaching Credential with the renewal code R14I must complete a Commission-approved professional teacher induction program in order to obtain the clear teaching credential, unless the employing agency determines that an induction program is unavailable to the credential candidate. Under these circumstances, the applicant may complete a Commission-approved SB 2042 fifth year program.

**Admission Requirements**
In order to be admitted into the Program, Candidates must complete a Credential Packet that includes or provides evidence-proof of the following:
- Signed Acknowledgement of Terms and Agreements
- Verification of Unavailability of a Commission-Approved Induction Program (CL-855)
- Preliminary SB2042 Credential
- Proof of 45 (post-graduate) quarter units
- Current employment in an appropriate general education position
Recommendation Requirements
In addition to meeting the admissions requirements; candidates must also com-
plete and return the following prior to credential recommendation:

- All credential program coursework with minimum 3.0 GPA (D, F, and U
  grades are not accepted)
- Zero account balance
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND COMPUTING

P (858) 309-3413 • F (858) 309-3420 • E soec@nu.edu

Dean, John A. Cicero
Ph. D., Electrical Engineering, Illinois Institute of Technology

218 Degrees Offered
219 Degrees Offered by Department
220 Faculty
221 Undergraduate Degree Programs
230 Minors
230 Graduate Degree Programs
DEGREE PROGRAMS OFFERED

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

Associate of Science
with a Major in:
• Engineering Technology

Bachelor of Science
with Majors in:
• Biomedical Engineering Technology
• Computer Science
• Construction Engineering Technology
• Construction Management
• Electrical & Computer Engineering
• Information Systems
  with Concentrations in:
  » Business Management
  » Information Management
• Information Technology Management
• Manufacturing Design Engineering

MINORS
• Computer Science
• Information Technology Management
• Technology

Transition Programs
• Bachelor of Science in Computer Science to Master of Science in Computer Science
• Bachelor of Science Information Systems to Master of Science in Management Information Systems
• Bachelor of Science in Information Technology Management to Master of Science in Cyber Security and Information Assurance
• Bachelor of Science in Information Technology Management to Master of Science in Management Information Systems

GRADUATE DEGREES

Master of Science
with Fields of Study in:
• Computer Science
  with Areas of Specialization in:
  » Advanced Computing
  » Database Engineering
  » Software Engineering
• Cyber Security and Information Assurance
  with Areas of Specialization in:
  » Ethical Hacking and Pen Testing
  » Information Assurance and Security Policy
• Data Analytics
• Electrical Engineering
  with Areas of Specialization in:
  » Computer Engineering
  » Wireless Communication
• Engineering Management
  with Areas of Specialization in:
  » Enterprise Architecture
  » Project Management
  » Systems Engineering
  » Technology Management
• Information Technology Management
• Management Information Systems
• Sustainability Management

The following programs are also listed in the School of Business and Management

Master of Science in Management Information Systems
Master of Science in Sustainability Management

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS
Certificates are offered in collaboration with the Division of Extended Learning. Information on certificate requirements may be found in the Division of Extended Learning catalog.

Entire program can be completed online.
On-site program with possible online courses or prerequisites.
Not all courses or programs are available at every campus.
Consult an admissions advisor for online course availability.
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Bachelor of Science
with Majors in:
• Computer Science
• Information Systems

with Concentrations in:
» Business Management
» Information Management
» Information Technology Management

Master of Science
with Fields of Study in:
• Computer Science
with Areas of Specialization in:
» Advanced Computing
» Database Engineering
» Software Engineering
• Cyber Security and Information Assurance
with Areas of Specialization in:
» Ethical Hacking and Pen Testing
» Information Assurance and Security Policy
• Data Analytics
• Information Technology Management
• Management Information Systems

Minors
• Computer Science
• Information Technology Management
• Technology

DEPARTMENT OF APPLIED ENGINEERING

Associate of Science
with a Major in:
• Engineering Technology

Bachelor of Science
with Majors in:
• Biomedical Engineering Technology
• Construction Engineering Technology
• Construction Management
• Electrical and Computer Engineering
• Manufacturing Design Engineering

Master of Science
with Fields of Study in:
• Electrical Engineering
with Areas of Specialization in:
» Computer Engineering
» Wireless Communication
• Engineering Management
with Areas of Specialization in:
» Enterprise Architecture
» Project Management
» Systems Engineering
» Technology Management
• Management Information Systems
• Sustainability Management
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Alireza Farahani  
Professor and Interim Department Chair  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Applied Mathematics  
University of Rhode Island  
P 858.309.3438  
E afarahani@nu.edu

Chuck Bane  
Associate Faculty  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
MS, Information Technology Management  
Naval Postgraduate School  
P 858.309.3464  
E cbane@nu.edu

Debra Bowen  
Instructor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Master of Library and Information Science  
San Jose State University  
P 858.309.3527  
E dbowen@nu.edu

Pradip Peter Dey  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Computer Science  
University of Pennsylvania  
P 858.309.3421  
E pdey@nu.edu

Ronald Gonzales  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D. Industrial Technology/Organizational Behavioral Psychology  
Purdue University  
P 858.309.3435  
E rgonzales@nu.edu

James Jaurez  
Associate Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D. Computing Technology in Education  
Nova Southeastern University  
P 858.309.3458  
E jjaurez@nu.edu

Patrick Olson  
Professor  
San Jose Campus  
Ph.D., Management Information Systems  
Claremont Graduate University  
P 408.236.1152  
E polson@nu.edu

Bhaskar Raj Sinha  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Electrical and Computer Engineering  
University of California, Davis  
P 858.309.3431  
E bsinha@nu.edu

Gordon Romney  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Computer Science/Electrical Engineering  
University of Utah  
P 858.309.3436  
E gromney@nu.edu

Christopher Simpson  
Instructor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Master of Science, Information Security Assurance  
George Mason University  
P 858.309.3418  
E csimpson@nu.edu

Reil Snyder  
Professor  
Costa Mesa Campus  
D.B.A., Information Systems  
Argosy University  
P 714.429.5282  
E rsnyder@nu.edu

S.R. Subramanya  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D. Computer Science  
George Washington University  
P 858.309.3415  
E sssubramanya@nu.edu

Mudasser Fraz Wyme  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Computer Science  
University of Birmingham United Kingdom  
P 858.309.3433  
E mwyn@nu.edu

Lu Zhang  
Associate Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D. Computer Science  
Iowa State University  
P 858.309.3429  
E lizhang@nu.edu

DEPARTMENT OF APPLIED ENGINEERING

Jodi Reeves  
Associate Professor and Chair  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Material Science & Engineering  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
P 858.309.3426  
E jreeves@nu.edu

Laith Al Any  
Associate Faculty  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
P 858.309.3489  
E lalany@nu.edu

Mohammad Amin  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Electrical and Computer Engineering  
Marquette University  
P 858.309.3422  
E mamin@nu.edu

Hassan Badkoobehi  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Industrial Engineering  
University of Oklahoma  
P 858.309.3437  
E hbadkoob@nu.edu

Dirk Epperson  
Associate Faculty  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
MPA, Public Administration  
National University  
P 858.309.3421  
E depperson@nu.edu

Peilin Fu  
Associate Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Systems Engineering and Engineering Management  
Chinese University of Hong Kong  
P 858.309.3432  
E pfu@nu.edu

Ben Radhakrishnan  
Instructor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
M.S., Mechanical Engineering  
State University of New York, Buffalo  
P 858.309.3423  
E bradhkrishnan@nu.edu

Ronald Uhlig  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., High Energy Physics  
University of Maryland  
P 858.309.3424  
E ruhl@nu.edu

Shekar Viswanathan  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
Ph.D., Chemical Engineering  
University of Windsor, Canada  
P 858.309.3416  
E sviswana@nu.edu
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND COMPUTING

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE

MAJOR IN ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Faculty Advisor: Peilin Fu; (858) 309-3432; pfu@nu.edu

The growing importance of technology in fields ranging from environmental to medical, and from product development to manufacturing, requires trained engineering technology professionals to design, maintain, troubleshoot, and repair equipment and systems. The Associate of Science in Engineering Technology program prepares students to pursue opportunities in a wide range of industries including manufacturing, hospitals, laboratories, government, and many other industrial sectors. This program provides the student with broad, basic skills in electronics, computer aided design, computer programming and networks, test and measurement, mathematics, and communication. Focus is on the practical and useful application of fundamental engineering tools and techniques, and will prepare students for careers such as: test engineering technician, field engineering technician, production engineering technician, design engineering technician.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Use math, science, engineering, and technology to solve technology problems.
- Apply analog and digital electronics, computer networks, programming and software tools to the building, testing and operation of engineering systems.
- Demonstrate laboratory skills, including the use of appropriate hardware, software, and simulation techniques.
- Communicate through written, verbal, and graphical media.
- Apply ethical standards in professional decision-making.
- Function effectively as a member of a technical team.

Degree Requirements

To receive an Associate of Science in Engineering Technology, students must complete at least 96 quarter units, 31.5 of which must be taken in residence at National University. All Associate degree students must complete a minimum of 34.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit students may need to take additional electives to fulfill overall unit requirements. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Prerequisites for the Major

(7 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

ENG 100* Effective College English I (3 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer

ENG 101* Effective College English II (3 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: ENG 100

MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A, and MTH 12B

PHS 104* Introductory Physics
  Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra, and MTH 204, or MTH 215, or MTH 216A, and MTH 216B

PHS 104A* Introductory Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: PHS 104 or PHS 171 for science majors

or

PHS 130A Physics Lab for Engineering (1.5 quarter units)

CHE 101* Introductory Chemistry
  Recommended Preparation: MTH 204, or MTH 215, or MTH 216A, and MTH 216B

MAY BE USED TO MEET A GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT

CHE 101A* Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors

or

CHE 120A Intro to Chemistry Lab for Eng (1.5 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: CHE 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

Requirements for the Major

(15 courses; 58.5 quarter units)

EGR 219 Intro to Graphics and Auto CAD
  Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 220 Engineering Mathematics
  Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 225 Statics & Strength of Material
  Prerequisite: EGR 220

EGR 230 Electrical Circuits & Systems
  Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 240 Electronic Circuits
  Prerequisite: EGR 230, Corequisite: EGR 240L

EGR 240L Electronic Circuits Lab (1.5 quarter units)
  Corequisite: EGR 240

ITM 230 Computer Network Overview

CSC 242 Intro to Programming Concepts
  Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 252 Programming in C++
  Prerequisite: CSC 242

or

CSC 262 Programming in JAVA
  Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 220 Applied Probability & Stats.
  Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 340 Digital Logic Design
  Prerequisite: CSC 208, or EGR 220

CSC 340L Digital Logic Design Lab (1.5 quarter units)
  Corequisite: CSC 340

EGR 320 Scientific Problem Solving
  Prerequisite: EGR 220

EGR 320L Scientific Problem Solving-LAB (1.5 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: EGR 320 with a minimum grade of C

DEN 308 Computer Aided Engineering I
  Prerequisite: EGR 219

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

MAJOR IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Faculty Advisor: Peilin Fu; (858) 309-3432; pfu@nu.edu

The impact of modern electronics technology in the growing field of medical instrumentation and device area mandates the needs for trained engineering technology professionals, to design, maintain, troubleshoot, and repair medical instruments and devices. This biomedical engineering technology program will cover areas such as electronic circuit design and analysis, digital circuits including microprocessors, medical devices and instrumentation, medical imaging, sensors, safety and compliance in healthcare, as well as such important skills as project management and team building.

This program provides the student with knowledge and skills to function as medical instrumentation technologist/engineer. Students will gain an in-depth understanding of human anatomy, sensing and monitoring principles, and instrumentation and device operation. Graduates of this degree program will find opportunities in manufacturing, hospitals, laboratories, government, and many other industrial sectors. This program will prepare students for the entry level jobs as: test engineer, field engineer, production engineer, design engineer, quality engineer, and sales engineer.
Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze and maintain analog and digital sensors, medical devices and other biomedical systems.
- Utilize math, science, engineering, and technology to solve biomedical technology problems.
- Apply laboratory skills, including the use of appropriate hardware, software, simulation techniques, and data analysis in support of biomedical systems.
- Employ creativity in the design and implementation of components and/or systems relevant to biomedical systems.
- Design and manage projects, and function effectively as a member of a technical team.
- Demonstrate a recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in lifelong learning.
- Communicate through written, verbal, and graphical media.
- Demonstrate awareness of professional, ethical and global issues in a diverse society.
- Apply professional standards in decision-making.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor Science in Biomedical Engineering Technology, students must complete at least 187.5 quarter units, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and 45 of which must be taken in residence, including the research project classes. All Bachelor degree students must complete a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Prerequisites for the Major
(23 courses; 88.5 quarter units)

MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A, and MTH 12B

PHS 104* Introductory Physics
Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra, and MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

PHS 104A* Introductory Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: PHS 104, or PHS 171 for science majors

or

PHS 130A Physics Lab for Engineering (1.5 quarter units)

CHE 101* Introductory Chemistry
Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

CHE 101A* Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors

or

CHE 120A Intro to Chemistry Lab for Eng (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: CHE 101

EGR 219 Intro to Graphics and Auto CAD
Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 220 Engineering Mathematics
Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 225 Statics & Strength of Material
Prerequisite: EGR 220

EGR 230 Electrical Circuits & Systems
Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 240 Electronic Circuits
Prerequisite: EGR 230 Corequisite: EGR 240L

EGR 240L Electronic Circuits Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: EGR 240

Requirements for the Major
(15 courses; 58.5 quarter units)

ITM 230 Computer Network Overview

CSC 242* Intro to Programming Concepts
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 252* Programming in C++
Prerequisite: CSC 242

or

CSC 262 Programming in JAVA
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 220 Applied Probability & Stats.
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 340 Digital Logic Design
Prerequisite: CSC 208 or EGR 220

CSC 340L Digital Logic Design Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: CSC 340

EGR 320 Scientific Problem Solving
Prerequisite: EGR 220

EGR 320L Scientific Problem Solving-LAB (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: EGR 320 with a minimum grade of C

DEN 308 Computer Aided Engineering I
Prerequisite: EGR 219

CSC 208* Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215

ENG 334A* Technical Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 (Only Business, Engineering and Nursing majors may fulfill the requirement by taking ENG 334A)

BIO 110 Introduction to Human Biology

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

ITM 230 Computer Network Overview

CSC 242* Intro to Programming Concepts
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 252* Programming in C++
Prerequisite: CSC 242

or

CSC 262 Programming in JAVA
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 220 Applied Probability & Stats.
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 340 Digital Logic Design
Prerequisite: CSC 208 or EGR 220

CSC 340L Digital Logic Design Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: CSC 340

EGR 320 Scientific Problem Solving
Prerequisite: EGR 220

EGR 320L Scientific Problem Solving-LAB (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: EGR 320 with a minimum grade of C

DEN 308 Computer Aided Engineering I
Prerequisite: EGR 219

CSC 208* Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215

ENG 334A* Technical Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101 (Only Business, Engineering and Nursing majors may fulfill the requirement by taking ENG 334A)

BIO 110 Introduction to Human Biology

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement
The Bachelor of Science in Computer Science degree program provides a strong technical background for students planning to begin careers upon graduation and for those interested in graduate study in computer science. Degree requirements include courses in object oriented programming, data structures and algorithms, operating systems, computer communication networks, software engineering, and computer architecture, as well as mathematics, statistics, and the natural sciences. The program features a rigorous academic foundation that is complemented by realistic programming assignments. Emphasis is placed on developing both the technical and design skills necessary to begin and enhance an individual’s career. Graduates of this program are well prepared for immediate employment in either the computer industry or many other businesses that increasingly rely on computer science.

The Bachelor of Science in Computer Science Program Educational Objectives are as follows.

Within a few years of graduation, graduates are expected to be:

- Engaged and active as responsible professionals pursuing diverse career paths or successfully continuing their education in graduate school
- Participating in continuing education opportunities enabling them to understand and apply new ideas and technologies in the field of computing
- Effective communicators and team members
- Active contributors to their community and their profession

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science/Master of Science in Computer Science (BSCS/MSCS) Transition Program

Students must complete graduate-level coursework taken as part of the BSCS degree with a grade of B or better. This coursework, which counts as electives, will not transfer as graduate-level credit to National University or any other institution as it is part of an undergraduate degree program. Grades earned in graduate level courses will be calculated as part of the student’s undergraduate grade point average. Students must be within completing their last six courses in their undergraduate program and have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.00 to be eligible. Lastly, students must apply for and begin the MSCS program within six months after completing their final BSCS course. Students must complete their MSCS program within four years with no break exceeding 12 months. Students in the BSCS transition program may take up to two MSCS classes as electives during the BSCS. Students may choose from the following courses: SEN 601, SEN 602, CSC 300, CSC 308, CSC 331, CSC 335, and CSC 340. The number of courses required to earn an MSCS degree for transition program students is reduced from 12 to as few as 10 courses.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply mathematical foundations, algorithmic principles, and computer science theory in the modeling, design and optimization of computer-based systems.
- Analyze a problem and design the computing requirements appropriate to its solution.
- Implement and evaluate a computer-based system, process, component, or program to meet objectives.
- Discuss the impact of computing on individuals, organizations, and society, including ethical, legal, security, and global policy issues.
- Use current techniques, skills, and tools necessary for computing practice that supports the recognized need for continual professional development.
- Apply design and development principles in the construction of software systems.
- Function effectively on teams to accomplish a common goal.
- Demonstrate written and oral communication skills expected of a computer science professional.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science, students must complete at least 180 quarter units to include a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements, 76.5 quarter units must be completed at the upper-division level, and 45, including the senior project courses (CSC 480A and CSC 480B), must be taken in residence at National University. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Prerequisites for the Major

(12 courses; 48 quarter units)
Select two science related courses with labs from Area F of the General Education Curriculum.
(4 courses; 12 quarter units)

Complete the following:

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 215*</td>
<td>College Algebra &amp; Trigonometry</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 208*</td>
<td>Calculus for Comp. Science I</td>
<td>Prerequisite: MTH 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 209</td>
<td>Calculus for Comp. Science II</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 220</td>
<td>Applied Probability &amp; Stats.</td>
<td>Prerequisite: MTH 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 242*</td>
<td>Intro to Programming Concepts</td>
<td>Prerequisite: MTH 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 252*</td>
<td>Programming in C++</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 262*</td>
<td>Programming in JAVA</td>
<td>Prerequisite: MTH 215</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

and

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
Select one additional math or a science course from Area B or Area F of General Education excluding MTH 210 and MTH 215 and without duplicating any of the program courses.

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

Requirements for the Major

(17 courses; 70.5 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 300</td>
<td>Object Oriented Design</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 310</td>
<td>Linear Algebra and Matrix Comp</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 320</td>
<td>Scientific Problem Solving</td>
<td>Prerequisite: EGR 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 320L</td>
<td>Scientific Problem Solving-LAB</td>
<td>Prerequisite: EGR 320 with a minimum grade of C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 331</td>
<td>Discrete Structures and Logic</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 252, and CSC 310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 335</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 300, CSC 331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 338</td>
<td>Algorithm Design</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 340</td>
<td>Digital Logic Design</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 208 or EGR 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 340L</td>
<td>Digital Logic Design Lab</td>
<td>Corequisite: CSC 340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 342</td>
<td>Computer Architecture</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 340 and CSC 340L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 350</td>
<td>Computer Ethics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 400</td>
<td>OS Theory and Design</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 422</td>
<td>Database Design</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CSC 300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MAJOR IN CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Faculty Advisor: Dirk Epperson; (858) 309-3474; depperson@nu.edu

The Construction Engineering Technology program provides students with a well-rounded education in construction principles and practices in preparation for a career in the construction industry. Upon completion of this degree, students will be prepared for careers such as construction superintendent, field engineer, project manager, project coordinator, facilities engineer, cost estimator, CAD drafter, and quality and safety controller. Additionally, graduates of this program with experience, interest, and/or knowledge about specific construction trades will be capable of performing in a large number of positions within those respective subcontracting firms.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Effectively communicate through written, verbal, and graphical media.
- Demonstrate knowledge of engineering science and mathematics and its application in problem solving.
- Analyze structural systems.
- Recognize ethical issues and apply professional standards in decision-making.
- Utilize appropriate computer tools for engineering problems.
- Apply modern methods for surveying and metrics.
- Exhibit a fundamental understanding of building mechanical and electrical systems.
- Demonstrate cost estimating and scheduling techniques.
- Integrate and apply field inspection techniques and safety standards.
- Apply the principles of project management and control.
- Work effectively in a team environment.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science in Construction Engineering Technology, students must complete at least 180 quarter units to include a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements; 76.5 units must be completed at the upper-division level and 45 units must be taken in residence, including the research project classes. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(10 courses; 39.0 quarter units)

- MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
  Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

- PHS 104* Introductory Physics
  Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra and MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

- PHS 104A* Introductory Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: PHS 104 or PHS 171 for science majors

- CSC 430 Programming Languages
  Prerequisite: CSC 300

- CSC 436 Comp. Communication Networks
  Prerequisite: CSC 335 or CSC 340 and CSC 340L

- CSC 480A Computer Science Project I
  Prerequisite: Completion of core courses.

- CSC 480B Computer Science Project II
  Prerequisite: CSC 480A

Approved Electives
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Students must complete two 400 level technical electives, these electives can be taken from either computer science or computer information systems programs without duplicating any of the core courses.

Requirements for the Major
(15 courses; 64.5 quarter units)

- EGR 316 Legal Aspects of Engineering
- EGR 320 Scientific Problem Solving
  Prerequisite: EGR 220
- EGR 320L Scientific Problem Solving-LAB (1.5 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: EGR 320 with a minimum grade of C
- DEN 308 Computer Aided Engineering I
  Prerequisite: EGR 219
- EGR 310 Engineering Economics
  Prerequisite: MTH 215
- CEN 320 Surveying, Metrics and GIS
  Prerequisite: EGR 219
- CEN 323 Structural Analysis
  Prerequisite: EGR 220 and EGR 225
- CEN 325 Soil Mechanics and Foundation
  Prerequisite: CEN 323
- CEN 410 Constr Materials and Methods
  Prerequisite: MTH 215
- CEN 413 Plans and Specifications
  Prerequisite: EGR 219
- CEN 416 Mech and Electrical Systems
  Prerequisite: MTH 215
- CEN 419 Est., Scheduling and Control
  Prerequisite: CEN 410
- CEN 420 Est., Scheduling & Control II
  Prerequisite: CEN 419
- CEN 422 Field Inspection and Safety
  Prerequisite: CEN 410
- EGR 440 Project Management Fundamental

EGR 486A Engineering Senior Project I
Prerequisite: Completion of 10 BSCET core courses.

EGR 486B Engineering Senior Project II
Prerequisite: EGR 486A

or

CHE 101* Introductory Chemistry
Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

CHE 101A* Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors

or

CHE 120A* Intro to Chemistry Lab for Eng (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: CHE 101

CSC 208* Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 219 Intro to Graphics and Auto CAD
Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 220 Engineering Mathematics
Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 225 Statics & Strength of Material
Prerequisite: EGR 220

CSC 220 Applied Probability & Stats.
Prerequisite: MTH 215

^ For online students only
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement
Faculty Advisor: Dirk Epperson; (858) 309-3474; depperson@nu.edu

This program fills a pressing need in the construction industry for individuals to conduct and manage activities within the construction industry. It has been developed with significant industry guidance and assistance. The Industry experts are aware that there has been substantial growth in this industry, causing a shortage of individuals with the proper training due to a lack of alignment of academic programs and industry needs. The purpose of the Bachelor of Science in Construction Management program is to provide students with a well-rounded education in written and verbal communication, technical construction fundamentals, mathematics, business, law, humanities, fine arts, and social, behavioral and natural sciences that will prepare them for a career at management, administrative, and ownership positions in the construction industry.

This degree program will prepare the student for careers such as construction executive, project manager, project engineer/coordinate, field engineer, planning/scheduling engineer, cost engineer, cost estimator, quality and safety controller, construction superintendent, and facilities engineer. Additionally, graduates with experience, interest, and/or knowledge about specific construction trades will be capable of performing in a large number of management and administrative positions within respective subcontracting companies.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Effectively communicate through written, verbal, and graphical media.
• Demonstrate knowledge of engineering science and mathematics and its application in problem solving.
• Analyze structural systems.
• Recognize ethical issues and apply professional standards in decision-making.
• Utilize appropriate computer tools for engineering problems.
• Apply modern methods for surveying and metrics.
• Exhibit a fundamental understanding of building mechanical and electrical systems.
• Demonstrate cost estimating and scheduling techniques.
• Integrate and apply field inspection techniques and safety standards.
• Apply the principles of project management and control.
• Apply construction accounting principles and analyze financial reports.
• Demonstrate knowledge of the legal aspects of construction contracting.
• Assess conflict and identify resolution strategies.
• Work effectively in a team environment.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science in Construction Management, students must complete at least 180 units as articulated below; to include a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements; 76.5 units which must be completed at the upper-division level and 45 units which must be completed in residence at National University. The following courses are specific degree requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students are expected to possess or have access to a computer and Internet connection including an e-mail account outside of National University for course projects and assignments. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(13 courses; 55.5 quarter units)

COM 103* Public Speaking
MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A, and MTH 12B
PHS 104* Introductory Physics
Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra and MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
PHS 104A* Introductory Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: PHS 104 or PHS 171 for science majors

or

PHS 130A^ Physics Lab for Engineering (1.5 quarter units)
ILR 260 Information Literacy
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
EGR 219 Intro to Graphics and Auto CAD
Prerequisite: MTH 215
EGR 220 Engineering Mathematics
Prerequisite: MTH 215
EGR 225 Statics & Strength of Material
Prerequisite: EGR 220
ACC 201 Financial Accounting Funds.
ECO 203* Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 204* Principles of Macroeconomics
CSC 220 Applied Probability & Stats.
Prerequisite: MTH 215
ENG 334A* Technical Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101, (Only Business, Engineering and Nursing majors may fulfill the requirement by taking ENG 334A)

^ For online students only
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

Requirements for the Major
(18 courses; 78 quarter units)

MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
EGR 310 Engineering Economics
Prerequisite: MTH 215
EGR 320 Scientific Problem Solving
Prerequisite: EGR 220
EGR 320L Scientific Problem Solving-LAB (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: EGR 320 with a minimum grade of C
EGR 316 Legal Aspects of Engineering
DEN 308 Computer Aided Engineering I
Prerequisite: EGR 219
CEN 320 Surveying, Metrics and GIS
Prerequisite: EGR 219
CEN 323 Structural Analysis
Prerequisite: EGR 220 and EGR 225
CEN 325 Soil Mechanics and Foundation
Prerequisite: CEN 323
CEN 410 Constr Materials and Methods
Prerequisite: MTH 215
CEN 413 Plans and Specifications
Prerequisite: EGR 219
CEN 416 Mech and Electrical Systems
Prerequisite: MTH 215
CEN 419 Est., Scheduling and Control
Prerequisite: CEN 410
EGR 440 Project Management Fundamental
CEN 420 Est., Scheduling & Control II
Prerequisite: CEN 419
CEN 422 Field Inspection and Safety
Prerequisite: CEN 410
CEN 421 Constr, Acct, Finance and Law
Prerequisite: ACC 201
CEN 425 Design & Const Process Integra
EGR 486A Engineering Senior Project I
Prerequisite: Completion of 10 BSCET core courses.

Engineering Senior Project
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
EGR 486A Engineering Senior Project I
Prerequisite: Completion of 10 BSCET core courses.
The Electrical and Computer Engineering program involves the study of hardware, software, communications, and the interactions between them. Its curriculum focuses on the theories, principles, and practices of traditional electrical engineering and mathematics and applies them to the design of computers and computer-based devices. Electrical and Computer Engineering students study the design of digital hardware systems including communications systems, computers, and devices that contain computers. They study software development, focusing on software for digital devices and their interfaces with users and other devices. The program emphasizes a balanced approach between hardware and software, both built on an engineering and mathematics foundation. Currently, a dominant area within Electrical and Computer engineering is embedded systems, the development of devices that have software and hardware embedded within. For example, devices such as cell phones, digital audio players, digital video recorders, alarm systems, X-ray machines, and laser surgical tools all require integration of hardware and embedded software and are all the result of computer engineering. The undergraduate program is structured to establish analytical thinking and design skills in areas such as computer architecture, digital logic design, circuits analysis, computer communication networks, digital computer control, integrated circuit engineering, project management, VLSI design, digital signal processing and embedded systems.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering to solve problems.
- Analyze and interpret data.
- Design a component, a system, or a process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints.
- Function on a team and be able to communicate orally and in writing to accomplish a common goal.
- Identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems.
- Use professional ethics in making engineering decisions.
- Identify the impact of engineering solutions in a global, and economic environment.
- Use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering, students must complete at least 180 quarter units to include a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements; 76.5 quarter units must be completed at the upper-division level, and 45, including the senior project courses (CEE498 and CEE499), must be taken in residence at National University. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Prerequisites for the Major
(8 courses; 33 quarter units)

MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A, and MTH 12B

PHS 104* Introductory Physics
Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra and MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

PHS 130A Physics Lab for Engineering (1.5 quarter units)

CSC 208* Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 209 Calculus for Comp. Science II
Prerequisite: CSC 208

CSC 220 Applied Probability & Stats.
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 242* Intro to Programming Concepts
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 252* Programming in C++
Prerequisite: CSC 242

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

Requirements for the Major
(21 Courses; 85.5 quarter units)

PHS 231 Calculus-based Physics 1
Prerequisite: PHS 104, and MTH 220, or CSC 208, and MTH 221, or CSC 209

CSC 300 Object Oriented Design
Prerequisite: CSC 252

CSC 310 Linear Algebra and Matrix Comp
Prerequisite: CSC 300

CSC 331 Discrete Structures and Logic
Prerequisite: CSC 252 and CSC 310

EGR 340 Embedded Systems
Prerequisite: CSC 208 and CSC 252 or CSC 262

EGR 340L Embedded Systems Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: EGR 340

CSC 340 Digital Logic Design
Prerequisite: CSC 208 or EGR 220

CSC 340L Digital Logic Design Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: CSC 340

CSC 342 Computer Architecture
Prerequisite: CSC 340 and CSC 340L

CSC 350 Computer Ethics

CEE 310 Circuit Analysis
Prerequisite: MTH 433

CEE 310L Circuit Analysis Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisite: CEE 310

EGR 440 Project Management Fundamental

CSC 436 Comp. Communication Networks
Prerequisite: CSC 335 or CSC 340 and CSC 340L

CSE 420 Microelectronics
Prerequisite: CSE 310

CSE 430 Digital Signal Processing
Prerequisite: CSE 420

CSE 440 VLSI Design
Prerequisite: CSE 430

CSE 498 Capstone Design Project I
Prerequisite: Complete all core courses except CEE 499 OR Permission of the program lead.

CSE 499 Capstone Design Project II
Prerequisite: CSE 498 with a minimum grade of S

◆ MAJOR IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS
Faculty Advisor: Lu Zhang; (858) 309-3429; lzhang@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Science in Information Systems (BSIS) program links business and technology, and there is great demand in the corporate world for people who can integrate all elements of the enterprise into a comprehensive network of responsive, proactive information delivery systems. Information systems have become increasingly important in fields such as healthcare and criminal justice. The BSIS program includes: systems analysis, system development, database management, and project management.
development, database management system, project management, enterprise architecture, IT infrastructure and IS strategy, management and acquisition.

A Transition Program is available for students in the BSIS to Master of Science in Management Information Systems. Students must meet certain requirements as detailed.

BSIS / Master of Science in Management Information Systems (MSMIS) Transition Program
Students can select CIS 601 and either one of the following two courses: DAT 604 and CIS 602. The number of courses required to earn an MSMIS degree for Transition Program students is reduced from 12 to 10 courses, depending on courses selected and grades earned. Students must complete graduate-level coursework taken as part of the BSIS degree with a grade of B or better. This coursework, which counts as electives, will not transfer as graduate-level credit to National University or any other institution as it is part of an undergraduate degree program. Grades earned in graduate level courses will be calculated as part of the student’s undergraduate grade point average. Students must be within completing their last six courses in their undergraduate program and have a cumulative GPA of at least a 3.00 to be eligible. Students must apply for and begin the MSMIS program within six months after completing their final BSIS course. Students must complete their MSMIS program within four years with no break exceeding 12 months.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Apply analytical and critical thinking skills, and information systems concepts for solving organizational problems.
• Discuss the potential global impact of specific information systems solutions.
• Evaluate and implement organizational planning, design, and integration of information systems solutions in competitive environment.
• Plan and design organizational communications infrastructure and networking topology.
• Improve strategic information management procedures and processes.
• Identify innovative and efficient solutions to solve organizational problems.
• Demonstrate written and oral communication skills in a collaborative environment.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science in Information Systems, students must complete at least 180 quarter units, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Requirements for the Major
(17 courses; 76.5 quarter units)

Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)
CIS 301 Mgmt Information Systems
CIS 310 Technology Project Management
CIS 320 Systems Analysis & Integration
CIS 350 Database Management Systems
CIS 421 Enterprise Architecture
Prerequisite: CIS 301
CIS 422 IT Infrastructure
Prerequisite: CIS 421
CIS 423 IS Strategy, Mgt & Acquisition
Prerequisite: CIS 422
CSC 350 Computer Ethics
CIS 420A Information Systems Project I
Prerequisite: CIS 310 and 80 percent of courses in the major, except CIS 420B
CIS 420B Information Systems Project II
Prerequisite: CIS 420A

Upper-Division Electives
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
Select 3 upper-division courses from the following list:
CIS 430 Web/EB Design & Development
CIS 460 Human Factor /Ergonomic Design
ITM 420 Local Area Networks
ITM 430 Wide Area Networks
Prerequisite: ITM 420
ITM 470 Information Security Management
ITM 475 Information Security Technology
Prerequisite: ITM 470

Students must complete core courses (Except CIS420A and CIS420B) and upper division electives before taking four courses in one of the two concentrations: Information Management or Business Management

Concentration in Business Management
Business management concentration is 4 courses from Business (4 courses from SOBM will allow students to obtain the needed skills listed below):
• General models of business
• Business models
• Business process design and management
• Organizational theory
• Business strategy
• Evaluation of business performance
• Analysis of organizational performance
• Analysis of individual and team performance
• Business analytics
• Business intelligence

Requirements for the Concentration
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
BIM 400 Info Mgmt in Organizations
MGT 483 E-Business

Concentration in Information Management
Students will need approval of the BSIS Program Lead before registering in these courses.

Requirements for the Concentration
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

Students will choose four upper-division undergraduate courses from the School of Engineering, Technology and Media programs to create their own specialized concentration. This concentration requires prior approval from the program lead.
Three transition programs are available to students in the BSITM degree who meet certain requirements as specified below:

BSITM / Master of Science in Information Technology Management (MSITM) Transition Program

Students must complete graduate-level coursework taken as part of the BSITM degree with a grade of B or better. This coursework, which counts as BSITM electives, will not transfer as graduate-level credit to National University or any other institution as it is part of an undergraduate degree program. Grades earned in graduate level courses will be calculated as part of the student’s undergraduate grade point average. Students must be within completing their last six courses in their undergraduate program and have a cumulative GPA of at least a 3.00 to be eligible. Students must apply for and begin the MSITM program within six months after completing their final BSITM course. Students must complete their MSITM program within four years with no break exceeding 12 months. This Transition Program allows currently enrolled BSITM students with a cumulative grade point average of at least a 3.0, who are within completing their last six courses, to register for two MSITM courses as electives for their BSITM degree. Students can take the following two courses: ITM400 and ITM401. The number of courses required to earn the MSITM degree for Transition Program students is reduced from 12 to 10 courses, depending on courses taken and grades earned.

BSITM/ Master of Science in Cyber Security and Information Assurance (MSCSIA) Transition Program

Students must complete graduate-level coursework taken as part of the BSITM degree with a grade of B or better. This coursework, which counts as BSITM electives, will not transfer as graduate-level credit to National University or any other institution as it is part of an undergraduate degree program. Grades earned in graduate level courses will be calculated as part of the student’s undergraduate grade point average. Students must be within completing their last six courses in their undergraduate program and have a cumulative GPA of at least a 3.00 to be eligible. Students must apply for and begin the MSCSIA program within six months after completing their final BSITM course. Students must complete their MSCSIA program within four years with no break exceeding 12 months. This Transition Program allows currently enrolled BSITM students with a cumulative grade point average of at least a 3.0, who are within completing their last six courses, to register for two MSCSIA courses as electives for their BSITM degree. Students can take the following two courses: CYB400 and CYB401. The number of courses required to earn the MSCSIA degree for Transition Program students is reduced from 12 to 10 courses, depending on courses taken and grades earned.

BSITM / Master of Science in Management Information Systems (MSMIS) Transition Program

Students must complete graduate-level coursework taken as part of the BSITM degree with a grade of B or better. This coursework, which counts as BSITM electives, will not transfer as graduate-level credit to National University or any other institution as it is part of an undergraduate degree program. Grades earned in graduate level courses will be calculated as part of the student’s undergraduate grade point average. Students must be within completing their last six courses in their undergraduate program and have a cumulative GPA of at least a 3.00 to be eligible. Students must apply for and begin the MSMIS program within six months after completing their final BSITM course. Students must complete their MSMIS program within four years with no break exceeding 12 months. This Transition Program allows currently enrolled BSITM students with a cumulative grade point average of at least a 3.0, who are within completing their last six courses, to register for two MSMIS courses as electives for their BSITM degree. Students can take the following two courses: CIS401 and CIS402. The number of courses required to earn the MSMIS degree for Transition Program students is reduced from 12 to 10 courses, depending on courses taken and grades earned.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Design, develop, administer, and support a robust relational database management system.
- Apply concepts of best practices in information technology management and security to enterprise processes.
- Describe the ethical challenges that confront an IT professional.
- Demonstrate written and oral communication skills in collaborative environments by participating on teams that address solutions for IT management challenges.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Science in Information Technology Management, students must complete at least 180 quarter units, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, 45 of which must be taken in residence, including the capstone project classes (ITM 490 A/B) and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Prerequisites for the Major

(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

Students should be computer literate and have a basic understanding of computer usage.

- ITM 200 Computer Hardware & Software
- ITM 205 Office Productivity Software
- ITM 230 Computer Network Overview

Requirements for the Major

(15 courses; 67.5 quarter units)

- ITM 320 Information Technology Management
- ITM 325 IT Project Management Prerequisite: ITM 320
- ITM 340 IT Clients Using MS Windows
- ITM 345 IT Servers Using Linux
- ITM 420 Local Area Networks
- ITM 430 Wide Area Networks Prerequisite: ITM 420
- ITM 434 Wireless LAN Administration
- ITM 435 Wireless LAN Security Prerequisite: ITM 434
- ITM 438 Role of Programming in IT
- ITM 440 Database Concepts & Data Model
- ITM 450 DB Processing & Administration Prerequisite: ITM 440
- ITM 470 Information Security Management
- ITM 475 Information Security Technology Prerequisite: ITM 470
- ITM 490A Info Technology Project I Prerequisite: ITM 325 10 of the core ITM courses must be successfully completed. Must be taken consecutively with ITM 490B, Corequisite: ITM 490B
- ITM 490B Info Technology Project II Prerequisite: ITM 490A Must be taken consecutively with ITM 490A, Corequisite: ITM 490A

Upper-Division Electives

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Students can choose any approved upper-division degree related electives from the School of Business and Management or the School of Engineering, Technology, and Media. Students who are eligible and enroll in a transition program should take transition program classes as their electives.
The Bachelor of Science in Manufacturing Design Engineering provides students with the theoretical foundations, hands-on experience, and teaming skills required for effective conceptual, logistical, developmental, and interdisciplinary design of complex engineering devices, product life cycles, and engineering systems through integration of state-of-the-art computer-aided tools, concurrent engineering standards, and simulation modeling techniques. Graduates of this program will have competency in the fundamentals of evolving automated manufacturing technology and provide the industry with a source for qualified graduates to apply engineering principles in the design of automated and computer integrated manufacturing systems.

Upon completion of this degree, students will be prepared to hold positions such as manufacturing system design engineer, design supervisor for engineering projects, and product design engineer. The program blends together professional components from the traditional engineering curricula with the practical aspects of programming applications, engineering project management standards, and simulation modeling techniques. It also combines knowledge and practices needed for professionals working on engineering projects that require innovative and interdisciplinary background, skills, and experience.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Combine knowledge and practices needed to work on engineering projects that require innovative and interdisciplinary skills
- Utilize product reliability and design optimization concepts in engineering applications
- Apply state-of-the-art computer-aided engineering tools and engineering graphics techniques and methodologies
- Integrate engineering project management standards for efficient and competitive design of engineering products and processes.
- Apply the concepts of engineering experiment design and analysis
- Analyze human factors, ergonomics, and safety issues as part of the requirements for design of engineering systems, products, and services
- Analyze a production problem and design and/or develop a manufacturing system
- Develop oral and written communication skills appropriate for engineering professionals
- Demonstrate global awareness and team skills needed in manufacturing design engineering

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor Science in Manufacturing Design Engineering, students must complete at least 180 quarter units, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and 45 of which must be taken in residence, including the research project classes, and a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(11 courses; 43.5 quarter units)

MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry  
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

PHS 104* Introductory Physics  
Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra and MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

PHS 104A* Introductory Physics Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: PHS 104 or PHS 171 for science majors

or

PHS 130A Physics Lab for Engineering (1.5 quarter units)

CHE 101* Introductory Chemistry  
Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B

or

CHE 101A* Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors

or

CHE 120A Intro to Chemistry Lab for Eng (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: CHE 101

EGR 219 Intro to Graphics and Auto CAD  
Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 220 Engineering Mathematics  
Prerequisite: MTH 215

EGR 225 Statics & Strength of Material  
Prerequisite: EGR 220

EGR 230 Electrical Circuits & Systems  
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 208* Calculus for Comp. Science I  
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 220 Applied Probability & Stats.  
Prerequisite: MTH 215

* May be used to satisfy a general education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(15 courses; 64.5 quarter units)

EGR 316 Legal Aspects of Engineering

EGR 320 Scientific Problem Solving  
Prerequisite: EGR 220

EGR 320L Scientific Problem Solving-LAB (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: EGR 320 with a minimum grade of C

DEN 308 Computer Aided Engineering I  
Prerequisite: EGR 219

EGR 310 Engineering Economics  
Prerequisite: MTH 215

DEN 411 Computer Aided Engineering II  
Prerequisite: EGR 219

DEN 417 Computer Aided Engineering IV  
Prerequisite: EGR 219

DEN 420 Computer Aided Engineering V  
Prerequisite: EGR 219

DEN 422 Materials and Manufacturing  
Prerequisite: EGR 225

DEN 423 Human Factors in Engineering  
Prerequisite: MTH 215

DEN 426 Reliability Engineering  
Prerequisite: MTH 215

DEN 429 Product Design Optimization  
Prerequisite: MTH 215

DEN 432 Concurrent Design Engineering  
Prerequisite: MTH 210 or CSC 220

DEN 435 Design & Analysis of Experiment

EGR 440 Project Management Fundamental

Engineering Senior Project
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

EGR 496A Senior Capstone Project I  
Prerequisite: EGR 440 and satisfactory completion of courses as specified by Lead faculty

EGR 496B Senior Capstone Project II  
Prerequisite: EGR 496A
MINORS

- MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE
  Faculty Advisor: Ronald Uhlig; (858) 309-3415; ruhlig@nu.edu

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Students can complete a minor in computer science to fulfill requirements for a bachelor’s degree with a major other than computer science. Prior to enrolling in the minor, students must complete the prerequisite courses listed below or waive them through challenge exams.

Prerequisites for the Minor
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

MTH 215* College Algebra & Trigonometry
Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B

CSC 200 Orientation to Comp. Science

CSC 208* Calculus for Comp. Science I
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 242* Intro to Programming Concepts
Prerequisite: MTH 215

CSC 252* Programming in C++
Prerequisite: CSC 242

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

CSC 300 Object Oriented Design
Prerequisite: CSC 252

CSC 331 Discrete Structures and Logic
Prerequisite: CSC 252 and CSC 310

CSC 335 Data Structures and Algorithms
Prerequisite: CSC 300, CSC 331

CSC 340 Digital Logic Design
Prerequisite: CSC 208 or EGR 220

and

Choose two upper-division level (300-400) Computer Science (CSC) courses provided that all required prerequisites have been met. Students may not take CSC 480A/B.

- MINOR IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT
  Faculty Advisor: Debra Bowen; (858) 309-3527; dbowen@nu.edu

A Minor in Information Technology Management is available to students in any bachelor’s degree program other than the BS in Information Technology Management. To fulfill the requirements for the minor, students can take any six courses listed as upper-division requirements for the major and beginning with ITM prefixes. See Bachelor of Science in Information Technology Management section. Prerequisites may be required.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

To constitute a technology minor, students must select any six upper division courses from the following technology areas. All prerequisites must be met for courses selected.

- Information Technology Management (ITM)
- Information Systems (CIS)

- MINOR IN TECHNOLOGY
  Faculty Advisor: Mudasser Wyne; (858) 309-3433; mwyne@nu.edu

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

To constitute a technology minor, students must select any six upper division courses from the following technology areas. All prerequisites must be met for courses selected.

- Information Technology Management (ITM)
- Information Systems (CIS)

GRADUATE DEGREES

- MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE
  Faculty Advisor: Pradip Dey; (858) 385-9218; pdey@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Computer Science (MSCS) program at National University provides students with a solid foundation, in the fundamental knowledge and skills of software engineering, database theory and design and cloud computing, exposing them to best practice methodologies using a variety of tools and techniques required for solving real world problems and to be of immediate benefit to the computing industry.

National University’s MSCS program not only prepares students in the theoretical and practical aspects of solving complex computing problems but also it develops other essential communication skills. MSCS graduates are able to clearly discuss issues, trends, and solutions with both technical and non-technical audiences. In addition, every part of the curriculum is devoted towards developing “people skills,” ethics, and standards of professionalism.

The rigorous scientific and analytical techniques taught in the MSCS program have four primary goals: (1) to provide a clear understanding of scope and limitations of computational models, (2) to facilitate acquisition of marketable skills throughout the program, (3) to facilitate logical discussion of concepts, trends and issues including cloud computing and security in computing, and underlying problem solving strategies, and (4) to facilitate lifelong learning. National University’s approach to teaching in the MSCS program allows graduates to immediately become highly productive members of a real-world computing team.

Specializations

After acquisition of common fundamental concepts, students select one of the following three specializations in order to concentrate on specialized knowledge and skills in one of the advanced areas: (1) Advanced Computing, (2) Software Engineering, and (3) Database Engineering.

Integration

The two master’s project classes provide an integrating mechanism for acquiring realistic experience through building a computationally complex project. It is a three-month project solving a real problem for a real client against a time deadline using all available tools and resources as students work together in teams. This component addresses the need to integrate a broad range of technologies and skills. Students are given the opportunity to crystallize the ideas learned earlier and to implement comprehensive systems across an organization.

Career Tracks

In the MSCS program, graduates are proficient in analytical and critical thinking skills, have a sense of professionalism, and are instilled with a strong set of values essential for success in computer science. This program reflects current and future industry needs, and graduates are trained and prepared to assume a leadership role in the field.

Admission Requirements

Candidates seeking admission to the program should possess a baccalaureate degree in Computer Science (CS), Software Engineering (SE), Information Systems (IS), Information Technology (IT) or a closely related area. Non-CS students should fulfill the program Prerequisites either through additional equivalent coursework or waiver through a course challenge exam.

MSCS Transition Program

National University students who completed a transition program as part of their undergraduate degree and who satisfy MSCS transition program requirements described in the catalog must complete a minimum of 45 quarter units for their MSCS degree. The number of units required for the MSCS program is dependent on the coursework completed in the Bachelors transition program and the grades earned.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Create software requirements specifications, and design and develop complex software systems.
- Evaluate computer security vulnerabilities and threats, and countermeasures that are effective and ethical.
- Analyze, design and develop database solutions by translating database modeling theory into sound database design and implementation.
• Analyze and design complex front-end applications for cloud and client-server architectures and integrate them with backend databases.
• Compare and contrast alternative systems for process and memory management.
• Demonstrate ability to conduct in-depth research, both individually as well as in teams, in a specific computer science area.
• Demonstrate critical thinking and ability to analyze and synthesize computer science concepts and skills with ethical standards.

**Degree Requirements**
To receive a Master of Science in Computer Science, students must complete 54 quarter units of graduate coursework. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another accredited institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. The degree program consists of ten courses plus the two-part MScS graduate project (two courses, 4.5 quarter units each) that cannot be taken until all other courses have been completed.

**Program Prerequisites**
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
Students with non-computer related baccalaureate degrees can qualify for admission to the program by choosing one or a combination of the following options:

Complete the following Prerequisites:

**CSC 242** Intro to Programming Concepts
Prerequisite: MTH 215

**CSC 252** Programming in C++
Prerequisite: CSC 242

**CSC 262** Programming in JAVA
Prerequisite: MTH 215

or

Permission of the lead faculty of the MScS program based on equivalent coursework supported by verifiable documented proof.

**Core Requirements**
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

**SEN 601** Software Eng Fundamentals
**SEN 602** Software Architecture Principles
Prerequisite: SEN 601 or approval of lead faculty.

**DAT 604** Database Design and Implementation
**DAT 605** Web and Cloud Computing
Prerequisite: DAT 604 or approval of lead faculty.

**CSC 606** Modern Operating Systems
**CSC 607** Security in Computing
**CSC 686** Computer Science Project I
Prerequisite: Completion of all MScS core courses or permission of the instructor.

**CSC 687** Computer Science Project II
Prerequisite: CSC 686

**Requirements for the Specialization**
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
All students must choose one specialization defined below:

▲ **Specialization in Advanced Computing**

**SEN 652** Software Architecture Application
**SEN 653** Software Testing
**SEN 662** Engineering Software Quality
**CSC 670** User Interface Engineering

▲ **Specialization in Database Engineering**

**CSC 610** Mathematical Foundations
**CSC 615** Advanced Programming
**CSC 668** Topics in Computing
**CSC 670** User Interface Engineering

▲ **Specialization in Software Engineering**

**CSC 610** Mathematical Foundations
**CSC 615** Advanced Programming
**CSC 668** Topics in Computing
**CSC 670** User Interface Engineering

▲ **Specialization in Information Assurance**

Faculty Advisor: Christopher Simpson; (858) 309-3418; csimpson@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Cyber Security and Information Assurance is a professional degree for those who endeavor through technical and managerial measures
to ensure the security, confidentiality, integrity, authenticity, control, availability and utility of the world's computing and information systems infrastructure. The program has a required core and a required specialization which can be selected from some alternatives. The core is designed to provide a means of supporting the variety of backgrounds (both education and work experience) that those who wish to study this area may bring to the program. The core is also a statement of the knowledge domain that is common to most efforts in this area. The specializations provide for study in particular domains of knowledge within the field - which are also tied to communities of effort within the field.

Program Admission Requirements
All students who seek to enroll in the MS-CSIA program must interview with the Faculty Advisor noted above prior to enrolling in the first course of the program.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Devise a mitigation plan against both external and internal vulnerabilities to enterprise computer infrastructures and sensitive digital assets.
- Analyze and evaluate multiple risk assessment methods and strategies.
- Compare and contrast the legal and ethical aspects of cybersecurity at the Federal, State, and International level.
- Assess and summarize the legal and ethical requirements of a cyber-security professional.
- Integrate project management skills to produce a cybersecurity solution.
- Evaluate the results of a security assessment to assess the security status of a network or computer system.
- Conduct in-depth research into a specific CSIA topic, including finding and integrating relevant research results of others.
- Integrate systems-level-infrastructure thinking into CSIA problem identification and resolution, and effectively communicate the solution.

Degree Requirements
To obtain the Master of Science in Cyber Security and Information Assurance, students must complete 58.5 graduate units. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another regionally accredited institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. All students must complete the 9 core requirements and choose an Area of Specialization. Please refer to the graduate admissions requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(9 Courses; 40.5 quarter units)
- CYB 600 Cyber Security Technology
- CYB 601 Cyber Sec. Toolkit Utilization
  Prerequisite: CYB 600 with a minimum grade of B
- CYB 602 Threat Modeling & Intel
  Prerequisite: CYB 601
- CYB 603 Cyber Security Ethical Issues
  Prerequisite: CYB 602
- CYB 604 Wireless and Mobile Security
  Prerequisite: CYB 603
- CYB 606 Net Defense & Cloud Security
  Prerequisite: CYB 604
- CYB 699A Cyber Security Project I
  Prerequisite: CYB 608 and completion of one specialization area.
- CYB 699B Cyber Security Project II
  Prerequisite: CYB 699A
- CYB 699C Cyber Security Project III
  Prerequisite: CYB 699B with a minimum grade of S

Requirements for the Specializations
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
All students must choose one Specialization defined below.

▲ Specialization in Ethical Hacking & Pen Testing
The Ethical Hacking & Pen Testing specialization is designed to provide unique applications involved in the professional domain of Cyber Security and Information Assurance (CSIA). The curriculum focus is directed toward ethical hacking and penetration (Pen) testing. Penetration tests probe network and information system security components by conducting simulated attacks on systems. This specialization prepares the professional to develop rules of engagement, prepare a tool kit, discover and exploit system vulnerabilities, ethically conduct a penetration test and prepare penetration test documentation. Red Teaming practices are utilized and Red vs. Blue team exercises are executed.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Devise a mitigation plan against both external and internal vulnerabilities to enterprise computer infrastructures and sensitive digital assets.
- Integrate systems-level-infrastructure thinking into CSIA problem identification and resolution, and effectively communicate the solution.
- forecast the impact of continually advancing technology and national and international cyber-legislation on CSIA.
- Conduct in-depth research into a specific CSIA topic, including finding and integrating relevant research results of others.
- Generate critical thinking in analysis and synthesis of enterprise and global CSIA issues through effective individual and team graduate-level written and oral assignments.
- Integrate project development skills in producing a security system.
- SPECIALIZATION: Produce a pen test authorization and rules of engagement document.
- SPECIALIZATION: Prepare and synthesize process specifications of Red Team actions against a Blue Team defense of a computer infrastructure.
- SPECIALIZATION: Prepare and synthesize process specifications of a Blue Team defense used to protect the computer infrastructure against a Red Team attack.

Program Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
- CYB 608 Ethical Hacking
  Prerequisite: CYB 606
- CYB 632 Info Sys Vulnerab & Attacks
  Prerequisite: CYB 608
- CYB 633 Red Teaming
  Prerequisite: CYB 632
- CYB 634 Red vs. Blue Team Exercise
  Prerequisite: CYB 633

▲ Specialization in Information Assurance and Security Policy
The specialization in Information Assurance and Security Policy provides study in the professional domain of Cyber Security and Information Assurance that focuses on the organizational and informational portion of the field. This arena particularly involves larger organizations, often in government, that have codified standards, policies and practices for this field.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Differentiate among the models, architectures, challenges and global legal constraints of secure electronic commerce technologies used to ensure transmission, processing and storage of sensitive information.
- Preserve how to provide message privacy, integrity, authentication and non-repudiation using network security practices and infrastructure hardening techniques.
- Assess, from both a national and global perspective, the relative demands of Internet-openness, legislation and law-enforcement, and individual right-to-privacy.
- Forecast the impact of continually advancing technology and national and international cyber-legislation on CSIA.
• Generate critical thinking in analysis and synthesis of enterprise and global CSIA issues through effective individual and team graduate-level written and oral assignments.

• Produce a successful project using project development skills.

• Prepare an IT risk mitigation and security plan.

• Prepare and create an enterprise disaster recovery and business continuity plan.

• Derive information assurance from an INFOSEC perspective.

Program Requirements
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

CYB 608 Ethical Hacking
Prerequisite: CYB 606

CYB 612 Disaster Rec./Bus. Continuity
Prerequisite: CYB 608

CYB 613 Information Assurance
Prerequisite: CYB 608

CYB 616 Certification & Accreditation
Prerequisite: CYB 613

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN DATA ANALYTICS
Faculty Advisor: Jodi Reeves; (858) 309-3426; jreeves@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Data Analytics program is designed to provide students with a comprehensive foundation for applying statistical methods to solve real-world problems. One goal of this program is to prepare students for careers in data analytics with a broad knowledge of the application of statistical tools, techniques, and methods as well as the ability to conduct in-depth analysis, synthesis, and evaluation. Another goal is to prepare students for careers with analytical database knowledge, the ability to apply analytical database tools, techniques, and methods, and the ability to design, develop, implement, program, and maintain data marts and data warehouses.

To address the spectrum of issues in data analytics, this curriculum has been designed to include core courses in statistical topics as well as areas for advanced applications of data analytics in unique fields. Core topics include analytical and predictive modeling, data acquisition, data mining, data security and privacy, continuous and categorical data methods and applications, teamwork, and communication. Advanced topics include how to develop, implement, and maintain the hardware and software tools needed to make efficient and effective use of big data including databases, data marts, data warehouses, machine learning, and analytic programming. State-of-the-art analytical software will be used in all courses.

The culmination of this program is a three-month capstone project where real data from sponsoring organizations or publicly available data will be used to solve specialized problems in analytical database design, programming, implementation, or optimization.

Previous academic studies or industrial experience in such areas as statistics, computer programming, engineering or science are helpful prerequisites for this master’s program. This degree is appropriate for both experienced professionals as well as recent college graduates.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Integrate components of data analytics to produce knowledge-based solutions for real-world challenges using public and private data sources.

• Evaluate data management methods and technologies used to improve integrated use of data.

• Construct data files using advanced statistical and data programming techniques to solve practical problems in data analytics.

• Design an analytic strategy to frame a potential issue and solution relevant to the community and stakeholders.

• Develop team skills to ethically research, develop, and evaluate analytic solutions to improve organizational performance.

• Design data marts.

• Analyze complex database queries for real-world analytical applications.

• Design medium to large data warehouses.

• Evaluate machine learning methods and strategies for advanced data mining.

Degree Requirements
To obtain the Master of Science in Data Analytics, students must complete 54 graduate units. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another regionally accredited institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Please refer to the graduate admissions requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(12 courses; 54 quarter units)

ANA 605 Analytic Models & Data Systems
Prerequisite: ANA 620

ANA 610 Data Management for Analytics
Prerequisite: ANA 605

ANA 615 Data Mining Techniques
Prerequisite: ANA 610

ANA 620 Continuous Data Methods, Appl
Prerequisite: ANA 615

ANA 625 Categorical Data Methods, Appl
Prerequisite: ANA 620

ANA 630 Advanced Analytic Applications
Prerequisite: ANA 625

ANA 650 Database Design for Analytics
Prerequisite: ANA 630

ANA 655 Data Warehouse Design & Devel
Prerequisite: ANA 650

ANA 660 Advanced SQL Programming
Prerequisite: ANA 655

ANA 665 Data Mining & Machine Learning
Prerequisite: ANA 660

ANA 699A Analytic Capstone Project I
Prerequisite: ANA 665

ANA 699B Analytic Capstone Project II
Prerequisite: ANA 699A

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
Faculty Advisor: Mohammad Amin; (858) 309-3422; manin@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Electrical Engineering (MSEE) program will provide students with the mathematical and theoretical foundation and hands-on skills required for solving real world problems in electrical engineering and other related fields. The MSEE program provides a balanced approach to studying core topics in electrical engineering along with specializations in wireless communication and computer engineering. Core topics include engineering mathematics, advanced engineering computing, digital signal processing, network systems and security, and engineering economics. In addition to the core topics, students will be able to study a specific specialization such as wireless communication or computer engineering. The wireless communication specialization topics include electromagnetic field theory, communications standards and protocols, and wireless sensor networks. The computer engineering specialization topics include computer architecture, system modeling and simulation, real-time systems, digital image processing, and information storage and retrieval.

Candidates seeking admission to the program should have a baccalaureate degree in electrical engineering, computer engineering, or a related field from a regionally accredited university. Prospective students will work with the program lead to determine Prerequisite qualifications.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Integrate theoretical ideas and practical electrical engineering and computing skills to design and develop new applications in the engineering field.

• Design and conduct engineering experiments or simulations for new product development.
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze engineering problems with both mathematical principles and scientific theories.
- Evaluate the impact of evolving engineering systems on the global economy.
- Design specifications and implement, analyze and solve engineering problems.
- Analyze advanced network systems to meet technological demands, ethical values, and legal standards.
- Assemble a team to work productively and successfully on a technical project.

**Degree Requirements**

To obtain the Master of Science in Electrical Engineering (MSEE), students must complete 54 graduate units. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another regionally accredited institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. All students must complete the seven core courses and five specialization courses in one area of specialization. Please refer to the graduate admissions requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

**Program Prerequisites**

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

Students without an appropriate background in electrical engineering and computing can qualify for admission to the program by taking one or both of the following courses, or receive permission from the faculty advisor based on equivalent coursework supported by verifiable documented proof:

- **EEC 501** Application Software Dev.
  
  Recommended Preparation: Baccalaureate degree in electrical engineering, computer engineering, or related field from a regionally accredited university.

- **EEC 502** Electronic Circuits & Systems
  
  Recommended Preparation: Baccalaureate degree in electrical engineering, computer engineering, or related field from a regionally accredited university.

**Core Requirements**

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

- **EEC 605** Adv Engr Problem Solving
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 501 and EEC 502

- **EEC 610** Advanced Engineering Math
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 605

- **EEC 615** Digital Signal Processing
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 610

- **EEC 620** Network Systems & Security
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 615

- **EEC 625** Engr Economics & Ecosystems

All students must choose one specialization and complete the specialization courses before enrolling in the capstone project courses.

**Specialization in Computer Engineering**

*Faculty Advisor: Mohammad Amin; (858) 309-3422; mamin@nu.edu*

This specialization is designed to prepare students for a dynamic computer industry as well as for post-graduate students in the field of computer engineering and other related fields. Students take courses to analyze computer architecture, modeling and simulation of real time systems, image processing, and information storage and retrieval. This specialization emphasizes the use of simulation tools to understand various computer engineering concepts.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Compare various computer architectures and evaluate their benefits.
- Evaluate various simulation models for engineering problems.
- Analyze real-time systems.

- Analyze current technologies and various algorithms used for image processing.
- Synthesize principles and functionality of information storage and retrieval systems.

Students must successfully complete the core requirements before starting the specialization.

**Requirements for the Specialization**

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

- **EEC 661** Advanced Computer Architecture
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 620

- **EEC 663** System Modeling & Simulation
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 620

- **EEC 665** Real-Time Systems
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 661

- **EEC 667** Digital Image Processing
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 663

- **EEC 669** Info Storage & Retrieval
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 661

**Specialization in Wireless Communication**

*Faculty Advisor: Mohammad Amin; (858) 309-3422; mamin@nu.edu*

Students in this specialization will develop skills to analyze different communication systems, apply electromagnetic signal propagation principles, modulation techniques, coding, standards and technologies to build secure and efficient wireless communication systems.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze electromagnetic radiation and propagation principles and apply to wireless communication systems.
- Analyze wireless communication systems for improvement to meet technological, business, and consumer demands.
- Evaluate modulation and demodulation techniques for constructing coding/decoding schemes and detecting and filtering wireless communication signals.
- Evaluate wireless networking, protocols, architectures, and standards to the development and design of wireless communication systems.
- Create a strategic analysis to develop different wireless sensor networks and applications.

Students must successfully complete the core requirements before starting the specialization.

**Requirements for the Specialization**

(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

- **EEC 651** Electromagnetic Theory, Appl
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 620

- **EEC 653** Wireless Principles & Systems
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 651

- **EEC 655** Wireless Mod Theories & Coding
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 653

- **EEC 657** Wireless Standards & Protocol
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 653

- **EEC 659** Wireless Sensor Networks
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 653

**Project Capstone Requirements**

(2 courses; 9 quarter units)

The following courses can only be taken after the completion of the core courses and the required area of specialization:

- **EEC 690** Master's Research Project I
  
  Prerequisite: EEC 659 or EEC 669

and
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT
Faculty Advisor: Shekar Viswanathan; (858) 309-3416; sviswana@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Engineering Management program is designed to bring the benefits of modern technology and high quality graduate-level instruction to engineers/scientists/technologists interested in furthering their skills in engineering management with specialization in any of the following areas:

- Project / Program Management, so as to become effective future project/program managers.
- Enterprise Architecture education so as to become expert in technology oriented Enterprise Architectures and executing decisions in technological and scientific organizations.
- Systems management expert related to the life cycle of systems including definition, development, deployment and decommissioning.
- Certified Lean Six Sigma programs for improving enterprise excellence
- Technology Management experts to manage and lead technology in global marketplace.

These programs offer practical business perspectives necessary for engineering management. Unlike traditional MBA programs, these programs emphasize required management skills that are specifically built on the student’s technical background and experience. The custom-designed mix of management concepts and technical expertise will help prepare professionals to direct major public and private organizations in the increasingly complicated managerial environment of today’s competitive global, technical environment. In this program, engineering management principles are broadly based and draw from many different disciplines such as: applied sciences, engineering, natural sciences, mathematics, economics, business and social sciences.

Relevance to the Real World
Engineering Management leadership has become a highly sought skill in today’s competitive global technological marketplace. It is now a well-recognized profession in most industries. Within this curriculum are the following areas of specializations: project/program management, systems engineering, technology management, and enterprise architecture. These four specializations provide a broad perspective of engineering management careers that are of current interest and need.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Demonstrate quantitative analytical and critical thinking skills and techniques to manage projects, and processes (products and services).
- Examine a multidisciplinary approach involving the integration of engineering, management, quality and risk analysis in projects, and processes (products and services).
- Identify, prioritize and select relevant solutions in solving complex engineering problems and processes.
- Assess tools and techniques, resources, organizational systems, and decision making processes for the successful management of projects and processes (products and services).
- Apply global mindset and a detailed knowledge of business environments in engineering management solutions.
- Demonstrate organizational and team skills needed to manage projects and processes.
- Communicate graduate level oral and writing skills.
- Demonstrate professional and ethical responsibility.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Engineering Management, students must complete 63 quarter units, of which 54 quarter units of graduate credit are required. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another accredited institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section in the graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and matriculation.

Program Prerequisites
(2 courses; 9 quarter units)
Candidates for the program must possess a Bachelor’s degree in engineering, engineering technology, or physical sciences or a closely related area from an accredited university. Interested students from other disciplines may be admitted to the program but may be required to complete additional courses. Non-degree students will not be allowed to enter this program. For those who have a general non-science and non-engineering degree, admission would be based on relevant experience and the following:

Program Prerequisites:
- MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
- CSC 220 Applied Probability & Stats.
  Prerequisite: MTH 215
or
- MNS 205 Intro to Quantitative Methods
  Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation

Core Requirements
(8 courses; 36 quarter units - all except FEAC specialization)
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units FEAC specialization students)
- ENM 600 Engineering Mgmt Concepts
- ENM 601 Project Management Principles
- ENM 602 Risk, Contracts, and Legal Issues
- PME 602 Skills Management
- ENM 604 Quality Management
- TMG 610 Global Trends in Technology
- ENM 607A Capstone Course I
  Prerequisite: All core classes in program.
- ENM 607B Capstone Course II
  Prerequisite: ENM 607A
Students in the FEAC specialization must also take the following course as an additional core course:
- ENM 603 Operation Management
  Prerequisite: ENM 600

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
All students must choose one Area of Specialization defined below.
- Specialization in Enterprise Architecture
  This specialization is designed to prepare technically qualified individuals for responsible management role in the management of Enterprise Architecture. The specialization courses relevant to this program are offered by FEAC Institute, an independent, framework, methodology and tool agnostic organization that focuses on pragmatic Enterprise Architecture hands-on education and training leading to formal Certification.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Apply a multidisciplinary approach involving the integration of enterprise architecture, management, quality, and Department of Defense Architecture Framework (DODAF).
- Design and implement comprehensive architecture enterprise in accordance with DODAF architecture process.
- Develop an integrated Infrastructure Architecture and relate it to the Federal Enterprise Architecture Program Management Office (FEAPMO).
# Program Requirements

**DoDAF [DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ARCHITECTURE FRAMEWORK] CERTIFICATION PROGRAM COURSES**

- DFX 1201X Architecture Framework Basics
- DFX 1202X Core and Supporting Products
- DFX 1203X Enterprise Architecture Planning
- DFX 1204X Advanced Architecture Modeling

**FEAF [FEDERAL ENTERPRISE ARCHITECTURE [FRAMEWORK]] CERTIFICATION PROGRAM COURSES**

Courses for the Enterprise Architecture specialization are offered by Federal Enterprise Architecture Institute through National University’s Extended Learning Division. Accordingly, the fee and schedule structures may differ from regular National University courses.

- EAX 1201X Enterprise Architecture Concept
- EAX 1202X Enterprise Architecture Planning
- EAX 1203X Enterprise Architecture Implementation
- EAX 1204X Enterprise Architecture Integration

## Specialization in Project Management

From small companies to giant global institutions, project managers are fueling much of the successful development of exciting technical enterprises. Talented and knowledgeable project managers command the best assignments, salaries, other compensation and bonuses. They are the future leaders and entrepreneurs. Good project managers are not born, but are nurtured from a combination of experience, time, talent, and training. Successful projects do not happen spontaneously; they require preparation, planning, and organization. This program is designed to provide systematic training to those who would like to pursue an engineering project management career.

### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply a multidisciplinary approach involving the integration of engineering, management, quality, and cultural analysis to the conduct of project management engineering.
- Evaluate the financial impact of projects on corporations and businesses and develop appropriate action plans through project management engineering.
- Integrate state-of-the-art technological advances to the practice of project management engineering.
- Achieve agreed upon scope, budget and schedule requirements using resources, organizational systems, and decision-making processes.

### Requirements for the Specialization

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

- ENM 603 Operation Management  
  Prerequisite: ENM 600
- PME 601 Advanced Project Management  
  Prerequisite: ENM 600, ENM 601, ENM 602, and ENM 603
- PME 603 Product Management  
  Prerequisite: ENM 600, ENM 601, ENM 602, and ENM 603
- PME 604 Project Financing Management  
  Prerequisite: ENM 600, ENM 601, ENM 602, ENM 603

## Specialization in Technology Management

This specialization prepares individuals to manage and lead the technology in any organizations. From the Internet Renaissance, a new way of managing information technology resources in organizations has emerged. Information technology has expanded the technological management responsibilities beyond desks, offices, labs, manufacturing sites, cities, and countries. Technology has become the essential force in any industry. Over the past decade the synergy of business, technology, and people have created the abundance of opportunities in all fields of technology management, especially information technology.

### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Implement and manage technologies aligned with the business of an organization.
- Perform organizational systems analysis, design, planning, and integration of technology.
- Evaluate hardware, software, and systems applications that support technologies.
- Develop strategic technology management policies and procedures required by the organization.

### Requirements for the Specialization

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

- TMG 620 Principles of Technology Management
- TMG 635 Mgmt. of Tech & Innovation
- TMG 640 Managing Technology Change
- TMG 625 Systems Analysis and Design

## MASTER OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT

Faculty Advisor: Debra Bowen; (858) 309-3527; dbowen@nu.edu

Students in this program will learn to develop the skills needed to design, build, and manage IT infrastructures, along with career skills such as project management, software design, database management, cyber security administration, problem solving, collaboration, and critical thinking. Combining a rigorous study of protocols and standards along with hands-on learning activities on state of the art devices, students develop both theoretical and practical skills to help them fill the growing need for Information Technology Management professionals around the world.

### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Create software and IT project plans.
- Analyze project plans using software development life cycle (SDLC) and apply them to software and IT projects.
Degree Requirements

To obtain the Master of Science in Information Technology Management, students must complete 58.5 graduate units. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another regionally accredited institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Please refer to the graduate admissions requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation. Students in the program are required to take ITM 690, ITM 695 and ITM 697 in consecutive months, with no break in between.

Students with Bachelor’s Degree in Information Technology Management do not need to take any of the courses listed under "Prerequisites for the Major". Students with Bachelor’s Degree in Computer Science or Computer Information Systems or Information Systems will need to take only ITM 520 listed under "Prerequisites for the Major". Students with Bachelor’s Degree in Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering or Electrical or Computer Engineering will need to only take ITM510 and ITM520 listed under Prerequisites for the Major. Students with other degrees will need to take all three courses listed under "Prerequisites for the Major".

Prerequisites for the Major
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
ITM 500 LAN and WAN Management
ITM 510 DB Modeling and Management
ITM 520 Wireless NW & Security Mgmt

Requirements for the Major
(13 courses; 58.5 quarter units)
ITM 600 Software Engineering in IT
ITM 605 Advanced IT Project Mgmt
ITM 610 Cyber Security in IT
ITM 620 Cyber Security Toolkit in IT  
Prerequisite: ITM 610
ITM 630 Advanced DB Admin and Mgmt  
Prerequisite: ITM 510 or permission from the Program Lead
ITM 640 Web and Cloud Computing in IT  
Prerequisite: ITM 630
ITM 650 Network Infrastructure Mgmt  
Prerequisite: ITM 500, and ITM 520 OR permission from the Program Lead
ITM 660 Routing Protocols & Concepts  
Prerequisite: ITM 650
ITM 670 NW Switching and Mgmt  
Prerequisite: ITM 660
ITM 680 Access & Manage IT Setup  
Prerequisite: ITM 670
ITM 690 MS-ITM Capstone Project I  
Prerequisite: All previous MSITM core courses
ITM 695 MS-ITM Capstone Project II  
Prerequisite: ITM 690 with a minimum grade of S
ITM 697 MS-ITM Capstone Project III  
Prerequisite: ITM 695 with a minimum grade of S

Admission Requirements
Candidates seeking admission to the program must possess a baccalaureate degree. This program is designed to offer information systems expertise to those from various education backgrounds. Enrolling students must have an undergraduate degree in information systems, information technology, computer science or software engineering, business or must have approval of the lead faculty and have some background in business and technology.

Transition Programs
National University students who completed a transition program as part of their BSITM undergraduate degree and who satisfy MSMIS transition program requirements described in the catalog description of various undergraduate programs must complete a minimum of 45 quarter units for their MSMIS degree. The number of units required for the MSMIS program is dependent on the coursework completed in the Bachelors transition program and the grades earned.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Use analytical and critical thinking skills to develop organizational project management strategies and strategic solutions for information system processes.
- Perform systems analysis that addresses requirements among information systems technology, people and organizational goals.
- Evaluate current and emerging systems integration and distributed computing alternatives to maximize efficiencies and meet organizational goals.
- Develop decision support system solutions inclusive of knowledge based systems, expert systems and artificial intelligence.
- Illustrate managerial principles and applications of networking and telecommunications.
- Communicate and advise organizations using written and oral skills required for IS professionals.
- Integrate legal, ethical, and global implications in decision making processes.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Master of Science in Management Information Systems, students must complete 54 quarter units of graduate coursework. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate work completed at another regionally accredited institution may be transferred to meet stated requirements in the program provided those units were not used in earning another advanced degree. The degree program consists of ten courses plus the two-part MSMIS graduate project (two courses; 4.5 quarter units each) that cannot be taken until all other core courses have been completed or by approval of the lead faculty.

Core Requirements
(12 courses; 54 quarter units)
CIS 601 Information Systems Strategies
CIS 602 Network Services & Protocols  
Prerequisite: CIS 601
DAT 604 Database Design and Impl.
CIS 604 Management and Security  
Prerequisite: CIS 601
MGT 604 Project and Program Management
Complete 49.5 quarter units of graduate level credit. A total of 9.0 quarter units is required to receive a Master of Science in Sustainability Management. Students must complete the following program prerequisites:

- **MTH 210**: Probability and Statistics
  - **Prerequisite**: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A, and MTH 12B
  - or
  - **CSC 220**: Applied Probability & Stats.
  - **Prerequisite**: MTH 215

*This course may be waived if its equivalent has been completed at the undergraduate level with a grade of “C” or better.

### Core Requirements
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

- **SUS 601**: Introduction to Sustainability
- **SUS 602**: Enterprise Excellence
  - **Prerequisite**: CSC 220 or permission from lead faculty.
- **SUS 603**: Sustainable Innovation
- **SEM 604**: Life Cycle and Risk Assessment
- **SEM 605**: Energy Management
- **SEM 606**: Environmental Management
- **SEM 607**: Watershed Management
- **SEM 608**: Sustainable Buildings
- **SUS 604**: Sustainable Supply Chain
- **SEM 610A**: Project I
  - **Prerequisite**: SUS 601, SUS 602, SUS 603, SEM 604, SUS 604, SEM 605, SEM 606, SEM 607, SEM 608
- **SEM 610B**: Project II
  - **Prerequisite**: SEM 610A

### Program Prerequisites
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

Candidates for the program must possess a Bachelor’s degree in engineering, engineering technology, sciences, business, management or a closely related area from an accredited university. Interested students from other disciplines may be admitted to the program but may be required to complete additional courses. Non-degree students will not be allowed to enter this program. For those who have a general non-science and non-engineering degree, admission is based on relevant experience and the completion of the following program prerequisite:

- **MTH 210**: Probability and Statistics
  - **Prerequisite**: Accuplacer test placement evaluation, or MTH 12A, and MTH 12B

### Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Sustainability Management, students must complete 49.5 quarter units of graduate level credit. A total of 9.0 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section in the graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

### Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply scientific knowledge and methods required to evaluate sustainability concepts and systems.
- Design, manufacture, and manage processes in an environmentally conducive manner.
- Analyze engineering and management problems in their social and environmental context.
- Develop economic, environmental, and social sustainable decisions.
- Evaluate the impact of products, processes, and activities through life cycle assessment.
- Develop written communication skills required for this profession.
- Demonstrate professional, legal, and ethical responsibility in decision making practices.

### Career Tracks
After completing the MS in Sustainability Management degree, students can enter the job market or pursue further higher educational degrees. Possible types of jobs include: Project Manager, Sustainability Manager, Sustainability Analyst, Sustainable Design Professional, Engineer, Environmental Consultant, Sustainability Consultant, Energy Efficiency Analyst, Operations Manager, Development Specialist, Resource Manager, etc. Students interested in continuing, their educational careers can pursue doctoral degrees in sustainability, management, sustainable development, natural resources and sustainability, or other related doctoral degrees.
SCHOOL OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Dean, Gloria McNeal
Ph.D., Higher Education Administration, University of Pennsylvania

240 Degrees Offered
241 Degrees Offered by Department
242 Faculty
245 Undergraduate Degree Programs
252 Nursing Programs
260 Graduate Degree Programs
269 Doctoral Degree Programs
DEGREE PROGRAMS OFFERED

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

Bachelor of Arts
with a Major in:
• Health Sciences with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

Bachelor of Science
with Majors in:
• Allied Health
  with a Concentration in:
  » Health Informatics
• Clinical Lab Science
• Healthcare Administration
• Nursing (Generic Entry)
• Nursing (Post-Bachelor Degree)
• Nursing (Licensed Vocational Nurse/Licensed Practical Nurse to BSN)
• Nursing (RN Completion)
• Public Health
• Radiation Therapy

GRADUATE DEGREES

Master of Healthcare Administration

Master of Public Health
with Specializations in:
• Health Promotion
• Healthcare Administration
• Mental Health

Master of Science
with Fields of Study in:
• Clinical Affairs
• Clinical Regulatory Affairs
• Complementary & Integrative Healthcare
• Health Informatics
• Health and Life Science Analytics
• Nurse Anesthesia
• Nursing
  with Specializations in:
  » Family Nurse Practitioner
  » Nursing Administration
  » Nursing Informatics
  » Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurse Practitioner - Lifespan

DOCTORATE PROGRAM
• Doctor of Nursing Practice

The following program is also listed in the School of Education section:

Bachelor of Arts
with a Major in:
• Health Sciences with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Certificates are offered in collaboration with the Division of Extended Learning. Information on certificate requirements may be found in the Division of Extended Learning catalog.

Entire program can be completed online.

Not all courses or programs are available at every campus.

Consult an admissions advisor for online course availability.
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

Bachelor of Arts
with a Major in:
- Health Sciences with a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (California)

Bachelor of Science
with Majors in:
- Healthcare Administration
- Public Health

Master of Healthcare Administration

Master of Public Health
with Specialization in:
- Health Promotion
- Healthcare Administration
- Mental Health

Master of Science
with a Field of Study in:
- Health and Life Science Analytics

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SCIENCES

Bachelor of Science
with Majors in:
- Allied Health with a Concentration in:
  - Health Informatics
  - Clinical Lab Science
  - Radiation Therapy

Master of Science
with Fields of Study in:
- Clinical Affairs
- Clinical Regulatory Affairs
- Complementary & Integrative Healthcare
- Health Informatics

DEPARTMENT OF NURSING

Bachelor of Science
with Majors in:
- Nursing (Generic Entry)
- Nursing (Post-Bachelor Degree)
- Nursing (Licensed Vocational Nurse/Licensed Practical Nurse to BSN)
- Nursing (RN Completion)

Master of Science
with Fields of Study in:
- Nurse Anesthesia
- Nursing with Specializations in:
  - Family Nurse Practitioner
  - Nursing Administration
  - Nursing Informatics
  - Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurse Practitioner - Lifespan

DOCTORATE PROGRAM
- Doctor of Nursing Practice
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>University</th>
<th>Contact Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tyler Smith</td>
<td>Associate Professor &amp; Department Chair</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D. University of California, San Diego, San Diego State University</td>
<td>P 858.309.3487 E <a href="mailto:tsmith@nu.edu">tsmith@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marie Boman-Davis</td>
<td>Instructor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D., Public Health University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>P 858.309.3465 E <a href="mailto:mbomanavis@nu.edu">mbomanavis@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephen M. Bowman</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D. University of Washington</td>
<td>P 858.309.3484 E <a href="mailto:sbowman@nu.edu">sbowman@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ritika Bhawal</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D.</td>
<td>P 858.309.3445 E <a href="mailto:rbhawal@nu.edu">rbhawal@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irina Campbell</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center</td>
<td>P 858.309.3492 E <a href="mailto:icampbell@nu.edu">icampbell@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alba Lucia Diaz</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ed.D., M.P.H. University of San Francisco</td>
<td>P 858.309.3497 E <a href="mailto:adiaz@nu.edu">adiaz@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brandon Eggleston</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D. Indiana University</td>
<td>P 858.309.3428 E <a href="mailto:beggleston@nu.edu">beggleston@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks Ensign</td>
<td>Associate Faculty Instructor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center MBA Harvard University</td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:bensign@nu.edu">bensign@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockford (LaDon) Jones</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D. University of Alabama, Birmingham</td>
<td>P 858.309.3483 E <a href="mailto:ijones2@nu.edu">ijones2@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joann Harper</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D., Nursing University of San Diego</td>
<td>P 858.309.3484 E <a href="mailto:jharper@nu.edu">jharper@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Lemberg</td>
<td>Associate Faculty Clinical Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center D.C. New York Chiropractic College</td>
<td>E dлем<a href="mailto:erg@nu.edu">erg@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gina M. Piane</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Costa Mesa Center Dr. P.H. University of Illinois, Chicago</td>
<td>P 714.429.5474 E <a href="mailto:gpiane@nu.edu">gpiane@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peggy Ranke</td>
<td>Instructor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center MPH</td>
<td>P 858.309.3451 E <a href="mailto:pranke@nu.edu">pranke@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alan Smith</td>
<td>Associate Faculty Associate Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D. University of California San Diego</td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:asmith2@nu.edu">asmith2@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tara Zolnikov</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center</td>
<td>P 858.309.3468 E <a href="mailto:tzolnikov@nu.edu">tzolnikov@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockford (LaDon) Jones</td>
<td>Professor and Department Chair</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D. University of Rochester</td>
<td>P 858.309.3496 E <a href="mailto:mmyers@nu.edu">mmyers@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellen Kaye Gehrke</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center Ph.D., George Washington University</td>
<td>P 858.309.3482 E <a href="mailto:ekayegehrke@nu.edu">ekayegehrke@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesse Kaestner</td>
<td>Associate Faculty Instructor</td>
<td>Rancho Cordova Center</td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:jkaestner@nu.edu">jkaestner@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irvin Kluth</td>
<td>Instructor</td>
<td>Fresno Campus MAOM University of Phoenix</td>
<td>P 559.256.4949 E <a href="mailto:ikluh@nu.edu">ikluh@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruce Liming</td>
<td>Associate Faculty</td>
<td>Costa Mesa Center</td>
<td>E <a href="mailto:bliming@nu.edu">bliming@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kristi Milostan</td>
<td>Associate Faculty Instructor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center BS Radiation Therapy University of Michigan-Flint</td>
<td>P 858.309.3470 E <a href="mailto:kmilostan@nu.edu">kmilostan@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gary Parham</td>
<td>Clinical Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Costa Mesa Campus MPH California State University Long Beach</td>
<td>P 714.429.5117 E <a href="mailto:gparham@nu.edu">gparham@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linda Travis Macomber</td>
<td>Clinical Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Technology and Health Sciences Center M.B.A., B.S.N. Northeastern University</td>
<td>P 858.309.3495 E <a href="mailto:lmacomber@nu.edu">lmacomber@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ricardo Parker</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Costa Mesa Campus</td>
<td>P 714.429.5100 E <a href="mailto:rparker2@nu.edu">rparker2@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patric Schiltz</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Costa Mesa Campus Ph.D. Howard University</td>
<td>P 714.429.5153 E <a href="mailto:pschiltz@nu.edu">pschiltz@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheryl Young</td>
<td>Clinical Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Costa Mesa Campus MS, Organizational Leadership National University</td>
<td>P 714.429.5118 E <a href="mailto:cyyoung2@nu.edu">cyyoung2@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diane Breckenridge</td>
<td>Professor and Department Chair</td>
<td>Rancho Bernardo Center Ph.D., ANEF University of Maryland</td>
<td>P 858.309.3407 E <a href="mailto:dbreckenridge@nu.edu">dbreckenridge@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nathan Adams</td>
<td>Clinical Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Fresno Campus CRNA, MSNA West Minster College</td>
<td>P 559.246.4957 E <a href="mailto:nadams@nu.edu">nadams@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Sylvanus Allieu, Sr.</td>
<td>Clinical Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Fresno Campus MSN, CNS California State University, Fresno</td>
<td>P 559.256.4965 E <a href="mailto:jallieu@nu.edu">jallieu@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lara L. Carver</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Associate Director Master’s Program Henderson Campus Ph.D. University of Nevada Las Vegas</td>
<td>P 702.531.7831 E <a href="mailto:lcarver@nu.edu">lcarver@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chun Chow</td>
<td>Clinical Associate Professor</td>
<td>Rancho Bernardo Center Ph.D., Nursing University of Nevada, Las Vegas</td>
<td>P 858.521.3911 E <a href="mailto:chow@nu.edu">chow@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jocelyn Corrao</td>
<td>Clinical Assistant Professor; Associate Director</td>
<td>Los Angeles Campus MBA, BSN Cardinal Stritch University</td>
<td>P 310.662.2188 E <a href="mailto:jcorrao@nu.edu">jcorrao@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kala Crobarger</td>
<td>Clinical Assistant Professor</td>
<td>Rancho Bernardo Campus MSN Cal State University, Dominguez Hills</td>
<td>P 858.521.3932 E <a href="mailto:kcrobarger@nu.edu">kcrobarger@nu.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Rebecca Dahlen  
Professor; Associate Director  
Costa Mesa Campus  
Ed.D.  
University of Southern California  
P 714.429.5188  
E rdahlen@nu.edu

Melodie Daniels  
Assoc Fac Clin Asst Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
MSN  
San Diego State University  
E mdaniels@nu.edu

Tracy Dawes  
Clin Assoc Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
Dr. P.H.  
Loma Linda University  
E tdawes@nu.edu

Jennifer Debban  
Instructor  
Fresno Campus  
MA Biology  
Univ. of Ca. Santa Barbara  
P 559.256.4970  
E jdebban@nu.edu

Flordelis Dela Cruz  
Assistant Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
MSN  
University of Phoenix  
P 858.521.3909  
E fdelacruz@nu.edu

Jamie Estrada  
Clinical Assistant Professor,  
Associate Faculty  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
Community Health Nursing  
San Diego State University  
P 619.690.5880  
E jestrada2@nu.edu

Jovita Ezirim  
Clinical Assistant Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
MSN  
California State University, Dominguez Hills  
P 310.662.2181  
E jezirim@nu.edu

Robin Faris  
Clinical Assistant Professor  
Los Angeles Campus  
MSN  
Azusa Pacific University  
P 310.662.2028  
E rfaris@nu.edu

Hope Farquharson  
Associate Faculty  
Los Angeles Campus  
Ph.D., Nursing  
University of San Diego  
P 310.662.2028  
E HFarquharson@nu.edu

Geeti Farrahi  
Clinical Assistant Professor  
Fresno Campus  
M.S.N.  
California State University, Fresno  
P 559.256.4976  
E gfarrahi@nu.edu

Charlotte Garcia  
Associate Faculty  
Costa Mesa Campus  
MSN  
University, Southern California  
P 714.429.5156  
E cgarica2@nu.edu

Richard Guertin  
Clinical Assistant Professor;  
Associate Director  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
DHA  
University of Phoenix  
P 858.521.3910  
E rguertin@nu.edu

Tina Ho  
Clinical Assistant Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
DNP  
University of San Diego  
P 858.521.3919  
E tho@nu.edu

Margaret Howarth  
Clinical Associate Professor  
DNP  
University of San Diego  
P 858.521.3997  
E mhowarth@nu.edu

Patricia Humbles  
Professor  
Costa Mesa Campus  
Ph.D.  
P 714.429.5113  
E phumbles@nu.edu

Sylvia Jones  
Assistant Professor  
Ontario Campus  
P 909.919.7608  
E sjones2@nu.edu

Mary Kracun  
Professor  
Kearny Mesa Campus  
PhD. Nursing  
Texas Woman’s University  
P 858.309.3486  
E mkracun@nu.edu

Katarzyna LaLicata  
Assoc Fac Clin Asst Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Center  
MSN  
California State University, Dominguez Hills  
P 619.249.9502  
E klalicata@nu.edu

Josephine Malecek  
Assistant Clinical Professor  
Fresno Campus  
MSN  
Loyola University, New Orleans  
P 559.256.4959  
E jmaleck@nu.edu

Pamela Marsh  
Clinical Assistant Professor  
Fresno Campus  
MSN  
Fresno Pacific University  
P 559.256.4959  
E pmarshal@nu.edu

Joseph Martin  
Clin Assoc Professor  
Fresno Campus  
DNP  
Texas Christian University  
P 559.256.4902  
E jmartin2@nu.edu

Lori Michelangelo  
Clinical Assistant Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
Ed.D.  
Walden University  
P 858.521.3915  
E lmichelangelo@nu.edu

Alice Noquez  
Associate Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
Ph.D.  
University of San Diego  
P 858.521.3934  
E anoquez@nu.edu

Christine Palos  
Associate Faculty Clinical  
Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Center  
MSN  
University of San Diego  
E cpalos@nu.edu

Cynthia Parkman  
Associate Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
Ph.D.  
UN Las Vegas  
P 858.521.3912  
E cparkman@nu.edu

Darling Paul-Richiez  
Asst. Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
DNP  
University of Massachusetts-Amherst  
P 858.309.3949  
E dpaul-richiez@nu.edu

Barbara Piper  
Professor  
Technology and Health Sciences  
Center  
Ph.D.  
University of California, San Francisco  
P 858.309.3469  
E bpiper@nu.edu

Mary Prendergast  
Clinical Assistant Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Camp  
MSN  
San Diego State University  
P 858.521.3907  
E mprendergast@nu.edu

Jenna P. Scarafone  
Clinical Assistant Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
MSN, C.P.N.P  
University of California, Los Angeles  
P 858.521.3951  
E jscarafone@nu.edu

Mickie Schuerger  
Clinical Assistant Professor;  
Associate Director  
Los Angeles Campus  
MSN, OCN  
Mount St. Mary’s College  
P 310.662.2034  
E mschuerger@nu.edu

Nicole Sevilla-Zeigen  
Clinical Assistant Professor  
Rancho Bernardo Campus  
MSN  
National University  
P 858.521.3933  
E nsevilla-zeigen@nu.edu

Donna Small  
Associate Professor;  
Associate Director  
Fresno Campus  
DNP  
University of Wisconsin  
P 559.256.4943  
E dsmall@nu.edu
FACULTY

Eligio Soliman Jr.
Clinical Assistant Professor
Rancho Bernardo Campus
MSN
P 858.521.3992
E ESoliman@nu.edu

Linda Takvorian
Clinical Assistant Professor
Los Angeles Campus
MSN
University of Phoenix
P 310.662.2064
E ltakvorian@nu.edu

Dieu-My Thi Tran
Assistant Professor
Rancho Bernardo Campus
Ph.D.
University of Nebraska
E dtran2@nu.edu

Bryan Tune
Clinical Associate Director,
Director Nurse Anesthesia
Fresno Campus
DNP
Arizona State University
P 559.256.4946
E btune@nu.edu

Donalee Waschak
Associate Clinical Professor
Assistant Director
RN-BSN
Completion
Woodland Hills Campus
M.S.N.
University of Phoenix
P 661.362.5877
E dwaschak@nu.edu

Elizabeth Wider
Assistant Professor
Los Angeles Campus
Ed.D.
University of Phoenix
P 559.256.4964
E ewider@nu.edu

Sherri Woody
Associate Faculty Clinical
Assistant Professor
Rancho Bernardo Campus
MSN
Walden University
P 619.295.7666
E swoody@nu.edu
SCHOOL OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES

BACHELOR OF ARTS

MAJOR IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A PRELIMINARY SINGLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL (CALIFORNIA)

Faculty Advisor: Alba Diaz; (858) 309-3497, adiaz@nu.edu
For Credit: Carol Shepherd; (916) 855-4115; csheph@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Health Sciences with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential provides a broad-based foundation in the liberal arts and sciences and a fundamental knowledge of health education and prepares a candidate for a career as a teacher in the middle and secondary school levels. The students are required to think critically, write clearly, and speak articulately. This program prepares candidates for professional work as single subject teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment.

For additional information on credential requirements, please see the School of Education Credential Information section of the catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate knowledge of developmentally appropriate grade level health education content domains.
- Describe the relationship of personal, family, school, community, cultural and environmental factors as related to health behavior and physical, emotional, and mental well-being.
- Identify cognitive, social, and physical characteristics, growth, and development of healthy adolescents, at-risk adolescents and those who have health problems.
- Examine components of research-based health education and health promotion programs/practices including coordinated school health programs.
- Discuss the evolving role of a health science teacher as a culturally responsive health educator, counselor, advocate, and resource for individuals, families, and communities.
- Analyze the role of mass media, technology and the Internet in promoting physical, mental and emotional health literacy and behaviors.
- Utilize health promotion materials, lessons, and programs to reduce health risk behavior and increase positive health behaviors.
- Discuss the personal, social, and legal requirements and appropriate prevention and intervention strategies in providing a safe, inclusive school environment.
- Integrate educational technology to meet the needs of all learners.
- Describe how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical, and emotional domains.
- Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the learning needs of students through the creation of positive learning environments.
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
- Demonstrate professional standards and ethics.
- Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish teaching and learning goals.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Health Science with a Single Subject Teaching Credential, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed at residence in National University and 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level. All undergraduate students must complete a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Preparation for the Major

(11 courses; 46.5 quarter units)

- CHE 101* Introductory Chemistry
  - Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
- PSY 100* Introduction to Psychology
- SOC 100* Principles of Sociology
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- COH 100 Personal Health
- MTH 204* Mathematics for Science
  - Prerequisite: MTH 12A and MTH 12B or Accuplacer test placement
- MTH 209A* Fundamentals of Mathematics I
  - Prerequisite: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
- BIO 100* Survey of Bioscience
- BIO 100A* Survey of Bioscience Lab (1.5 quarter units)
  - Prerequisite: BIO 100 for non-science majors (GE) or BIO 163 for science majors
- BIO 380 Human Biology for Teachers
  - Recommended Preparation: BIO 161 and BIO 162 and Prerequisite: BIO 163, BIO 100A
- SOC 344 Marriage, Sex and the Family
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major

(23 courses; 99 quarter units)

Health Science Requirements

(11 courses, 49.5 quarter units)

- COH 320 Chronic & Communicable Disease
  - Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 321 Health Behavior
  - Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 416 PH & Physical Activity
  - Prerequisite: COH 401
- COH 317 Public Health Nutrition
  - Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 318 Drug Use and Abuse
  - Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 319 Human Sexuality
  - Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 420 Health of Vulnerable Groups
- HED 311 Health Literacy
- HED 414 Violence & Bullying Prevention
- HED 308 Mental and Emotional Health
  - Recommended: Prior completion of: COH 318
- HED 351 Coordinated School Health
  - Prerequisite: COH 100, Recommended: Prior completion of: COH 321

Education Theory/Methodology Requirements

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

- TED 305 Teaching as a Profession
- TED 300 Fundamentals of Education
  - Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306
- TED 310 Development and Learning
  - Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
Program Learning Outcomes

- Assess the relative health effects of environment, socioeconomic conditions, behavior, health services, and biology.
- Explain how a team approach that is coordinated, comprehensive and continuous facilitates successful treatment outcomes.
- Compare and contrast a medical model of healthcare delivery with a health promotion and disease prevention approach.
- Explain the process of active participation in healthcare from a provider, patient, family, and community perspective.
- Assess the impact of effective and ineffective applications of technology in health services.

- Analyze health services from social, workforce, financial, regulatory, technological, and organizational viewpoints.
- Commit to a code of professional ethics when providing services to clients, families and communities under all circumstances.
- Utilize culturally competent strategies and practices that respect the cultural, social, religious, racial, and ethnic diversity of the patient and family regarding disease and their health.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Science degree with a Major in Allied Health, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Requirements for the Major

(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

- HSC 310  Issues & Trends in Healthcare
- BST 322  Intro to Biomedical Statistics
- GER 310  Healthy Aging
- HSC 400  Mgmt for Health Professionals
- HSC 300  Legal/Ethical Issues & Hlth Pr
- HSC 330  Health Education & Promotion
- HSC 410  Informatics for Health Profs
- HSC 420  Healthcare Research
- HSC 430  Case and Outcomes Management
- HSC 440  Allied Health Capstone Project

Prerequisite: Completion of the major requirements

Upper-Division Electives

(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Students must complete a minimum of 27 quarter units (6 courses) of electives to fulfill the upper-division unit requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Allied Health.

The following are strongly recommended:

- HTM 520  Health Information Exchange
- HTM 552  EHR Meaningful Use
- HTM 460  Health IT Virtual Simulation

Prerequisite: HSC 410 with a minimum grade of C
- COH 320  Chronic & Communicable Disease
- COH 310  Culture and Health
- COH 321  Health Behavior

Prerequisite: IRL 260
- BIO 305  Genetics

Prerequisite: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, CHE 149A
- COM 303  Digital Literacy 2.0

Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- HCA 402  Intro to HA QA Management

Prerequisite: Completion of all Coursework in Preparation for the Major.
- CIS 301  Mgmt Information Systems
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Describe the requirements, design usability, product selection and life cycle for the software system that supports the different clinical and administrative healthcare information and communication technologies.
- Communicate effectively with healthcare and information technology professionals and staff working in the healthcare ecosystem.
- Demonstrate the ability to effectively use clinical and administrative healthcare information and communication systems.
- Design the quality improvement in a healthcare organization following the implementation of information and communication technologies.

Students in the Health Informatics Concentration are required to complete six specialized courses in addition to the core major requirements for the BS with a Major in Allied Health.

### Requirements for the Concentration
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

- CIS 301  Mgmt Information Systems
- HTM 520  Health Information Exchange
- HTM 552  EHR Meaningful Use
- HTM 460  Health IT Virtual Simulation  
  **Prerequisite:** HSC 410 with a minimum grade of C
- COM 303  Digital Literacy 2.0  
  **Prerequisite:** ENG 100, ENG 101
- HCA 402  Intro to HA QA Management  
  **Prerequisite:** Completion of all coursework in Preparation for the Major.

### MAJOR IN CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE
Faculty Advisor: Patric Schiltz; (714) 429-5153; pschiltz@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Science degree with a Major in Clinical Laboratory Science contains course work related to the clinical application of biomedical sciences. This Program provides students with the course work necessary to pursue a career in laboratory based research and diagnostics as an entry level research assistant or continue into graduate programs such as in Healthcare Management. The program contains necessary prerequisites to make application to the Laboratory Field Services Branch of the California Department of Health for a trainee license. After successful completion of a 52 week CLS training program at a California approved training facility, the student can apply for the licensing examination for licensure as a Clinical Laboratory Scientist.

Students will be responsible for finding their own post-baccalaureate 52 week Clinical Laboratory Scientist training program that suits their needs and location.

The program contains necessary prerequisites to make application to the Laboratory Field Services Branch of the California Department of Health for a trainee license. Areas of program study are Biochemistry, Virology, Immunology, Laboratory Management, Microbiology, Hematology, Quantitative analysis, and Analytical Chemistry. After successful completion of a 52 week CLS training program at a California approved training facility, the student can apply for the licensing examination for licensure as a Clinical Laboratory Scientist. Some graduates may choose to find employment in the clinical diagnostics/medical device industry, or pursue advanced degrees such as in Healthcare Management.

### Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Assess clinical laboratory practice and procedure by applying the knowledge of technical skills and theory obtained.
- Identify problems in the clinical laboratory and establish a course of action to correct them.
- Distinguish among laboratory methods which use advanced analytical, immunological, microbiological, hematological, and molecular techniques.
- Evaluate laboratory procedure theory, methodology and results.
- Utilize critical thinking skills in Clinical Laboratory situations.
- Conduct research using primary literature sources.
- Produce written work of the standards required by employers in the industry or post graduate programs.

### Degree Requirements
To receive the Bachelor of Science degree with a Major in Clinical Laboratory Science, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University. Upper-division level must consist of 76.5 quarter units and general education must be a minimum of 70.5 quarter units. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

### Preparation for the Major
(10 courses; 39 quarter units)

- BIO 161*  General Biology 1
- BIO 201*  Human Anatomy & Physiol I  
  **Recommended:** Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.
- BIO 203*  Introductory Microbiology  
  **Recommended:** Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses
- CHE 101*  Introductory Chemistry  
  **Recommended Preparation:** MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
- CHE 101A*  Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
  **Prerequisite:** CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors
- CHE 150  Introductory Organic Chemistry  
  **Prerequisite:** CHE 101 and CHE 101A or CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143, and CHE 149A
- CHE 150A  Introductory Organic Chem Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
  **Prerequisite:** CHE 150
- CHE 142*  General Chemistry 2  
  **Prerequisite:** CHE 141
- CHE 350  Organic Chemistry I  
  **Prerequisite:** CHE 142
- PHS 104*  Introductory Physics  
  **Prerequisite:** 2 years of high school algebra, and MTH 204, or MTH 215, or MTH 216A, and MTH 216B

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

### Core Requirements
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

- BST 322  Intro to Biomedical Statistics
- HSC 300  Legal/Ethical Issues & Hlth Pr
- CLS 320  Clinical Lab Management
- CLS 301  Clinical Biochemistry  
  **Recommended:** Prior completion of: CHE 142
- CLS 401  Quantitative Analysis  
  **Recommended:** Prior completion of: CHE 142
- CLS 305  Clinical Immunology  
  **Recommended:** Prior completion of: CHE 101, BIO 161, BIO 203 or equivalent
- CLS 315  Molecular Diagnostics  
  **Recommended:** Prior completion of: BIO 162 and CHE 142
- CLS 310  Clinical Virology  
  **Recommended:** Prior completion of: CHE 101, BIO 161, BIO 203 or equivalent
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Differentiate the roles and perspectives of clinical practitioners, nonclinical staff, supervisors, and managers within healthcare organizations
- Describe the management, leadership and healthcare theories and components of the health care delivery system in the United States
- Evaluate the impact of factors that affect the policies, management and operation of healthcare organizations
- Analyze quantitative and qualitative healthcare data and information for effective decision-making
- Explain the legal and ethical principles and responsibilities of healthcare organizations to individual patient and community healthcare needs
- Solve problems and improve performance in healthcare organizations using principles of accounting, law, financial analysis, human resources management, operations analysis, management information systems analysis, strategic planning, and marketing
- Explain strategic and marketing priorities of healthcare organizations in relationship to the needs and values of a community
- Describe the determinants and measurements of health and disease in the population and the responsibilities of healthcare organizations to individual consumers and the community
- Demonstrate principles of collaborative leadership and team building strategies

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science degree in Healthcare Administration, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(13 courses; 58.5 quarter units)

COH 100  Personal Health
COH 150  Healthcare Terminology
ACC 201  Financial Accounting Funds.
ACC 202  Managerial Accounting Funds.
Prerequisite: ACC 201
PSY 100*  Introduction to Psychology
or
SOC 100*  Principles of Sociology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101
BST 322*  Intro to Biomedical Statistics
COH 310  Culture and Health
Prerequisite: ILR 260
COH 315  Introduction to Epidemiology
Prerequisite: BST 322, ILR 260
COH 320  Chronic & Communicable Disease
Prerequisite: ILR 260
COH 321  Health Behavior
Prerequisite: ILR 260
ECO 203*  Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 204*  Principles of Macroeconomics
SOC 350*  Cultural Diversity
Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(15 courses; 67.5 quarter units)

HCA 400  Foundations of HC Leadership
Recommended Preparation: Completion of all Coursework in Preparation for the Major
HSC 300  Legal/Ethical Issues & Hlth Pr
HSC 310  Issues & Trends in Healthcare
HTM 310  Health Informatics
HCA 401  Intro to HA HR Management
Recommended: Prior completion of: all coursework in Preparation for the Major
HCA 402  Intro to HA QA Management
Prerequisite: Completion of all coursework in Preparation for the Major
HSC 430  Case and Outcomes Management
HCA 403 Intro to Health Economics
   *Recommended: Prior completion of: All coursework in Preparation for the Major.

HCA 405 Basic HA Budgeting & Finance
   *Recommended: Prior completion of: all coursework in Preparation for the Major.

HCA 407 Intro to HC Planning and Eval
   *Recommended Preparation: Completion of all courses in Preparation for the Major, Recommended: Prior completion of: HSC 410, HCA 402, HCA 403, HCA 405

HCA 409 Intro to HC Marketing
   *Recommended Preparation: Completion of all courses in Preparation for the Major, Recommended: Prior completion of: HCA 407

ODV 420 Intro to Organizational Behavi

HCA 425 Healthcare Politics & Policy
   *Recommended: Prior completion of: all coursework in Preparation for the Major.

HCA 450 Global Health Systems
   *Recommended: Prior completion of: all coursework in Preparation for the Major.

HCA 494A Healthcare Internship
   *Prerequisite: HSC 300, HSC 310, HCA 400, HCA 401, HCA 402, HCA 403, HSC 410, HSC 430, HCA 405, HCA 407, HCA 409, HCA 425, HCA 450, ODV 420

+ MAJOR IN PUBLIC HEALTH

Onsite Faculty Advisor: Marie Boman-Davis; (858) 309-3465; mbomandavis@nu.edu
Online Faculty Advisor; Brandon Eggleston, (858) 309-3428; begleston@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Science in Public Health features a broad-based foundation in the liberal arts and sciences and an ecological perspective of public health and the role that public health professionals play in preventing disease while maintaining or increasing quality of life. Graduates of the program will possess an understanding of the contributions of core public health disciplines to the nation’s health. At the same time, graduates will also learn how to apply knowledge and skills relating to the interactions and interdependencies of health behavior, the physical and social environment, and public policy to affect health at local, state, national and international levels. The program is designed to prepare entry-level public health professionals to begin careers in a variety of health agencies: governmental health agencies, voluntary health agencies, community based/non-governmental agencies, medical care services, education agencies, and business and industry. Within these practice settings, entry-level public health practitioners address significant health challenges from individual, family, group, organization, neighborhood, community, and societal perspectives. Graduates will apply their competencies to assess needs, plan and implement prevention programs, assess program outcomes, communicate and advocate for public health issues, and participate in the development of public health as a profession. Graduates will also enhance their opportunities for professional growth and job placement through planned field practicum. Upon graduation, entry-level public health practitioners may be eligible to sit for the Certified Health Education Specialists exam (CHES) through the National Commission on Health Education Credentialing, Inc. Community Health (COH) courses in levels 300 and 400 are only offered in two formats: 1) Hybrid 50/50; 2) Online.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Choose appropriate strategies and tactics to influence behavioral, environmental, and public policy change to address the health needs in a given community.
- Evaluate the progress and outcomes of prevention programs in meeting stated goals and objectives and established standards.
- Design a plan for lifelong learning incorporating high professional and ethical standards, leadership, and cultural competencies and their evolving role in society.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science degree in Public Health, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below including a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements, 45 quarter units of which must be completed at National University, 76.5 quarter units of which must be completed at the upper-division level. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(14 courses; 54 quarter units)

- PSY 100*  Introduction to Psychology
- SOC 100*  Principles of Sociology
  *Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101
- BST 322*  Intro to Biomedical Statistics
- BIO 201*  Human Anatomy & Physiol I
  *Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.
- BIO 201A*  Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units)
  *Prerequisite: BIO 201
- BIO 202*  Human Anatomy & Physiol II
  *Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses
- BIO 202A*  Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units)
  *Prerequisite: BIO 202
- BIO 203*  Introductory Microbiology
  *Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses
- BIO 203A*  Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
  *Prerequisite: BIO 203
- COH 100  Personal Health
- COH 317*  Public Health Nutrition
  *Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 318*  Drug Use and Abuse
  *Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 319*  Human Sexuality
  *Prerequisite: ILR 260
- HTM 310  Health Informatics
  *May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(15 courses; 67.5 quarter units)

- COH 300  The Ecology of Public Health
  *Prerequisite: COH 100, PSY 100, SOC 100, BIO 203A, COH 310, and COH 320
- COH 310  Culture and Health
  *Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 315  Introduction to Epidemiology
  *Prerequisite: BST 322, ILR 260
- COH 320  Chronic & Communicable Disease
  *Prerequisite: ILR 260
- COH 321  Health Behavior
  *Prerequisite: ILR 260
The Radiation Therapy major combines classroom with clinical experiences to prepare graduates for an entry level position in the profession as an integral member of the healthcare team using radiation to treat cancer and some benign diseases. Clinical internships are assigned by the Program and may require driving up to 100 miles. This mileage is based on distance to the clinical setting from National University at each geographic site. Clinical internships require 40 hours per week and carry out the accurate delivery and documentation of treatment.

The Radiation Therapy major is a full-time, lock-step program in which each cohort of students progress in unison, taking each of the courses in a sequenced manner. Courses in the program build on knowledge from courses previously completed with medical terminology as an integral component of all courses. Students will also take two courses in one month as scheduled. Students must pass each course with a C or better to progress in the program. Once the program is completed, students will be eligible to apply to sit for the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT) national examination and apply for certification from the California Department of Public Health, Radiologic Health Branch. The Radiation Therapy Program has received accreditation by the California Department of Public Health, Radiologic Health Branch and is an applicant program from the California Department of Public Health, Radiologic Health Branch and is an applicant program from the California Department of Public Health, Radiologic Health Branch.

Student Learning Outcomes

1. Demonstrate patient, radiation and equipment safety at all times.
2. Demonstrate clinical competence in the areas of patient care, treatment, and simulation.
3. Effectively communicate with patient, families.
4. Effectively communicate with members of the health care team.
5. Formulate priorities in daily clinical practice.
6. Demonstrate the ability to think critically to apply knowledge to new situations.
7. Demonstrate the concepts of teamwork.
8. Demonstrate attitudes congruent with professional standards and actions

Admission Requirements

1. Students seeking to study radiation therapy at National University must:
2. Meet all requirements for admission to an undergraduate degree program at the University as outlined in the University Catalog.
3. Have obtained a 2.50 cumulative GPA from all regionally accredited institutions attended.
4. Students must complete a minimum of 40 hours of observation in a radiation therapy department.
5. Submit a separate application for admission to the Department of Health Science, Radiation Therapy major.
6. Complete the written essay describing motivation to be a radiation therapist. Maximum one page, 12 point font, 1.5 spacing.
7. Submit a current resume with application.
8. Interview with the Radiation Therapy Admissions Committee.
9. Have been formally evaluated by the University Office of the Registrar.
10. Completed all General Education in all Areas A-G prior to the start of the program.
11. Completed all preparation for major courses with a “C” grade or better.
* Application is found in the student portal under e-forms. Note: Meeting the minimum requirements, as listed above, does not guarantee admissions into the radiation therapy program.

* Note: According to California Department of Public Health requirements, a student must be at least 18 years of age to participate in Clinical Internship.

Admission Process

Admission to the radiation therapy program is a three-step process: 1) Application to the University; 2) Application to the respective radiation therapy major; and 3) Participation in an interview with the Radiation Therapy Admission Committee. Prospective students should follow the University application requirements listed in the “General Admission Procedures” section of this catalog. In addition, prospective radiation therapy students will complete a separate application for admission. These applications, with supporting documentation, are accepted on January 30th of each year. A minimum GPA of 2.50 is required for entry into the Radiation Therapy Program.
A prospective student should first meet with an Admissions Advisor. The advisors are located at each of the University campus offices. The prospective student will arrange to have transcripts from all other Colleges and Universities sent to National University. These courses will be evaluated by the Registrar’s Office for equivalency. All prospective students will enroll in RTT 201 Introduction to Radiation Therapy. This course will review all aspects of the Radiation Therapy curriculum, major and profession to provide applicants with a knowledge base to form their decision to enter the program.

A Calculation Worksheet will be used to evaluate each prospective student’s application packet by the Radiation Therapy Admissions Committee. The prospective student will be ranked in comparison to the other applicants during that application year. Application deadline is January 30th.

The scoring will be based on:

- Quality of grades in the prerequisite courses.
- Ranking of the recommendation letters.
- Knowledge of the profession.
- Written essay included with the application packet.
- Ranked interview.

Once all prospective students for a given year have been interviewed, the Radiation Therapy Admissions committee will rank applicants based on the interview and application materials. The highest ranked individuals will be invited to enter the program at San Diego, Costa Mesa or Sacramento educational sites. While student education site preference is followed, students may be accepted to another educational site based on the number of spaces available. If a student is unwilling to relocate to the education site for which they were accepted, the student will not be able to join the program. Based on ranking, a student may be invited to enter the program at their second or third preferred education site. There is no waiting list. Students who are not accepted may re-apply for admission one more time in the following year. They are encouraged to speak with the Program Director about strategies to strengthen their application.

Before participating in clinical internship, students must submit proof of the Radiation Therapy Health Clearance, current health insurance and current Cardio-Pulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) certificate from the American Heart Association (BLS-Basic Life Support for Health Care Providers). Students are responsible for determining if their health insurance coverage includes provisions for emergency room visits in the event of a needle stick or other injury in the clinical setting, as well as the costs of anti-HIV drugs if the physician determines the medications are warranted.

Please note: if the student is out of the program for 5 months or more, she/he must re-do the drug screen and background check.

In addition, before engaging in clinical practice at health facilities, students will be required to obtain professional liability insurance in the amount of $1,000,000 per occurrence/$3,000,000 aggregate. Continued liability coverage as well as current health clearance, clear background check and drug screen, and immunity coverage is required throughout the program.

** Note: Failure to maintain health clearance and a clear background check during the nursing program may result in dismissal from the nursing program and possible refusal of the ARRT to allow the student to take the Radiation Therapy licensure exam. Students are responsible for meeting all of the above requirements.

Background Checks
Radiation therapy departments used by the Radiation Therapy major require criminal background and drug screening prior to internship. Students who do not pass the background check and/or drug test may be unable to attend the internship, therefore, may be unable to complete the program of study. Any fee or cost associated with background checks and/or drug testing is the responsibility of the student. Students may be subject to random drug testing. Any fees associated with this will be the responsibility of the student.

Students will need to provide their own transportation to class and clinical internship. Proof of auto insurance and a valid driver’s license is required. Travel to clinical internships may require driving up to 100 miles as measured from the National University educational site.

Students successfully completing the Radiation Therapy major will be eligible to apply for state and national examinations. Upon successful completion of the final course within the program, application for the national exam will be provided in the last course of the Program. Students are responsible for submitting applications and fees to the State of California and the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT).

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate patient, radiation, and equipment safety at all times.
- Effectively communicate with patients/families and members of the healthcare community.
- Demonstrate clinical competence in the areas of patient care, treatment, and simulation.
- Formulate priorities in daily clinical practice.
- Apply concepts of teamwork.
- Evaluate the clinical significance of treatment parameters as prescribed and suspend treatment as appropriate.
- Develop plans based on patient assessment to address physical, emotional, and educational needs.
- Demonstrate the ability to think critically and apply knowledge to new situations.
- Analyze clinical data to ensure safety and quality improvement of radiation therapy operations.
- Evaluate treatment plans to ensure accurate and effective treatment delivery.
- Demonstrate values and attitudes congruent with the profession’s standards and ethics.
- Analyze current health care research for application to radiation therapy practice.
- Apply strategies that promote professional development and lifelong learning.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science degree in Radiation Therapy, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper division level and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general education electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and matriculation.

Preparation for the Major
(12 courses; 42.75 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 215*</td>
<td>College Algebra &amp; Trigonometry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BST 322*</td>
<td>Intro to Biomedical Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 161*</td>
<td>General Biology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 201*</td>
<td>Human Anatomy &amp; Physiol I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 201A*</td>
<td>Human Anatomy &amp; Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 202*</td>
<td>Human Anatomy &amp; Physiol II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 202A*</td>
<td>Human Anatomy &amp; Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 203*</td>
<td>Introductory Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHS 181*</td>
<td>Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites:**
- MTH 215, or MTH 216A, or MTH 216B
- Prerequisite: 2 years of high school algebra, and MTH 204, or MTH 215, or MTH 216A, or MTH 216B
Students must pass all courses with a C or better to progress in the program. Students seeking to study nursing at National University must:

- Meet all requirements for admission to an undergraduate degree program at the University as outlined in the University Catalog.
- Have obtained a 2.75 cumulative GPA in the General Education and prerequisite courses (Courses must have been taken at a regionally accredited institution.)
- Have earned a grade of “C” or higher in all prerequisite courses
- Have a clear criminal background check and drug screen
- Submit a separate application for admission into a specific nursing program (see below). Note: Meeting the minimum requirements, as listed above, does not guarantee admission into a nursing program.
- Complete all non-nursing courses prior to starting nursing courses
- Attend a Pre-Nursing Program Information Forum which will describe the process for applying to and acceptance into the Nursing Program. The specifics described are number of Nursing courses, sequence of courses, requirements for progression in the Program. Note: Prospective students must attend a Pre-Nursing Forum before submitting the application packet. These Forums will be offered monthly (schedules are available by e-mailing the student’s assigned advisor or advisor@nu.edu).
- Attend the mandatory new nursing student orientation and sign the attendance roster to complete the admission process.

NURSING PROGRAMS
INFORMATION APPLICABLE TO ALL PRELICENSURE NURSING PROGRAMS

1. Generic Entry
2. LVN to BSN
3. Second Baccalaureate

Individuals expressing interest in studying nursing at National University will be provided with objective counseling regarding all of the options available to them through the Department of Nursing. Enrollment in the University does not automatically include admission to a nursing program.

Admission Requirements
Students seeking to study nursing at National University must:

- Meet all requirements for admission to an undergraduate degree program at the University as outlined in the University Catalog.
- Have obtained a 2.75 cumulative GPA in the General Education and prerequisite courses (Courses must have been taken at a regionally accredited institution.)
- Have earned a grade of “C” or higher in all prerequisite courses
- Have a clear criminal background check and drug screen
- Submit a separate application for admission into a specific nursing program (see below). Note: Meeting the minimum requirements, as listed above, does not guarantee admission into a nursing program.
- Complete all non-nursing courses prior to starting nursing courses
- Attend a Pre-Nursing Program Information Forum which will describe the process for applying to and acceptance into the Nursing Program. The specifics described are number of Nursing courses, sequence of courses, requirements for progression in the Program. Note: Prospective students must attend a Pre-Nursing Forum before submitting the application packet. These Forums will be offered monthly (schedules are available by e-mailing the student’s assigned advisor or advisor@nu.edu).
- Attend the mandatory new nursing student orientation and sign the attendance roster to complete the admission process.

* Note: Meeting the minimum requirements, as listed above, does not guarantee admission into a nursing program.

Admission Process
Admission into the prelicensure nursing programs at National University is a two-step process: 1) Application to the University; and 2) Application to the respective nursing program.
Prospective students should follow the University application requirements listed in the General Admission Procedures section of the catalog.

In addition, prospective nursing students will complete a separate application for admission to a specific nursing program. These applications, with supporting documents, should be sent to the Department of Nursing, to the campus at which you plan to enroll; San Diego, Fresno, or Los Angeles. These addresses are found on the Nursing application, online, and in the University catalog. Students taking their preparation courses at National University are held to the same standards as those who transfer preparation courses in from other schools.

A prospective student should first meet with an Advisor. The Advisors are located at each of the University campus offices. The prospective student will arrange to have transcripts from all other Colleges and Universities sent to National University.

These courses will be evaluated for equivalency to National University Department of Nursing required prerequisite courses. All non-nursing courses required for the BSN degree must be completed with a passing grade prior to enrollment in the first nursing course.

A Calculation Worksheet will be used to evaluate each prospective student’s application packet by the Admissions Committee of the Department of Nursing. The prospective student will be ranked in comparison to the other applicants for that application cycle. The scoring system will be explained at the pre-nursing forum. Items considered in the scoring system may include but are not limited to:

- Grades and other indicators of mastery of the prerequisite course content
- Testing: Including at least the Test of Essential Academic Skills Score (TEAS) (explained below).
- CLEP English Composition Exam

All prospective students must take the Test of Essential Academic Skills (TEAS) to be considered for admission to the Nursing Program, following completion of all Math and Science prerequisite courses. The procedure for taking the TEAS will be explained at the Pre-nursing Forum. The TEAS may be taken a total of 3 times (see Re-Application Process below), with no less than 60 days between tests.

All prospective students must take the CLEP English Composition Exam and request to have exam score sent to National University. Student will be required to obtain a score of 50 on the exam, which assesses writing skills taught in the first year college composition courses. Those skills include analysis, argumentation, synthesis, usage, ability to recognize logical development and research. Students may register for the CLEP English Composition Exam at http://clep.collegeboard.org/exam/college-composition.

Following the receipt of all application items, the prospective student’s packet will be reviewed by the Admissions Committee for the Department of Nursing. The prospective student will be ranked in comparison to the other applicants for that application cycle. The scoring system will be explained at the pre-nursing forum. Items considered in the scoring system may include but are not limited to:

- Grades and other indicators of mastery of the prerequisite course content
- Testing: Including at least the Test of Essential Academic Skills Score (TEAS) (explained below).
- CLEP English Composition Exam

Mental and Physical Qualifications for Professional Nursing

Please be advised that there are minimum mental and physical qualifications to professional nursing practice. Typically, each nursing employer sets minimal physical and mental standards for employment as a Registered Nurse. These employers are also in control of providing National University nursing students with the clinical placements necessary to complete a nursing program. Their restrictions may affect some students’ decision about whether to pursue a nursing career.

At the present time, all clinical placements forbid visible tattoos and piercings (other than a single small earring in one or both ears). Any tattoos or piercings must be able to be concealed with clothing for a student to be able to pursue a nursing degree at National University. Synthetic fingernails and nail polish are prohibited.

The following are MINIMUM mental and physical qualifications for admission of applicants to a professional nursing program:

- Frequently work in a standing position and do frequent walking.
- Lift and transfer patients up to 6 inches from a stooped position, then push or pull the weight up to 3 feet.
- Lift and transfer patients from a stooped to an upright position to accomplish bed-to-chair and chair-to-bed transfers.
- Physically apply up to 10 pounds of pressure to bleeding sites or in performing CPR.
- Respond and react immediately to auditory instructions/requests/monitor equipment, and perform auditory auscultation without auditory impediments.
- Physically perform a twelve hour clinical laboratory experience.
- Perform close and distance visual activities (may use glasses) involving objects, persons, and paperwork, as well as discriminate depth and color perception.
- Discriminate between sharp/dull and hot/cold when using hands.
- Perform mathematical calculations for medication preparation and administration.
- Communicate effectively, both orally and in writing, using appropriate English grammar, vocabulary and wording.
- Make appropriate and timely decisions under stressful situations.

Before participating in clinical practice, students must submit proof of a health clearance that complies with the health facility’s requirements for immunizations and health screening tests. In addition, before engaging in clinical practice at health facilities, students will be required to obtain professional liability insurance in the amount of $1,000,000 per occurrence/$3,000,000 aggregate. Continued liability coverage as well as current health clearance, clear background check and drug screen, and immunity coverage is required throughout the program. *Note: Failure to maintain health clearance and a clear background check during the nursing program may result in dismissal from the nursing program.

The Department of Nursing requires that students who participate in fieldwork in healthcare facilities maintain current health insurance coverage and Cardio-Pulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) certificate from the American Heart Association (BLS-Basic Life Support for healthcare Providers plus AED certification). The student is responsible to determine if his/her personal health insurance coverage includes provisions for emergency room visits in the event of a needle stick or other high risk exposure in the clinical setting, as well as the costs of anti-HIV drugs if the physician determines the medications are warranted. Please note: if a student is out of the program for 5 months or more, she/he must re-do the drug screen and background check. Students are responsible to meet all requirements established by clinical facilities. If a student’s background check changes such that he/she has a flag on the report at any time during the program, the student will be dismissed from the nursing program if a clinical placement for his/her clinical course(s) cannot be obtained.

Students must provide their own transportation to class and all clinical experiences.

* Note: Proof of auto insurance, a current car registration, and a valid driver’s license is required for access to clinical facilities located on military installations.

** The missed one clinical day allowed for each course is $350 to pay for the required missed hours in simulation.
All students of the Department of Nursing are required to meet these qualifications and to abide by the rules and policies of clinical placement facilities. Additionally, students must successfully complete other course requirements in the Nursing program. Individuals applying for admission to the Department of Nursing should consider their eligibility in light of these qualifications and restrictions, and assess their ability to meet the physical and mental qualifications required in nursing. In carrying out the nondiscrimination policy of the Department of Nursing with regard to students and applicants with disabilities, the Department will endeavor to make reasonable modifications and otherwise reasonably accommodate students and applicants with disabilities. Students with disabilities should consider their ability to meet the above qualifications with reasonable accommodation. Any requests for accommodation will be considered through the University’s Student Accessibility Service office as described in the university catalog.

For those female students who become pregnant during the Program, the above physical and mental qualifications should be kept in mind both during the pregnancy and during the postnatal recovery period. The student may be asked to provide a physician’s clearance for return to the Program. This is especially important for women who deliver via cesarean section where the typical recovery period is 6-weeks.

Program Advisement
All accepted students will be assigned a Nursing Faculty Counselor prior to the mandatory new student orientation. Students are encouraged to periodically communicate with both the Nursing Faculty Counselor and their Advisor throughout the program.

Progression Requirements
All transfer courses accepted from another college or university must be equivalent in content and credit. Students with previous preparation in nursing are admitted to the program as space is available, providing requirements are met for admission to the University and the Department of Nursing. Prior nursing courses will be evaluated for equivalence and comparable content to nursing courses at National University. Transfer credit is not assured for prior nursing courses taken at another institution. All students with healthcare coursework from a foreign institution must have a foreign transcript evaluation done by an approved agency. Healthcare coursework includes, but is not limited to, courses taken in pursuit of a nursing, physician, dental, or other medical profession licensure. Please contact foreignevaluations@nu.edu for additional information.

Students who have not had continual enrollment in National University’s nursing program (defined as not taking nursing coursework for more than one calendar year) or who are transferring from another nursing program must demonstrate level appropriate proficiency skills prior to readmission to the program, and may be required to pass proficiency examinations for prior courses to demonstrate current competency. Likewise, these students will need to retake the medication calculation examinations successfully. The pre-licensure nursing programs at National University are Cohort programs. Students who are unsuccessful in their first attempt at any of the nursing courses or who take a break from the course sequencing for any reason will be placed in subsequent cohorts on a space available basis; that is if and when openings in the class are available. If a student leaves his/her original cohort for any reason, there is no guarantee of space in another cohort and the student might not be able to finish his/her nursing program.

Students who are absent for a period of 12 months or more are dis-enrolled from classes on a space available basis. All accepted students will be assigned a Nursing Faculty Counselor prior to the mandatory new student orientation. Students are encouraged to periodically communicate with both the Nursing Faculty Counselor and their Advisor throughout the program.

All students of the Department of Nursing are required to meet these qualifications and to abide by the rules and policies of clinical placement facilities. Additionally, students must successfully complete other course requirements in the Nursing program. Individuals applying for admission to the Department of Nursing should consider their eligibility in light of these qualifications and restrictions, and assess their ability to meet the physical and mental qualifications required in nursing. In carrying out the nondiscrimination policy of the Department of Nursing with regard to students and applicants with disabilities, the Department will endeavor to make reasonable modifications and otherwise reasonably accommodate students and applicants with disabilities. Students with disabilities should consider their ability to meet the above qualifications with reasonable accommodation. Any requests for accommodation will be considered through the University’s Student Accessibility Service office as described in the university catalog.

For those female students who become pregnant during the Program, the above physical and mental qualifications should be kept in mind both during the pregnancy and during the postnatal recovery period. The student may be asked to provide a physician’s clearance for return to the Program. This is especially important for women who deliver via cesarean section where the typical recovery period is 6-weeks.

Program Advisement
All accepted students will be assigned a Nursing Faculty Counselor prior to the mandatory new student orientation. Students are encouraged to periodically communicate with both the Nursing Faculty Counselor and their Advisor throughout the program.

Progression Requirements
All transfer courses accepted from another college or university must be equivalent in content and credit. Students with previous preparation in nursing are admitted to the program as space is available, providing requirements are met for admission to the University and the Department of Nursing. Prior nursing courses will be evaluated for equivalence and comparable content to nursing courses at National University. Transfer credit is not assured for prior nursing courses taken at another institution. All students with healthcare coursework from a foreign institution must have a foreign transcript evaluation done by an approved agency. Healthcare coursework includes, but is not limited to, courses taken in pursuit of a nursing, physician, dental, or other medical profession licensure. Please contact foreignevaluations@nu.edu for additional information.

Students who have not had continual enrollment in National University’s nursing program (defined as not taking nursing coursework for more than one calendar year) or who are transferring from another nursing program must demonstrate level appropriate proficiency skills prior to readmission to the program, and may be required to pass proficiency examinations for prior courses to demonstrate current competency. Likewise, these students will need to retake the medication calculation examinations successfully. The pre-licensure nursing programs at National University are Cohort programs. Students who are unsuccessful in their first attempt at any of the nursing courses or who take a break from the course sequencing for any reason will be placed in subsequent cohorts on a space available basis; that is if and when openings in the class are available. If a student leaves his/her original cohort for any reason, there is no guarantee of space in another cohort and the student might not be able to finish his/her nursing program.

Students who are absent for a period of 12 months or more are dis-enrolled from classes on a space available basis. All accepted students will be assigned a Nursing Faculty Counselor prior to the mandatory new student orientation. Students are encouraged to periodically communicate with both the Nursing Faculty Counselor and their Advisor throughout the program.

All students of the Department of Nursing are required to meet these qualifications and to abide by the rules and policies of clinical placement facilities. Additionally, students must successfully complete other course requirements in the Nursing program. Individuals applying for admission to the Department of Nursing should consider their eligibility in light of these qualifications and restrictions, and assess their ability to meet the physical and mental qualifications required in nursing. In carrying out the nondiscrimination policy of the Department of Nursing with regard to students and applicants with disabilities, the Department will endeavor to make reasonable modifications and otherwise reasonably accommodate students and applicants with disabilities. Students with disabilities should consider their ability to meet the above qualifications with reasonable accommodation. Any requests for accommodation will be considered through the University’s Student Accessibility Service office as described in the university catalog.

For those female students who become pregnant during the Program, the above physical and mental qualifications should be kept in mind both during the pregnancy and during the postnatal recovery period. The student may be asked to provide a physician’s clearance for return to the Program. This is especially important for women who deliver via cesarean section where the typical recovery period is 6-weeks.

Program Advisement
All accepted students will be assigned a Nursing Faculty Counselor prior to the mandatory new student orientation. Students are encouraged to periodically communicate with both the Nursing Faculty Counselor and their Advisor throughout the program.

Progression Requirements
All transfer courses accepted from another college or university must be equivalent in content and credit. Students with previous preparation in nursing are admitted to the program as space is available, providing requirements are met for admission to the University and the Department of Nursing. Prior nursing courses will be evaluated for equivalence and comparable content to nursing courses at National University. Transfer credit is not assured for prior nursing courses taken at another institution. All students with healthcare coursework from a foreign institution must have a foreign transcript evaluation done by an approved agency. Healthcare coursework includes, but is not limited to, courses taken in pursuit of a nursing, physician, dental, or other medical profession licensure. Please contact foreignevaluations@nu.edu for additional information.

Students who have not had continual enrollment in National University’s nursing program (defined as not taking nursing coursework for more than one calendar year) or who are transferring from another nursing program must demonstrate level appropriate proficiency skills prior to readmission to the program, and may be required to pass proficiency examinations for prior courses to demonstrate current competency. Likewise, these students will need to retake the medication calculation examinations successfully. The pre-licensure nursing programs at National University are Cohort programs. Students who are unsuccessful in their first attempt at any of the nursing courses or who take a break from the course sequencing for any reason will be placed in subsequent cohorts on a space available basis; that is if and when openings in the class are available. If a student leaves his/her original cohort for any reason, there is no guarantee of space in another cohort and the student might not be able to finish his/her nursing program.

Students who are absent for a period of 12 months or more are dis-enrolled from the Program. For this reason, and due to the intensity of study requirements in the program, students must be prepared to make that change in order to continue in the program. Due to requirements of clinical agencies in which we place students, students may have to be implemented with no notice to satisfy the requirements for all skills listed in the course syllabus being challenged. In the clinical courses where critical or life-threatening maneuvers are required, the student must perform the return demonstration with 100 percent skill and accuracy. Regardless of how many courses students take as credit by exam, they must still meet National University residency requirements.

Students requesting to take one or more NSG courses in a non-degree status are required to submit a letter of intent to the Nursing Department Director in San Diego along with any BRN-issued documents related to course requirements. Students will complete a two-part interview process and may be required to demonstrate clinical competency in a nursing laboratory. Successful candidates will be enrolled in classes on a space available basis.

The Student Agreement
To ensure that graduates of National University’s nursing programs are able to meet the legal requirements of the California Board of Registered Nursing (the Board), all newly admitted nursing students must enter into a student agreement. A copy of the student agreement is distributed at the mandatory student orientation.

The student agreement gives National University the right to suspend or terminate the student’s participation in the nursing program upon showing that the student has:

- Committed acts or engaged in conduct that could constitute grounds for denial of an RN license
- Failed to demonstrate the requisite skills, and qualifications to satisfy the requirements for an RN license
- Become impossible to place in a clinical agency due to a flag on the background check or conduct that results in the agency refusing to admit the student for a clinical course lab
- Demonstrated other qualities or behaviors enumerated in the student agreement inconsistent with National University’s recommendation of the student for an RN license

The student agreement also authorizes National University to release to the Board of Registered Nursing all pertinent information pertaining to the qualification or fitness for an RN license.

Time Management
The professional nursing program, with its intense clinical practice component, is very demanding in terms of time and energy allocation. Students are advised not to undertake a work schedule that could jeopardize successful completion of the program. Specifically, students who work more than 8 hours per week while in the nursing program are at jeopardy of being dismissed from the program due to failing nursing courses.

Student Assistance, Notice of Need to Improve, and Dismissal from School of Nursing Programs
National University is committed to maintaining quality standards throughout its nursing programs and to graduating competent professional nurses. As required by the Board, National University identifies and assists students who need special assistance and retains in its programs only those students who are suited for entry into or advancement in the nursing profession. The Board is charged by the state with evaluating the moral character and fitness of all persons who wish to work as a registered nurse in California healthcare facilities. Every person who is an applicant for, or who now holds any nursing license, is answerable to the Board for his or her fitness-related conduct.

Learning Contracts
Learning contracts will be used by faculty to notify students of low performance in either the classroom or clinical lab. If the student fails to meet the standard set forth in the learning contract, the following may result: 1) Immediate removal from a clinical laboratory or facility site, 2) Immediate removal from a theory course, and/or 3) Recommendation of dismissal from the program of study if the
situation warrants. Students will receive a copy of the contract and an additional copy will be maintained in the student’s file in the Department of Nursing.

Procedures Governing Problems with Progress in the Program
When a student is having an academic performance problem with the nursing program or a student is notified that she/he is not meeting the standards in either the classroom, nursing skills laboratory, or clinical facility, the student should meet first with the course lead or (if the deficit is in clinical practice) with the course lead and the clinical nursing faculty. The student should seek clarification of the deficit and work with the faculty to construct a plan for improvement which may or may not include the creation of a Student/Faculty Learning Contract.

Following the receipt of an unsatisfactory grade of C- or below (graded courses) or a U (a non-graded course) for any Nursing course, the student will receive a letter via mail notifying her/him of this unsatisfactory grade with a reminder that one more unsatisfactory grade of C-/U or below in any Nursing course will result in dismissal from the Program. The only appeal to dismissal for unsatisfactory grades as defined is if one of the unsatisfactory grades meets the grounds for a grade appeal. In that case, students should follow the grade appeal process as noted in the Policies and Procedures section of this catalog.

Application for Licensure
Students seeking an RN license must apply to the Board of Registered Nursing for such a license. It is the student’s responsibility to keep current on the laws pertaining to the practice of registered nursing, as these laws are subject to change. Students should submit the Application for Licensure by Examination at least four to six months before their graduation date. All requests for transcript forms must be signed after the completion/graduation date. All first time applicants are required to submit fingerprints with the application.

The Board requires applicants to take an examination administered by computer. The number of questions may vary from a minimum of 75 to a maximum of 265. The standard testing time for such examinations is a maximum of six hours.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING GENERIC ENTRY (BSN) (CALIFORNIA)
Faculty Advisor: Diane Breckenridge; (858) 309-3407; dbreckenridge@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) program prepares degree candidates to develop critical thinking, communication and therapeutic nursing skills within the framework of trans-cultural nursing. Graduates are able to manage the nursing care of culturally diverse clients in a variety of settings.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Formulate accurate nursing diagnoses based on multiple sources of collected data.
• Plan, implement, and evaluate strategies with patient-related identified nursing diagnoses.
• Work with families across the lifespan to identify learning needs and implement teaching strategies to achieve mutually defined healthcare goals.
• Manage multiple patients in a variety of settings by prioritizing and appropriately using/incorporating available resources.
• Effectively communicate with both patients/families and other members of the healthcare team.
• Assume professional, ethical, and legal behavior upholding the standards of entry into the profession.
• Practice professional nursing using theory and knowledge as a basis for practice.
• Demonstrate competency by meeting standards of care in providing nursing care to a diverse set of clients in a multicultural community.
• Demonstrate competency and leadership in organizing care for a caseload of clients.
• Analyze and synthesize current findings from nursing research and research in related fields.
• Evaluate current findings from relevant research for utilization in practice.
• Develop a critical stance on professional issues related to nursing practice, education, and knowledge development by analyzing the historical and contemporary environments in nursing.
• Use computer technologies to augment productivity and to gain access to multiple informational resource services.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN), students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements.

Required General Education Preparation
(18 courses; 69 quarter units)
The following areas of General Education must be completed prior to beginning any preparation for the Major or Nursing Major core coursework: Area A1, A2, B, C, D, E, and F.

AREA A: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION
(10.5 quarter units)
CATEGORIE 1: Writing
(6 quarter units)
ENG 100 Effective College English I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer
ENG 101 Effective College English II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: ENG 100
CATEGORIE 2: Speech and Communication
(4.5 quarter units)
COM 103 Public Speaking

AREA B: MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING
(4.5 quarter units)
BST 322 Intro to Biomedical Statistics

AREA C: INFORMATION LITERACY AND TECHNOLOGY
(4.5 quarter units)
ILR 260 Information Literacy
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

AREA D: ARTS, HUMANITIES AND LANGUAGES
(18 quarter units)
SPN 340A Spanish for the Workplace
SPN 341 Cross-Cultural Communication
For the remaining 9 units, see the General Education section of the catalog for applicable courses.

AREA E: SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES
(9 quarter units required)
PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology
SOC 100 Principles of Sociology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

AREA F: PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
(18 quarter units)
BIO 201 Human Anatomy & Physiology I
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.
BIO 201A Human Anatomy & Physiology Lab I (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 201
BIO 202 Human Anatomy & Physiology II
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses
BIO 202A Human Anatomy & Physiology Lab II (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 202
The following areas of General Education must be completed prior to beginning Preparation for the Major:

**NSG 211** Health Assessment (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Admission to nursing program and completion of required general education preparation with a minimum GPA 2.75

**NSG 211A** Health Assessment Clinical (1.5 quarter units)

**NSG 304** Pharmacology in Nursing

**NSG 300** Nursing Theories and Models

**NSG 403** Nursing Research
Prerequisite: BST 322

**NSG 200** Foundations of Nursing
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 211T and “S” in NSG 211A.
Corequisite: NSG 200A

**NSG 314** Child-bearing Family Nursing
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 205 and “S” in NSG 205A.

**NSG 314A** Child-bearing Family Clinical
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 205 and “S” in NSG 205A

**NSG 315** Pediatric Nursing
Prerequisite: NSG 314 and NSG 314A

**NSG 315A** Pediatric Nursing Clinical
Prerequisite: NSG 314 and NSG 314A

**NSG 325** Psychosocial Nursing
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 320 and “S” in NSG 320A

**NSG 325A** Psychosocial Nursing Clinical
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 320 and “S” in NSG 320A or see specific degree

**NSG 412** Community Healthcare Delivery

**NSG 411** Community Health Frameworks
Prerequisite: NSG 412

**NSG 410** Community: Population Focus
Prerequisite: NSG 411

**NSG 340** Nursing Leadership/Management
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 325 and “S” in NSG 325A

**NSG 340A** Leadership/Management Clinical (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 325 and “S” in NSG 325A

**NSG 440** Professional Issues in Nursing
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 340 and “S” in NSG 340A

*** This course requires a clinical practicum of 30 hours.

### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING (BSN) SECOND BACCALAUREATE DEGREE (CALIFORNIA)

Faculty Advisor: Diane Breckenridge; (858) 521-3914; dbreckenridge@nu.edu

This program is for individuals with prior earned bachelor’s degree (i.e., BA, BS) who wish to be prepared for licensure as a registered nurse while simultaneously earning a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree.

### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Formulate accurate nursing diagnoses based on multiple sources of collected data.
- Plan, implement, and evaluate strategies with patient-related identified nursing diagnoses.
- Work with families across the lifespan to identify learning needs and implement teaching strategies to achieve mutually defined healthcare goals.
- Manage multiple patients in a variety of settings by prioritizing and appropriately using/incorporating available resources.
- Effectively communicate with both patients/families and other members of the healthcare team.
- Assume professional, ethical, and legal behavior upholding the standards of entry into the profession.
- Practice professional nursing using theory and knowledge as a basis for practice.
- Demonstrate competency by meeting standards of care in providing nursing care to a diverse set of clients in a multicultural community.
- Demonstrate competency and leadership in organizing care for a caseload of clients.
- Analyze and synthesize current findings from nursing research and research in related fields.
- Evaluate current findings from relevant research for utilization in practice.
- Develop a critical stance on professional issues related to nursing practice, education, and knowledge development by analyzing the historical and contemporary environments in nursing.
- Use computer technologies to augment productivity and to gain access to multiple informational resource services.

### Degree Requirements

To receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN), students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

### Preparation for the Major

(19 courses; 72 quarter units)

**COM 103** Public Speaking

**BST 322** Intro to Biomedical Statistics

**PSY 100** Introduction to Psychology

**SOC 100** Principles of Sociology
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
BIO 201 Human Anatomy & Physiol I
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.

BIO 201A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 201

BIO 202 Human Anatomy & Physiol II
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 202A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 202

BIO 203 Introductory Microbiology
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 203A Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: BIO 203

NSG 403 Nursing Theories and Models

NSG 211T Health Assessment (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Admission to nursing program and completion of required general education preparation with a minimum GPA 2.75

NSG 211A Health Assessment Clinical (1.5 quarter units)

NSG 304 Pharmacology in Nursing

NSG 422 Nursing Research
Prerequisite: BST 322

NSG 200 Foundations of Nursing
Prerequisite: “C” or better in, NSG 211T and “S” in, NSG 211A, Corequisite: NSG 200A

NSG 200A Foundations Clinical Lab
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG211T and “S” in NSG 211A.

NSG 205 Medical-Surgical Nursing I
Prerequisite: NSG 200, and NSG 200A, or NSG 204, and NSG 204A

NSG 205A Medical-Surgical I Clinical
Prerequisite: NSG 200, and NSG 200A, or NSG 204, and NSG 204A

Nursing Core Courses
(14 courses; 60 quarter units)

NSG 320 Medical-Surgical Nursing II
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 315 and “S” in NSG 315A, Recommended Preparation: Nursing Student Group

NSG 320A Medical-Surgical II Clinical
Recommended Preparation: Nursing Student Group, Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 315 and “S” in NSG 315A

NSG 314 Child-bearing Family Nursing
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 205 and “S” in NSG 205A, Recommended Preparation: Nursing Student Group

NSG 314A Child-bearing Family Clinical
Recommended Preparation: Nursing Student Group, Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 205 and “S” in NSG 205A

NSG 315 Pediatric Nursing
Prerequisite: NSG 314 and NSG 314A

NSG 315A Pediatric Nursing Clinical
Prerequisite: NSG 314 and NSG 314A

NSG 325 Psychosocial Nursing
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 320 and “S” in NSG 320A

NSG 325A Psychosocial Nursing Clinical
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 320 and “S” in NSG 320A

NSG 410*** Community: Population Focus
Prerequisite: NSG 411

NSG 340 Nursing Leadership/Management
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 325 and “S” in NSG 325A

NSG 340A Leadership/Management Clinical (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 325 and “S” in NSG 325A

NSG 440 Professional Issues in Nursing
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 340 and “S” in NSG 340A

*** This course requires a clinical practicum of 30 hours.

LICENSED VOCATIONAL NURSE TO BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING (LVN-TO-BSN) (CALIFORNIA)
Faculty Advisor: Diane Breckenridge; (858) 309-3407; dbreckenridge@nu.edu

Departmental Admission Requirements
To be eligible for admission to the LVN-BSN program, candidates must satisfy all of the following criteria:

- Have completed the National University undergraduate admission process
- Hold a current, active license to practice as a licensed vocational nurse in the state of California
- Submit the appropriate Nursing program application
- Attend a Pre-Nursing Program Information Forum
- Complete all prerequisites courses
- Take the Test of Essential Academic Skills
- Take the CLEP English Composition Exam
- Submit the appropriate nursing program application

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Formulate accurate nursing diagnoses based on multiple sources of collected data.
- Plan, implement, and evaluate strategies with patient-related identified nursing diagnoses.
- Work with families across the lifespan to identify learning needs and implement teaching strategies to achieve mutually defined healthcare goals.
- Manage multiple patients in a variety of settings by prioritizing and appropriately using/incorporating available resources.
- Effectively communicate with both patients/families and other members of the healthcare team.
- Assume professional, ethical, and legal behavior upholding the standards of entry into the profession.
- Practice professional nursing using theory and knowledge as a basis for practice.
- Demonstrate competency by meeting standards of care in providing nursing care to a diverse set of clients in a multicultural community.
- Demonstrate competency and leadership in organizing care for a caseload of clients.
- Analyze and synthesize current findings from nursing research and research in related fields.
- Evaluate current findings from relevant research for utilization in practice.
- Develop a critical stance on professional issues related to nursing practice, education, and knowledge development by analyzing the historical and contemporary environments in nursing.
- Use computer technologies to augment productivity and to gain access to multiple informational resource services.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN), students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 43 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the
upper-division level, and the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation. The following courses are specific degree requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may take additional general electives to satisfy the total units required for the degree. Students exiting after completing the courses required for licensure by the California Board of Registered Nursing (as designated below) without completing at least 180 quarter units (at National University or through credit transfer) will not be granted the BSN degree.

**Required General Education Preparation**
(18 courses; 69 quarter units)

The following areas of General Education must be completed prior to beginning any preparation for the Major or Nursing Major core coursework: Area A1, A2, B, C, D E, and F.

**AREA A: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION**
(10.5 quarter units)

**CATEGORY 1: Writing**
(6 quarter units)

ENG 100 Effective College English I (3 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer
ENG 101 Effective College English II (3 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: ENG 100

**CATEGORY 2: Speech and Communication**
(4.5 quarter units)

COM 103 Public Speaking

**AREA B: MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING**
(4.5 quarter units)

BST 322 Intro to Biomedical Statistics

**AREA C: INFORMATION LITERACY AND TECHNOLOGY**
(4.5 quarter units)

ILR 260 Information Literacy  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

**AREA D: ARTS, HUMANITIES, AND LANGUAGES**
(18 quarter units)

SPN 340A Spanish for the Work Place  
SPN 341 Cross-Cultural Communication

For the remaining 9 units, see the General Education section of the catalog for applicable courses.

**AREA E: SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES**
(9 quarter units)

PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology  
SOC 100 Principles of Sociology  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

**AREA F: PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**
(18 quarter units)

BIO 201 Human Anatomy & Physiol I  
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101, CHE 101A or equivalent courses.

BIO 201A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab I (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 201

BIO 202 Human Anatomy & Physiol II  
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 202A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab II (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 202

BIO 203 Introductory Microbiology  
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

BIO 203A Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: BIO 203

**AREA A-G: GENERAL EDUCATION**
(4.5 quarter units)

SOC 500 Cultural Pluralism in the USA  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

or  
HUB 500 Cross-Cultural Dynamics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100

**Nursing Core Courses**
(16 courses; 64.5 quarter units)

NSG 310 Professional Nursing Values

NSG 403 Nursing Theories and Models

NSG 211T Health Assessment (3 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: Admission to nursing program and completion of required general education preparation with a minimum GPA 2.75

NSG 211A Health Assessment Clinical (1.5 quarter units)

NSG 404 Pharmacology for Nurses

NSG 422 Nursing Research  
Prerequisite: BST 322

NSG 320 Medical-Surgical Nursing II  
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 315 and “S” in NSG 315A

NSG 320A Medical-Surgical II Clinical  
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 315 and “S” in NSG 315A

NSG 325 Psychosocial Nursing  
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 320 and “S” in NSG 320A

NSG 325A Psychosocial Nursing Clinical  
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 320 and “S” in NSG 320A or see specific degree

NSG 412*** Community Healthcare Delivery

NSG 411*** Community Health Frameworks  
Prerequisite: NSG 412

NSG 410*** Community: Population Focus  
Prerequisite: NSG 411

NSG 340 Nursing Leadership/Management  
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 325 and “S” in NSG 325A

NSG 340A Leadership/Management Clinical (1.5 quarter units)  
Prerequisite: “C” or better in NSG 325 and “S” in NSG 325A

NSG 440 Professional Issues in Nursing  
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 340 and “S” in NSG 340A

*** This course requires a clinical practicum of 30 hours.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING (BSN) RN COMPLETION**
Faculty Advisor: Rebecca Dahlen; (714) 429-5188; rdahlen@nu.edu

The RN to BSN Program is delivered in a 100% online format. Courses are 4 or 8 weeks in length. The program provides a foundation for professional nursing practice at the baccalaureate level. The program is accredited by the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN), Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).

**Admission Requirements**

Students seeking to study nursing at National University must:

- Meet all requirements for admission to an undergraduate degree program at the University as outlined in the University Catalog.
- Have obtained a 2.0 cumulative GPA from all regionally accredited institutions attended.
Additional Prerequisite Requirement
Students should be proficient in operating a personal computer, including: Demonstrated competency in standard computer operating systems, electronic filing systems, basic keyboarding skills, organizing and sorting electronic documents. Demonstrated knowledge of standard computer applications to include Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint and familiarity with using internet browsers and standard email systems such as MS Outlook.

Admission Process
Admission into the RN to BSN Program at National University is a two-step process:

1. Application to the University
2. Application to the RN to BSN Program

For information about the program and how to obtain the RN to BSN Program application, students should email the Admissions Coordinator at RNCompletion@nu.edu.

Prospective students will be reviewed. Admission will be offered to students achieving complete application files, until all class positions are filled. The prospective student will receive a letter via email regarding this decision.

Students are not eligible for financial aid until the RN to BSN Program application, evaluation packet, and the formal degree evaluation are completed by the Office of the Registrar.

The Department of Nursing requires that students who participate in practicums at healthcare related facilities maintain current health insurance coverage and a current AHA Healthcare Provider BLS CPR Card. Note: Students may be required to provide proof of current immunizations and a clear background check depending on practicum location selection.

Program Advisement
All accepted students will be assigned a Nursing Faculty Counselor. Students are encouraged to periodically communicate with both the Nursing Faculty Counselor and their assigned Advisor throughout the program.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Develop caring, therapeutic nursing relationships with individuals, families, groups and populations.
• Provide safe, high quality, culturally competent, patient-centered nursing care for individuals across the life span in a variety of settings.
• Participate in the continuous improvement of nursing care quality and safety.
• Use nursing judgment to manage, prioritize, and delegate patient care in a variety of health care settings.
• Effectively communicate and collaborate with patients and the interdisciplinary team.
• Demonstrate professional identity by incorporating established standards of practice within the legal and ethical framework of nursing.
• Apply best, current evidence into nursing practice to achieve desired outcomes.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN), students must complete 180 quarter units as articulated in the general catalog, 45 quarter units must be completed at National University, 76.5 quarter units must be completed at the upper-division level and the program must fulfill a minimum 70.5 quarter units of the University General Education requirements. In absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Remedial courses accepted for the ASN degree may not transfer. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

A maximum of 45 quarter units (30 semester units) of lower division credit may be allowed for clinical courses for a registered nurse who is a graduate of a three-year hospital nursing school. Up to 22.5 quarter units (15 semester units) of additional lower division credit may be granted for academically equivalent coursework. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
SOC 350* Cultural Diversity
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
*May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Nursing Core Courses
(10 courses; 43.5 quarter units)
HTM 310 Health Informatics
NSG 303 Professional Issues for RNs
BST 322 Intro to Biomedical Statistics
NSG 443 Evidence Based Practice
Prerequisite: BST 322
NSG 442 NSG Leadership and Management
Corequisite: NSG 442A
NSG 442A NSG LDRSHP & MGMT Practicum (3 quarter units)
Corequisite: NSG 442
NSG 444 Community Population NSG (6 quarter units)
Corequisite: NSG 444A
NSG 444A Comm Pop NSG Practicum (3 quarter units)
Corequisite: NSG 444
NSG 447 Qual Improvement
Corequisite: NSG 447A, Prerequisite: BST 322
NSG 447A Qual Improvement Practicum
Prerequisite: NSG 443, Corequisite: NSG 447

Upper-Division Electives
(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)
In the absence of upper-division transfer units, additional quarter units of upper-division coursework may be needed to meet the minimum upper-division requirement of 76.5 quarter units. Electives should be chosen in consultation with the faculty and/or admission advisor.

Students should choose from the following Upper Division Electives:
HSC 330 Health Education & Promotion
HSC 310 Issues & Trends in Healthcare
HSC 300 Legal/Ethical Issues & Lit Pr
SPN 340A Spanish for the Work Place
SPN 341 Cross-Cultural Communication
PHL 337 Ethics
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
GER 310 Healthy Aging
GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION

Faculty Advisor: Lockford Jones; (858) 309-3483; ljones2@nu.edu

The Master of Healthcare Administration (MHA) is a graduate professional degree designed to enhance the practice of healthcare administration/management by preparing students for entry level and middle management roles in healthcare organizations. Healthcare management involves the organization, financing and delivery of services to prevent and treat illness and disease, including programs that serve the public and private sectors at all levels—local, state, and federal. Faculty members have expertise in diverse fields such as management, economics, law, medicine, public health, planning, sociology, and statistics. They are united by a common commitment to solving problems and developing innovations related to the access, cost, and quality of healthcare.

The MHA program emphasizes the conceptual and analytical skills required to understand and manage today’s healthcare organization and prepare for tomorrow’s challenges. Special attention is given to the social contributions of the profession and its unique people dependent focus. Also featured are experiential opportunities in project management, teamwork and leadership. Ideal candidates for the MHA program are those students looking for career advancement from middle to upper middle management; those looking for career transition into healthcare administration from other professions; and those looking to advance from clinical/technical roles to management roles. Graduates will enhance their opportunities for professional growth and job placement through carefully planned internships and a capstone experience. The MHA program is an associate member institution of the Association of University Programs in Health Administration (AUPHA).

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Solve complex problems in a healthcare environment by employing analytical skills.
- Establish strategic priorities of a healthcare organization in line with the needs and values of the community it serves.
- Conduct financial analysis, explain financial and accounting information, and make long-term investment decisions for a healthcare organization.
- Apply healthcare management concepts for healthcare organizations.
- Utilize administrative and clinical information technology and decision-support tools in process and performance improvement.
- Incorporate the principles of quality management for improving outcomes in healthcare organizations.
- Synthesize best practices in healthcare leadership.
- Evaluate the ethical, legal, and regulatory requirements of the healthcare industry.

Degree Requirements

To receive an MHA degree, students must complete at least 72 quarter units of graduate work including the core MHA requirements and one area of specialization. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work including the core MPH requirements and one area of specialization. Refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements

(16 courses; 72 quarter units)

HCA 600 U.S. Healthcare System
HCA 610 Health Policy
  Prerequisite: HCA 600
COH 602 Biostatistics
  Prerequisite: HCA 600
HCA 620 Health Organization Management
  Prerequisite: COH 602
HCA 626 Healthcare Information Systems
  Prerequisite: HCA 620
HCA 622 Quality Appraisal & Evaluation
  Prerequisite: HCA 600, HCA 610, HCA 620, and COH 606

HCA 606 Epidemiology
  Prerequisite: COH 602 and COH 605 or COH 616 or HCA 626
HCA 660 Health Economics
HCA 628 HA Human Resources Management
  Prerequisite: HCA 622
HCA 630 Healthcare Law & Ethics
HCA 663 Healthcare Accounting/Finance
  Prerequisite: HCA 628
HCA 624 Healthcare Planning & Marketing
  Prerequisite: COH 611
COH 611 Public Health Research Methods
  Prerequisite: COH 602
HCA 670 Healthcare Leadership
  Prerequisite: HCA 624
HCA 691 Healthcare Internship
  Prerequisite: HCA 600, COH 602, HCA 610, HCA 620, HCA 622, COH 606, HCA 624, HCA 626, HCA 628, HCA 630, HCA 660, HCA 663, COH 611, HCA 670, and permission by instructor
HCA 692 Healthcare Capstone
  Prerequisite: HCA 691 or permission by instructor.

Recommended Elective

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

HCA 650 Medical Practice Management

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Faculty Advisor: Gina Piane; (858) 309-3474; gpiane@nu.edu

The Master of Public Health (MPH) is a graduate professional degree designed to prepare students for leadership positions in health promotion and disease prevention, community health, public health administration. Public Health involves multidisciplinary and collaborative strategies for solving health-related problems and preparing scientific leaders who include programs that serve the public sector at all levels—local, state, federal, and global. Faculty members have expertise and experience in public health applied research and in higher education.

The MPH program emphasizes the applications of broad-based, state-of-the-art quantitative and qualitative skills needed for problem-solving. Special attention is given to the enhancement of communication skills needed to work with diverse populations. Ideal candidates for the MPH program are those students looking for career advancement within the public health sector; and those looking for career transition into public health from other health professions. Graduates will enhance their opportunities for professional growth and job placement through carefully planned internships and a comprehensive capstone experience. The MPH program is accredited by the Council on Education in Public Health (CEPH).

In accordance with the competency guidelines established by the National Commission for Health Education Credentialing (NCHEC) and the Council on Education in Public Health (CEPH), the Master of Public Health program prepares graduates to master the following program learning outcomes.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze and interpret health data.
- Describe the distribution and determinants of disease, disabilities and death in human populations.
- Evaluate the environmental factors that affect the health of a community.
- Analyze the planning, organization, administration and policies of health care organizations.
- Apply the concepts and methods of social justice and social and behavioral sciences relevant to the identification and solution of public health problems.

Degree Requirements

To receive an MPH degree, students must complete at least 72 quarter units of graduate work including the core MPH requirements and one area of specialization. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent
grate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)
- HCA 600  U.S. Healthcare System
- COH 602  Biostatistics  
  Prerequisite: HCA 600
- COH 606  Epidemiology  
  Prerequisite: COH 602 and COH 605 or COH 616 or HCA 626
- COH 604  Theories of Health Behavior  
  Prerequisite: COH 603 or COH 621 or HCA 620
- COH 608  Public Health & the Environment  
  Prerequisite: COH 606
- COH 611  Public Health Research Methods  
  Prerequisite: COH 602
- COH 500  Global Health Experience
  or
- COH 691  Public Health Internship  
  Prerequisite: HCA 600, COH 602, COH 604, COH 606, COH 608, COH 611, COH 613, or COH 619, or HCA 670
- COH 692  Public Health Capstone  
  Prerequisite: COH 691

Area of Specialization
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

▲ Specialization in Health Promotion
Faculty Advisor: Gina Piane; (858) 309-3474; gpiane@nu.edu

The specialization in Health Promotion will prepare MPH students for leadership positions in health promotion, health education and health enhancement. The program emphasizes the planning, implementation and evaluation of community-wide prevention programs. The pursuit of social justice and global health are overarching concepts throughout the MPH program.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Assess individual and community needs for health education.
- Plan health education strategies, interventions, and programs.
- Implement health education strategies, interventions, and programs.
- Conduct evaluation related to health education.
- Administer health education strategies and interventions.
- Serve as a health education resource person.
- Communicate and advocate for health and health education.
- Apply appropriate research principles and techniques in health education.

Requirements for the Specialization
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)
- COH 601  Global Public Health  
  Prerequisite: HCA 600
- COH 603  Public Health Biology  
  Prerequisite: COH 602
- COH 607  Public Health Program Development  
  Prerequisite: COH 606
- COH 609  Program Evaluation  
  Prerequisite: COH 607 or COH 616
- COH 605  Public Health Promotion  
  Prerequisite: COH 604
- COH 618  Health Promotion Strategies  
  Prerequisite: COH 605 and COH 609

▲ Specialization in Healthcare Administration
Faculty Advisor: Lockford Jones; (858) 309-3483; ljones@nu.edu

The specialization in Healthcare Administration will prepare MPH students for leadership positions in public and private healthcare. Healthcare management involves the organization, financing and delivery of services to prevent and treat illness and disease.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Conduct financial analysis, explain financial and accounting information, and make long-term investment decisions for a healthcare organization.
- Apply healthcare management methods to healthcare organizations.
- Use administrative and health information technology to develop process and performance improvement plans.
- Incorporate the principles of quality management for improving outcomes in healthcare organizations.
- Synthesize best practices in healthcare leadership.

Requirements for the Specialization
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)
- HCA 610  Health Policy  
  Prerequisite: HCA 600
- HCA 620  Health Organization Management  
  Prerequisite: COH 602
- HCA 626  Healthcare Information Systems  
  Prerequisite: HCA 620
- HCA 622  Quality Appraisal & Evaluation  
  Prerequisite: HCA 600, HCA 610, HCA 620, and COH 606
- HCA 628  HA Human Resources Management  
  Prerequisite: HCA 622
- HCA 663  Healthcare Accounting/Finance  
  Prerequisite: HCA 628
- HCA 624  Healthcare Planning & Marketing  
  Prerequisite: COH 611
- HCA 670  Healthcare Leadership  
  Prerequisite: HCA 624

▲ Specialization in Mental Health
Faculty Advisor: Ritika Bhawal; (858) 309-3445; rbhawal@nu.edu

Students in the specialization in Mental Health will be prepared for leadership positions in planning, implementing and evaluating community-wide prevention programs to enhance mental health.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Assess the social, political, and environmental context of mental health in relation to public health practice.
- Plan mental health interventions and programs.
- Conduct evaluations related to mental health.
- Relate fundamental principles of epidemiology to mental and substance abuse disorders.
- Apply appropriate research principles and techniques to mental health.
- Advocate for mental health in communities.
Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Employ the global regulations, standards, and GCPs involved in designing, implementing, and managing clinical trials for biologics, medical devices, and drugs.
- Apply knowledge of human rights obligations, the clinical life cycle, and adverse events to the design of a clinical trial.
- Select and utilize standard biomedical clinical affairs operating policies, procedures, forms, templates, reports, and electronic records.
- Design a methodology for a clinical trial with supportive data management and data analysis.
- Write compliance documents for clinical trials.
- Conduct a clinical trial regulatory audit/inspection.
- Design and evaluate clinical trials.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Clinical Affairs, students must successfully complete at least 58.5 quarter units as required and identified in the curriculum. A total of 13.5 quarter units may be transferred and granted for graduate work successfully completed at another accredited institution provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application, transfer and evaluation, and graduation policies, procedures, and requirements.

Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)
CAF 600 Clinical Research Survey

Recommended: Prior completion of: previous or concurrent work experience and/or employment within the biomedical industry specifically within the Clinical, Quality or Regulatory Affairs functions.

CAF 605 Good Clinical Practice (GCP)
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

CAF 615 CAF Data Mgmt & Statistics
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

CAF 621 CAF Ethics & Pharmacovigilance
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

CAF 635 Clinical Trial Design
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

CAF 645 CAF Communications
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

CAF 650 Clinical Operations Part 1
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

CAF 651 Clinical Operations Part 2
Prerequisite: CAF 650

CAF 660 Clinical Trial Project Mgmt
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

Choose one of the following:
CAF 699A Capstone Thesis Option
Prerequisite: CAF 605, CAF 615, CAF 621, CAF 635, CAF 645, CAF 650, CAF 651, CAF 660

CAF 699B Capstone Project Option
Prerequisite: CAF 605, CAF 615, CAF 621, CAF 635, CAF 645, CAF 650, CAF 651, CAF 660

CAF 699C Capstone Internship Option
Prerequisite: CAF 605, CAF 615, CAF 621, CAF 635, CAF 645, CAF 650, CAF 651, CAF 660

CAF 699D Capstone Comprehensive Exam
Prerequisite: CAF 605, CAF 615, CAF 621, CAF 635, CAF 645, CAF 650, CAF 651, CAF 660

Program Electives
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)

Students must choose three (3) courses, from the following list:

MRA 600 Intro to Regulatory Affairs
MRA 601 Clinical Documentation
MRA 602 Human Subjects in Clinical Tri
MRA 603 Medical Device and Pharmaceutical Regulations
MRA 604 Coordinating and Monitoring Clinical Trials
MRA 605 Analytical Methods for Regulat
MRA 606 FDA Regulations & Submissions

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CLINICAL REGULATORY AFFAIRS
Faculty Advisor: Irvin Kluth; (858) 309-3478; ikluth@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Clinical Regulatory Affairs provides a comprehensive program of graduate study in the field of clinical trials and the federal regulations associated with developing and performing clinical trials. The program will be based on didactic lectures, case studies, and comprehensive texts and articles associated with federal government regulations and clinical trial research monitoring and coordinating. This program will allow the student to have a comprehensive knowledge of the field, develop and implement appropriate protocols and documents, as well as understand data management and the clinical trial research industry.

Background Checks
Clinical agencies utilized by the School of Health and Human Services may require criminal background and/or drug screening prior to acceptance of the student into the clinical facilities. Students who do not pass the criminal background check and/or drug test may be unable to attend the clinical course and therefore may be unable to complete the program of study. Any fee or cost associated with background checks and/or drug testing is the responsibility of the student.
Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Understand the federal regulations in the approval process of a new drug, medical device, or biologic
• Have a fundamental knowledge of human rights obligations, adverse events, clinical trial monitoring, and data collection
• Understand good clinical and manufacturing process
• Develop and implement standard operating procedures, clinical data collection forms, electronic records, clinical trial protocols, and federal regulatory forms
• Develop and implement a methodology for a clinical trial with supportive data management and data analysis
• Design and implement an investigational device exemption
• Design and implement an investigational new drug application
• File for premarket approval, new drug approval, or biologic license approval
• Develop compliance documents and quality assurance and quality control documentation
• Prepare for an FDA meeting
• Understand evidence based data and data management
• Coordinate and monitor clinical trials
• Understand and comply with FDA audits
• Be proficient in statistical analysis of clinical results

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Complementary and Integrative Healthcare, students must successfully complete at least 49.5 quarter units as required and identified in the curriculum. A total of nine (9) quarter units may be transferred and granted for graduate work successfully completed at another accredited institution. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application, transfer and evaluation, and graduation policies, procedures, and requirements.

Core Requirements
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)
MRA 600 Intro to Regulatory Affairs
MRA 601 Clinical Documentation
MRA 602 Human Subjects in Clinical Tri
HCA 609A Healthcare Law, Policy, Politi
HTM 605 Healthcare Info Technologies
HCA 605 Evidenced Based Healthcare
MRA 603 Medical Device and Pharmaceuti
MRA 604 Coordinating and Monitoring Cl
MRA 605 Analytical Methods for Regulat
MRA 606 FDA Regulations & Submissions
MRA 610A Regulatory Affairs Capstone
or
MRA 610B Regulatory Affairs Internship

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPLEMENTARY & INTEGRATIVE HEALTHCARE
Faculty Advisor: Ellen Kaye Gehrke; (858) 309-3482; ekayegehrke@nu.edu
The Master of Science in Complementary and Integrative Health (MSCIH) is a graduate professional degree designed to provide the student with advanced knowledge and skills in complementary and integrative health practices. The program prepares students to master their ability to develop a therapeutic relationship between clients and practitioners that highlights the integration of mind, body and spirit, identifies appropriate evidence-based practices and incorporates multiple modalities to achieve optimal health and healing. The curriculum emphasizes prevention, health maintenance, early intervention and patient-driven care. Recognizing that integrative health is more than practicing modalities, students will also develop skills in communication and leadership, business management and how to work within a transforming healthcare system.

Graduates with this degree will be able to apply their new knowledge and skills in many healthcare environments including hospitals, integrative health facilities, acute care facilities, private clinical practices, nursing homes, hospice, wellness centers, health clubs and corporate settings.

The degree is divided into three distinct areas of concentration. Initially, students learn the evidence supporting the use of integrative health and the impact of the Affordable Care Act on integrative care delivery. Second, many of the proven modalities are studied and experienced including but not limited to Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) ayurvedic medicine, mind-body medicine, energy healing practices, nutrition, fitness, meditation, compassion cultivation, and expressive arts. Lastly, leadership, business management skills, coaching and consulting are included to provide graduates with practical competencies to lead an integrative health system.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Evaluate the numerous domains and principles of complementary and integrative care delivery
• Develop practices and skills to be a mindful, reflective and culturally competent integrative healthcare practitioner.
• Design responsible management and leadership practices for integrative healthcare settings.
• Create evidence-based health and healing strategies for implementation and assessment with self and clients.
• Formulate an evidence-based research project related to complementary and integrative healthcare.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Complementary and Integrative Healthcare students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another graduate institution as it applies to this degree and provided that the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(12 courses; 54 quarter units)
CIH 600 Foundations of CIH
CIH 610 Evidence Based Practice
CIH 620 Health Policies and Issues
CIH 630 The Energetic Body
CIH 640 Lifestyle Management
CIH 650 Healing Envir & Modalities
CIH 660 Health Coaching & Consulting
CIH 670 Integrated Healing Modalities
CIH 680 Nutritional Medicine
CIH 685 Mindfulness & Stress Mgt
CIH 690 Business Mgt & Leadership
CIH 699 Integrative Health Capstone
Prerequisite: CIH 600, CIH 610, CIH 620, CIH 630, CIH 640, CIH 650, CIH 660, CIH 670, CIH 680, CIH 685, CIH 690

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH INFORMATICS
Faculty Advisor: Linda Travis Macomber; (858) 309-3495; lmacomber@nu.edu
As healthcare makes dramatic strides to adopt new information and communication technologies, there is a growing demand for health informatics professionals. This rapidly-developing field is only beginning to unlock the vast promise of using electronic-based information to advance health care and ultimately improve the health of individuals and populations. The MS in Health Informatics is a graduate professional degree designed to enhance the practice of health informatics by

nu.edu
preparing students for career growth to mid-level and leadership positions within healthcare organizations, technology, and consulting firms. This program is intended for students interested in the effective use of information technologies and systems to improve the quality, safety, efficiency, and affordability of healthcare.

The MS Health Informatics program leverages the rich collective strengths, synergies, faculty, and resources of National University Center for Technology and Health Sciences and the Schools of Health and Human Services, Engineering and Computing, and Business and Management.

Program study includes coursework related to:

- Information Systems - leadership and management of healthcare applications; including analysis, design, adoption, and optimization
- Information Technology - effective use of database and systems administration, computer networks, security, programming, and wireless devices
- Informatics - the structured language of healthcare, standards, data structures, health information exchange, decision support, care coordination, consumer health, socio-technical aspects of health computing, human-computer interaction, and evidenced-based practice

Along with a broad understanding of health and human services, technology, information systems, leadership, and the culture of healthcare, students apply health informatics knowledge through experiential learning opportunities with case studies, research, simulations, and a capstone project. Graduates are prepared for various roles related to leveraging technology to enhance the collection, communication, exchange, aggregation, analysis, and use of information across the health care ecosystem.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Evaluate the healthcare delivery system in the US and the impact of social, cultural, political, economic, and environmental factors affecting the management and operation of healthcare organizations.
- Evaluate health data management standards, technologies and methods to improve the quality, efficiency, equity and safety of healthcare practice and organization.
- Develop policies and technologies to protect data integrity and validity, including information privacy and security policies and procedures.
- Develop strategies for improving healthcare delivery and achieving institutional strategic initiatives using information systems and technologies.
- Evaluate leadership principles and practices in health information technology staff development, technology adoption and change management in a healthcare organization.
- Evaluate a healthcare organization’s processes and systems to ensure compliance with ethical, legal and regulatory mandates and professional standards of health information technology.
- Apply statistical and research methodologies to implement evidence-based health information technology management practice and healthcare quality improvement.
- Communicate knowledge of health information systems and technology to stakeholders of the healthcare ecosystem.

Degree Requirements
To receive a MS in Health Informatics degree, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Refer to the section on graduate admissions requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

- HCA 600 U.S. Healthcare System
- HTM 552 EHR Meaningful Use
- CIS 601 Information Systems Strategies
- COH 602 Biostatistics
  Prerequisite: HCA 600
- HCA 626 Healthcare Information Systems
  Prerequisite: HCA 620
- HCA 622 Quality Appraisal & Evaluation
  Prerequisite: HCA 600, HCA 610, HCA 620, and COH 606
- COH 611 Public Health Research Methods
  Prerequisite: COH 602
- HTM 660 System Management and Planning
- HTM 520 Health Information Exchange
- HTM 680 Health Informatics Case Study
  Prerequisite: HCA 600, HTM 660, CIS 601, HTM 520, HTM 552, COH 611, HCA 622, HCA 626
- HTM 692 Health Informatics Capstone
  Prerequisite: HTM 680, HCA 600, HTM 520, HTM 660, HCA 622, COH 611, HCA 626, HTM 552, CIS 601

Program Elective
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
- LED 604 Leading Change and Adaptation
- COH 613 Public Health Informatics
  Prerequisite: COH 606 and COH 612
- HCA 663 Healthcare Accounting/Finance
  Prerequisite: HCA 628
- CIS 604 Management and Security
  Prerequisite: CIS 601
- CIS 606 End User Information Systems
  Prerequisite: CIS 601
- HCA 670 Healthcare Leadership
  Prerequisite: HCA 624
- HCA 691 Healthcare Internship
  Prerequisite: HCA 600, COH 602, HCA 610, HCA 620, HCA 622, COH 606, HCA 624, HCA 626, HCA 628, HCA 630, HCA 660, HCA 663, COH 611, HCA 670, and permission by instructor

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH & LIFE SCIENCE ANALYTICS

Faculty Advisor: Tyler Smith; (858) 309-3487; tsmith@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Health & Life Science Analytics program is designed to provide students with a practical learning experience through application of statistical methods to solve real-life health and life science analytics problems. The goal of this program is to prepare students for careers in health analytics and the pharmaceutical industry.

To address the spectrum of issues in health and life science analytics, this curriculum has been designed to include specialized courses in analytic topics relative to the health and clinical fields. Topics include analytical and predictive modeling, data acquisition, data mining, health care information management systems, epidemiology, health management, clinical research, clinical trials, health outcomes research, teamwork, and communication. State-of-the-art analytical software, such as SAS, will be used in all courses so that students completing the MS degree will also be well prepared for external certification. Additionally, team projects are conducted using real data from sponsoring organizations or publicly available data.

Previous academic or industrial experience in such areas as statistics, computer programming, engineering, epidemiology, healthcare, clinical trials, or science are helpful prerequisites for this MS program. This degree is appropriate for both experienced professionals as well as recent college graduates.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate components of data analytics to produce knowledge-based solutions for real-world challenges using public and private data sources.
- Evaluate data management methods and technologies used to improve integrated use of data.
- Construct data files using advanced statistical and data programming techniques to solve practical problems in data analytics.
• Design an analytic strategy to frame a potential issue and solution relevant to the community and stakeholders.
• Evaluate health data management technologies through integration and interoperability of health data.
• Synthesize data analytics and data in a health setting to produce actionable information.
• Analyze the distribution and determinants of disease and health outcomes in human populations.
• Analyze the planning, organization, administration and policies of health-care organizations using health analytic methods.
• Integrate data and analytic techniques to establish financial priorities of a healthcare organization in line with the needs and values of the community and stakeholders it serves.
• Develop team skills to design, coordinate, conduct, and disseminate an analytic strategy to frame a relevant healthcare issue and solution.

Degree Requirements
To obtain the Master of Science in Health & Life Science Analytics, students must complete 58.5 quarter units. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution as it applies to this degree, and provided the units were not used to earn another advanced degree. Please refer to the General Catalog section on graduate admissions requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(13 courses; 58.5 quarter units)
ANA 605 Analytic Models & Data Systems
ANA 610 Data Management for Analytics
Prerequisite: ANA 605
ANA 615 Data Mining Techniques
Prerequisite: ANA 610
ANA 620 Continuous Data Methods, Appl
Prerequisite: ANA 615
ANA 625 Categorical Data Methods, Appl
Prerequisite: ANA 620
ANA 630 Advanced Analytic Applications
Prerequisite: ANA 625
HCA 626 Healthcare Information Systems
Prerequisite: HCA 620
COH 606 Epidemiology
Prerequisite: COH 602 and COH 605 or COH 616 or HCA 626
ANH 601 Health Management Analytics
Prerequisite: Completed program core classes in ANA, HCA 626, COH 606, and recognized experience in the healthcare field or HCA 600
ANH 604 Clinical Research Analytics
Prerequisite: ANH 601
ANH 607 Health Outcomes Research
Prerequisite: ANH 604
ANH 620 Health Analytics Internship
Prerequisite: ANH 607
ANH 625 Health Analytics Capstone
Prerequisite: ANH 620

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSE ANESTHESIA
Faculty Advisor: Bryan Tune; (559) 256-4946; btune@nu.edu

The Nurse Anesthesia Program will provide graduate students with a solid foundation in the basic sciences pertinent to anesthesia care delivery. The program will provide education and exposure to all aspects of clinical anesthesia to include, but not be limited to: regional anesthesia, general anesthesia, monitored anesthesia care, local infiltration techniques, and pain management. The curriculum is delivered in a two phase model. Phase I is composed of didactic instruction only, with the majority of course work conducted on campus. Phase I is composed of four quarters and is one year in length. Phase II is dedicated to clinical practicum and follows directly after Phase I. Phase II is 15 months in length following Phase I. All coursework in the first phase of the program must be completed prior to starting the second phase of the program and entry into the clinical setting. Clinical practicums provide the opportunity for administration of anesthesia under the direct supervision of a staff CRNA or anesthesiologists. Clinical rotations will be throughout California with supplemental rotations in Arizona, Washington, Oregon, Colorado, and Florida. Respective state nursing licensure for rotations out of California will be required. Housing and travel expense will be the responsibility of the student. The clinical rotations will provide the student with exposure to anesthesia delivery in large academic institutions as well as rural and outpatient settings. Specialty anesthesia rotations in cardiae, obstetrics, neurosurgery, pediatrics, transplant, and pain management will prepare the graduate to practice in a wide range of specialties.

The didactic and clinical education that the student receives throughout the Nurse Anesthesia Program will prepare them to take the national board certification exam administered by the National Board on Certification and Recertification of Nurse Anesthetists (NBCRNA) to become a Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist. Application to the Master of Science in Nurse Anesthesia program is initiated by first applying to National University, then applying directly to the nurse anesthesia program via the supplemental nurse anesthesia application. The supplemental application will be submitted directly to the nurse anesthesia program office at the address listed on the application. The applications will be thoroughly screened for completeness and to assure all requirements have been met. Applicants who meet the screening criteria will be invited for a personal interview with program staff and local clinicians. Admission offers to the nurse anesthesia program will be given via letter, telephone, or email shortly after all interviews have been completed. All applicants to the program will be notified of their status for acceptance. *Note: The Nurse Anesthesia Program is fully accredited by the Council on Accreditation for Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs (COA).

MS Anesthesia Fees
Application Fee ................................................................................................................$60.00
(In addition to University Application fee)
Unit Fee.......................................................................................................................$329.70
(In addition to tuition fee)

Admission Requirements
• Successful admission to National University.
• Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) from a NLNAC or CCNE accredited College or University or Bachelor of Science in a related physical science with licensure as a registered nurse.
• Current unrestricted/unencumbered (clear/active) license as a registered nurse in one of the states of the United States, with eligibility for licensure throughout all states in the United States.
• A cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 on all undergraduate courses or 3.0 on the last 60 units of undergraduate courses on a 4.0 scale.
• Science GPA of 2.75 or greater.
• A minimum of one full year of critical care experience in an intensive care unit within the past three years as a registered nurse. Trauma/critical care department and other experiences will be considered on an individual basis. Operating room, OB, and PACU experience is not accepted as critical care experience.
• Three favorable evaluations/recommendations from:
  a. Current clinical supervisor
  b. CRNA, Anesthesiologist or RN
  c. Academic faculty member familiar with your academic performance.
• Professional certification in any of the following preferred: CCRN, TNC, or CFRN.
• Current ACLS and PALS certification.
• Shadow experience in the OR with a CRNA or Anesthesiologist.
• Undergraduate Biochemistry course strongly recommended.
• Successful personal interview.
• Background check and drug screening test.
• The successful completion of the following undergraduate prerequisite courses with a grade of B or better:
  a. Pharmacology: 3 semester/4 quarter
  b. Anatomy with Lab: 4 semester/6 quarter
  c. Physiology: 4 semester/6 quarter
  d. General Chemistry: 3 semester/4 quarter
  e. Statistics: 3 semester/4 quarter
  f. Biochemistry is not required but strongly recommended
  g. Basic Research (1 course)

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Appraise the integration of scholarship into evidence based clinical anesthesia practice.
• Formulate anesthesia management plans for all complexities of anesthesia care through the entire perioperative phase using all available technologies.
• Appraise policy, issues, and trends in healthcare for their impact on anesthesia care and professional practice.
• Evaluate the broad context or system within which nurse anesthesia is practiced.
• Select, assemble, and maintain proper equipment, anesthetic agents, and accessories in preparation for sedation, general anesthesia, and/or regional anesthetic techniques.
• Develop critical thinking to anticipate and solve problems, make decisions, and apply basic science knowledge to nurse anesthesia practice.
• Appraise multi-system anesthesia related problems in terms of pathogenesis, mechanisms of system-to-system interactions and potential complications.
• Develop and sustain relationships and partnerships with patients and other interdisciplinary professionals to facilitate optimal care and patient outcomes.
• Evaluate ethical principles to decision making in nurse anesthesia practice and healthcare systems.
• Evaluate the patient’s physical and psychological status identifying abnormalities that will have implications on the anesthesia care plan, including evaluation of all laboratory, radiographic, and other diagnostic test data.
• Select therapeutic interventions based on scientific knowledge and emerging approaches to nurse anesthesia practice and healthcare delivery to promote optimal outcomes.

Degree Requirements
To receive an MSNA, students must complete 100.5 quarter units. The program is designed in a cohort model and all courses must be taken in the set sequence. Due to the nature of the program, no transfer credit is allowed. Further information on graduate admission and evaluation may be found in the Academic Information for Graduate Degrees section of the catalog.

NOTE: All course work must be completed with a grade of B- or higher to avoid academic probation and/or program dismissal.

Program Requirements
(24 courses; 100.5 quarter units)

Phase I
ANE 600 Nurse Anesthesia Human Anatomy
    Prerequisite: Admission to the Nurse Anesthesia Program and/or approval from the course lead and Nurse Anesthesia Program Lead.
ANE 600A Nurse Anesthesia Anatomy Lab (1.5 quarter units)
    Corequisite: ANE 600
ANE 610 Nurse Anesthesia Assessment
    Prerequisite: Admission to the Nurse Anesthesia Program and/or permission from course lead and Nurse Anesthesia Program Lead.
ANE 620 Advanced Pharmacology I (2.25 quarter units)
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610
ANE 615 Advanced Physiology/Patho I
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610
ANE 630 Anesthesia Pharmacology I
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, Corequisite: ANE 620, ANE 615
ANE 635 Principles of Anesthesia I (7 quarter units)
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, Corequisite: ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630
ANE 616 Advanced Physiology/Patho II
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 610, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635
ANE 621 Advanced Pharmacology II (2.25 quarter units)
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635, Corequisite: ANE 616, ANE 640
ANE 640 Principles of Anesthesia II (7 quarter units)
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635, Corequisite: ANE 616
ANE 631 Anesthesia Pharmacology II
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635, Corequisite: ANE 616, ANE 640
ANE 650 Nurse Anesthesia EBP/Research
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635, ANE 616, ANE 640, ANE 621, Corequisite: ANE 645
ANE 645 Principles of Anesthesia III (7 quarter units)
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635, ANE 616, ANE 640, ANE 621, ANE 631
ANE 655 Aspects of CRNA Practice

Phase II
ANE 660 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical I
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 616, ANE 640, ANE 621, ANE 631, ANE 645, ANE 650, ANE 655
ANE 661 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar I (3 quarter units)
    Prerequisite: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635, ANE 616, ANE 640, ANE 621, ANE 631, ANE 645, ANE 650, ANE 655
ANE 666 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar II (3 quarter units)
    Corequisite: ANE 665, Prerequisite: ANE 660, ANE 661
ANE 665 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical II
    Prerequisite: ANE 660, ANE 661
ANE 671 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar III (3 quarter units)
    Corequisite: ANE 670, Prerequisite: ANE 665, ANE 666
ANE 670 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical III
    Prerequisite: ANE 665, ANE 666, Corequisite: ANE 671
ANE 675 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical IV
    Prerequisite: ANE 670, ANE 671, Corequisite: ANE 676
ANE 676 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar IV (3 quarter units)
    Corequisite: ANE 675, Prerequisite: ANE 670, ANE 671
ANE 680 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical V
    Prerequisite: ANE 675, ANE 676, Corequisite: ANE 681
ANE 681 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar V (3 quarter units)
    Corequisite: ANE 680, Prerequisite: ANE 675, ANE 676

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING
Faculty Advisor: Lara Carver; (702) 541-5322; lcarver@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) degree program is for baccalaureate prepared nurses. In keeping with the standards for graduate education for advanced practice nursing delineated by the American Association of Colleges of Nursing in the Essentials of Master’s Education for Advanced Practice Nurses, the purpose of the MSN program is to prepare students to assume leadership roles in their particular specialization. Masters level nursing education is the appropriate level of education for nursing professionals who are seeking roles that require advanced practice skills in order to function as providers and organizers of the health care delivery process.
Nursing Core Executive Weekend Model
Students who choose the clinical tracks (Family Nurse Practitioner, Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner) will meet in executive weekend model, which consists of three courses concurrently scheduled per quarter, in addition to in-person onsite scheduled class meeting times assigned to clinical courses.

Students who choose the non-clinical tracks (Nursing Informatics, Nursing Administration) will meet in the executive weekend model, until they get to their specialization tracks. For the specialization track they will meet one course a month online.

Admission Requirements
To be eligible for admission to the MSN program at National University, candidates must:

- Meet the University requirements for graduate study, listed in the General Catalog under admission requirements
- Complete the University Application for Graduate Admissions, including the application fee
- Complete the MSN online application
- Hold a BSN degree from a State Board of Nursing approved and accredited school of nursing (State Board of Nursing, and CCNE and/or NLNAC)
- Minimum of one year of clinical experience as RN (evaluated on a case by case basis)
- Provide proof of current, active, and unencumbered RN license in the State of residence and/or where the clinical preceptored placements will occur
- Have completed the following prerequisite courses:
  - BST 322 or an undergraduate course in biomedical statistics
  - NSG 422 or an equivalent undergraduate course in nursing research methodology and application
  - NSG 412, 411, & 410 or 411 equivalent undergraduate coursework in Community Health Nursing
  - A physical assessment course with lab within the 5 past years or equivalent
- Have a GPA of at least 3.0 on a 4.0 scale
- Provide one official transcript from each college or university attended to the University Office of the Registrar
- Provide three professional letters of recommendation
- Provide a current professional resume
- Provide a professional goal statement
- Complete an admission interview (if applicable)

Additional Prerequisite Requirements
Students should be proficient in operating a personal computer, including: demonstrated competency in standard computer operating systems and electronic filing systems, basic keyboarding skills, organizing and sorting electronic documents; demonstrated knowledge of standard computer applications to include Microsoft Word and Excel; familiarity with using internet browsers and standard email systems such as MS Outlook.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Implement appropriate theories, models, frameworks, and concepts from nursing and non-nursing disciplines when designing interventions that influence healthcare outcomes for diverse populations in a variety of settings.
- Collaborate with interdisciplinary teams, to evaluate fiscally appropriate healthcare delivery systems that integrate research and clinical expertise to provide evidence-based, patient-centered care.
- Evaluate economic, policy, environmental, and social forces that impact nursing practice, health care delivery and quality of health care.
- Participate in the analysis, implementation and evaluation of strategies for improving nursing practice through the implementation of health information systems and technologies.
- Demonstrate a professional commitment to creating an environment of lifelong learning for patients, families, communities, and other healthcare practitioners.

Degree Requirements
The Master of Science in Nursing requires a minimum of 58.5 graduate quarter units, with 45 of those units completed at National University. A total of 13.5 units of graduate credit may be granted for graduate work completed at another institution as it applies to this program and provided the units were not used to earn another advanced degree. Refer to the General Catalog section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding admission and evaluation.

NOTE: FNP and PMHNP Fees ........................................................................................................$14,500 (in addition to tuition)

Prerequisites
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
- BST 322 Intro to Biomedical Statistics
- NSG 422 Nursing Research
  Prerequisite: BST 322
- NSG 412 Community Healthcare Delivery
- NSG 411 Community Health Frameworks
  Prerequisite: NSG 412
- NSG 410 Community: Population Focus
  Prerequisite: NSG 411

Core Requirements
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)
Students must take all Core Courses before taking Specialization courses.
- NSG 600 Advanced Practice Nursing
- NSG 620 Theory in Advanced Practice
- NSG 623 Biomedical Statistics
- NSG 606 Health Policy & Finance
- NSG 622 QI & Project Management
- NSG 607 EBP for Advanced NSG Practice

Specialization in Family Nurse Practitioner
Faculty Advisor: Tina Ho; (858) 521-3919; tho@nu.edu
The Family Nurse Practitioner (FNP) specialization will prepare advanced practice nurses to manage the care of individuals and families across the lifespan. The FNP Program is designed for nurses who hold a Baccalaureate Degree in Nursing (BSN) who wish to advance their knowledge, education, and skills to practice in an Advanced Practice role as a FNP. Graduates are eligible to sit for the FNP national certification examinations offered by the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) or the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners. The Program emphasis is to foster the FNP’s abilities to critically think; make differential diagnoses; use evidence-based findings to improve healthcare outcomes; and be accountable for the provision of healthcare to diverse individuals and families in the areas of health promotion, disease prevention, management of acute and chronic health conditions and primary care. The FNP provides clinical management of primary care conditions in a variety of clinics and community-based settings.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Synthesize theoretical and empirical knowledge derived from the physical and behavioral sciences and humanities as a basis for professional advanced clinical nursing practice.
- Devise evidence-based health promotion and disease prevention strategies at the patient, family, organizational, community, and population levels for the purpose of improving healthcare outcomes.
- Utilize current technologies to deliver, enhance, and document care across multiple settings to achieve optimal outcomes.
- Advocate for culturally sensitive health care systems and policies that meet ethical and legal standards as a means to improve outcomes and reduce disparity.
• Model collaboration with interdisciplinary and intradisciplinary teams in healthcare systems delivering care to complex, multi-need patients, families, and communities.
• Analyze the impact of national and global health policy on the cost, quality, and access to care in diverse patient populations.

Requirements for the Specialization
(12 courses; 55.5 quarter units)
NSG 681 Advanced Physical Assessment (6 quarter units)
NSG 682 Advanced Pathophysiology
NSG 641 Advanced Pharmacology I
NSG 642 Advanced Pharmacology II
NSG 683A Primary Care of Adult and Aged
Corequisite: NSG 683B
NSG 683B Care of Adult & Aged Practicum
Corequisite: NSG 683A
NSG 680 Diversity Issues in APN
NSG 684A Primary Care-Women & Children
Corequisite: NSG 684B
NSG 684B Women and Children Practicum
Corequisite: NSG 684A
NSG 685A FNP Residency
Corequisite: NSG 685B
NSG 685B FNP Residency Practicum
Corequisite: NSG 685A
NSG 689 FNP Capstone

▲ Specialization in Nursing Administration
Barbara Piper; (858) 309-3469; bpiper@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Nursing – Nursing Administration specialization prepares nurse managers who will provide leadership and management services to clinical care organizations. Successful decision-making strategies, evidence-based practice, team building and collaboration, fiscal management, and quality improvement, creating a learning culture that supports high quality and safe patient care, and a systems approach to management are considered from a variety of theoretical and practical perspectives.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Effectively communicate with members of the multidisciplinary healthcare team in the design and management of health care delivery systems.
• Employ best evidence and nursing judgment to make sound and ethical decisions that advance the quality and safety of nursing care and care delivery systems.
• Create and implement a plan for day-to-day operations for a clinical facility in order to maintain accreditation, to meet organizational goals, achieve quality and safety outcomes, and carry out the mission of the facility.
• Provide effective, caring, culturally sensitive, and fiscally responsible leadership to nurses and other members of the health care team in order to facilitate excellence in patient care services to diverse patient populations.
• Lead in the continuous improvement of quality and safety in patient care organizations.
• Develop an organizational culture that engenders lifelong learning, quality, safety, and competence in a clinical care organization.

Requirements for the Specialization
(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)
Students take the MSN Core courses, then take the Specialization courses. The Practicum course is the final course of the program; all other courses must be taken before the practicum.

NSG 650 Clin Informatics Foundations
Recommended: Prior completion of: all MSN Core courses.

NSG 671 Leadership and Management
Prerequisite: Must have completed all MSN Core Courses.
NSG 672 Clinical Personnel Admin
NSG 673 Fiscal Mgmt in Clin Operations
Prerequisite: NSG 672 with a minimum grade of B-
NSG 674 Clinical Operations Mgmt
Prerequisite: NSG 673 with a minimum grade of B-
NSG 693A Admin Practicum I
Prerequisite: All MSN Core courses and Nursing Administration courses with a minimum grade of B-
NSG 693B Admin Practicum II
Prerequisite: NSG 693A

▲ Specialization in Nursing Informatics
Faculty Advisor: Barbara Piper; (858) 309-3469; bpiper@nu.edu

The Specialization in Nursing Informatics is designed for nurses who seek advanced education in informatics theory and practice. Nurses play an important leadership role in the implementation of health information technology in health care delivery organizations. Potential students include nurses who participate and in some instances lead the successful deployment of health information technologies to achieve improvement in the quality, safety, outcomes and thus value of health services in the United States. The goal is to equip RNs for leadership roles in informatics that includes the information and knowledge management best practices and effective technology capabilities for nurses identified through the Technology Informatics Guiding Education Reform Initiative (http://www.tigersummit.com/).

The Specialty courses offered in the MSN Program of Study in Nursing Informatics are designed using the Interprofessional Education (IPE) Model to develop IPE Competencies.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Collaborate with interprofessional teams to conduct a needs assessment, plan, design, transition to and evaluate information systems and innovative technologies.
• Employ evidenced-based practice resources and references to support the adoption and use of healthcare technologies at the point of care.
• Evaluate ongoing quality and process improvement for patient-centered care systems that optimize clinical workflow, care coordination, and patient outcomes.
• Appraise the healthcare technology environment to ensure compliance with ethical, legal and regulatory mandates and professional standards for advanced practice.

Requirements for the Specialization
(5 courses, 22.5 quarter units)
Students take the MSN Core courses, then take the Specialization courses.
HTM 552 EHR Meaningful Use
HTM 660 System Management and Planning
HTM 520 Health Information Exchange
HTM 680 Health Informatics Case Study
Prerequisite: HCA 600, HTM 660, CIS 601, HTM 520, HTM 552, COH 611, HCA 622, HCA 626
HTM 692 Health Informatics Capstone
Prerequisite: HTM 680, HCA 600, HTM 520, HTM 660, HCA 622, COH 611, HCA 626, HTM 552, CIS 601

▲ Specialization in Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurse Practitioner – Lifespan
Faculty Advisor: Jovita Ezirim; (310) 662-200; jezirim@nu.edu

The Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (PMHNP) is a registered nurse prepared at the master’s degree level who specializes in primary mental health
care for individuals, groups and populations across the lifespan. The PMHNPN Program is designed for nurses who hold a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) who wish to advance their knowledge, education, and skills to practice in an advanced practice role as a PMHNPN. This advanced practice nurse maintains a critical role in the health care team and ensures collaboration and the provision of safe, effective, coordinated care. As an independent member of the health care team, and in partnership with patients, the PMHNPN provides a variety of evidence-based services and therapies. The PMHNPN assesses, makes diagnoses and plans care for complex psychiatric and concomitant medical issues, including the prescription and management of psychopharmacologic agents. The PMHNPN advocates for patients and their families within a recovery and trauma-informed paradigm. The PMHNPN ensures that patients and their families are engaged and actively participate in their behavioral health (mental health and substance use) care as they respond to the illness experience. The PMHNPN continuously enhances their care through quality improvement and safety efforts and influences policy at the local, regional and national levels. The PMHNPN melds the art and science of professional nursing and skillfully manages the acute and enduring issues posed by people with behavioral health issues across the lifespan. Graduates of this PMHNPN Program are eligible to sit for the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (Lifespan; formerly known as Family Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurse Practitioner) competency-based examination.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Synthesize theoretical and empirical knowledge derived from the physical and behavioral sciences and humanities as a basis for professional advanced clinical nursing practice.
- Devise evidence-based health promotion and disease prevention strategies at the patient, family, organizational, community, and population levels for the purpose of improving health care outcomes.
- Utilize current technologies to deliver, enhance, and document care across multiple settings to achieve optimal outcomes.
- Apply organizational and systems leadership to current healthcare issues for the promotion of quality, effective and safe patient care, including the emphasis on ethical and critical decision making, effective working relationships, and a systems-perspective approach.
- Model collaboration and coordination with interprofessional teams in health care systems delivering care to complex, multi-need patients, families and communities.
- Synthesize broad organizational, client-centered, and culturally appropriate concepts in the planning, delivery, management, and evaluation of evidence-based clinical prevention and population behavioral health care and services to individuals, families, and identified populations.

Requirements for the Specialization
(15 courses, 69 quarter units)

- **NSG 681** Advanced Physical Assessment (6 quarter units)
- **NSG 682** Advanced Pathophysiology
- **NSG 641** Advanced Pharmacology I
- **NSG 642** Advanced Pharmacology II
- **NSG 686** Neuroscience & Psychopathology
- **NSG 643** Psychopharmacology in MH Care
- **NSG 687** MH Care: Children/Adolescents
- **NSG 688A** Individual Psychotherapy
  Corequisite: NSG 688B
- **NSG 688B** Indiv Psychotherapy Practicum
  Corequisite: NSG 688A
- **NSG 694** MH Care: Adults/Aging Adults
- **NSG 695A** Group/Family Psychotherapy
  Corequisite: NSG 695B
- **NSG 695B** Group/Family Therapy Practicum
  Corequisite: NSG 695A
- **NSG 696A** PMHNPN Residency
  Corequisite: NSG 696B
- **NSG 696B** PMHNPN Residency Practicum
  Corequisite: NSG 696A
- **NSG 697** PMHNPN Capstone

**DOCTORAL DEGREE**

**DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE**

Faculty Advisor: Diane Breckenridge; (858) 309-3407; dbreckenridge@nu.edu

**THIS PROGRAM IS NOT TAKING APPLICANTS AT THIS TIME**

The purpose of National University’s Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Program of Studies in Nursing Administration or Nursing Informatics is to prepare post-Master’s degree nurses for leadership in developing, implementing, and evaluating evidence-based practices designed to improve the quality of healthcare systems and healthcare safety. The DNP is the advanced specialty practice degree for nurses.

The DNP Program of Studies prepares nurses to advance practice by improving the effectiveness, quality, and safety of patient care and healthcare systems that support care in hospitals and other clinical settings. The DNP graduate accomplishes these improvements by developing, implementing, and evaluating new nursing practices, protocols, systems, and administrative programs, and by teaching these skills to the next generation of nurses in clinical or academic settings.

The DNP is the advanced practice degree identified by the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) as appropriate for teaching advanced specialty practice.

The practice doctorate prepares nurses to function as leaders who have advanced clinical scholarship and practice skills in Nursing Administration (NA) or Nursing Informatics (NI) that enable them to: identify sources of error in systems and sub-optimally performing systems; and to design and evaluate improvements that reduce the incidence and impact of clinical errors.

Admission Requirements
To be eligible for admission to the Doctor of Nursing Practice Program of Studies at National University, applicants must:

- Meet the University requirements for doctoral study, listed in the National University General Catalog under admission requirements.
- Meet one of the following: Hold a Master’s Degree in NA or NI, or a post-masters certificate in one of these two specialties from an accredited school of nursing (NLNAC or CCNE), within a regionally accredited University (e.g., WASC, North Central, etc.); Hold a Master’s Degree in a clinical nursing specialty from an accredited school of nursing (NLNAC or CCNE), within a regionally accredited University (e.g., WASC, North Central, etc.), and as part of the DNP program, complete 4 graduate nursing courses in either NI or NA, as determined by the DNP specialty selected; Hold a Master’s Degree from a regionally accredited University in a discipline related to the DNP area of study, and complete NSG620 (Theory in Advanced Practice) as part of the DNP program; Hold a Master’s Degree from a regionally accredited University in a discipline related to the DNP area of study, and complete NSG 620 and 4 specialty NI or NA courses (as determined by the DNP specialty) as part of the DNP program.
- Submit a detailed current professional curriculum vita.
- Provide proof of a current, active, and unencumbered RN license in the State in which the DNP mentored clinical immersion will be pursued or if in the military, a license accepted by the military.
- Provide proof of: the total number of precepted clinical hours in the applicant’s chosen DNP specialty (e.g. NI or NA) during their Master’s Degree or Post Master’s Certificate program.
- Have completed the following prerequisite courses with a grade of “B” or higher, or their equivalent:
  - A graduate-level Statistics course within the past 5 years
  - A graduate-level Research Methods course (which included content on quantitative and qualitative methods, and evidence-based practice)
  - A graduate-level Informatics course
  - A course in Quality Improvement at either the undergraduate or graduate level.
• Have a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale at the graduate level.
• Have completed National University’s application for DNP/Graduate Admissions, including a sample of scholarly writing and personal goal statement in which the applicant identifies a focus in either NA or NI (instructions located in the admission packet).
• The DNP Specialty chosen must match the focus on the Master’s or Post-Master’s Certificate.
• Provide one official transcript from each post-secondary school attended.
• Submit two letters of professional reference, including one from a recent employment supervisor, and one from a colleague who can attest to the quality of your professional work and values. References from family members and personal friends are not acceptable.
• Provide evidence of current, active professional liability and malpractice insurance coverage, and maintain coverage throughout the program.
• Admission is competitive and determined by the NU DNP Admissions Committee, which will review all application materials and hold an interview with each eligible candidate (either in person or via telecommunications media).
• Provide evidence of acceptable TOEFL scores, if requested by the University.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Identify sources of variations in health care outcomes through analysis and integration of research findings, empirical evidence, and/or practitioner reflections on practice.
• Generate innovative practices, systems, and prevention programs at the patient, family, organization, community, and population levels for the purpose of improving health care outcomes.
• Lead healthcare systems in the delivery of high quality, safe, patient-centered care.
• Establish and lead collaborative, multidisciplinary teams that provide the range of expertise required in healthcare systems delivering care to complex, multi-need patients, families and communities.
• Advocate for culturally sensitive health care systems and policies that meet ethical and legal standards in order to reduce health disparities.
• Base decisions on synthesis of information from meta-analysis and other research reports, benchmark data, best practices reports, and other credible information sources.
• Analyze the impact of national and global health policy on the cost, quality, and accessibility of health care for diverse patient populations.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Doctor of Nursing Practice, students must complete a minimum of 54 quarter units of doctoral coursework, with 45 of those units completed at National University. A total of 9 graduate theory quarter units may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree provided the units were not used to earn another advanced degree.

Students must achieve a 3.0 (B) or higher grade in each course. If a student fails a course, the course may be retaken once. If the course is failed a second time, or two different courses are failed, the student will be dismissed from the program.

To earn a DNP, students must complete a minimum of 1,000 post-baccalaureate practicum hours in their specialty focus. Hours from the Master’s (or post-Master’s Certificate) practica courses may be counted in the total. Transferred practicum hours must be in the same specialty. A minimum 400 practicum hours in the specialty must be completed in the NU DNP program.

Each specialty practice courses (DNP 840A and 840B or 842A and 842B) may be repeated for credit only once to meet the 1,000 practice hour requirement in Informatics or Administration.

DNP 801, 803, 805, 807A, and 807B must be completed before enrollment in the specialty practica. DNP 807A and 807B may be taken concurrently or sequentially. After 807B is completed, practica courses (DNP 840A and DNP 840B or DNP 842A and DNP 842B courses) may be taken concurrently with core courses (DNP 813-817) with permission from the student’s DNP Faculty Advisor. To advance to Doctoral Candidacy, students must have completed all required theory courses (DNP 801-817), all specialty practica courses (DNP 807B, 840A, 840B, or DNP 807B, 842A, 842B) and must then enroll in DNP 870.

Core Theory Requirements
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)
Each core theory course is 8 weeks in length.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DNP 801</td>
<td>Doctor of Nurs. Practice Role</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Doctoral standing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 803</td>
<td>Decision Support Systems</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 805</td>
<td>EBP: Theory &amp; Inquiry</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 807A</td>
<td>QI &amp; Project Management</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 809</td>
<td>Advanced Data Analytics I</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 811</td>
<td>Advanced Data Analytics II</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805, DNP 805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 813</td>
<td>Healthcare Financial Mgmt</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 815</td>
<td>Population Health</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 817</td>
<td>Policy Analysis, Advocacy</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Core Practica
(3 courses; 9 quarter units)
Each DNP practicum has an advanced practice specialty focus designed to support students as they assimilate knowledge and competencies required for doctoral practice. The Capstone Project is conducted at practica sites. Students must complete a total of 1,000 practice hours in their specialty post-BSN (MSN+DNP) Program of Studies, with minimum of 15 quarter units in the DNP program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DNP 807B</td>
<td>Quality Improvement Practicum (1.5 quarter units)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805, Corequisite: DNP 807A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 840A</td>
<td>Informatics Practicum I (3 quarter units)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805, DNP 807A, DNP 807B, Corequisite: Can be taken concurrently with all courses except the prerequisites or DNP 870.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 840B</td>
<td>Informatics Practicum II</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 840A with a minimum grade of S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 842A</td>
<td>Administration Practicum I (3 quarter units)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805, DNP 807A, DNP 807B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP 842B</td>
<td>Administration Practicum II</td>
<td>Prerequisite: DNP 842A with a minimum grade of S</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Students who wish to take this practicum course with a core theory course must submit an Accelerated Study Request. Please see Policies and Procedures section of the National University General Catalog for more information.

Capstone Course
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
DNP 870 | Capstone | Prerequisite: All required theory and practica courses.
SCHOOL OF
PROFESSIONAL STUDIES
P (858) 642-8480 • F (858) 642-8560 • E sops@nu.edu

Dean, Daniel Donaldson
Ph.D., Geography, Kent State University

272 Degrees Offered
273 Faculty
274 Undergraduate Degree Programs
282 Minors
283 Graduate Degree Programs
# Degree Programs Offered

## Undergraduate Degrees

**Associate of Science**  
*with Majors in:*
- Paralegal Studies  
- Professional Golf Management

**Bachelor of Arts**  
*with Majors in:*
- Digital Journalism
- Digital Media Design
- Film Arts
- Pre-Law Studies

**Bachelor of Public Administration**

**Bachelor of Science**  
*with Majors in:*
- Criminal Justice Administration
- Homeland Security and Emergency Management
- Paralegal Studies

**Minors**
- Alternative Dispute Resolution
- Business Law
- Criminal Justice Administration
- Journalism
- Pre-Law Studies

## Transition Programs

- Bachelor of Public Administration to Master of Public Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice Administration to Master of Criminal Justice
- Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice Administration to Master of Forensic Science
- Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice Administration to Master of Public Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice Administration to Master of Science in Juvenile Justice
- Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management to Master of Public Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management to Master of Science in Criminal Justice
- Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management to Master of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management

## Graduate Degrees

**Master of Arts**  
*with Fields of Study in:*
- Digital Journalism

**Master of Criminal Justice**

**Master of Fine Arts**  
*with Fields of Study in:*
- Digital Cinema Production
- Professional Screenwriting

**Master of Public Administration**  
*with Specializations in:*
- Human Resource Management
- Organizational Leadership

**Master of Science**  
*with Fields of Study in:*
- Homeland Security and Emergency Management
- Juvenile Justice

## Department of Journalism, Film and Entertainment Arts

**Bachelor of Arts**  
*with Majors in:*
- Digital Journalism
- Digital Media Design
- Film Arts

**Minors**
- Journalism

**Graduate Degrees**

**Master of Arts**  
*with a Field of Study in:*
- Digital Journalism

**Master of Fine Arts**  
*with Fields of Study in:*
- Digital Cinema Production
- Professional Screenwriting

## Department of Professional Studies

**Associate of Science**  
*with Majors in:*
- Paralegal Studies
- Professional Golf Management

**Bachelor of Arts**  
*with a Major in:*
- Pre-Law Studies

**Bachelor of Public Administration**

**Bachelor of Science**  
*with Majors in:*
- Criminal Justice Administration
- Homeland Security and Emergency Management
- Paralegal Studies

**Minors**
- Alternative Dispute Resolution
- Business Law
- Criminal Justice Administration
- Pre-Law Studies

**Master of Public Administration**  
*with Specializations in:*
- Human Resource Management
- Organizational Leadership

**Master of Science**  
*with Fields of Study in:*
- Homeland Security and Emergency Management
- Juvenile Justice

## Certificate Programs

Certificates are offered in collaboration with the Division of Extended Learning. Information on certificate requirements may be found in the Division of Extended Learning catalog.

- Entire program can be completed online.
- Online program with residency in Los Angeles.
- On-site program with possible online courses or prerequisites.

Not all courses or programs are available at every campus.

Consult an admissions advisor for online course availability.
DEPARTMENT OF JOURNALISM, FILM, AND ENTERTAINMENT ARTS

Sara Kelly
Associate Professor and Chair
San Diego Main Campus
Ed.D., Higher Education
Widener University
P 858.642.8056
E skelly@nu.edu

Brian Arnold
Assistant Professor
Los Angeles Campus
M.F.A., Cinema and Television
University of Southern California
P 310.662.2027
E barnold@nu.edu

Scott Campbell
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
MFA Interdisciplinary Arts
Goddard College
P 858.642.8506
E scampbell@nu.edu

Sara-Ellen Amster
Associate Professor
Costa Mesa Campus
Ph.D., Communication
University of California, San Diego
P 714.429.5311
E samster@nu.edu

Bettina Moss
Associate Professor
Los Angeles Campus
M.F.A., Screenwriting
Columbia University
P 310.662.2152
E bmoss@nu.edu

James Napoli
Associate Faculty Assistant Professor
Los Angeles Campus
M.F.A., Filmmaking
The London Film School
P 310.662.2047
E jnapoli@nu.edu

Christopher Rossiter
Associate Faculty Associate Professor
Los Angeles Campus
M.F.A., Cinematography
American Film Institute
P 310.662.2154
E crossiter@nu.edu

E. Alyn Warren III
Associate Professor
Costa Mesa Campus
M.F.A., English
University of California, Irvine
P 714.429.5131
E awarren@nu.edu

DEPARTMENT OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

James G. Larson
Professor and Chair
San Diego Main Campus
J.D. Thomas Jefferson School of Law
P 858.642.8499
E jlarson@nu.edu

Kenneth Christopher
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
D.P.A., Nova Southeastern University
E kchristopher@nu.edu

Maryam Davodi-Far
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
D.P.A., University of La Verne
P 858.642.8532
E mdavodi-far@nu.edu

Kenneth Goldberg
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
D.P.A., University of La Verne
P 858.642.8217
E kgoldberg@nu.edu

Nancy Golden
Assoc Fac Asst Professor
Los Angeles Campus
J.D., Whittier College
P 310.662.2115
E ngolden@nu.edu

Dipak Gupta
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh
E dgupta@nu.edu

James Guffey
Professor
Stockton Campus
Ph.D., Public Administration
Golden Gate University
P 209.475.1475
E jguffey@nu.edu

John Haggerty
Assoc Fac Asst Professor
Carlsbad Campus
M.Ed.
National University
P 760.268.1589
E jhaggerty@nu.edu

Jack B. Hamlin
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
J.D., M.S.
University of San Diego, School of Law
P 858.642.8534
E jhamlin@nu.edu

Bryan Hance
Associate Professor
Los Angeles Campus
J.D. Pepperdine University
P 310.662.2115
E bhance@nu.edu

Chandrika M. Kelso
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
J.D. Osmania University College of Law, India
P 858.642.8671
E ckelso@nu.edu

Saul Lankster
Associate Faculty Assistant Professor
Los Angeles Campus
J.D., Pacific Coast University’s School of Law
E slankster@nu.edu

Deborah Le Blanc
Professor
Los Angeles Campus
D.P.A., University of La Verne
P 310.662.2146
E dleblanc@nu.edu

Victor Lewis
Professor
San Diego Main Campus
J.D., Attorney At Law
Western State University College of Law
P 858.642.8537
E vlewis@nu.edu

Damon Martin
Assistant Professor
Los Angeles Campus
J.D. Pepperdine University
P 310.662.2023
E dmartin@nu.edu

Ponzio Oliverio
Assistant Professor
San Diego Main Campus
J.D., University of San Diego, School of Law
P 858.642.8541
E poliverio@nu.edu

Margaret Price
Associate Professor
Porterville College
J.D., University of Florida
P 559.791.2217
E mprice@nu.edu

Jacob Rodriguez
Presidential Appointment
Texas Region
M.S., Health Science
Trident University International
E jrodriguez@nu.edu

Cynthia Sytsma
Associate Professor
San Diego Main Campus
Ph.D., Human Services
Walden University
P 858.642.8572
E csytsma@nu.edu
School of Professional Studies

Undergraduate Degrees

Associate of Science

MAJOR IN PARALEGAL STUDIES

Faculty Advisor: Bryan Hance; (310) 662-2115; bhance@nu.edu

This degree is approved by the American Bar Association. The Associate of Science in Paralegal Studies degree is designed to provide students with a solid foundation of professional legal studies leading to a career as a paralegal or legal assistant. The course work and accompanying credits in this program may be transferred to the Bachelor of Science or a professional certificate in Paralegal Studies if all other requirements for admission are met. This degree is offered and ABA-approved at the Los Angeles and Woodland Hills campuses and housed within the School of Professional Studies.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Describe the role of the paralegal in the American legal system.
- Analyze the basic issues of a legal problem.
- Develop paralegal skills in investigation, legal research, and client and witness interviews.
- Identify common paralegal tasks in substantive areas of the law.
- Develop written and oral communication skills in a legal environment.
- Explain how ethical standards generally apply to paralegals in the practice of law.

Degree Requirements

To receive an Associate of Science degree in Paralegal Studies, students must complete at least 90 quarter units, including 49.5 quarter units of legal specialty courses, one 4.5 quarter unit course of English for Professionals, and the required minimum of 34.5 units of the Associate of Science General Education as specified in the University catalog. Please note a minimum of 27 quarter units of general education course work (across at least three disciplines such as social science, natural science, mathematics, humanities, foreign language and English) is required by the American Bar Association.

All lower division general education courses must be completed at National University or another regionally-accredited institution. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree.

Requirements for the Major

(12 courses; 54 quarter units)

PLA 200 Legal Theory & Ethics
PLX 1000X Torts
PLA 201 English for Professionals
PLX 1001X Leg Res Wrtg-Briefing/Analysis
PLX 1002X Contracts
PLX 1003X Leg Res Wrtg-Legal Memo
PLA 202 Property
PLA 203 Leg Res Wrtg-Persuasive Wrtg.
PLX 1005X Computers & the Law
PLA 303 Law Office Administration
PLA 318 Remedies & Dispute Resolution
   Prerequisite: PLA 202, PLX 1000X, and PLX 1002X
PLA 325 Litigation I

Requirements for the Major

(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

PGM 100 History of Sport
PGM 101 Philosophy of Coaching
PGM 102 Facility Operations
PGM 104 Tournament Operations
PGM 213 Merchandising & Invent Mgmt
PGM 201 Hospitality & Resort Mgmt
PGM 204 Sports Marketing and Promotion
PGM 203 Instruction & Player Dev
PGM 210 Modern Swing Concepts
PGM 216 Mental Prep & Short Game

The Associate of Science in Professional Golf Management will prepare students for careers in Professional Golf Course Management and provide learners with a fundamental understanding of the knowledge and skills required for introductory positions in the golf industry. The coursework focuses upon managerial competencies and an understanding of the importance of the concepts of wellness and peak performance. This major provides: a broad-based core of administrative competencies coupled with essential sports management fundamentals oriented to the field of golf; an introductory understanding of the processes that enable specific administrative functions in the recreation and golf industry; knowledge and skill building in the areas of instruction and player development; and professional management skills and exposure to the golf industry.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Identify fundamental business support activities, theoretical and practical, related to golf management
- Recognize ethical issues as they apply to cross-functional management activities in the golf industry
- Identify current and emerging trends in the golf industry in marketing, branding, finance and the evolving customer base
- Recognize the importance of diversity and multiculturalism in the global golf industry
- Demonstrate communication skills appropriate for golf management professionals
- Apply analytical and critical thinking skills in understanding the complex network of challenges and opportunities associated with the burgeoning recreational golfing market

Degree Requirements

To receive the Associate of Arts degree with a major in Professional Golf Management, students must complete at least 90 quarter units, 31.5 of which must be taken in residence at National University. All students must complete a minimum 34.5 units of the Associate of Science general education requirements as part of the 90 quarter units. In the absence of transfer credit additional electives may be needed to fulfill the overall units required for the degree. Please refer to the section on undergraduate admissions for further information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

PSY 100* Introduction to Psychology
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

nu.edu
The Bachelor of Arts in Digital Journalism is a pre-professional program that provides students with both a solid foundation in journalism fundamentals and mastery in delivering news and information using multiple media and platforms. The course of study includes the theory and methods of gathering information, and reporting and writing for specialized audiences. The program also introduces students to the professional responsibilities faced by journalists and news organizations through in-depth study of the ethical and legal ramifications of news gathering and dissemination.

Throughout their course of study, students will report, write and produce news stories that will contribute to a professional employment portfolio. Students are expected to have access to a high-speed Internet connection on a laptop or desktop computer, as well as an Internet-enabled mobile device such as a tablet computer or smartphone. Program graduates will be prepared to embark on varied journalism career paths at print, broadcast, and online news outlets, or to work as journalism entrepreneurs.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Tell compelling stories across platforms in a variety of forms.
- Demonstrate mastery of the elements of style and structure across story forms.
- Demonstrate mastery of copyediting and fact-checking techniques.
- Exhibit mastery of journalism ethics in reported stories.
- Balance journalistic freedom with responsibility in reported stories.
- Exhibit a global perspective in reported stories.
- Evaluate the impact of one’s own published stories.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts degree with a Major in Digital Journalism, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below. Forty-five (45) quarter units must be completed at the upper-division level, with a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree.

**Prerequisites for the Major**
(4 courses; 15 quarter units)
- **ENG 100***: Effective College English I (3 quarter units)
  - Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer
- **ENG 101***: Effective College English II (3 quarter units)
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100
- **COM 100***: Intro to Mass Communication
- **JRN 200***: History of Journalism
  * May be used to meet a General Education requirement

**Requirements for the Major**
(13 courses; 58.5 quarter units)
- **JRN 301**: News Writing and Editing
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- **JRN 302**: New Journalism Technology
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- **JRN 303**: Global Journalism
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- **JRN 306**: Mobile Reporting
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- **JRN 309**: Documentary Techniques
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- **JRN 311**: Editing Multimedia
  - Prerequisite: JRN 306
- **JRN 326**: Enterprise Reporting
  - Prerequisite: JRN 306
- **JRN 330**: Investigative Reporting
  - Prerequisite: JRN 200, JRN 301
- **JRN 360**: Journalism on Screen
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101
- **JRN 421**: Journalism Law and Ethics
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- **JRN 422**: Long-form Nonfiction
  - Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101
- **JRN 492**: Journalism Business Skills
- **JRN 495**: Capstone Project in Journalism
  - Prerequisite: Must complete at least 10 required courses for the major before enrolling in course.

**Upper-Division Elective Courses**
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
To complete the requirements for the major in journalism, students must take at least three elective courses. Elective courses should be chosen based on student career plans and may be taken in any subject that provides the student with an expertise in a particular area. The required courses include:
- **Documentary Techniques**: Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer
- **New Journalism Technology**: Prerequisite: Must complete at least 10 required courses for the major before enrolling in course.

**MAJOR IN DIGITAL MEDIA DESIGN**
*Faculty Advisor: Brian Arnold; (310) 425-5822, barnold@nu.edu*

The Bachelor of Arts in Digital Media Design consists of courses that prepare the student for a broad range of positions requiring a background in computer transmedia design theory, production, and project management. Students receive hands-on training in leading software applications, while they learn and apply media development theory and practice for online and mobile delivery. Successful completion of the program will enable graduates to compete for employment because they possess a relevant combination of skills and knowledge vital to today’s workplace. Positions in the fields of gaming, video, production, motion graphics, and design include art director, web designer, game designer, video editor, project manager and multimedia specialist.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Develop a personal vision in the creation of original multimedia content.
- Apply the principles of graphic and information design in the generation of digital media projects.
- Examine current trends and key technologies in the media industry.
- Demonstrate oral, visual, and written communication skills with clients, project managers, and media production team members.
- Describe and implement the phases of media production, from the initial planning to the final delivery of a professional product.
- Explain the legal and ethical issues related to media production and distribution.
- Create active and interactive content with graphics, animation, sound and video using media authoring software.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts degree with a Major in Digital Media Design, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. The following courses are specific degree requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree.

**Preparation for the Major**
(3 courses; 10.5 quarter units)
- **ENG 100***: Effective College English I (3 quarter units)
  - Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer

---

**SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES**
**SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES**
ENG 101* Effective College English II (3 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: ENG 100

COM 220* Media Literacy

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

Requirements for the Major
(16 courses; 72 quarter units)

MUL 300 Convergence Media
  Prerequisite: COM 220, ENG 100, ENG 101 with a minimum grade of B
  ENG 101 with a minimum grade of B

BRO 305 Media Storytelling
  Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and COM 100, or COM 103, or
  COM 220

MUL 305 Graphic Design and Artistry
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 309 Camera and Image
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 365 Digital Video Editing
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

Online Course require fluent communication

MUL 461 Motion Graphics
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 345 Applied Web Design
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 370 Digital Interactivity
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 315 Video Game Design
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 355 Game Scripting
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 375 3-D Modeling for Game Art
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 462 Digital Audio Creation
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 399 Emerging Technologies
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 with a minimum grade of B, ENG 101 with
  a minimum grade of B, COM 220

MUL 445 Digital Project Management
  Prerequisite: All major courses excluding MUL 430, MUL 471
  and MUL 420

MUL 430 Advanced Design Project
  Prerequisite: MUL 445

MUL 471 Adv Digital Interactivity Proj
  Prerequisite: MUL 430

Capstone Core Course
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

MUL 420* Multimedia Arts Portfolio Proj
  Prerequisite: All general core courses and concentration courses.

* This is a two-month long class occurring after concentration courses.

◆ MAJOR IN FILM ARTS

Faculty Advisor: Sara Kelly; (858) 642-8505; skelly@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in Film Arts prepares graduates for entry-level positions in professional film and media industries. Students develop the skills and techniques necessary to collaborate with creative partners in writing, production and post-production of fiction and non-fiction visual content for a distributed digital media environment. The curriculum includes the origin and development of contemporary cinematic techniques, creative story development, script and proposal writing, professional digital filmmaking and post-production techniques, and digital media asset management.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Illustrate the principles of cinematic, sound, and visual design used in the creation of contemporary visual media.
- Interpret the communication objectives of media content using oral and written responses.
- Detect cultural attitudes, beliefs, and values and their implications in film, television, and media programs.
- Apply creative processes to the development of fiction and nonfiction stories.
- Generate scripts for fiction and nonfiction media.
- Coordinate the professional processes used in the development of digital media programs.
- Implement professional techniques used in the production of image and sound.
- Integrate collaborative processes into the creation of media content.
- Provide constructive critical analysis of the creative work of others orally and in writing.

Degree Requirements
To earn a bachelor’s degree, students must complete 180 units, 45 of which must be completed at National University, 76.5 units must be at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of general education units are required. For more information on National University requirements and policies, please see our searchable online catalog here: http://www.nu.edu/OurPrograms/Catalog.html.

Preparation for the Major
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

FLM 200  Film History I
FLM 205  Film History II
FLM 210  History of Screenwriting
FLM 220  Intro to Digital Imaging
FLM 230  Intro to Digital Editing
FLM 240  Intro to Digital Audio

Requirements for the Major
(11 courses and 2 practica; 54 quarter units)

FLM 300  Cinematic Idea
FLM 305  Nonfiction Storytelling
FLM 310  Cinematography I
  Prerequisite: FLM220 or a similar course in Digital Video
  and/or Digital Photography or proof of professional experience.
FLM 315  Production Audio
  Prerequisite: FLM 240
FLM 320P Production Practicum I (2.25 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: FLM 305 and FLM 310
FLM 325  Post-production I
  Recommended: Prior completion of: FLM 230;
  Prerequisite: FLM 320P
FLM 330  Screenplay Writing I
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Develop legal and critical thinking skills in judicial issues.
- Describe, analyze, and anticipate legal issues in a business environment.
- Analyze contemporary legal issues in the state, federal, and administrative law forums.
- Analyze issues by application of relevant rules of law, ethical standards, and social mores.
- Develop concise legal arguments.
- Demonstrate written, oral communication, and presentation skills used in pre-law.
- Describe need for effective planning in preparation for the negotiation process.

### Degree Requirements

To earn a Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Pre-Law Studies, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

#### Prerequisites for the Major

(5 courses; 19.5 quarter units)

- ENG 100* Effective College English I (3 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer
- ENG 101* Effective College English II (3 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: ENG 100
- SOC 100* Principles of Sociology
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

or

- PSY 100* Introduction to Psychology
- POL 201* American Politics
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

or

- PHL 100 Introduction to Philosophy
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

- LAW 200 Intro to Law & Legal Writing
  * May be used to meet a General Education requirement

#### Requirements for the Major

(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

- LAW 300 Current Legal Issues
- LAW 304 Legal Aspects of Business I
- LAW 305 Legal Aspects of Business II
  Prerequisite: LAW 304
- LAW 310 Litigation
- LAW 402 The Art of Negotiation

or

- ADR 405 Negotiation Fundamentals
- LAW 405 Analytical Reasoning
- LAW 408 Legal Writing Research and Or

**Capstone:**

- LAW 420 Advocacy

or

- LAW 470 Pre-Law Senior Project
  Prerequisite: LAW 310, LAW 400, and LAW 408
- ADR 400 Alternative Dispute Resolution

#### Upper-Division Electives

(7 courses; 31.5 units)

Choose seven upper-division degree related electives. The courses noted with an * below are strongly recommended.

- LAW 430* Constitutional Law
- LAW 440 Comparative International Law

### Advanced Electives

(Minimum requirement: 5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

Students must select from one of the tracks listed below.

#### Film Production Track

- FLM 410 Cinematography II
  Prerequisite: FLM 310 with a minimum grade of C
- FLM 425 Post-production II
  Prerequisite: FLM 360P
- FLM 430 Sound Design
  Prerequisite: FLM 425 and FLM 315
- FLM 435 Art Direction
  Prerequisite: FLM 340 and FLM 410
- FLM 490P Capstone Production Residency
  Prerequisite: FLM 340, FLM 350, FLM 410, FLM 425, FLM 430, and FLM 435. Students who have not completed the above classes may petition to be admitted to the Production Residency based on previous experience and submission of a resume, a portfolio of work and/or certifications that demonstrate proficiency in film production. Contact the program lead faculty for details.

or

- FLM 492 Internship

#### Screenwriting Track

- FLM 440 Television History and Craft
- FLM 460 Writing for Television
- FLM 470 Screenplay Writing III
  Prerequisite: FLM 335 with a minimum grade of C
- FLM 475 Advanced Screenplay Writing
  Prerequisite: FLM 470 with a minimum grade of C

and

Students must select one upper-division course with the approval of the program lead faculty, provided that they have completed all prerequisites for the course.

### Major in Pre-Law Studies

Faculty Advisor: Bryan Hance; (310) 662-2115; bhance@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in Pre-Law Studies program provides students with the well-rounded education needed for admission to law schools. Emphasis is placed on the verbal, critical thinking, and analytical skills that are considered vital for success as a law student and as a member of the legal profession. This major also allows students interested in a career in business or government to gain an understanding of the complex legal issues they will face in their professions.

#### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Develop legal and critical thinking skills in judicial issues.
- Describe, analyze, and anticipate legal issues in a business environment.
- Analyze contemporary legal issues in the state, federal, and administrative law forums.
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Synthesize the theories of public administration.
- Analyze the operations and procedures of public management and nonprofits.
- Develop skills in managing a public sector or nonprofit organization.
- Apply the theories and practices of program and resource management.
- Apply the theories and practices of accounting and budgeting in government and nonprofits.
- Evaluate the role of community groups in local government.
- Analyze ethical situations in the public sector.
- Utilize research process to address a current problem in public administration.
- Collect data, conduct a literature review, analyze data, write and explain findings, and present results orally and/or in writing.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Public Administration, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as described below, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, with a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

General Education Program Requirements
The general education program consists of a minimum of 70.5 quarter units. Of the 70.5 units, students must complete at least 4.5 units at the upper-division level and 4.5 units in diversity enriched coursework. A plus (+) indicates a diversity enriched offering. All undergraduate students working toward any associate or bachelor’s degree must meet the University diversity requirement.

Preparation for the Major
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
MNS 205* Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite: Placement Evaluation
ECON 203 Principles of Microeconomics
ACC 201 Financial Accounting Funds.
* May be used to meet a General Education requirement

Requirements for the Major
(12 courses; 54 quarter units)
ODV 420 Intro to Organizational Behavior
PA 400* Intro to Public Administration
PA 401* Public Policy Development
PA 402* Urban Environments
MGT 400* Ethics in Law, Business & Mgmt
PA 403* Government Relations
MNS 407 Management Science
Prerequisite: MNS 205
PA 404* Nonprofit Management
ACC 434 Government and Nonprofit Acct
Prerequisite: ACC 201
MGT 422 Team Bldg, Interpers Dynamics
LED 420 Adaptive Leadership in Change
PA 405* Senior Research Project
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 36q of BPA major coursework.
* Prior learning credit eligible course

Upper-Division Electives
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
Students are encouraged to take any minors or electives in the following prefix areas: CJA, MGT, HRM, ODV, LAW, ACC, FIN, BKM, HUB, LED, and ECO.
The Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice Administration degree is designed to meet the educational and professional needs of individuals in law enforcement who are interested in professional development or career advancement. It also prepares individuals for challenging and dynamic careers in the justice system at the local, state, and federal levels. Individuals completing the program are prepared for entry- and advanced-level positions, teaching, or training assignments, private security employment, research, or employment as consultants within the field.

The major consists of upper-division courses that include basic forensic science, research methods, juvenile justice, corrections, criminology, leadership and management, civil and criminal investigations, court systems, criminal law, and a senior research project supervised by full-time, associate, and select core adjunct faculty. Additionally, students select elective courses from psychology, sociology, addictive disorders, behavioral science, legal studies, information technology, and human resource management to provide a broader perspective in human behavior.

Transition Programs
There are four transition programs available to students in the Criminal Justice program:

- **BS in Criminal Justice Administration/Master of Criminal Justice (MCJ) Program**
- **BS in Criminal Justice Administration/Master of Forensic Science (MFS) Program**
- **BS in Criminal Justice Administration/Master of Public Administration (MPA) Program**
- **BS in Criminal Justice Administration/Master of Juvenile Justice (JJS) Program**

The CJA BS/MA transition programs allow students who are enrolled in the BS in CJA and have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 and who are within completing their last 6 courses to register for 2 courses in the MSCJA, MFS, or MPA program as electives for the bachelor’s degree or one MS Juvenile Justice (JJS) as an elective in the BS CJA program. Transition graduate electives are restricted to those courses that do not require a prerequisite. Students must complete all transition course work with a grade of B or better.

**BS in Criminal Justice Administration / Master of Criminal Justice (MCJ) Program**

**BS in Criminal Justice Administration / Master of Forensic Science (MFS) Program**

Students pursuing the BSCJA/MCJ/MFS can choose any two classes which do not require a prerequisite.

**BS in Criminal Justice Administration / Master of Public Administration (MPA) Program**

Students pursuing the BSCJA/MPA Program can take any two courses, with the exception of PAD 631 and PAD 644.

**BS in Criminal Justice Administration / Master of Juvenile Justice (JJS) Program**

For the BSCJA/JJS, students can choose one 600-level juvenile justice course, with the exception of JJS 625 or JJS 690 as long as prerequisites have been met.

- The number of courses required to earn a MCJ, MFS, or MPA degree for transition program students is reduced from 12 to as few as 10 courses. For JJS students, the JJS required courses can be reduced from 11 to 10.

Graduate-level course work taken as part of the criminal justice administration program cannot be applied to the Master of Criminal Justice Program, Master of Forensic Science Program, Master of Public Administration Program, or the Master of Juvenile Justice Program.

**CAEL Portfolio**

In partnership with the Council on Adult and Experiential Learning (CAEL), National University has developed a portfolio-based system of demonstrating that a student has achieved the course outcomes for University undergraduate courses. Credit may apply towards both the lower division and upper division credit requirements of the University’s undergraduate degree programs unless specified otherwise in policy or limited by the state or jurisdiction of a student’s residence. In our Portfolio program, students demonstrate that what they already know is equivalent to what they would have learned in an equivalent college course. The program is designed to be as flexible as possible to meet student’s needs. Students may have acquired this knowledge through past employment, independent reading and study, training programs or in-service courses, volunteer service, cultural or artistic pursuits, hobbies and recreational pastimes, community or religious activities, organizational memberships, adult education, non-credit courses, study abroad, military training not evaluated for credit by ACE, or other experiences. A portfolio enables students to identify and articulate this knowledge, and potentially earn credit for it. Students learn the process of identifying areas of course-equivalent learning and portfolio development skills through the PRLX1000 course offered through the Division of Extended Learning. The resulting portfolio is submitted for review by Subject Matter Experts for potential award of credit. For further information regarding the Portfolio program, please contact extlearning@nu.edu.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply biological, psychological, sociological, and economic explanations for criminal behavior from a variety of disciplines.
- Discuss the causes and patterns of juvenile delinquency.
- Discuss the leadership and management styles commonly employed in the Criminal Justice System.
- Describe the criminal investigation process to include preliminary investigation, evidence collection and preservation, submission, and testimony in a courtroom.
- Analyze the role of criminal sanctions in relationship to victims and offenders.
- Develop research designs to address current problems in criminal justice.
- Analyze the problems within the Criminal Justice System.

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice Administration, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

**Preparation for the Major**

(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)

CJA 229 ** Introduction to Policing

** Students who are currently in law enforcement should contact the Lead Faculty for any potential course waiver

**Requirements for the Major**

(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

CJA 431 Criminology
CJA 337 The Juvenile Offender
CJA 446* CJ Management and Leadership
CJA 460* Principles of Investigation
CJA 351* Courts & the Judicial Process
CJA 352* Criminal Law and Procedure
CJA 340* Corrections
CJA 449 Research Methods
CJA 470** Supervised CJ Senior Project

Prerequisite: CJA 449. Accelerated study is not permitted with CJA 470.
Students who do not complete the Senior Project within the two month period are eligible, at the discretion of the instructor, to receive a grade of In Progress with a maximum of a one-time six month extension. Students who do not complete the project at the end of the extension period will need to retake CJA 470. No grade of (Incomplete) can be given for this course.

* Prior learning credit eligible course

** A two-month course that meets once per week for 4.5 quarter units. (Grading is by H, S, and U only.)

**Upper-Division Electives**

(7 courses; 31.5 quarter units)

Students must complete a minimum of 7 courses (31.5 quarter units) of electives from the list below.

- CJA 356* Criminal Evidence
- CJA 400* Gangs in America
- CJA 401* Criminal Intelligence
- CJA 434 Survey of Forensic Sciences
- CJA 441* Organized & White Collar Crime
- CJA 443* Curr Issues in Law Enforcement
- CJA 448* Violence and Society
- CJA 457 Minorities/Crime/Soc. Justice
- CJA 458 Financial Investigations
- CJA 464* Constitutional Law for CJ
- CJA 465 Practicum in Criminal Justice 1.5 - 4.5
- CJA 467 Intl. & Domestic Terrorism

* Prior learning credit eligible course

**MAJOR IN HOMELAND SECURITY AND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT**

Faculty Advisor: Kenneth Goldberg; (858) 642-8217; kgoldberg@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management (BS-HSEM) program provides graduates with a foundation in the security issues; practices, politics and cultures of terrorism; best practices to cope with a pending emergency; and operations during and recovery from an emergency. The program also focuses on the management aspects of disasters and emergencies. More importantly, the program focuses on developing well rounded decision makers with a background in leadership and ethics. Students will conduct research on various government and private sector entities and report on suggested improvements in preparing for an emergency. The program prepares well-rounded graduates to work in a variety of homeland security and emergency preparedness capacities such as land borders, seaports and airports, threat assessment, disaster management, and crisis response planning and management. The goal of the program is to develop both the critical acumen and theoretical outcomes before, during, and after emergencies. Graduates will develop the ability to write emergency plans, implement and manage emergency plans, and assist decision makers on recovery issues.

The BS-HSEM program is designed for students who aspire to work in the security, business continuity and disaster management fields in the public sector (city, state or federal governments), nonprofit organizations and private industry. It is also appropriate for military personnel of all ranks, mid-level managers, and managers seeking promotion within the various levels of government and private industry.

The BS-HSEM program is composed of 11 core courses and five electives offered in an accelerated one-month onsite and online formats. As an introduction, students are offered a broad overview of security management, current issues in homeland security, and the culture and politics of terrorists. The remaining five courses expose the student to direct management strategies for preparing for emergencies and responding to disasters including related ethical issues. Together these courses provide a theoretical and practical foundation for managing security issues and addressing emergencies.

**Bachelor of Science Homeland Security and Emergency Management/ Master of Public Administration (BS-HSEM/MPA) Transition Program**

Students who are currently enrolled in the Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management program and have at least a GPA of 3.0 and are within six courses of graduation, may register for the BS-HSEM/MPA transition program by asking their admission advisor to submit a plan change into the transition program and by taking two MPA classes as electives during the BS-HSEM program. To be eligible, students must apply for and begin the MPA program within six months of completing their BS-HSEM program. Students may choose up to two of the graduate-level public administration courses with the exception of PAD 631 and PAD 644.

For students in the BS-HSEM/MPA transition program, the University will waive two graduate-level public administration courses taken as part of the bachelor’s degree, but these students must still meet the residency requirements for the MPA.

**Bachelor of Science Homeland Security and Emergency Management/ Master of Science Homeland Security and Emergency Management (BS-HSEM/MS-HSEM) Transition Program**

Students who are currently enrolled in the Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management program and have at least a GPA of 3.0 and are within six courses of graduation, may register for the BS-HSEM/MS-HSEM transition program by asking their admission advisor to submit a plan change into the transition program and by taking two MS-HSEM classes as electives during the BS-HSEM program. To be eligible, students must apply for and begin the MS-HSEM program within six months of completing their BS-HSEM program. Students may choose up to two of the graduate-level HSE courses with the exception of HSE 610A or a course that has an unfulfilled prerequisite.

For students in the BS-HSEM/MS-HSEM transition program, the University will waive two graduate-level HSE courses taken as part of the bachelor’s degree, but these students must still meet the residency requirements for the MS-HSEM.

**Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management/ Master of Criminal Justice (BS-HSEM/MCJ) Transition Program**

Students who are currently enrolled in the Bachelor of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management program and have at least a GPA of 3.0 and are within six courses of graduation, may register for the BS-HSEM/MCJ transition program by asking their admission advisor to submit a plan change into the transition program and by taking any two MCJ classes as electives during the BS-HSEM program. To be eligible, students must apply for and begin the MCJ program within six months of completing their BS-HSEM program. Students may choose up to two of the MCJ courses that do not require a prerequisite.

For students in the BS-HSEM/MCJ transition program, the University will waive two graduate-level criminal justice courses taken as part of the bachelor’s degree, but these students must still meet the residency requirements for the MCJ.

**Supervised Senior Project Information**

The Supervised Senior Project is designed to be a comprehensive project. Therefore, students should schedule HSE 490 toward the end of their degree program. The minimum requirements are the completion of at least 27 quarter units of the major requirements in the HSEM program.

To complete the project satisfactorily, students apply extensive effort in research and writing over a period of two months. Due to the time and effort required for this project, it is recommended that students dedicate themselves to the completion of this project without academic distraction.

The Supervised Senior Project has H/S/U grading only. Students who do not complete the Supervised Senior Project within the two-month period are eligible, at the discretion of the instructor, to receive a grade of In Progress which allows 12 months from the start date of the class for the student to complete. Students who do not complete the project by the end of the specified time period will need to retake HSE 490. No grade of Incomplete can be given for this course.

**CAEL Portfolio**

In partnership with the Council on Adult and Experiential Learning (CAEL), National University has developed a portfolio-based system of demonstrating that a student has achieved the course outcomes for University undergraduate courses. Credit may apply towards both the lower division and upper division credit requirements of the University’s undergraduate degree programs unless specified otherwise in policy or limited by the state or jurisdiction of a student’s residence. In our Portfolio program, students demonstrate that they already
know is equivalent to what they would have learned in an equivalent college course. The program is designed to be as flexible as possible to meet students’ needs. Students may have acquired this knowledge through past employment, independent reading and study, training programs or in-service courses, volunteer service, cultural or artistic pursuits, hobbies and recreational pastimes, community or religious activities, organizational memberships, adult education, non-credit courses, study abroad, military training not evaluated for credit by ACE, or other experiences. A portfolio enables students to identify and articulate this knowledge, and potentially earn credit for it. Students learn the process of identifying areas of course-equivalent learning and portfolio development skills through the PRLX1000 course offered through the Division of Extended Learning. The resulting portfolio is submitted for review by Subject Matter Experts for potential award of credit. For further information regarding the Portfolio program, please contact extlearning@nu.edu.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Apply relevant criticism in sustained analysis and interpretations of security management thinking.
- Evaluate emergency disaster pre-plans, recovery plans, and after-action reports.
- Engage in informed critical discussion, both oral and written, pertaining to domestic security management and past breaches of security within the United States.
- Apply analytical skills in approaching ethical dilemmas and implications of technology and other areas faced in government and private industry.
- Describe the political and religious implications of the terrorist climate.
- Describe and analyze the role groups and teams have in organizations as they relate to addressing homeland security and emergency management issues.
- Describe the roles local, state and federal government agencies have in addressing homeland security and emergency management issues.
- Develop written, oral communication and critical thinking skills.

Degree Requirements
To earn a Bachelor of Science with a major in Homeland Security and Emergency Management, students must complete at least 180 quarter units as described below. 76.5 quarter units must be completed at the upper division level. 45 quarter units must be completed in residence at National University and a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements must be completed. In the absence of transfer credit, students may need to take additional general electives to satisfy the total units for the degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Requirements for the Major
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)

- HSE 401* Domestic Security Management
- PAD 400 Intro to Public Administration
- LED 410 Leading Diverse Groups & Teams
- CJA 467 Intl. & Domestic Terrorism
- HSE 475* Interviewing and Interrogation
- HSE 420* Information Security
- HSE 430* Border-Transportation Security
- HSE 440* Crisis Management
- HSE 470 Legal Issues of Security
- HSE 444* Disaster Management
- HSE 490 Supervised Senior Project

Prerequisite: Students must have fulfilled all General Education, Core Courses, and Elective Courses requirements prior to beginning this course.

* Prior learning credit eligible course

Upper-Division Electives
(5 courses; 22.5 quarter units)

Students can select any appropriate upper division course to complete the required upper division electives.

MAJOR IN PARALEGAL STUDIES

Faculty Advisor: Bryan Hance; (310) 662-2115; bhance@nu.edu

This paralegal degree is approved by the American Bar Association. The Bachelor of Science paralegal degree program is intended to provide students with the professional skills required to serve the legal community effectively and ethically as a paralegal or legal assistant. The paralegal degree combines both a comprehensive academic curriculum and practical education in the role of the paralegal in a legal environment. The curriculum is designed to enable students to understand and articulate legal theory and apply it ethically to paralegal professional practice.

The paralegal degree is offered and ABA-approved at the Los Angeles and Woodland Hills campuses and housed within the School of Professional Studies.

Paralegals may not provide legal services directly to the public, except as permitted by law.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Describe the American legal system and major areas of the law, such as Torts, Contracts, Property, and others, and understand the legal terminology in those areas.
- Identify legal issues and apply basic legal analysis in the context of a legal problem.
- Conduct legal research using manual and computer-assisted methods.
- Identify and apply proper legal remedies in the context of a legal problem.
- Use computers and other technology for law office and case management, document preparation, discovery, law and motion, and trial preparation.
- Demonstrate effective communication skills and the ability to convey relevant information to attorneys, clients, witnesses, and other persons.
- Demonstrate the ability to assist with preparing legal documents, and handling pre-trial and trial preparation tasks.
- Perform paralegal tasks competently in a law office, corporate law department, governmental agency, judicial setting, or other comparable legal environment.
- Integrate legal theory with the practical aspects of working as a paralegal in a law practice.
- Articulate applicable ethics laws and codes of ethical conduct.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Science, paralegal degree students must complete at least 180 quarter units, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper division level, 45 units which must be completed in residence at National University, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. A minimum of 27 quarter units of general education course work is required by the American Bar Association to be completed in at least three disciplines, such as social sciences, natural sciences, mathematics, humanities, foreign language, and English. The paralegal degree coursework comprises 18 legal specialty courses and one English for Professionals course as set forth below. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy the 180 quarter units for the paralegal degree. Students should refer to the section on undergraduate admission procedures for specific information on admission and evaluation.

Preparation for the Major
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

- PLA 200 Legal Theory & Ethics
- PLX 1000X Torts
- PLA 201 English for Professionals
- PLX 1001X Leg Res Wrtg-Briefing/Analysis
- PLX 1002X Contracts
Requirements for the Major
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

PLA 303  Law Office Administration
PLA 318  Remedies & Dispute Resolution  
Prerequisite: PLA 202, PLX 1000X, and PLX 1002X
PLA 325  Litigation I
PLA 329  Corporations I
PLA 333  Criminal Law I
PLA 426  Litigation II  
Prerequisite: PLA 325
PLA 430  Corporations II  
Prerequisite: PLA 329
PLA 434  Criminal Law II  
Prerequisite: PLA 333
PLA 495  Objective Writing Capstone  
Prerequisite: All other courses required for the major (except PLA 496) must be completed prior to enrolling in this course.
PLA 496  Persuasive Writing Capstone  
Prerequisite: All other courses required for the major must be completed prior to enrolling in this course.

Upper Division Electives
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

Students must complete a minimum of 27 quarter units of electives to fulfill the upper-division unit requirements to earn the Bachelor of Science in Paralegal Studies. Students can select from the following recommended electives or choose from any upper-division course in the College of Letters and Sciences or the School of Professional Studies.

LAW 402  The Art of Negotiation
LAW 430  Constitutional Law
LAW 440  Comparative International Law
ADR 400  Alternative Dispute Resolution
ADR 405  Negotiation Fundamentals
ADR 415  Mediation Fundamentals
ADR 430  Ethics and Neutrality

MINORS

● MINOR IN ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION  
Faculty Advisor: Jack Hamlin; (858) 642-8405; jhamlin@nu.edu

Although designed for those students majoring in business administration who may seek entry into the Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) field, a minor in Alternative Dispute Resolution is available to all students in any bachelor’s degree program. ADR is in high demand in the business community, local, state and federal governments, and neighborhood communities. The successful completion of the minor in ADR will provide students with the necessary skills to become effective negotiators, mediators, and facilitators and to promote peace and understanding between diverse cultures.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

ADR 400  Alternative Dispute Resolution
ADR 405  Negotiation Fundamentals
ADR 410  Facilitation Fundamentals
ADR 415  Mediation Fundamentals

Choose any two of the following:
ADR 420  Communication & Conflict
or
ADR 425  Issues in Conflict Management
or
ADR 430  Ethics and Neutrality

● MINOR IN BUSINESS LAW  
Faculty Advisor: Nancy Golden; (310) 662-2115; ngolden@nu.edu

This minor is designed to provide students who have an interest in a career in law, business, or government, with an understanding of the complex legal issues that exist in today’s business environment.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

LAW 400  Current Legal Issues
LAW 304  Legal Aspects of Business I
LAW 305  Legal Aspects of Business II  
Prerequisite: LAW 304
ADR 400  Alternative Dispute Resolution
ADR 405  Negotiation Fundamentals

Choose one from the following:
LAW 440  Comparative International Law
or
LAW 445  Administrative Law for Business
or
LAW 455  Public Contracting

● MINOR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION  
Faculty Advisor: James Guffey; (916) 855-4109; jguffey@nu.edu

The Minor in Criminal Justice Administration is designed to provide students with a selective overview of the criminal justice system. To fulfill the requirements for the minor, students can take any six courses listed as upper-division requirements for the major and beginning with CJA prefixes. (Prerequisites may be required depending on courses chosen.)

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

CJA 301  The Administration of Criminal Justice  
Prerequisite: CJA 300
CJA 302  The Administration of Criminal Justice II
CJA 303  Criminal Justice Operations
CJA 305  Principles of Criminal Justice
CJA 306  Criminal Justice Management
CJA 307  Criminal Justice Leadership

● MINOR IN JOURNALISM  
Faculty Advisor: Sara Kelly; (619) 563-7321; skelly@nu.edu

This minor is designed for students who seek specialized knowledge of the field, including its most recent innovations. It emphasizes traditional foundations, including ethics, but also covers the latest technology and practice.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

JRN 301  News Writing and Editing  
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
JRN 302  New Journalism Technology  
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
JRN 303  Global Journalism  
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
JRN 306  Mobile Reporting  
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
JRN 421  Journalism Law and Ethics  
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
JRN 492  Journalism Business

● MINOR IN LEGAL WRITING  
Faculty Advisor: Robert Blume; (619) 563-7321; rblume@nu.edu

This minor is designed to provide students with an in-depth understanding of the legal field as it relates to writing and research skills. Students who wish to pursue a career in law or related professions will benefit from this minor.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

PLA 496  Objective Writing Capstone  
Prerequisite: All other courses required for the major must be completed prior to enrolling in this course.
PLA 495  Persuasive Writing Capstone  
Prerequisite: All other courses required for the major must be completed prior to enrolling in this course.

● MINOR IN LAW (Business Law)  
Faculty Advisor: Nancy Golden; (310) 662-2115; ngolden@nu.edu

This minor is designed to provide students who have an interest in a career in law, business, or government, with an understanding of the complex legal issues that exist in today’s business environment.

Requirements for the Minor
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

LAW 455  Legal Aspects of Business I
LAW 445  Legal Aspects of Business II  
Prerequisite: LAW 440
LAW 304  Legal Aspects of Business I
LAW 305  Legal Aspects of Business II  
Prerequisite: LAW 304
ADR 425  Issues in Conflict Management  
or
ADR 430  Ethics and Neutrality

Choose any two of the following:
ADR 420  Communication & Conflict
or
ADR 425  Issues in Conflict Management
or
ADR 430  Ethics and Neutrality
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Write in English at an advanced level, and be flexible enough to learn the latest technological skills that new media professionals need to survive.
- Develop digital informational content (text, graphics, audio, video) for disseminating content across multiple media platforms.
- Evaluate the effect of information and knowledge management structures on accuracy and reliability in news media publications.
- Employ emerging media practices within ethical and legal boundaries.
- Create interactive online publications for a global audience.
- Evaluate contemporary business and marketing models used by media journalists to disseminate news products.
- Analyze news and information gathered from computer databases.
- Compare past and present trends in news writing, reporting, and editing.

**Degree Requirements**
To receive a Master of Arts in Digital Journalism students must complete at least 63 quarter units of graduate work, of which a minimum of 49.5 quarter units must be taken in residence at National University. Students can transfer up to 13.5 quarter units at the graduate level from a regionally accredited institution provided the units have not been used to satisfy the requirements of an awarded degree and the Faculty Advisor determines the course content is applicable to the program. Students wishing to transfer credits into the program should contact the program faculty advisor. Refer to the section in the graduate admission requirements for additional specific information regarding application and evaluation. The capstone in this program will be developed individually with the advisor and may include an internship in a student’s home community or one arranged through National University’s student publication.

**Fees**
iPad Mini Package: .......................................................... $900
(Including the device and related software)

**Program Prerequisites**
(1 course; 1.5 quarter units)
JRN 502 Essential Digital Competencies (1.5 quarter units)
Students who feel they have met the competencies of this class should speak to the faculty advisor regarding the requirements needed to submit a waiver.

**Core Requirements**
(14 courses; 63 quarter units)
JRN 600 The New News
JRN 605 Advanced Non-Fiction Writing
JRN 610 Backpack Digital Audio & Video
   Prerequisite: JRN 502
JRN 615 International Reporting
JRN 620 Online Publishing
JRN 630 Professional Editing
JRN 640 Emerging News Business Models
JRN 645 Marketing the News
JRN 650 Computer-Assisted Research
JRN 655 Communication Law
JRN 656 Ethics in the New Media World
JRN 660 Investigative Methods
JRN 670 Producing Enterprise Projects
JRN 680 Capstone Project

**Program Learning Outcomes**
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Develop digital informational content (text, graphics, audio, video) for dissemination across multiple media platforms.
- Evaluate the effect of information and knowledge management structures on accuracy and reliability in news media publications.
- Employ emerging media practices within ethical and legal boundaries.
- Create interactive online publications for a global audience.
- Evaluate contemporary business and marketing models used by media journalists to disseminate news products.
- Analyze news and information gathered from computer databases.
- Compare past and present trends in news writing, reporting, and editing.

**MINOR IN PRE-LAW STUDIES**
Faculty Advisor: Bryan Hance; (310) 662-2115; bhance@nu.edu
A minor in pre-law studies helps prepare business professionals for the increasing legal implications of business in a global environment.

**Requirements for the Minor**
(6 courses; 27 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAW 304</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Business I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 305</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Business II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 408</td>
<td>Legal Writing Research and Oral</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 400</td>
<td>Current Legal Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADR 405</td>
<td>Negotiation Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 400</td>
<td>Ethics in Law, Business &amp; Mgmt</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MASTER OF ARTS IN DIGITAL JOURNALISM**
Faculty Advisor: Sara Ellen Amster; (714) 429-5311; samster@nu.edu
The goal of the Master of Arts in Digital Journalism is to prepare learners to become dynamic new media professionals capable of using emerging technologies to generate, create and disseminate news and analysis in a competitive, fast-moving global information environment. The changing nature of 21st century journalism requires professionals who are ready to answer the call for more highly skilled news and communication practitioners in the 24-hour information-on-demand cycle. The program covers theoretical and practical approaches to news coverage and packaging and contemporary business and marketing models relevant to news organizations.

The entire program is offered online with coursework that marries non-traditional multimedia skills with professional journalistic practices, legal underpinnings and the ethics of traditional journalistic practice. Other classes include computer-assisted reporting, the business of journalism, producing online publications, investigative reporting and international reporting. In the capstone, students will be matched with mentors in professional media and communication fields based upon their interests. Students also create an electronic portfolio designed to help them gain employment and build their career as a professional journalist.

Graduates will acquire a host of intellectual, managerial and journalistic skills including: an understanding of emerging media business models; the ability to create original enterprise projects about public issues, events, and individuals; the knowledge to engage in public journalism by conducting polling, interviewing, and interactive audience research; the training to develop, implement and evaluate appropriate strategies of investigative journalism using the Web for both research and presentation; and professional instruction in the foundations of shoe-leather journalism, as well as story-generation and reporting.

Applicants must already possess a bachelor of arts degree and should be able to write in English at an advanced level, and be flexible enough to learn the latest technological skills that new media professionals need to survive. Applicants must prove basic competency in digital video and audio skills or take JRN 502, Essential Digital Competencies prior to JRN 610 Backpack Digital Audio & Video. If a student’s writing skills need improvement, he or she may be required to enroll in a basic writing class before continuing in the program. Applicants for whom English is a second language are encouraged to take the Accuplacer English test. Contact the program lead faculty for more information.

**Program Learning Outcomes**
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Develop digital informational content (text, graphics, audio, video) for dissemination across multiple media platforms.
- Evaluate the effect of information and knowledge management structures on accuracy and reliability in news media publications.
- Employ emerging media practices within ethical and legal boundaries.
- Create interactive online publications for a global audience.

**MASTER OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE**
Faculty Advisor: Ponzio Oliverio; (858) 642-8541; poliverio@nu.edu
The Master of Criminal Justice (MCJ) is designed to provide students with the required knowledge and competence in administration, management and problem solving skills in the challenging and demanding careers of Criminal Justice in the fields of criminal justice administration and criminal justice research and development. Students completing the Master in Criminal Justice are exposed to both theoretical and applied models and concepts in criminal justice administration, as well as qualitative and quantitative research methods. The Master of Criminal Justice program integrates theory with practice to provide graduates with the skills and knowledge needed to address the complex issues and challenges of criminal justice in the 21st century. Students in this program develop the problem solving and research skills as well as technological expertise necessary to analyze reality-based cases and assignments to develop strategies and solutions that are both practical and effective. Challenging and demanding careers in government at
the local, state, and federal level in the administration of justice, law enforcement management, correctional administration, security administration, and criminal justice research as well as teaching and training assignments await graduates with a Master’s Degree in Criminal Justice.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Evaluate the managerial practices that have shaped the criminal justice professions.
- Analyze court decisions involving police or criminal justice agencies in terms of criminal sanctions.
- Analyze issues of police morale, motivation, retention, selection and recruitment.
- Evaluate and determine what should be the consequences of unethical conduct by police officers.
- Evaluate and compare the American criminal justice system with other criminal justice systems.
- Evaluate disciplinary, theoretical, criminological, and philosophical foundations in the management of criminal justice.
- Develop oral, written, and technological communication for criminal justice professionals.
- Utilize critical thinking and problem solving skills to identify quality scholarship and research in the field of criminal justice.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Criminal Justice, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree, and provided the units have not been used to satisfy the requirements of an awarded degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Transition Program
For students in the BS in Criminal Justice Administration/MCJ transition program, the University will waive the criminal justice course(s) taken as part of the bachelor’s degree (see BS in Criminal Justice Administration transition program) if the grade earned is a “B” or higher but no graduate units will be awarded.

Core Requirements
(8 courses; 36 quarter units)
- CJA 600 CJ Theory, Practice & Policy
- CJA 610 Critical Issues in CJ
- CJA 620 Legal Issues in CJ
- CJA 622 Professional Ethics in CJ
- CJA 627 Comparative CJ Systems
- CJA 650 Advanced Criminological Theory
- CJA 655 Advanced Research Methods
- CJA 690 Research Project Thesis

Prerequisite: CJA 600, CJA 610, CJA 620, CJA 622, CJA 627, CJA 650, CJA 655

Program Electives
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
Select 4 courses from the following list of courses:
- CJA 625 Security Management & Planning
- CJA 660 Drugs, Alcohol & Public Policy
- CJA 665 Violence and Victimization
- FSC 622 Law and Criminal Procedure
- FSC 631 Major Case Investigation
- FSC 643 Forensic Psychology

■ MASTER OF FINE ARTS IN DIGITAL CINEMA PRODUCTION

Faculty Advisor: Edward Alyn Warren III: (714) 429-5131; awarren@nu.edu

The Digital Cinema Production MFA prepares graduates to produce compelling visual stories for an expanding digital media marketplace. It provides hands on experience applying dramatic narrative and cinematic concepts and professional techniques from the Hollywood and Independent film traditions to the creative development and production of entertainment and other media content. The program focuses on developing filmmakers well versed in all aspects of low budget, independent filmmaking that can be applied to a variety of media content production environments including commercial, corporate and industrial promotion and communication projects; film, television and other entertainment media distribution channels; and instructional media programs. Students are prepared to collaborate efficiently with a creative team and to adapt to the dynamic digital landscape and media distribution marketplace. Graduates are also prepared to teach in film and media arts programs at the college and university level.

Offered in a hybrid online/low-residency format, the MDC-MFA program affords students living outside the major media markets and entertainment production centers the opportunity to study professional film production at the graduate level with film industry professionals and to develop the technical skills and practical experience necessary to function as media production entrepreneurs. The hybrid program offers instruction for a majority of courses delivered online, with a required one-month intensive residency at the Los Angeles campus. The program is also offered full-time at the National University Los Angeles campus with a significant number of classes offered onsite that includes access to digital editing and production facilities and equipment.

The first year of the MDC-MFA immerses students in the applied cinematic arts, narrative structure, cinematic design and grammar, short film forms, sound design and cinematography, and professional editing techniques and postproduction workflow. In the second year, graduate fellows take six MFA Production Sequence courses taking a short film script through a professional film producing cycle from development to festival distribution over a five-month period. Working from the perspective of the producer, each fellow produces a professional film production and distribution plan and look book used to pitch a project to potential funders and distributors.

Next working as a director, each student prepares a director’s production book that details a personal approach to directing the film. In the third class, the students are assigned department leadership positions on a production team that takes the project through preproduction, preparing a production book that will be the guide to the production of the short in the fourth month during the MDC-MFA residency in Los Angeles. All MFA students serve in one of the following leadership positions during preproduction and production-producer, director, director of photography, production designer—and rotate through other key production crew positions depending on interests and career goals. After principal photography has been completed, each student is responsible for bringing the project through all aspects of postproduction in preparation for a screening in Hollywood.

As a result of this second year production sequence, the graduate MFA production fellows are prepared for the development and production of their thesis films.

Program Residency Requirements
All Digital Cinema fellows must take the intensive residency consisting of three courses onsite at the National University Los Angeles campus: MDC 683P Production Practicum, MDC 688 Production and MDC 689 Postproduction. The MDC 688 Production workshop lasts the first two weeks of the month and the second, MDC 689 Post-Production, runs for two weeks during the second half of the month. MDC 683P runs for the whole month. These three workshops provide students with hands-on production experience in a collaborative environment using professional equipment and must be completed prior to the thesis sequence.

Students who are unable to devote a full month onsite for both MDC 688 and MDC 689 may elect to split the onsite residency by taking MDC 689 first and then later scheduling MDC 683P and MDC 688, which must be taken concurrently. For more information on the residency workshops, contact the program lead faculty advisor.

Thesis Sequence
The Digital Cinema Production MFA thesis sequence consists of four courses, MDC 692, 693, 694 and 695 and may last from 12-18 months. Classes cover the producing cycle for a professional film project: development, preproduction,
production, postproduction, picture lock and final postproduction in preparation for release and distribution to a film festival.

To be eligible for the thesis, the MFA candidate must have successfully completed all core courses by maintaining a “B” average, and have completed the second-year Production and Residency courses with a minimum grade of “B”. Candidates who do not meet these criteria can be required to successfully repeat a course based upon consultation with the program lead faculty and policies for Graduate programs published in the National University catalog.

The thesis project consists of a short subject digital motion picture and written thesis. The finished short film should represent professional quality production values, be between 12 and 22 minutes in length, and present a dramatically compelling visual story that sustains the interest of a discriminating audience. Projects may be documentary or fiction. Although animation projects are not discouraged, to be accepted a thesis candidate must demonstrate previous mastery in that genre and the ability to bring such a project to completion under the parameters of the thesis courses. Specifications and qualification criteria for the project are developed in consultation with the thesis advisors assigned to thesis courses.

MDC-MFA candidates must also complete a written thesis that demonstrates the candidate’s ability to communicate coherently, critically, and creatively. The written thesis will be drawn from work completed during the thesis process, including the complete production documentation, an approved proposal, a locked step outline, a screenplay or documentary production treatment, and project funding, budget, scheduling and distribution plans. In addition, the thesis will present a critical analysis of the finished project, an evaluation of relevant genre influences, and a self-assessment of the thesis candidate’s evolution as a filmmaker during the thesis producing cycle, including lessons learned and recommendations for future projects.

The MFA thesis process is collaborative and thesis fellows are responsible for maintaining regular communication with thesis advisors and making satisfactory progress on the project. Thesis advisors provide oral and written critiques and notes for discussion and incorporation into the creative development of the story and project plan and to help guide subsequent revisions of the film and lead to a successful qualification of the film.

A fellow must satisfactorily complete each thesis course within the specified term of the course, MDC 692 Thesis Development is four months. MDC 693 Production and MDC 694 Postproduction courses are three months each, and the MDC 695 Qualification course is two months. Incompletes may be considered based on the satisfactory progress of the thesis fellow in each of the phases of the producing cycle and University policy. Any thesis course that receives an unsatisfactory final evaluation must be repeated.

Upon satisfactory completion of thesis post-production, the thesis project enters the Thesis Qualification class to complete the final revision of the film and compile the written thesis. The MFA-MFA thesis qualification review committee will provide a final review of the thesis film to determine whether the film has met or exceeded the qualification requirements for the Master of Fine Arts.

Fees

Production and course material fees listed below cover the additional costs of the residency including workshop and production, expendables, materials, supplies and related expenses. Expenses for accommodation and transportation are not included in the fees or tuition, and students are responsible for arranging their own accommodations and transportation during the onsite residency. Additional equipment fees may apply to some onsite workshop courses.

For more information on program formats, residency workshops, onsite courses and fees, contact the program lead faculty advisor.

Production and course material fees:

MDC 688 Course Fee ........................................... $1,250
MDC 689 Course Fee ........................................... $550

Thesis Qualification Fee:

MDC 695 Course Fee ........................................... $300

The Thesis Qualification Fee provides compensation for qualification committee member’s time for final review and providing comments on thesis projects prior to qualification.

Program Application Requirements

To be considered for admission to the Digital Cinema Production MFA program, applicants must meet the University graduate admission requirements listed in the catalog under General Information for Graduate Degrees and the following program criteria. Applicants must submit an application packet and pass a personal interview with the program lead faculty advisor. The MDC-MFA program application and interview will assess the applicant’s technical proficiency, experience and skill level in digital photography and editing, relevant formal education, training or informal experience with film production, storytelling and film history, as well as writing and communication in English at the graduate level. A portfolio, resume, certificate or other proof may be required. Program start dates may vary depending on applicant experience, skills and proficiencies.

Students interested in enrolling in this program should contact the MDC-MFA program lead faculty advisor by e-mail for further information regarding the application process. Please use the subject line “Digital Cinema Production MFA application information.” The MDC application and personal interview will determine whether or not an applicant meets the program prerequisites. The enrollment date and class schedule will be determined by the program lead faculty after the interview has been completed. Applicants should allow 30 days for review and scheduling of the interview.

Program Prerequisites

To be successful students in the MDC-MFA program are expected to be able to conduct independent research on films, filmmaking issues using valid and reliable sources and be able to write at the graduate level. It is recommended that students have had undergraduate courses or experience in some of the following areas: communication, film, literature, media studies, graphic design, multimedia arts, history, philosophy, psychology or sociology. A successful applicant should have beginner to intermediate level knowledge of video editing software and be able to create new projects, capture digital video and audio assets, assemble and insert, edit, and export sequences to a variety of QuickTime formats for DVD, Internet and streaming formats.

Students are also required to have the basic technical knowledge and skills needed to operate a digital camera using manual settings and be familiar with photographic principles like exposure, iris, and shutter, as well as such digital concepts as white balance, image resolution, frame rate and screen ratio. Students who do not have such experience or skills should take a basic noncredit video editing and digital photography course as preparation for the degree. Students may also be asked to submit a short digital video project for consideration.

Technical Requirements

Students admitted to the program are expected to have reliable access to a high-speed Internet connection, an email account outside of National University for course projects and assignments, access to a DVD rental service for watching films and television programs, and a headset for collaboration in live online class meetings.

Students need to own a personal computer that meets the system requirements for professional digital video editing software currently available. (Always check the manufacturer’s web site for system requirements before purchasing software. Students may need to upgrade their computer or components to meet those specifications.) Access to one of the following professional level editing software is required: AVID Media Composer, Adobe Premiere Production Suite (CS6) or Final Cut Pro (version 7). These programs are used for the onsite editing and post-production. Students should plan to learn how to operate required software before taking related classes (MDC 652 and 689). The following software is required to complete program course work: Microsoft Office (Word, Excel, PowerPoint, Internet Explorer) or comparable software capable of outputting PDF documents (e.g. Adobe Acrobat Professional), a variety of standard browser plug-ins (i.e. JavaScript, Flash, QuickTime, etc.), an FTP client software (such as Fetch, CoreFTP, FileZilla, etc.), Adobe Photoshop Elements (or equivalent photo image processing program (MDC661 and 651), Apple QuickTime Pro, Compressor or another media transcoding program compatible with the above mentioned digital video editing software package (MDC 662 and 652), project management software like GanttProject, Gorrila or Movie Magic (MDC 650, 683, 683P), and a script writing program such as CELTX, Movie Magic or Final Draft (MDC 664, 664P and 692).

Access to the following additional equipment is required prior to taking MDC 652, 661, and 651: external FireWire (400 or 800, IEEE 1394), USB 3 or Thunderbolt hard drive for media storage, a digital still camera with manual controls, a digital video camera with manual controls capable of recording HD or HDV
signals, an external microphone and stand, a tripod, a basic lighting kit, and the above mentioned nonlinear editing software.

For more information on any of the above requirements contact the program lead faculty advisor.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Critique the creative works of others using relevant critical models and professional vocabulary
- Evaluate professional and theoretical issues and processes pertaining to movies and aspects of digital filmmaking based on recognized industry models and standards
- Incorporate research from primary and secondary sources into sustained analyses and interpretations of screenplays, films and television programs
- Generate an original narrative screenplay that incorporates standard industry format, dramatic narrative elements in a coherent plot structure
- Create an original short fiction or non-fiction narrative film with a coherent structure and compelling storyline that engages and sustains the interest of a discriminating audience
- Generate the standard industry documentation required to effectively communicate and collaborate with a production team during the development, production, editing and distribution of a professional motion picture
- Generate original digital motion picture sequences using current cinematic theory and techniques to support the thematic concepts and story objectives of a script
- Construct digital motion picture sequences using current film and sound editing techniques and theory that engage and sustain the interest of a discriminating audience
- Implement film industry production and post-production workflow processes to capture, edit, finish and export digital video assets to appropriate distribution media
- Create an original short motion picture based on an original concept with a coherent storyline that is significant and complex enough to engage and sustain the interest of a discriminating audience

**Degree Requirements**

To receive a Master of Fine Arts, students in the Digital Cinema program must complete at least 81 quarter units of graduate work, of which a minimum of 67.5 quarter units must be taken at National University. Students can transfer up to 13.5 quarter units at the graduate level from a regionally accredited institution in the areas of communication, film, media studies, or production, provided the units have not been used to satisfy the requirements of an awarded degree. Program applicants wishing to transfer credits into the program should contact the program lead faculty advisor and arrange for an evaluation in advance. Refer to the section in the graduate admission requirements for additional specific information regarding application and matriculation.

**First Year**

(10 courses; 38.25 quarter units)

- MDC 660 Narrative Structure in Film
- MDC 663 Cinematic Storytelling
- MDC 664 Short Film Colloquium
- MDC 664P Short Film Practicum (2.25 quarter units)  
  *Prerequisite: MDC 664*
- MDC 652 Digital Editing  
  *Corequisite: MDC 652P*
- MDC 652P Editing Practicum (2.25 quarter units)  
  *Corequisite: MDC 652, Recommended Preparation: MUL 365  
  Digital editing competencies may also be achieved by taking Lynda.com or equivalent training courses in at least one nonlinear editing program: Adobe Premiere, AVID Media Composer or Final Cut Pro. Contact the program lead faculty for more information.*
- MDC 662 Sound Design  
  *Prerequisite: MDC 652*
- MDC 661 Cinematic Design
- MDC 651 Digital Cinematography  
  *Corequisite: MDC 651P, Prerequisite: MDC 661*
- MDC 651P Cinematography Practicum (2.25 quarter units)  
  *Corequisite: MDC 651*

**Second Year**

(6 courses; 24.75 quarter units)

- MDC 650 Film Producing  
  *Prerequisite: MDC 651 with a minimum grade of B, MDC 652 with a minimum grade of B*
- MDC 653 Film Directing  
  *Prerequisite: MDC 651, MDC 660, and MDC 662*
- MDC 683 Production Management  
  *Prerequisite: MDC 650, MDC 651, MDC 652, MDC 662, and MDC 653, Corequisite: MDC 683P, MDC 688, and MDC 689*
- MDC 683P Production Practicum (2.25 quarter units)  
  *Four-week practicum only offered onsite and must be taken concurrently with MDC 688.  
  Prerequisite: MDC 683, and Corequisite: MDC 688*
- MDC 688 Production  
  *Two-week workshop is only offered onsite and must be taken concurrently with MDC 683P.  
  Corequisite: MDC 683, Prerequisite: MDC 651, and MDC 653*
- MDC 689 Digital Cinema Post-Production  
  *Two-week workshop is only offered onsite and recommended to be taken after MDC 688 and concurrently with MDC 683P.  
  Corequisite: MDC 683, Prerequisite: MDC 650, and MDC 652*

The production sequence courses MDC 653 through MDC 688 must be taken in sequence. MDC 683P and MDC 688 and MDC 689 are only offered in an onsite residency at the National University Los Angeles Learning Center. This production residency is only offered in July of each academic year.

MDC 650 and MDC 688 may be taken separately by splitting the production residency into two visits. However the time to degree may be extended by up to 12 months. Contact the program Lead Faculty for more information.

**Program Electives**

(2 courses; 6.75 quarter units)

Students doing a short documentary film for their thesis must select MDC 670 and MDC 670P documentary courses as electives prior to starting the MDC MFA thesis sequence. Otherwise students may take MDC 664P Short Film Practicum for a second time and one other 4.5 unit course. Contact the lead faculty advisor to discuss scheduling options.

- MDC 670 Producing Documentaries  
  *Prerequisite: MDC 650 and MDC 683*
  *and MDC 670P Documentary Practicum (2.25 quarter units)  
  *Prerequisite: MDC 670, MDC 651P, and MDC 688*
  *or MDC 664P Short Film Practicum (2.25 quarter units)  
  *Prerequisite: MDC 664*
  *and COM 610 Integrated Marketing Comm  
  *or SCR 671 Character and Dialog  
  *or SCR 650 Script Reading and Coverage  
  *or SCR 680 Screenwriting I  
  *Prerequisite: SCR 679*
The MFA in Professional Screenwriting program provides an in-depth study of the art and business of film, TV and transmedia writing. Students learn to create compelling, well-structured stories with memorable characters as well as a foundational understanding of how to market themselves and their work in the entertainment industry.

This program is hybrid, with the majority of classes delivered online. There is a two week required on-site residency in Los Angeles. Graduate candidates develop skills in advanced film, television and transmedia writing, the ability to evaluate film, television and transmedia content for practical and commercial outcomes and critical acumen in the area of media studies.

For current MFA program activities and industry news see MFA SCR Facebook Page.

After foundational screenwriting instruction, students may choose from three focus areas: screenwriting, television writing or transmedia writing. Students may take courses within the three areas and when in thesis will complete the program with one feature length screenplay and a second screenplay or teleplay or transmedia project. Other thesis deliverables include an aesthetic statement reflecting their artistic development and a marketing plan and pitch.

The program prepares graduates to work in a variety of capacities such as in commercial, industrial or independent film, TV and transmedia writing and/or development, digital entertainment media and communication, and educational or instructional media programs. Course work covers screenwriting, television writing, transmedia writing (graphic novels, comics, web narratives, etc.), script analysis, script development, pitching and marketing as well as business aspects of entertainment programming. Internships and special extra-curricular electives are also available.

Upon completion of the Master of Fine Arts in Professional Screenwriting program, students will possess the knowledge and skills needed to evolve their writing to a professional level, participate in ongoing scholarly and critical discussions in the field of film, TV and Transmedia writing and present their work to the entertainment industry. The MFA also provides the graduate with the degree required to teach at the university level.

Application Requirements and Program Prerequisites
To be considered for admission, prospective students must meet the University graduate admission requirements listed in the catalog under general information for graduate degrees. There is no separate application process for this program.

Students are expected to possess or have reliable access to a high-speed Internet connection including an email account outside of National University for course projects and assignments. Students need to have access to a DVD rental and/or streaming service or other reliable source for obtaining access to films, television shows and transmedia. Students must have personal access to a computer that meets the system requirements for viewing films and film clips online and other relevant media.

The following software (at a minimum) is required: Microsoft Office (Word, Excel, PowerPoint) or comparable software capable of outputting PDF documents, and a variety of standard browser plug-ins (i.e. JavaScript, Flash, Shockwave, QuickTime, Real player etc.) Access to screenwriting software such as Final Draft or Scriptwriter is necessary. The use of free screenwriting software is discouraged due to technical problems. Students must also have reliable access to a headset and microphone capable of supporting online course technological requirements.

Program Prerequisites
The Professional Screenwriting MFA is a rigorous, graduate level program. Prior to entry it is expected that students have acquired the knowledge and skills needed to write, evaluate and engage in critical thought at the graduate level. Proficiency in basic writing skills such as spelling and grammar is a must. Prospective students are expected to have written and spoken proficiency in English at the graduate level.

Students who do not have such experience or skills should take appropriate courses before entering the program. It is recommended (although not required) that students have had undergraduate courses or experience in one or more of the following areas: communication, film, television, English, literary or media studies, history, philosophy, psychology or sociology or other relevant areas.

Faculty and Content Creators
Instructors bring the benefit of professional film, television and other industry experience to their teaching. Faculty, content creators and guest speakers include writers, directors, executives, agents, producers and others who have worked in affiliation with high level industry entities such as (but not limited to): Dream-Works, Warner Bros., Lawrence Bender Productions, Cruise/Wagner Productions, HBO, Showtime, PBS, Sony Pictures, ABC, CBS, NBC, Miramax, Disney and Fox Studios.

Faculty, content creators and guest speakers include Emmy, Humanitas and Nicholl Fellowship award-winning writers who have worked on such diverse projects, as Wall Street, Masters of the Universe, Little Fockers, Ray, Life As We Know It, Red Eye, Disturbia, Source Code, Snow White and the Huntsman, Olympus Has Fallen, The Equalizer and TV series such as From Earth To The Moon, Band Of Brothers, Deadwood, The District, Nip/Tuck, Picket Fences, Law And Order, Camarena Drug Wars, among many others, and transmedia projects such as, The Adventures of Kavalier and Clay (graphic novel), Todd, The Ugliest Kid on Earth and Dark Planet.

Program Curriculum
Core and Advanced Core
The program is offered as a hybrid, online/on-site low-residency program. All core courses, electives and advanced courses with studio practica are delivered online. After completing the core sequence, students may elect one of three Advanced Focus areas: Screenwriting, Television Writing or Transmedia Writing. Each area has three required courses that must be taken. In addition, students may select three elective courses from the electives list. A three-course thesis sequence completes the program requirements.

Residency
The residency component of the program consists of two courses which are taken concurrently. One is online and one is on site at the Los Angeles campus.

The residency courses provide students with the opportunity to learn about the business of writing in a collaborative environment which introduces them to working professionals. The residency deliverable is a pitch presentation of the students own work to members of faculty and the entertainment community. The two residency courses are educational opportunities to create relationships with professors and industry professionals and learn about the entertainment industry by direct experience. They are not designed to serve as venues for sale of creative material, for obtaining agent or manager representation or to procure employment.

Thesis Sequence
To excel in the Master of Fine Arts in Professional Screenwriting thesis sequence, the successful MFA candidate must demonstrate her/his ability to work under the guidance of a thesis advisor(s) through the progression of three thesis courses. Students must have a minimum 3.0 GPA upon entering thesis. The thesis advisor and/or thesis committee determines whether or not the student has met or exceeded the qualification requirements for the Professional Screenwriting Master of Fine Arts. The final thesis course is IP (In Progress) grade eligible and may last concurrently. One is online and one is on site at the Los Angeles campus.

The residency courses provide students with the opportunity to learn about the business of writing in a collaborative environment which introduces them to working professionals. The residency deliverable is a pitch presentation of the students own work to members of faculty and the entertainment community. The two residency courses are educational opportunities to create relationships with professors and industry professionals and learn about the entertainment industry by direct experience. They are not designed to serve as venues for sale of creative material, for obtaining agent or manager representation or to procure employment.

Thesis Sequence
To excel in the Master of Fine Arts in Professional Screenwriting thesis sequence, the successful MFA candidate must demonstrate her/his ability to work under the guidance of a thesis advisor(s) through the progression of three thesis courses. Students must have a minimum 3.0 GPA upon entering thesis. The thesis advisor and/or thesis committee determines whether or not the student has met or exceeded the qualification requirements for the Professional Screenwriting Master of Fine Arts. The final thesis course is IP (In Progress) grade eligible and may last one year. For thesis portfolio, students are expected to complete the following under the guidance of thesis advisor(s):
• Independently develop, write and revise two projects (i.e., screenplays and/or TV scripts and/or transmedia projects and/or critical paper)
• Independently develop and write an aesthetic statement documenting the artistic choices that resulted in the student’s thesis projects and their overall evolution as a writer
• Create a marketing plan and audio or video pitch to introduce the student’s work to the entertainment community

Program Fees
All fees are financial aid eligible.

Residency Fees
SCR 675 Course Fee: ................................................................. $750
SCR 670P Course Fee: ............................................................... $250
Additional fees may apply to residency workshops including purchase of film or tour tickets, expendables, supplies and some meals. These can vary and are determined at the time of each on-site residency. Costs for accommodation and transportation are not included in the tuition or fees. Students are responsible for arranging their own accommodations and transportation as well as any meals not provided. For more information contact the program lead faculty advisor.

Thesis Fees
SCR 690 Course Fee:............................................................... $350
SCR 691 Course Fee:............................................................... $350
Thesis fees provide compensation for committee member’s time and attention to thesis projects.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
• Differentiate critical points of view in the analyses and interpretation of films, television shows, screenplays and other entertainment content.
• Using films, television programs and transmedia IP’s analyze the principles of writing in these varied media.
• Demonstrate critical reflection and viewpoint in evaluating the work of peers and others.
• Generate original and/or adapted narrative screenplays, TV Scripts or transmedia IP’s employing the principles of these respective disciplines through various stages from introductory level to mastery.
• Articulate a critical understanding of self in relation to creativity and the influence of cultural and societal issues.
• Analyze and/or design and generate a marketing plan/pitch using the principles of entertainment industry marketing.
• Collaborate with others in achieving writing and/or pitching goals.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Fine Arts, students in the Professional Screenwriting program must complete at least 83.25 quarter units of graduate work, of which a minimum of 70 quarter units must be taken at National University. With approval of lead faculty advisor, students may be able to transfer up to 13.5 quarter units at the graduate level from a regionally accredited institution in the areas of screenwriting, communication, film or media studies, or other appropriate areas of study provided the units have not been used to satisfy the requirements of an awarded degree. Students wishing to transfer credits into the program should contact the program lead faculty advisor. Refer to the section in the graduate admission requirements for additional specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Core Requirements
(6 courses; 22.5 quarter units)
Note: Practica are the “Studio labs” generally associated with writing workshops.
SCR 650 Script Reading and Coverage
SCR 679 Cinematic Writing
SCR 680 Screenwriting I
Prerequisite: SCR 679

Electives
(3 courses; 13.5 quarter units)
Students select three courses from the following list of approved electives. Students may not repeat a course as an elective that is taken as a core requirement. Students may also take an ENG film related course, which must be approved by Screenwriting lead faculty.
SCR 665 Introduction to TV Writing
SCR 667 Marketing for Film & TV
SCR 668 Introduction To Transmedia
To be awarded a Master of Public Administration, students must complete at least 36 quarter units. Recommendation: MFA Students from other disciplines may be required to fulfill specific prerequisites prior to taking an internship. TBD by lead faculty for program.

---

**MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

Faculty Advisor: Maryam Davodi-Far; (619) 563-7218; mdavodi-far@nu.edu

The Master of Public Administration (MPA) is designed for students who want to pursue a career in government management at the federal, state, or local level and nonprofit management. The program is delivered and maintained through designed structured learning objectives within each class, all of which are foundational to the culminating research activity. The degree provides a wide range of skills in financial management, budgeting, quantitative methods, urban planning and redevelopment, personnel policies, politics, and grant writing. The focus on continuous improvement of written and oral communication skills through course requirements utilizing case studies, research papers and oral presentations further strengthens the skills developed and mastered. The requirement for the MPA student to complete research in a Capstone Project further bridges theory and practice.

### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Utilize critical thinking and research methods relevant to public administration in a multi-cultural environment.
- Evaluate the concept of new public management within a historical context.
- Analyze the impact of political influences on the public sector decision-making process.
- Analyze the division of power within American government as established by the U.S. Constitution.
- Describe, analyze, and evaluate the various approaches to managing government employees.
- Evaluate the effectiveness of public administration strategies for dealing with the media, community, and local government agencies.
- Evaluate the impact of public administration decisions on urban planning and redevelopment.
- Synthesize resources and approaches for developing grant proposals for community programs and services.

### Degree Requirements

To be awarded a Master of Public Administration, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

---

**Transition Program**

For students in the Bachelor of Public Administration/BS in Criminal Justice Administration/BS in Homeland Security & Emergency Management/BA Political Science/MPA transition program, the University will waive up to two public administration courses taken as part of the bachelor’s degree (see BS in Bachelor of Public Administration/Criminal Justice Administration/BS in Homeland Security & Emergency Management/BA Political Science transition program), but these students must still meet the residency requirements for the MPA. The number of courses waived is dependent on the courses taken and grades earned in the transition program.

### Core Requirements

(8 courses; 36 quarter units)

- PAD 620 Foundations of Public Admin
- PAD 622 Seminar in Urban Affairs
- PAD 626 Public Personnel Policy
- PAD 627 Quantitative Methods
- PAD 628 Ethics
- PAD 631 Urban Planning & Redevelopment
- PAD 632 Finance Mgt & Grant Admin
- PAD 644 MPA Project

### Program Electives

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

Students must complete four graduate courses from the following subject areas to meet the elective requirement: CJA, HUB, PAD, SCD, HRM, LED. Students who elect to have an area of specialization are not required to take additional elective requirements.

**Specialization in Human Resource Management**

Faculty Advisor: Bernadette Baum; (858) 642-8404; bbaum@nu.edu

This area of specialization focuses on managing people, the human resource of the organization. Moving beyond common sense and good interpersonal skills, these courses provide students with the knowledge to recruit, select, train, evaluate and compensate employees. Students learn how changes in the workplace, such as governmental regulations, global competition, developing technologies and organizational transformations, influence the performance and productivity of workers. Technical knowledge and practical skills for dealing with a multicultural workforce offer students new ideas on leadership and effective tools for managing human resource.

### Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Complete a job analysis of a specific job to be used for recruiting, selection, performance appraisal, training and compensation.
- Develop a recruiting plan and design a selection process for recruiting, interviewing, and selecting candidates for employment for jobs within an organization.
- Conduct a needs assessment and design a training program for current employees on a specific topic related to organizational goals.
- Assess benefits relevant to the employee population and organizational structure, and formulate a compensation system based upon merit, knowledge, and skill acquisition.
- Recognize, analyze, and effectively address ethical, legal and safety challenges faced in the workplace, and develop methods designed to prevent employer liability.

### Requirements for the Specialization

(4 courses; 18 quarter units)

- HRM 660 Theory & Practice of HRM
- HRM 630 Legal, Ethical & Safety Issues
- HRM 637 Workforce Plan, Dev & Outsource
- HRM 667 Compensation & Benefits
△ Specialization in Organizational Leadership
Faculty Advisor: Julia Buchanan; (619) 563-7289; jbuchanan@nu.edu

The purpose of the area of specialization in organizational leadership is to provide students with the skills and theoretical concepts that will assist them when seeking promotions or positions in management and supervision. This area of specialization is designed to prepare diverse adult learners to become effective, change oriented leaders in an international society by adding distinctive and challenging curricula.

This area of specialization is ideal for individuals who desire to understand the technical and reflective processes that often accompany opportunities to exercise leadership in profit and not for profit organizations.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Distinguish between multiple approaches for exercising leadership to promote innovation and confront complex issues within organizations.
- Interpret organizational dynamics, group dynamics and engage in systems thinking in order to promote the development of a learning organization capable of innovation, adaptation, and orchestrating conflict.
- Evaluate ethical issues and aid organizational members in creating ethical culture appropriate to the organizational and global environment that supports operating in environments of diversity, uncertainty and unpredictability.
- Distinguish between the functions of authority, power, the practice of leadership, and utilize frameworks that serve organizational purposes.

Requirements for the Specialization
(4 courses; 18 quarter units)
LED 602 Developing Groups and Teams
LED 603 Leadership in the 21st Century
LED 604 Leading Change and Adaptation
LED 605 Conflict and Power Dynamics

■ MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HOMELAND SECURITY AND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT
Faculty Advisor: Kenneth Goldberg; (858) 642-8217; kgoldberg@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management (MSHSEM) program represents an interdisciplinary area of research and application that brings together the fields of homeland security, terrorism and emergency management as they relate to man-made and natural disasters. The terrorist events of 9/11 highlighted the national and international need for highly educated and experienced professionals in the area of Homeland Security and Emergency Management. Naturally occurring events such as Hurricane Katrina, Southern California Wildfires, Joplin tornados, and Japanese tsunami are further evidence of the ongoing requirement for specialized knowledge in this area. Businesses, governments, and private industry must be able to prepare for, respond to, and recover from potentially debilitating natural and man-made catastrophes.

Transition Program
National University students who completed a transition program as part of their undergraduate degree and who satisfy MSHSEM transition program requirements described in the catalog must complete a minimum of 45 quarter units for their MSHSEM degree. Up to nine quarter units may be earned in a transition program. The number of units required for the MSHSEM program is dependent on the coursework completed in the Bachelors transition program and the grades earned.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Illustrate the issues related to homeland security of both natural and man-made disasters.
- Integrate tools, resources and organizational systems for the successful implementation of homeland security and emergency management issues.
- Formulate global mindset to terrorism, homeland security and emergency management issues.
- Assess the impact of security issues for the operation of the public and private sectors with respect to manmade and natural disasters.
- Integrate resources, organizational systems, and decision making processes for the successful implementation of homeland security and emergency management plans.
- Assess the impact of communications and the media on terrorism, homeland security and emergency management messaging.
- Analyze the impact of national immigration policy on homeland security issues.
- Critique legal and ethical issues in homeland security and emergency management.
- Master oral and written communication skills appropriate with this profession.

Degree Requirements
To be awarded a Master of Science in Homeland Security and Emergency Management, students must complete at least 54 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and provided the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

For students in the BS in Homeland Security and Emergency Management/MS in Homeland Security and Emergency Management program, the University will waive up to two homeland security and emergency management courses taken as part of the bachelor’s degree (see the BS in Homeland Security and Emergency Management/BS in Criminal Justice Administration/Bachelor of Public Administration transition program), but these students must still meet the residency requirements for the MS in Homeland Security and Emergency Management. The number of courses waived is dependent on the courses taken and grades earned in the transition program.

Core Requirements
(12 courses; 54 quarter units)
HSE 613 Policies of Homeland Security
HSE 614 Infrastructure Protection
HSE 640 Leading Complex Environments
HSE 625 Domestic Terrorism
HSE 611 Emergency/Disaster Response
HSE 615 Fundamentals of Recovery
HSE 606 Managing Information Security
HSE 635 Communication and Security
HSE 620 Global Lessons in Security
HSE 630 Immigration Issues in Security
HSE 690A Capstone Course
HSE 690B Capstone Course

■ MASTER OF SCIENCE IN JUVENILE JUSTICE
Faculty Advisor: Cynthia Sytsma; (858) 642-8572; csytsma@nu.edu

The Master of Science in Juvenile Justice is designed to prepare candidates who want to work in education, law enforcement, probation, social work, etc. with the skills necessary to develop specific strategies and solutions that are practical and effective when working with juveniles with disabilities. Candidates will integrate theory with practice to address the complex issues and challenges of the juvenile justice system to conduct in depth research, write behavior plans, develop a network with cooperating agencies and conduct interviews to better prepare themselves as professionals guiding youth with disabilities who have a delinquent and neglectful background.
Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Develop professional level written, verbal communication, and presentation skills.
- Assess critical thinking skills when designing interventions, functional behavioral assessments, and behavior management plans to mitigate youth behavioral problems.
- Create a reference guide of professionals from interacting and coordinating agencies to network with.
- Analyze the Individuals with Disabilities and Education Act, federal, and state law requirements in non-public and residential placements.
- Design interventions and best practices for students in the juvenile justice system that are culturally relevant.
- Design strategies for working with individuals with emotional/behavioral problems.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Juvenile Justice, students must complete at least 46.5 quarter units of graduate work. Students may transfer in up to 6 quarter units of graduate credit that may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experience.

Core Requirements
(11 courses; 46.5 quarter units)
JJS 601 Field Experience & Orientation (1.5 quarter units)
CJA 665 Violence and Victimization
or
HUB 642 Theories of Behavior Change
EXC 639 Childhood and Adolescence
CJA 660 Drugs, Alcohol & Public Policy
JJS 602 Creating Alliances in Alt. Ed
Prerequisite: JJS 601
JJS 603 Role of Profess in Alt Ed
Prerequisite: JJS 601
JJS 604 Mgmt. of Behaviors
Prerequisite: JJS 601
JJS 605 Prof Ethics in Juv Justice Sys
Prerequisite: JJS 601
or
CJA 622 Professional Ethics in CJ
JJS 606 Delinquency & Gang Impact
Prerequisite: JJS 601
JJS 625 Advanced Research Methods
JJS 690 Capstone Project
Recommended: Prior completion of: All 7 other core JJS classes
National University’s Henderson Campus has been authorized by the State of Nevada Commission on Postsecondary Education to offer the following programs onsite. In addition, the State of Nevada’s Department of Education has approved all teacher education programs leading to teacher licensing in the State of Nevada. The Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology meets the academic requirements necessary to sit for the Marriage and Family Therapist License examinations mandated by the State Board of Examiners for the State of Nevada.

NEVADA PROGRAMS

All students receiving an undergraduate degree in Nevada are required by State Law to complete a course in Nevada Constitution.

Associate of Science in Human Biology
Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood Education
Bachelor of Arts in Elementary Education with Nevada Elementary Licensure
Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure
Bachelor of Arts in English Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure
Bachelor of Arts in Special Education with Nevada Licensure
Bachelor of Business Administration
Bachelor of Public Administration
Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice Administration

English Language Program (See National University Language Institute section of the catalog for more information)

Master of Education with Nevada Licensure
Master of Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure
Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology
Master of Business Administration
Master of Forensic Science
Master of Public Administration
Master of Science in Educational Administration with Nevada Endorsement as Administrator of a School Option (NEVADA ONLY)
Master of Science in Special Education with Nevada Licensure and Endorsement for Generalist Resource Room
Master of Science in Organizational Leadership

FINANCIAL AID

In addition to the financial aid outlined in the financial aid section of the catalog, the following programs are available to Nevada residents:

VA Educational Benefits
On site Nevada students interested in using Military benefits as listed in the Financial Aid and Scholarships section must request transcripts for all/any previous training: college/university, vocational, military, etc.

Please call or visit the Veteran Affairs Office for additional information at:
2850 W. Horizon Ridge Parkway, Suite 301
Henderson, NV 89052
(702) 531-7800

State Grants
Nevada public colleges and universities offer various grant opportunities that are funded by the state. Each college has designed programs that best serve its student population. Some programs are only for Nevada residents, while others are open to nonresidents. Most grants are need-based, but some may not require documented need. Information on two of the grant programs follows. Keep in mind that not all programs are offered at all colleges.

Access Grant
The Access Grant is for undergraduate and graduate students who have financial need and are Nevada residents. The maximum award is $3,000 for graduate students and $2,500 for undergraduates, but the amount can vary depending on cost of attendance, enrollment status, living arrangements and availability of funds.

Nevada Student Incentive Grant
This grant is for qualified low-income undergraduate and graduate students who are Nevada residents. The award amount varies by type of college, college costs, enrollment status and living arrangements.

Tribal Scholarships
If you are a Native American, your tribe or nation may offer scholarships. To learn more, contact your tribe or call the regional office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs in Sacramento, California, at (916) 978-6058 or go to www.oiep.bia.edu. Many tribes and the BIA require a “needs analysis” from the college’s financial aid office to document eligibility, so be sure to file your FAFSA early. You will also find scholarships for Native Americans at www.collegefund.org.

Foster Youth Grants
Up to $5,000 a year for college or vocational training is available for foster youth who have aged out of foster care or who were adopted after age 16. To learn more, talk to your high school counselor, your independent living coordinator, your college’s financial aid administrator, go to www.statevoucher.org and click on “Nevada,” or call (775) 684-4450.

A number of foundations also offer tuition waivers and scholarships for foster youth. The Otto A. Huth Scholarship Trust Fund is available to children who have been in the custody of the Nevada Division of Child and Family Services in a foster or group home. The application deadline is March 15 of each year. For more information, go to www.dcsf.state.nv.us (click on “Scholarships”). In addition, the CASA Foundation provides up to $500 per semester for foster youth. For details, call (702) 455-4306.

Refund Policy – Nevada Onsite Only
Students are accepted and registered for classes with the understanding that they will attend the entire course. Faculty contracts, the commitment of space, and other University resources are made on that assumption, creating financial obligations that students who withdraw must share. National University’s refund policy reflects this position. Students may withdraw themselves from class prior to mid night of the ninth (9th) day of the session by contacting their admissions advisor.

To accurately count session days, note that the first day of a session – not the actual day a student attends class – counts as day one of that session. The University counts calendar days rather than business days for determining refunds. As such, if the first day of the session is a Monday, the student would need to withdraw prior to midnight of the following Tuesday, the ninth day of that session.

If a student taking an onsite class in Nevada does not complete a course, a tuition refund is made according to the following schedule, which is based upon a 28-day month.

- Ninth (9th) day of the session will receive a 100 percent refund
- Tenth (10th) day of the session will receive a 64 percent refund
- Eleventh (11th) day of the session will receive a 60 percent refund
- Twelfth (12th) day of the session will receive a 57 percent refund
- Thirteenth (13th) day of the session will receive a 54 percent refund
- Fourteenth (14th) day of the session will receive a 50 percent refund
- Fifteenth (15th) day of the session will receive a 46 percent refund
- Sixteenth (16th) day of the session will receive a 43 percent refund
- Seventeenth (17th) day of the session will receive a 40 percent refund

Students who withdraw from a course after midnight of the

Students must have a credit balance in their account to receive a refund. Refunds, depending on the verification of funds, are processed and mailed within fifteen (15) days from the later of: a) the date from when a student cancels enrollment; b) the date from when the institution terminates a student’s enrollment; or c) the last day of an authorized leave of absence (if the student fails to return after this period); or d) the last day of attendance of a student. All refunds are mailed to the student’s home address. Students must make sure that the address on file is correct.
The Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology degree provides the academic foundation for students who aim to pursue doctoral studies in practitioner-oriented programs such as counseling or clinical psychology.

Program Specifications
- Students must complete all coursework with a grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 for all courses in this program. Students who receive a grade of "C+" or lower in two (2) or more courses must repeat the course before being allowed to continue in the program. Students who receive a "D" or "F" grade in any course may repeat the course.
- Students must complete a minimum of 10 hours of individual, marital, family, or group psychotherapy before taking the first Counseling Practicum course and another 15 hours before graduation for a total of 25 hours.
- MAC/NV-LCPC & MFT Students must obtain a total of 100 hours of counseling experience at a designated practicum site with an approved practicum site supervisor during PSY 651A, B, C, and D. During each of these courses, 75 hours must involve face-to-face psychotherapy with clients.
- Independent studies are not allowed in this program without departmental approval.
- Nevada students seeking licensure must register with the Nevada Board of Examiners for Marriage and Family Therapists and Licensed Clinical Professional Counselors after graduation and fulfill all NV licensing requirements.
- Students are also urged to join their respective professional association. Students in the NV-MFT and NV-LCPC specializations must obtain malpractice insurance, which may be obtained through their professional association another professional organization.
- Students must complete all coursework within seven years. Any courses taken more than seven years ago must be repeated.

Application Requirements
Students interested in enrolling in this program should contact the Henderson campus for further information regarding the application process. To be considered for admission, applicants must meet the University graduate admission requirements listed in the general information for graduate degrees as well as the Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology program criteria. All applicants are evaluated in terms of the requirements for preparation for the psychotherapy profession, regardless of career goals. Students must submit an application packet, pass a personal interview, and attend the program orientation before they may begin classes.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:
- Establish professional relationships with diverse clients that provide the necessary conditions for therapeutic change.
- Diagnose and assess categories of mental distress, psychopathology, and problems in living in diverse individuals, couple, families, and systems according to the current diagnostic systems.
- Demonstrate ability to develop strategies and detailed plans for successful and ethical psychosocial interventions with diverse client groups in various clinical contexts, including crisis intervention and case management assessment.
- Demonstrate knowledge of various models of psychotherapy, capacity to critically evaluate and assess their effectiveness, and execute psychotherapeutic interventions within diverse relationships.
- Integrate professional and personal development through self-reflection and introspective awareness.
Degree Requirements
(To receive the Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology, students must complete the number of credits listed above for their selected specialization. A total of 13.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Students should refer to the section on graduate admission requirements for specific information regarding application and evaluation.

Program Requirements
(with Area of Specialization in Clinical Professional Counseling 18 Courses; 75 quarter units)
(with Area of specialization in Marriage and Family Therapy 19 Courses; 79.5 quarter units)

Prerequisite Recommended Preparation
(1 course; 4.5 quarter units)
Candidates who have not previously completed this course or its equivalent are strongly urged to do so. Course can be taken either online or in a classroom.

PSY 429 Intro to Personality Theory
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101, and PSY 100

Program Core Requirements
(12 courses; 54 quarter units)
PSY 635 Childhood and Adolescence
PSY 629A Adulthood and Aging
PSY 625 Counseling Techniques and Prac
PSY 623 Diagnosis and Assessment
PSY 627A Legal and Ethical Issues
PSY 636 Child and Adolescence Therapy
PSY 628 Group Therapy
PSY 637 Culture Competencies
PSY 642 Relational Violence
PSY 653 Research: Paradigms & Critique
CHD 640 Treatment of Addictions
PSY 626 Human Sexuality
Students must choose one of the following specializations:

▲ Specialization in Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor
(6 courses; 21 quarter units)
PSY 616 Counseling Theories
PSY 654 Career & Lifestyle Development
PSY 651A Counseling Practicum I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Regional Lead Faculty Approval
PSY 651B Counseling Practicum II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Regional Lead Faculty Approval
PSY 651C Counseling Practicum III (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Regional Lead Faculty Approval
PSY 651D Counseling Practicum IV (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Regional Lead Faculty Approval

▲ Specialization in Marriage and Family Therapy (Nevada)
(7 courses; 25.5 quarter units)
Students choosing the MFT Specialization must complete the following seven courses in addition to the MAC core coursework in order to complete their MAC degree.
PSY 632A Family Therapy
PSY 632B Couples Therapy

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
NEVADA LICENSING PROGRAMS
Certain licensing programs may require enrollment into an electronic portfolio. Please see your faculty advisor for further information.

Admission Requirements
Students seeking a Nevada Teachers License at the graduate level at National University must possess a conferred or completed bachelor’s degree, with a minimum 2.5 GPA, from a regionally accredited U.S. university. Students with international degrees who do not hold a U.S. approved bachelor’s degree must receive an evaluation from an approved international evaluation agency before being admitted to the University and starting the first course.

Admission Process
In addition to the admission requirements listed in the general admission procedures section of this catalog, applicants to all of National University’s licensing programs must proceed through the following admissions procedure:

Stage 1: Students meet with an admission advisor and complete an admissions packet. Students who meet the listed criteria are admitted on a “provisional” basis with an estimated program of study.

Graduate students; see “Graduate Admission Standards.”

Stage 2: All graduate level licensure students must attend a Faculty Advisement orientation seminar and complete a candidate statement within 30 days of starting their first course or prerequisite course. The candidate statement must be reviewed and signed by the faculty advisor for admission to the School of Education.

Stage 3: Students must complete the licensure packet and return this to the faculty advisor within 30 days to avoid evaluation or scheduling errors. Candidates enrolled in both master’s degree and licensure programs are evaluated after the licensure packet is returned to the faculty advisor.

Students are not eligible for financial aid until the evaluation is complete.

Students transferring from a teacher education program at another university must provide a letter of good standing. A maximum of 13.5 quarter units may be accepted for unit credit and/or course content provided the units have not been used to earn another advanced degree.

Students who are absent for a period of 12 months or more must reenroll and reevaluate under a new catalog.

All licensing courses are valid for seven years.

CANDIDATE ASSISTANCE PROCESS

National University Policies
National University has Policies and Procedures for Student Discipline, Academic Dishonesty, Civility, Reasons for Probation, Suspension and Dismissal that are described in the Catalog under the Policy and Procedures section. National University also has a process for providing accommodation to students with documented special needs (see Students with Disabilities under the Student Services section of the catalog). Additionally, a Writing Center and Math Tutoring are available to assist students seeking to improve their writing and mathematics skills.

School of Education Procedures
The School of Education has developed procedures to assist candidates (students in professional preparation programs) in meeting School and program requirements.
requirements. Candidates must be able to demonstrate the requisite knowledge, skills and dispositions of the School’s Conceptual Framework and the values of National University. These knowledge, skills and dispositions provide a foundation for educators in today’s schools.

Within the School of Education, each program has identified knowledge, skills and dispositions necessary for specific professional responsibilities. The knowledge, skills and dispositions are based upon the School of Education Conceptual Framework, California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC) preparation standards, National Council on the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) standards and professional organization standards.

Candidate Progress Alert
When an instructor becomes aware that a candidate needs assistance to effectively demonstrate the appropriate knowledge, skills and/or dispositions within their program, a Candidate Progress Alert will be initiated by their instructor. This is the first step in the Candidate Assistance Process that is intended to be supportive, based upon each program’s standards and individualized to the candidate.

The Candidate Progress Alert is intended to alert the candidate to areas of performance that are deficient or may need remediation. When a Progress Alert is initiated, the candidate and instructor will meet to develop activities to improve areas requiring attention and identify methods of assessment.

Candidate Assistance Plan
In cases where a candidate has been unable to adequately remediate deficiencies identified in a Progress Alert, the appropriate faculty member will develop a formal Candidate Assistance Plan. The Plan will identify areas of deficiency and prescribe specific activities and/or intervention strategies the candidate will need to complete to successfully meet knowledge, skills and/or dispositions. The faculty member will review the Plan with the candidate to ensure that the information, intervention strategies and assessment measures are clear. A candidate’s signature on the Candidate Assistance Plan will acknowledge receipt and review of the Plan and will be maintained by the School of Education.

 Unsatisfactory Completion of Candidate Assistance Plan
When a candidate has not satisfactorily completed a Candidate Assistance Plan, when a candidate has not satisfactorily completed a Candidate Assistance Plan, the Plan, and a detailed description of activities or areas not adequately met will be forwarded by the appropriate faculty member with a recommendation to the School of Education and Office of Student Services designees. The candidate will be notified by the Dean of the School of Education regarding the candidate’s continuing status within the program and/or the School.

Requesting Accommodations to a Candidate Assistance Plan
Students with disabilities who wish to apply for accommodations to a Candidate Assistance Plan (Plan) may do so through submitting an application for accommodations to the National University Student Accessibility Services. Applications for accommodations for a disability may be requested from Student Accessibility Services (SAS), National University, 11255 North Torrey Pines Road, La Jolla, CA 92037-1011, Phone: (858) 642-8058. Students seeking special accommodations due to a disability must submit an application with supporting documentation to Student Accessibility Services.

The application will be reviewed within 14 days of receipt by SAS. SAS will engage in an interactive process with the student regarding the accommodations request and determine the appropriate accommodations to be administered during the Plan. Once the SAS determines the appropriate accommodations, written notification is sent within seven (7) days to the student and faculty responsible for the implementation of the Plan.

Following receipt of SAS notification, the faculty responsible for implementing the Plan will schedule a formal meeting with the student to review the Plan and the approved accommodations. The timeline for completion of a Plan is halted during the accommodations application and review process, and begins following the formal meeting. If the accommodations request is not approved, the timeline for completion of the Plan begins upon receipt of the SAS’s notification letter. If a student is denied accommodation(s) or believes that the accommodation afforded is insufficient, the student may appeal to the Vice President for Student Services, who will render a decision within seven (7) days of receipt of the appeal or prior to the start date of the next course, depending on which occurs first. The decision of the Vice President is final. The timeline for completion of a Plan is also halted during the appeals process.

If a student believes that accommodations approved by SAS have not been implemented in the Plan, they should immediately contact SAS. The timeline for completion of the Plan is halted during this process. SAS will contact the instructor to resolve the student’s concern and ensure the approved accommodations are properly implemented. SAS will provide the student with notification of progress, findings, or resolution within fourteen (14) days. If either the student or SAS feel that a satisfactory resolution is not reached, the student may appeal to the Vice President for Student Services, who will render a decision within seven (7) days of receipt of the appeal. The decision of the Vice President is final. If the complaint is not satisfactorily resolved at the University level, the student may choose to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, 50 Beale Street Suite 7200, SF, CA 94105, Phone: (415) 486-5555, E-mail: ocr.sanfrancisco@ed.gov.

The timeline for completion of a Plan is also halted during the appeals process.

Elementary and Secondary Student Teaching Placements
Candidates are placed in their student teaching assignment by the University.

Detailed requirements for student teaching are listed in the Student Teaching Handbook for Elementary/Secondary and in the ORI for Teacher Education.

Note: Teacher Education Candidates may apply for equivalency (see form in Student Teaching Handbook) of one half of this requirement if they can document appropriate experience and meet other specified criteria.

Candidates will be placed:
- By the University in their student teaching school under the supervision of a University Supervisor and Cooperative Teacher(s).
- For at least one-half of their student teaching, in approved public, charter or private schools that implement state adopted core curriculum content standards within the state of Nevada. Summer school, after-school programs, and outdoor education programs will be reviewed to determine if they meet criteria for a student teaching assignment. Court schools or community alternative schools may be acceptable placements for one-half of the student teaching experience.
- Out-of-state courtesy placements in state-accredited schools outside Nevada may be considered if the candidate moves out of state. Prior approval must be given by the field experience coordinator.
- In a supervised full-time student teaching assignment within the appropriate licensing area for 12 weeks.
- In two different teaching settings.
- In two different grade spans.

Elementary Education Candidates will be placed:
- In classrooms to observe and participate at two or more of the following grade spans: K-2, 3-5, and 6-8. A K-2 class experience is required unless there is documented fieldwork experience with beginning readers.

Secondary Education Candidates will be placed:
- In two or more subject-specific teaching assignments that differ in content and/or grade level.
- In a teaching experience of a minimum of four academic periods a day in two classroom settings.

Licensure Candidates Teaching Under Contract
National University provides a program whereby actively employed teachers can complete the requirements for their teaching license while employed. All of the student teaching may be conducted in the candidate’s classroom, assuming that the contract position is a match for the license sought. Licensure candidates teaching under contract:
- In classrooms to observe and participate at two or more of the following grade spans: K-2 or beginning readers, otherwise candidates must complete four weeks in an alternate setting with a certified teacher.
- In an approved secondary education assignment (within the license area) can complete the full semester in their own assignment provided that they are teaching four periods in two grade levels, or can document prior experience at other grade levels.
- In a teaching experience of a minimum of four academic periods a day in two classroom settings.

Teacher who model effective teaching, implement state-adopted academic
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding through use of systematic observations, documentation and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning, and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
- Consider students’ knowledge when designing, implementing, and assessing curriculum to promote developmentally appropriate learning outcomes for all children.
- Adhere to professional standards and ethics.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Elementary Education with Nevada Licensure, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University and 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper division level, and a minimum 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Candidates must demonstrate competency with passing scores on PRAXIS I & II examinations.

Preparation for the Major
(3 courses; 10.5 quarter units)

- LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
  Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101
- HIS 375 Nevada History, Gov’t and Cons
  Prerequisite: ENG 100, and ENG 101
- TED 320 Introduction to Teaching (1.5 quarter units)

Passage of PRAXIS I Examination is required before beginning course work in the major.

* May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(25 courses; 111 quarter units)

All Teacher Education courses (TED) have a field experience component. Students must maintain a 3.0 GPA within all TED course work and grades of D or F are not acceptable in TED courses. All major course work must be completed and PRAXIS II passed prior to student teaching. TED320 must be satisfactorily passed prior to beginning course work in the major.

Elementary Education Major Requirements
(19 courses; 85.5 quarter units)

- BIS 301 Intro to Interdisc. Studies
- COM 380 Democracy in the Info. Age
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- SOC 350 Cultural Diversity
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- ENG 350 Fundamentals of Linguistics
  Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101
- MTH 301 Fundamentals of Mathematics II
  Prerequisite: MTH 209A or Accuplacer test placement evaluation
- BIS 401 Interdisciplinary Practice: In
  Prerequisite: BIS 301 and four additional courses from the major
- TED 300 Fundamentals of Education
  Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306
- TED 310 Development and Learning
  Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
- TED 330A Reading and Lang. Arts Methods
  Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
- TED 340 Content Area Reading Methods
  Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320
- TED 350 Math and Science Methods
  Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
The Bachelor of Arts in English Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure provides a rigorous education that prepares candidates for a career as a teacher of English at the middle and secondary school levels. The program stresses literary analysis, diversity and critical thinking and written and oral communication skills through a rigorous curriculum of literature, composition, language and linguistics and a communication studies. This program prepares candidates for professional work as secondary teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate familiarity with major British and American writers and their works.
- Demonstrate knowledge of the major periods and movements of British and American literary history.
- Demonstrate an appreciation of the role of marginalized or oppositional voices in the evolution of the literary tradition and literary history.
- Demonstrate the ability to analyze and interpret literary works within their historical and cultural contexts.
- Demonstrate the ability to analyze and interpret works of literature in the context of generic conventions.
- Demonstrate the ability to analyze and interpret the use and effects of literary and rhetorical features of literary texts.
- Demonstrate understanding of major critical approaches to the interpretation of literature.
- Demonstrate the ability to compose sophisticated written works of literary analysis, incorporating appropriate close reading, research, and writing skills.
- Demonstrate application of educational technology to meet the needs of all learners including those with special needs linguistically and culturally diverse students.
- Demonstrate knowledge of adolescent development in order to explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical and emotional domains.
- Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the learning needs of students to create positive learning environment that ensure healthy human growth.
- Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth.
- Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas.
- Demonstrate professional standards and ethics.
- Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish the teaching and learning goals.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in English Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University and 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a mimin of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Candidates must receive passing scores on PRAXIS I & II.

Preparation for the Major
(4 courses; 15 quarter units)

ENG 310  English Grammar  
Prerequisite: ENG 101  

ENG 350  Fundamentals of Linguistics  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101  

HIS 375  Nevada History, Gov't and Cons  
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101  

TED 320  Introduction to Teaching (1.5 quarter units)  

Passage of PRAXIS I Examination is required before beginning coursework for the major.
Requirements for the Major
All Teacher Education courses (TED) have a field experience component. Students must maintain a 3.0 GPA within all TED coursework and grades of "D" or "F" are not acceptable in TED courses. All major coursework must be completed and PRAXIS II passed prior to student teaching.

English Major Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

COM 360  Representation in the Media
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

or

ENG 375  Nature Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

or

ART 315  Film as Art
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

and

ENG 365  Creative Writing
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

LIT 311  British Literature I
Prerequisite: LIT 100

LIT 312  British Literature II
Prerequisite: LIT 100

LIT 321  American Literature I
Prerequisite: LIT 100

LIT 322  American Literature II
Prerequisite: LIT 100

LIT 338  Shakespeare
Prerequisite: LIT 100

LIT 463  20th Century World Literature
Prerequisite: LIT 100

LIT 360  Literary Theory
Prerequisite: LIT 100

Choose one of the following:

LIT 345  Mythology
Prerequisite: LIT 100

LIT 430  Children's Literature
Prerequisite: LIT 100

LIT 460  Gender and Literature
Prerequisite: LIT 100

Education Theory and Methodology Major Requirements
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)

TED 300  Fundamentals of Education
Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306

TED 310  Development and Learning
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 330B  Reading and Language Arts
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 340  Content Area Reading Methods
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 410  Survey of Multicultural Lit.
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 420  Diversity in Schooling
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 430  Special Needs Students
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 440  Leadership and Assessment
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 450  Methods of Teaching English
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

Student Teaching Requirements
(5 courses; 21 quarter units)

Candidates must pass PRAXIS I & II and must have documented 60 hours in field experience prior to student teaching. TED 465A, B, C, D and 470 are field experiences receiving an honors, satisfactory, or unsatisfactory grade and are not factored into the cumulative GPA.

TED 465A  Student Teaching I
Prerequisite: Completion of all upper division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 465B  Student Teaching II
Prerequisite: Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 465C  Student Teaching III
Prerequisite: Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 465D  Student Teaching IV
Prerequisite: Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 470  Student Teach/E-Portfolio (3 quarter units)
Prerequisite: Completion of all course requirements and Admission to Student Teaching. This course must be taken concurrently with TED 465A-D

II BACHELOR OF ARTS IN MATHEMATICS EDUCATION WITH NEVADA SECONDARY LICENSURE
Faculty Advisor for License: Cristina Salinas-Grandy; (702) 531-7800; csalinas@nu.edu
Faculty Advisor for Mathematics: Igor Sabbotin; (310) 662-2150; isabbotin@nu.edu

The Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure provides a rigorous education that prepares candidates for a career as a teacher of Mathematics at the middle and secondary school levels. The program stresses foundation in mathematics and its application. This program prepares candidates for professional work as single subject teachers in a changing cultural and economic environment. Candidates are required to complete all required coursework as well as the PRAXIS I and PRAXIS II to receive a license.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

• Employ a variety of reasoning skills and effective strategies for solving problems both within the discipline of mathematics and in applied settings that include non-routine situations

• Use language and mathematical symbols to communicate mathematical ideas in the connections and interplay among various mathematical topics and their applications that cover range of phenomena across appropriate disciplines

• Use current technology tools, such as computers, calculators, graphing utilities, video, and interactive programs that are appropriate for the research and study in mathematics

• Employ algebra and number theory ideas and tools as a base of a fundamental language of mathematics research and communication

• Develop fundamental knowledge in geometry

• Model real world problems with a variety of algebraic and transcendental functions

• Use advanced statistics and probability concepts and methods

• Use educational technology to meet the needs of all learners including those with special needs linguistically and culturally diverse students

• Explain how to support growth in cognitive, social, physical and emotional domains

• Create a positive learning environment that ensures healthy human growth

• Utilize systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible manner to facilitate and account for learning and to support positive growth

• Design, implement, and evaluate standards-based lesson plans for learning and achievement in content areas
• Demonstrate professional standards and ethics
• Utilize different teaching strategies to accomplish the teaching and learning goals

Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University and 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper-division level, and a minimum of 70.5 units of the University General Education requirements. In the absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree.

Preparation for the Major
(5 courses; 19.5 quarter units)
TED 320 Introduction to Teaching (1.5 quarter units)
HIS 375 Nevada History, Gov’t and Cons
*MTH 221 Calculus II
*MTH 222 Calculus III
*MTH 223 Calculus IV

Passage of PRAXIS I Examination is required before beginning coursework for the major.

Mathematics Major Requirements
(11 courses; 49.5 quarter units)
MTH 311 Topics from Geometry
*MTH 221 Calculus II
*MTH 222 Calculus III
*MTH 223 Calculus IV
*MTH 321 Linear Algebra
*MTH 322 Modern Algebra
*MTH 323 Linear Algebra II
*MTH 325 Abstract Algebra
*MTH 326 Complex Analysis
*MTH 327 Topology
*MTH 328 Mathematical Statistics

or
*CSC 331 Discrete Structures and Logic
*Prerequisite: CSC 252 and CSC 310

Student Teaching Requirements
(5 courses; 21 quarter units)
Students must pass PRAXIS I & II prior to Student Teaching I. TED 465 A, B, C, D and 470 are field experience courses receiving a Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory grade and are not factored into the cumulative GPA.

TED 465A Student Teaching I
*Prerequisite: Completion of all upper division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 465B Student Teaching II
*Prerequisite: Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 465C Student Teaching III
*Prerequisite: Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 465D Student Teaching IV
*Prerequisite: Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 470 Student Teach/E-Portfolio (3 quarter units)
*Prerequisite: Completion of all course requirements and Admission to Student Teaching. This course must be taken concurrently with TED 465A-D.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate knowledge of typical and atypical development and characteristics of students with disabilities and other special needs
- Design the environment, teaching and learning strategies including fairness, equity and access to meet the needs of diverse student learning.
- Apply best practice standards, learning theories, methodologies, technology, and assessments across content areas to manage, monitor, and engage student learning.
- Use technology, collaboration with other professionals, and systematic reflection of one’s own teaching practice to target student learning.
- Demonstrate an understanding of effective leadership by advocating for exceptional individuals, including those with diverse needs and by collaborating within the professional education community.

TED 310 Development and Learning
*Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 330B Reading and Language Arts
*Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 340 Content Area Reading Methods
*Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 420 Diversity in Schooling
*Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 430 Special Needs Students
*Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 440 Leadership and Assessment
*Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 470 Fundamentals of Education
*Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306

TED 465A Student Teaching I
*Prerequisite: Completion of all upper division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 465B Student Teaching II
*Prerequisite: Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 465C Student Teaching III
*Prerequisite: Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 465D Student Teaching IV
*Prerequisite: Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework.

TED 470 Student Teach/E-Portfolio (3 quarter units)
*Prerequisite: Completion of all course requirements and Admission to Student Teaching. This course must be taken concurrently with TED 465A-D.

*Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

Fundamentals of Education
*Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 305 or TED 306

NEVADA PROGRAMS
NEVADA PROGRAMS // NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Degree Requirements
To receive a Bachelor of Arts in Special Education, candidates must complete at least 180 quarter units as articulated below, 45 of which must be completed in residence at National University, 76.5 of which must be completed at the upper division level, and a minimum of 70.5 units of university general education requirements. In absence of transfer credit, additional general electives may be necessary to satisfy total units for the degree. The following courses are specific degree requirements. Candidates must demonstrate competency with passing scores on PRAXIS I & II examinations.

Preparation for the Major
(3 courses; 10.5 quarter units)
LIT 100* Introduction to Literature
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

HIS 375 Nevada History, Gov’t and Cons
Prerequisite: ENG 100 and ENG 101

TED 320 Introduction to Teaching (1.5 quarter units)
*May be used to meet a General Education requirement.

Requirements for the Major
(22 courses; 96.75 quarter units)
ALL Teacher Education courses (TED) have a field experience component. Students must maintain a 3.0 GPA within all TED course work and grades of “D” or “F” are not acceptable in TED courses. All major course work must be completed and PRAXIS I and II passed prior to student teaching. TED 320 must be satisfactorily passed prior to beginning course work in the major.

Major Requirements
(9 courses; 40.5 quarter units)
BIS 301 Intro to Interdisc. Studies

COM 380 Democracy in the Info. Age
Prerequisite: ENG 101, ENG 100

SOC 350 Cultural Diversity
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

ENG 350 Fundamentals of Linguistics
Prerequisite: ENG 100, ENG 101

MTH 301 Fundamentals of Mathematics II
Prerequisite: MTH 209A or Accuplacer test placement evaluation

BIS 401 Interdisciplinary Practice: In
Prerequisite: BIS 301 and four additional courses from the major

TED 300 Fundamentals of Education
Prerequisite: TED 320 or TED 306 or TED 305

TED 330A Reading and Lang. Arts Methods
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

TED 330B Reading and Language Arts
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320

TED 410 Survey of Multicultural Lit.
Prerequisite: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306

Special Education Major Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)
SPD 404 Psychological Foundations
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

SPD 408 Introduction to Special Ed
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

SPD 414 Classroom & Behavior Mgt
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

SPD 416 Collab, Law, & Transitions
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

SPD 422 Assessment of Diverse Learners
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

SPD 428 Reading and Language Arts M/M
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

SPD 430 Preparing Teachers to Use Tech
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

SPD 432 Instructional Strategies
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

SPD 436 Math/Writing for M/M
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

SPD 438 Differentiation of Instruction
Prerequisite: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.

Student Teaching Requirements
(3 courses; 11.25 quarter units)
Candidates MUST pass PRAXIS I & II examinations prior to Student Teaching.
SPD 481, 487 and 481B courses receive a Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory grade and are not factored into the cumulative GPA.

SPD 481A Student Teaching
Corequisite: SPD 487

SPD 487 Student Teaching Seminar (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisite: SPD 481A

SPD 481B Student Teaching
Prerequisite: SPD 481A, SPD 487

GRADUATE DEGREES

■ MASTER OF EDUCATION WITH NEVADA ELEMENTARY LICENSURE

Faculty Advisor for License: Cristina Salinas-Grandy; (702) 531-7800; csalinas@nu.edu

The Master of Education with Nevada Elementary Licensure is designed for students who are committed to being instructional leaders in the K-8 setting. Courses for this degree meet the Nevada Department of Education requirements for an initial teaching license. They also meet requirements for a master’s degree from National University that inter-relates theory and practice as well as promotes lifelong learning. The program is intended for students who want to obtain an initial teaching license and master’s degree at the same time.

The student teaching courses are required for the initial teaching license. Students must have met subject matter competency prior to student teaching. Elementary and Secondary Education teacher candidates meet subject matter competency by passing the appropriate PRAXIS II examinations. Candidates must meet all state requirements for the Elementary Education Teaching License to apply to the Nevada Department of Education for licensure.

An electronic portfolio is required for the assessment of all teacher licensure candidates. The purpose of the portfolio is for candidates to show how their work in teacher education is linked to their own competency in the InTASC Domains of Professional Competence. The portfolio must be reviewed and approved by a National University faculty member prior to exiting the licensure program.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing and implementing developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences that respect cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical differences.

- Integrate knowledge and abilities in establishing and maintaining inclusive learning environments enabling all learners to meet high standards while recognizing individual and cultural differences.
• Integrate knowledge and abilities in establishing and maintaining learning environments that support individual and collaborative learning, and encourage positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self-motivation.

• Integrate the discipline(s’) central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures to create learning experiences accessible and meaningful for learners in mastering the content.

• Integrate concepts and differing perspectives to engage learners in critical thinking, creativity, and collaborative problem solving related to authentic local and global issues.

• Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing and using multiple methods of assessment that learners use to monitor their own growth and decision-making as well as guide the teacher in instructional planning.

• Integrate knowledge of learners and the community context in planning instruction that supports every student in meeting rigorous learning goals of content areas.

• Integrate knowledge and abilities in using a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of content areas and build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways.

• Integrate knowledge and abilities in ongoing professional learning by using evidence to evaluate the influences of professional practices, choices, and actions on learners, families, other professionals, and the community.

• Seek appropriate leadership roles and opportunities by collaborating with learners, families, colleagues, other school professionals, and community members to ensure learner growth, and advancement in the profession.

• Evaluate the application of educational research, evidence-based practices, and academic writing with a focus on elementary education.

Degree Requirements

To receive a Master of Education with Nevada Elementary Licensure, students must complete at least 70.5 quarter units of graduate work, 52.5 of which must be taken in residence at National University. Students enrolled in the joint degree-licensure program will not be awarded the master’s degree until they complete all graduate and licensure coursework, including student teaching.

Program Requirements for Degree and Nevada Licensure

(15 courses; 70.5 quarter units)

TED 602 Educational Foundations
SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
TED 606 Equity and Diversity
SPD 608 Exceptionalities
EDT 608 Technology in the Classroom
Prerequisite: SPD 604, SPD 608, TED 602, TED 606, Pass CBEST and CSET
TED 621B Reading/Lang. Arts Methods
Prerequisite: TED 621A
TED 616A C&I I: History & Social Science
TED 616B C&I II: Math & Science
TED 616C C&I III: V & P Arts Health & PE
TED 626 Classroom Management
Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A
TED 640A Student Teaching I (6 quarter units)
TED 640B Student Teaching II (6 quarter units)
TED 649 Student Teaching Seminar
TED 690 Capstone
Prerequisite: TED 530B with a minimum grade of S or TED 628B with a minimum grade of S or TED 628I with a minimum grade of S or TED 640B with a minimum grade of S

Student Teaching Courses

TED 649 is taken concurrently with TED 640A and TED 640B.
TED 649 Student Teaching Seminar
TED 640A Student Teaching I (6 quarter units)
TED 640B Student Teaching II (6 quarter units)

Master in Education

TED 690 Capstone
Prerequisite: TED 530B with a minimum grade of S or TED 628B with a minimum grade of S or TED 628I with a minimum grade of S or TED 640B with a minimum grade of S

NEVADA LICENSING PROGRAMS

Certain licensing programs may require enrollment into an electronic portfolio. Please see your faculty advisor for further information.

MASTER OF EDUCATION WITH NEVADA SECONDARY LICENSURE

Faculty Advisor for License: Cristina Salinas-Grandy; (702) 531-7800; csalinas@nu.edu

The Master of Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure is designed for students who are committed to being instructional leaders in grades 7-12 classrooms. Courses for this degree meet the Nevada Department of Education requirements for an initial teaching license. They also meet requirements for a master’s degree from National University that inter-relates theory and practice as well as promotes lifelong learning. The program is intended for students who want to obtain an initial teaching license and master’s degree at the same time. The student teaching courses are required for the initial teaching license. Students must have met subject matter competency prior to student teaching. Secondary Education teacher candidates meet subject matter competence by passing the appropriate PRAXIS II examinations. Candidates must meet all state requirements for the Secondary Education method courses, student teaching courses, and research course. This curricular organization is developmental in theoretical knowledge, applied skills, field K-6 classroom experiences, and learning outcomes. As a result, teacher candidates move from the foundation block of courses, to the method courses before applying for student teaching. The research course is the last course in the degree. Candidates who successfully complete the Professional Teacher Preparation courses and related requirements will be eligible for a Nevada teaching license; those students who choose to earn a Master of Education degree must complete one additional course.

Foundation Courses

The five foundation courses are considered the foundation family because all the courses provide fundamental conceptual knowledge and skill, field experiences, and assessments. The foundation family is the theoretical basis for skill development and acquisition in the elementary education method courses.

The courses that comprise this family are:

EDT 608 Technology in the Classroom
TED 602 Educational Foundations
SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
TED 606 Equity and Diversity
SPD 608 Exceptionalities

Elementary Education Methods Courses

Prerequisite: SPD 604, SPD 608, TED 602, TED 606, Pass CBEST and CSET
TED 621B Reading/Lang. Arts Methods
Prerequisite: TED 621A
TED 616A C&I I: History & Social Science
TED 616B C&I II: Math & Science
TED 616C C&I III: V & P Arts Health & PE
TED 626 Classroom Management
Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A

Please see your faculty advisor for further information.
Education Teaching License to apply to the Nevada Department of Education for licensure. An electronic portfolio is required for the assessment of all teacher licensure candidates. The purpose of the portfolio is for candidates to show how their work in teacher education is linked to their own competency in the InTASC Domains of Professional Competence. The portfolio must be reviewed and approved by a National University faculty member prior to exiting the licensure program.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing and implementing developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences that respect cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical differences.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in establishing and maintaining inclusive learning environments enabling all learners to meet high standards while recognizing individual and cultural differences.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in establishing and maintaining learning environments that support individual and collaborative learning, and encourage positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self-motivation.
- Integrate the discipline(s)’ central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures to create learning experiences accessible and meaningful for learners in mastering the content.
- Integrate concepts and differing perspectives to engage learners in critical thinking, creativity, and collaborative problem solving related to authentic local and global issues.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing and using multiple methods of assessment that learners use to monitor their own growth and decision-making as well as guide the teacher in instructional planning.
- Integrate knowledge of learners and the community context in planning instruction that supports every student in meeting rigorous learning goals of content areas.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in using a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of content areas and build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in ongoing professional learning by using evidence to evaluate the influences of professional practices, choices, and actions on learners, families, other professionals, and the community.
- Seek appropriate leadership roles and opportunities by collaborating with learners, families, colleagues, other school professionals, and community members to ensure learner growth, and advancement in the profession.
- Evaluate the application of educational research, evidence-based practices and academic writing, a focus on secondary education matters.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure, students must complete at least 70.5 quarter units of graduate work, 43.5 of which must be taken in residence at National University. Students enrolled in the joint degree-licensure program will not be awarded the master’s degree until they complete all courses and related requirements will be eligible for a Nevada teaching license; those students who choose to earn a Master in Education degree must complete one additional course.

Requirements Courses
The five foundation courses build upon conceptual knowledge and skills, field experiences, and assessments. Teacher candidates will complete the five foundation courses prior to beginning the secondary education method courses.

Course of Study
National University’s Master of Education with Nevada Secondary Licensure is structured in four, intra- and inter-related areas: foundation courses, secondary education method courses, student teaching courses, and research course. This curricular organization is developmental in theoretical knowledge, applied skills, G7-12 classroom experiences, and learning outcomes. As a result, teacher candidates move from the foundation block of courses, to the method courses before applying for student teaching. The research course is the last course in the degree. Candidates who successfully complete the Professional Teacher Preparation courses and related requirements will be eligible for a Nevada teaching license; those students who choose to earn a Master in Education degree must complete one additional course.

Secondary Education Methods Courses
As with the foundations courses, the five secondary education (methods) pedagogy courses reflect adult learning theory and experiences. The method courses represent integrated coursework and field experiences designed to prepare candidates for the upcoming student teaching experiences in the grades 7-12 classrooms. Teacher candidate will move in a sequenced manner, from one course to another in the secondary education method block.

Student Teaching
Students enrolled in the joint degree-licensure program will not be awarded the master’s degree until they complete all courses and related requirements will be eligible for a Nevada teaching license; those students who choose to earn a Master in Education degree must complete one additional course. Teacher candidates will complete the five foundation courses prior to beginning the secondary education method courses.

Master in Education
Students enrolled in the joint degree-licensure program will not be awarded the master’s degree until they complete all courses and related requirements will be eligible for a Nevada teaching license; those students who choose to earn a Master in Education degree must complete one additional course. Teacher candidates will complete the five foundation courses prior to beginning the secondary education method courses.

Program Requirements
(14 courses; 66 quarter units)

TED 602 Educational Foundations
SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
TED 606 Equity and Diversity
SPD 608 Exceptionalities
EDT 608 Technology in the Classroom
TED 632 Content Area Curriculum
TED 633 Content Area Instruct-Assess
TED 634 Content Area Literacy
TED 640A Student Teaching I (6 quarter units)
TED 640B Student Teaching II (6 quarter units)
TED 649 Student Teaching Seminar
TED 690 Capstone

TED 602 Educational Foundations
Prerequisite: TED 623
TED 606, SPD 604, TED 606, SPD 608, Pass CBEST and CSET
Prerequisite: TED 602, SPD 604, TED 606, SPD 608, Pass CBEST and CSET
TED 632 Content Area Curriculum
Prerequisite: TED 623
TED 633 Content Area Instruct-Assess
Prerequisite: TED 623 with a minimum grade of C
TED 634 Content Area Literacy
Prerequisite: TED 623
TED 640A Student Teaching I (6 quarter units)
TED 640B Student Teaching II (6 quarter units)
TED 649 Student Teaching Seminar
TED 690 Capstone
Prerequisite: TED 630B with a minimum grade of S or TED 628B with a minimum grade of S or TED 628 with a minimum grade of S or TED 640B with a minimum grade of S

TED 602 Educational Foundations
Spd 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
TED 606 Equity and Diversity
SPD 608 Exceptionalities
TED 623 Technology in the Classroom
Prerequisite: TED 602, SPD 604, TED 606, SPD 608, Pass CBEST and CSET
TED 632 Content Area Curriculum
Prerequisite: TED 623
TED 633 Content Area Instruct-Assess
Prerequisite: TED 623 with a minimum grade of S
TED 634 Content Area Literacy
Prerequisite: TED 623
TED 640A Student Teaching I (6 quarter units)
TED 640B Student Teaching II (6 quarter units)
TED 649 Student Teaching Seminar
TED 690 Capstone
Prerequisite: TED 630B with a minimum grade of S or TED 628B with a minimum grade of S or TED 628 with a minimum grade of S or TED 640B with a minimum grade of S
This program is designed for students who are committed to improving education and who are interested in advancing their careers by becoming school site or district administrators. For those interested in pursuing a Nevada endorsement of Administrator of a School, please see Credentialing section in the Catalog.

Program Learning Outcomes:
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Create a vision of learning that is shared and supported by the school community.
- Develop a school culture conducive to student learning and staff professional growth.
- Analyze the organization, operations, and resources necessary to foster a safe, efficient, and effective learning environment.
- Design a system of collaboration that includes families and community members, and responds to diverse community interests and needs, and mobilizes community resources.
- Analyze aspects of professional and personal ethics that are conducive to leading a school or school system.
- Analyze the larger political, social, economic, legal, and cultural context that impacts a school or school district.
- Critically analyze a topic related to educational leadership through the lens of a researcher.
- Evaluate leadership within the lens of ethics and philosophy.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Educational Administration, students must complete at least 45 quarter units of graduate work. A total of 4.5 quarter units of graduate credit may be granted for equivalent graduate work completed at another institution, as it applies to this degree and if the units were not used in earning another advanced degree. Course equivalence cannot be granted for life experience.

Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)
EDA 673N Field Experience
EDA 670N Introduction to Leadership
EDA 677N Ethics & Philosophy of Leaders
EDA 676N Community & Diversity
EDA 674N Instructional Leadership
EDA 671N School Law and Policy
EDA 672N School Resource Management
EDA 675N Supervision of Instruction
ILD 625 Educational Research
EDA 637 Action Research
Prerequisite: ILD 625

This Special Education endorsement program at National University is based on the premise that meeting the special instructional needs of students in today’s schools requires knowledge of a wide array of teaching strategies, as no one strategy can meet the needs of every special needs student. Another major premise is that all prospective teachers must develop an awareness and acceptance of cultural, linguistic, ethnic, economic, gender, lifestyle, and ability differences. The program is designed to present a variety of research validated methods, techniques, and opportunities to develop knowledge and skills to create and implement instructional programs that will positively impact the learning of K-12 students with special needs across developmental domains.

The student teaching courses are required for the initial teaching license. Students must have met subject matter competency prior to student teaching. An electronic portfolio is required for the assessment of all teacher licensure candidates. The purpose of the portfolio is for candidates to show how their work in teacher education is linked to their own competency in the Domains of Professional Competence. The portfolio must be reviewed and approved by a National University faculty member prior to exiting the licensure program.

Application for a Nevada Teacher License

- Successful completion of the coursework with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 for graduate coursework. (Grades of “D” and “F” are not accepted.) All coursework must be completed within seven years to be accepted.
- Fulfillment of all financial obligations to the University before applying for the credential.

Each candidate must have on file:

- A zero account balance
- Official transcripts from all colleges/universities attended
- Passing score in PRAXIS I
- Passing score in PRAXIS II: Principles of Learning and Teaching
- Verification of subject matter competency with passing score reports on PRAXIS II
- Proof of passing with a grade of “C” or better coursework or an examination covering the U.S. Constitution, Nevada Constitution, and Nevada School Law
- Written evaluations of performance in field experiences, internships, educational projects, student teaching and other practica

Program Learning Outcomes:
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate knowledge of typical and atypical development and characteristics of students with disabilities and other special needs.
- Integrate fairness, equity, and access in designing the environment, teaching, and learning strategies to meet diverse student learning.
- Integrate best practices, apply learning theories, methodologies, technology tools, and assessments across content areas to manage, monitor, and engage student learning.
- Demonstrate the ability to focus on student learning using technology tools through systematic study and reflection of one’s own teaching practices and through shared knowledge gained from purposefully formed professional learning communities.
- Demonstrate an understanding of effective leadership by advocating for exceptional individuals, including those with diverse needs and by collaborating within the learning community to advance professional practice.
- Demonstrate competence in the application of research methods including critiquing and synthesizing current, evidence-based education literature.

Degree Requirements
To receive a Master of Science in Special Education in with Nevada Licensure and Endorsement for Generalist Resource Room, students must complete at least 65.25 quarter units of graduate work, 54.5 of which must be taken in residence at National University. Students enrolled in the joint degree-licensure program will
Candidates in the program must demonstrate mastery of methods and techniques that accommodate the increasing diversity in contemporary Special Education and General Education programs where students with special needs are served.

Core Requirements
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

- SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
- SPD 608 Exceptionalities
- SPD 614 Classroom and Behavior Mgmt
- SPD 618 Law, Transition, & Collab
- SPD 622 Assessment
- SPD 628 Teaching Reading/Lang Arts
- SPD 630 Tech for Teaching & Learning
- SPD 632 Charac/Instr Stds w/ M/M Disab
- SPD 636 Teaching Math/ Writing for M/M
- SPD 674 Collaborative Partners
  Prerequisite: ECSE Added-Authorization Candidates: Individuals who hold a preliminary, Level I, professional clear, clear, Level II, or life special education teaching credential may take this course.
  Autism Added-Authorization Candidates: Candidates completing the Add-on Authorization for Autism through CTC must hold a Special Education credential for this completed sequence to apply.
  Moderate/Severe Authorization Candidates: Must take this course as the last course in the Moderate/Severe program of study.

Student Teaching
(3 courses; 11.25 units)

- SPD 681A Nevada Student Teaching M/M
  Prerequisite: SPD 604, SPD 608, SPD 614, SPD 618, SPD 622, SPD 628, SPD 630, SPD 632, SPD 636, SPD 674. Candidates must be enrolled in SPD 687A Clinical Practice Seminar concurrently with SPD 681A. Students teaching candidates must have successfully completed all coursework in the licensure program. Corequisite, Core and Advanced Specialization Courses) with an overall GPA of 3.0 or better.
- SPD 687A Portfolio Clinical Seminar (2.25 quarter units)
  Prerequisite: Candidates must be enrolled in SPD 687A Clinical Practice Seminar concurrently with SPD 681A
- SPD 681B Nevada Student Teaching M/M II
  Prerequisite: SPD 681A and SPD 687A

Project Courses
(2 courses; 9 units)

- SPD 695 Understanding Edu. Research
- SPD 696 Capstone Project
  Prerequisite: SPD 695

ALTERNATIVE ROUTE TO LICENSURE

Alternative Route to Licensure Elementary
Faculty Advisor: Brad Keating; bkeating@nu.edu

The Alternative Route to Licensure Program provides a pathway to a Nevada Elementary license for candidates who hold a Bachelor’s Degree and have an offer of employment with a Nevada School District.

Application for Alternative Route to Licensure
Candidates must complete TED 621A Language Development Methods, and TED 626 Classroom Management before beginning to teach in a classroom as an ARL. These two courses provide the candidates with both field experiences and pedagogy to be able to manage a classroom and meet the needs of diverse learners.

In order to be admitted to the program a candidate will need to hold a bachelor’s degree. Candidates must also complete the National University Application for admission into the University. All candidates must be fingerprinted. Each Candidate will have an interview with a faculty member to discuss their interest in the ARL program as well as their background knowledge of schools. All candidates will attend an ARL orientation meeting.

All ARL participants must meet the following eligibility requirements

1. Hold a bachelor’s degree from an accredited university with a GPA of 2.5 or 2.75 for the last 60 semester units.
2. Apply to National University School of Education.
3. Meet with a faculty member for an interview
4. Fingerprinted
5. Attend an orientation session.

After completing the Praxis Core Exam and Praxis Elementary Education Instruction in Practice and Application and TED 621A and TED 626 candidates will be recommended for the ARL Conditional License. Candidates will then be assigned a university support provider. Candidates will also then complete the additional course work that is listed below.

Exit Requirements
The candidate must complete the requirements for the conditional license and are then eligible for employment while working on completing all of the requirements for the program. Candidates need to remain in good standing with the employer and National University throughout the program. This is a non-degree program and is comprised of courses required for Nevada Elementary Licensure.

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing and implementing developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences that respect cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical differences.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in establishing and maintaining inclusive learning environments enabling all learners to meet high standards while recognizing individual and cultural differences.
- Integrate the discipline(s)’ central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures to create learning experiences accessible and meaningful for learners in mastering the content.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in establishing and maintaining learning environments that support individual and collaborative learning, and encourage positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self-motivation.
- Integrate concepts and differing perspectives to engage learners in critical thinking, creativity, and collaborative problem solving related to authentic local and global issues.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing and using multiple methods of assessment that learners use to monitor their own growth and decision-making as well as guide the teacher is instructional planning.
- Integrate knowledge of learners and the community context in planning instruction that supports every student in meeting rigorous learning goals of content areas.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in using a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of content areas and build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in ongoing professional learning by using evidence to evaluate the influences of professional practices, choices, and actions on learners, families, other professionals, and the community.
- Seek appropriate leadership roles and opportunities by collaborating with learners, families, colleagues, other school professionals, and community members to ensure learner growth, and advancement in the profession.
Degree Requirements

There are two courses TED 621A and TED 626 required for the conditional Nevada License. After completing these courses and passing the Praxis Academic Core Skills the candidate may apply for a conditional license. The rest of the sequence is completed to apply for the initial teaching license.

Prerequisite: SPD 604, SPD 608, TED 602, TED 606, Pass CBEST and CSET  
TED 626  Classroom Management  
Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A  
TED 621B  Reading/Lang. Methods  
Prerequisite: TED 621A  
TED 616A  C&I I: History & Social Science  
TED 616B  C&I II: Math & Science  
TED 616C  C&I III: V & P Arts Health & PE  
SPD 608  Exceptionalities  
TED 538  Parent Engagement  
TED 640A  Student Teaching I (6 quarter units)  

Prerequisites are waived for the Nevada ARL programs only.

Application for Alternative Route to Licensure

Faculty Advisor: Brad Keating; bkeating@nu.edu

The Alternative Route to Licensure Program provides a pathway to a Nevada Secondary license for candidates who hold a Bachelor's Degree and have an offer of employment with a Nevada School District.

Application for Alternative Route to Licensure

Candidates must complete TED 623 Language Development Methods: Secondary and TED 626 Classroom Management before beginning to teach in a classroom as an ARL. These two courses provide the candidates with both field experiences and pedagogy to be able to manage a classroom and meet the needs of diverse learners.

In order to be admitted to the program a candidate will need to hold a bachelor’s degree. Candidates must also complete the National University Application for admission into the University. All candidates must be fingerprinted. Each Candidate will have an interview with a faculty member to discuss their interest in the ARL program as well as their background knowledge of schools. All candidates will attend an ARL orientation meeting.

All ARL participants must meet the following eligibility requirements

1. Hold a bachelor’s degree from an accredited university with a GPA of 2.5 or 2.75 for the last 60 semester units.
2. Apply to National University School of Education.
3. Meet with a faculty member for an interview
4. Fingerprinted
5. Attend an orientation session.

After completing the Praxis Core Exam and Praxis Elementary Education Instruction in Practice and Application and TED 623 and TED 626 candidates will be recommended for the ARL Conditional License. Candidates will then be assigned a university support provider. Candidates will also then complete the additional course work that is listed below.

Exit Requirements

The candidate must complete the requirements for the conditional license and are then eligible for employment while working on completing all of the requirements for the program. Candidates need to remain in good standing with the employer and National University throughout the program. This is a non-degree program and is comprised of courses required for Nevada Elementary Licensure.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing and implementing developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences that respect cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical differences.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in establishing and maintaining inclusive learning environments enabling all learners to meet high standards while recognizing individual and cultural differences.
- Integrate the discipline(s)’ central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures to create learning experiences accessible and meaningful for learners in mastering the content.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in establishing and maintaining learning environments that support individual and collaborative learning, and encourage positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self-motivation.
- Integrate concepts and differing perspectives to engage learners in critical thinking, creativity, and collaborative problem solving related to authentic local and global issues.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in designing and using multiple methods of assessment that learners use to monitor their own growth and decision-making as well as guide the teacher is instructional planning.
- Integrate knowledge of learners and the community context in planning instruction that supports every student in meeting rigorous learning goals of content areas.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in using a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of content areas and build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways.
- Integrate knowledge and abilities in ongoing professional learning by using evidence to evaluate the influences of professional practices, choices, and actions on learners, families, other professionals, and the community.
- Seek appropriate leadership roles and opportunities by collaborating with learners, families, colleagues, other school professionals, and community members to ensure learner growth, and advancement in the profession.

Degree Requirements

There are two courses TED 626 and TED 623 required for the conditional Nevada License. After completing these courses and passing the Praxis Academic Core Skills the candidate may apply for a conditional license. The rest of the sequence is completed to apply for the initial teaching license.

TED 626  Classroom Management  
Prerequisite: TED 623, or TED 621A  
Prerequisite: TED 602, SPD 604, TED 606, SPD 608, Pass CBEST and CSET  
SPD 608  Exceptionalities  
TED 632  Content Area Curriculum  
Prerequisite: TED 623  
TED 633  Content Area Instruct-Assess  
Prerequisite: TED 623 with a minimum grade of C  
EDT 608  Technology in the Classroom  
TED 538  Parent Engagement  
TED 640A  Student Teaching I (6 quarter units)  

Prerequisites are waived for the Nevada ARL programs only.

Special Education Generalist Alternative Route to Licensure

Faculty Advisor: Jean Linnell; (702) 325-1871; flinnell@nu.edu

The purpose of this special Education program is to prepare students to instruct learners with disabilities in the K-12 system. Courses for this program meet the Nevada Department of Education requirements for a teaching license. The program is based on the premise that meeting the special instructional needs of students in today’s schools requires knowledge of a wide array of teaching strategies, as no one strategy can meet the needs of every special needs student. The program
is designed to present a variety of research validated methods, techniques, and opportunities to develop knowledge and skills to create and implement instructional programs that will positively impact the learning of K-12 students with special needs across developmental domains.

**Application for Alternative Route to Licensure**
In order to be admitted to the program a candidate will need to hold a bachelor’s degree. Candidates must also complete the National University Application for admission into the University. All candidates must be fingerprinted. Each Candidate will have an interview with a faculty member to discuss their interest in the ARL program as well as their background knowledge of schools. All candidates will attend an ARL orientation meeting.

**All ARL participants must meet the following eligibility requirements**
1. Hold a bachelor’s degree from an accredited university with a GPA of 2.5 or 2.75 for the last 60 semester units.
2. Apply to National University School of Education.
3. Meet with a faculty member for an interview
4. Fingerprinted
5. Attend an orientation session.

After completing the Praxis Core Exam and Praxis Elementary Education Instruction in Practice and Application candidates will be recommended for the ARL Conditional License. Candidates will then be assigned a university support provider. Candidates will also then complete the additional course work that is listed below.

**Exit Requirements**
The candidate must complete the requirements for the conditional license and are then eligible for employment while working on completing all of the requirements for the program. Candidates need to remain in good standing with the employer and National University throughout the program. This is a non-degree program and is comprised of courses required for Nevada Special Education Generalist Licensure.

**Program Learning Outcomes**
Upon successful completion of this program, students will be able to:

- Analyze the implications of characteristics of students with M/M disabilities and autism for service delivery such as placement decisions, IEP development, and instruction.
- Evaluate a variety of appropriate assessments procedures and communicate results in order to use evidence based strategies and the core curriculum in the development of IEP goals and instructional plans for students with M/M disabilities and autism.
- Maintain appropriate educational environments and positive behavioral support to include the school-wide behavior support process for students with M/M disabilities and autism.
- Implement effective methods for teaching reading, speaking, listening, written language, and mathematics to ensure access to the general education curriculum across instructional settings for students with M/M disabilities and autism.
- Exhibit collaborative case management to coordinate the IEP process and address the legal and instructional requirements based on the individual needs of the student with M/M disabilities and autism.

**Degree Requirements**
(10 courses; 45 quarter units)

SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
SPD 608 Exceptionalities
SPD 614 Classroom and Behavior Mgmt
SPD 618 Law, Collaboration & Transition
SPD 622 Assessment

SPD 628 Teaching Reading/Lang Arts
Prerequisite: SPD 622

SPD 632 Charac/Instr Std s w/ M/M Disab

SPD 636 Teaching Math/Writing for M/M

SPD 674 Collaborative Partners
Prerequisite: ECSE Added-Authorization Candidates: Individuals who hold a valid preliminary, Level I, professional clear, clear, Level II, or life special education teaching credential may take this course.

SPD 692A Internship M/M
Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, TED 621B, Candidates must be admitted to the University internship program.

Prerequisites are waived for the Nevada ARL programs only.
310 About the National University Language Institute
310 Non-Credit Courses
310 Grading System
310 Financial Aid
310 Veterans’ Information
310 Refund/Withdrawal Requests
310 Payment Options
310 English Language Programs (ELP)
310 University Preparation Program
310 English Communication Series
311 Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) Preparation Workshop
311 Accent Reduction Workshop
311 Academic Program Preparation
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
LANGUAGE INSTITUTE

The National University Language Institute serves the needs of a wide range of local and international students and promotes collaboration for education and community outreach in languages and cultures.

MEMBERSHIPS AND ACCREDITATIONS
- National Association of Self-Instructional Language Programs (NASILP)
- American Association of Intensive English Programs (AAIEP)
- National Association of International Educators (NAFSA)
- Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)
- California Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (CATESOL)
- Professional International Educators Roundtable (PIER) – San Diego region

NON-CREDIT COURSES
These courses carry neither academic credit nor CEUs. They are offered in response to the growing need for quality language and cultural educational opportunities for professional, career, personal growth, or general cultural interest and knowledge.

GRADING SYSTEM
S = Satisfactory
U = Unsatisfactory

FINANCIAL AID
Language Institute students are generally not eligible to receive federal financial aid, although alternative funding options are available. Students planning to enroll in non-credit courses may apply for an IT Skills Loan, Key Career Loan, or Sallie Mae Career Loan. These agencies are not affiliated with the Language Institute or National University. Additionally, the Language Institute provides guidance to students who are utilizing funds through Tuition Assistance, Veteran’s Assistance, and/or the Workforce Investment Act. The Language Institute does work with students who are seeking financial aid for certificate programs that grant academic credit. Financial aid is available through two methods: National University Tuition Assistance Loan and Federal Financial Aid through Title IV.

VETERANS’ INFORMATION
Students wishing to apply for programs administered by the Department of Veterans’ Affairs can obtain information on how to apply for their benefits by calling or visiting the Veterans’ Affairs Office located at 9388 Lightwave Avenue, San Diego, (858) 541-7970, or (800) 628-8648, ext. 7970. For more information, please call (800) 628-8648, ext. 8600.

REFUND/WITHDRAWAL REQUESTS
In order to receive a refund you must drop before the first day of class.

PAYMENT OPTIONS
Payment can be made by telephone, fax, online, or in person. Checks and any one of the following credit cards are accepted for your convenience: American Express, Discover, Visa, or MasterCard. Company invoicing is also available.

AGE REQUIREMENT
In order to be eligible to enroll in courses at the National University Language Institute students must be 18 years of age.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROGRAMS (ELP)
Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Certificate Program
A comprehensive series of five content courses that culminate in a practicum project designed to offer maximum teaching experience. The principal goal of the certificate is to develop knowledge, and teaching skills through hands-on practice to teach English-as-a-second-language (ESL) at any level.

Tuition: rates for TESOL courses are $500 per course.
Length: 220 hours/6 courses
Cost: $3000

Courses:
TSL 1900X Foundations in TESOL (36 hours)
TSL 1910X St Blended Language Learning (BLL) (36 hours)
TSL 1920X Strategies for Teaching English Learners (36 hours)
TSL 1930X Classroom Management, Lesson Planning, and Assessment (36 hours)
TSL 1940X Cross-Cultural Communication & Awareness (36 hours)
TSL 1950X TESOL Practicum (40 hours)

UNIVERSITY PREPARATION PROGRAM
Students of any English level can enroll in the English Preparation Program to improve their English skills prior to moving into the University Preparation Program. Students can complete the University’s language proficiency requirement through the University Preparation program. Students take a placement exam which determines placement in the appropriate class level. This is an intensive program designed for international high school graduates, university students, or professionals who plan to attend National University or another U.S. college or university and/or want to improve their academic skills for professional career advancement. Courses range from basic literacy through advanced levels. This program follows a four-week format, and classes are offered every month. Successful completion of Advanced English: Advanced II (UPP 1650X) fulfills the National University English language proficiency requirement; therefore the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) examination or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS) examination is not required. English language levels consist of core courses increasing in difficulty and complexity from beginning to advanced levels.

The ten goals for the English Preparation Program (EPP) and University Preparation program (UPP) courses are:

1. Develop skills and strategies for learning in a higher education academic learning environment, including APA format (6th edition)
2. Apply grammar rules and build vocabulary for Basic Interpersonal Communication Skills (BICS) and Cognitive Academic Language Proficiency (CALP)
3. Develop and enhance professional and academic writing skills
4. Demonstrate oral communication skills through formal and informal discourse
5. Develop reading comprehension and critical thinking skills
6. Enhance listening skills for success in a professional and academic environment
7. Apply effective learning strategies adapted to the learning style preferences of the learner and develop the learner’s metacognitive skills
8. Increase the student’s spectrum of knowledge by exploring a variety of cultural, professional, and academic topics
9. Engage in collaborative projects, interactivities, and performance-based lessons to build communicative competence and confidence, teamwork, and leadership skills
10. Expand the student’s ability to integrate and apply technology-based productivity tools, web-enhanced learning, and computer-assisted language learning.

Length: Each level is one month long.
Cost: Tuition rates for EPP 1300X-1550X are $750 per course, UPP 1600X-1650X are $1215 per course.

Onsite Program Levels:
EPP 1300X Academic English: Foundation I
EPP 1350X Academic English: Foundation II
EPP 1400X Academic English: Skill Development
EPP 1450X Academic English: Skill Development II
EPP 1500X Academic Development: Performance Development I
EPP 1550X Academic Development: Performance Development II
UPP 1600X Academic English: Advanced Performance I
UPP 1650X Academic English: Advanced Performance II

Program Learning Outcomes
Upon completion of the University Preparation program students shall be able to:

- Listen to an academic lecture and apply the Cornell note-taking
- Define, interpret, and apply the denotations and connotations of terminology found in the Academic Word List (AWL).
ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SERIES

Designed to help students improve their English communication skills while learning more about American intercultural and workplace communication.

Hours: 72 hours per month/course
Cost: $500 per course

Scholarship students will need to enroll in the Intensive English Communication Series if applicable.

Length: 5 days per week
Cost: $750

Courses:
- ECS 1900X English Communication Skills I: Basic Personal and Workplace Communication
- ECS 1910X English Communication Skills II: Interpersonal Communication
- ECS 1920X English Communication Skills III: Functional Communication
- ECS 1930X English Communication Skills IV: Cross-cultural Communication
- ECS 1940X English Communication Skills V: Communication through Teamwork
- ECS 1950X English Communication Skills VI: Communicative Confidence
- ECS 1960X English Communication Skills VII: Collaborative Problem-Solving
- ECS 1970X English Communication Skills VIII: Using Data to Communicate
- ECS 1975X English Communication Skills IX: Graphic Organizers to Communicate Ideas
- ECS 1980X English Communication Skills X: Communication through Fiction
- ECS 1985X English Communication X: Communication through Non-Fiction
- ECS 1990X English Communication XII: Communication through Storytelling

TEST OF ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE (TOEFL) PREPARATION WORKSHOP

Designed for students and professionals with intermediate English proficiency skills seeking to better prepare for the TOEFL exam. The focus of the workshop is on fluency and comprehension.

Length: 6 hours per workshop offered two Saturdays per month.
Cost: $100 per workshop

Workshops:
- TFL 1900X Reading, Structure and Writing
- TFL 1910X Listening and Speaking

ACCENT REDUCTION WORKSHOP

Designed to provide tools and practice needed to improve pronunciation of American English. Focus is on correct vowel and consonant formation, word stress, sentence stress, intonation, and rhythm.

Length: 6 hour workshop
Cost: $100

Workshop:
- ARW 1900X Accent Reduction Workshop

ACADEMIC PROGRAM PREPARATION

This series of courses is designed for students seeking to develop essential and advanced academic and critical thinking skills applicable in a variety of undergraduate and graduate-level programs such as health, business, accounting, engineering, computer science, education, communication, economics, finance, environmental science, hospitality, public relations, and other related fields. Students develop key vocabulary and terminology, conceptualization and critical analysis skills, and professional communicative competence while working within the framework and content associated with their chosen discipline. The courses are open to students who have placed in Advanced I or II (ELP), have graduated from ELP, or can provide evidence of advanced English proficiency as required by NU. Students apply APA 6th edition format.

Length: Each course one month
Cost: $750

Courses:
- ACA 1900X Foundations of Your Discipline
- ACA 1910X Research in Your Discipline
- ACA 1920X Framework of Your Discipline
- ACA 1930X Changes & Challenges in Your Discipline
- ACA 1940X Impact of Your Discipline
- ACA 1950X Innovations in Your Discipline

Business English
Designed to provide the perspective of an entrepreneur, students will explore the important components of the business plan and explore the content areas of human resources, business organization, finance, and marketing while developing a working knowledge and application of business English.

Course: ESL 1901X
Length: 96 hours
Cost: $750

English Camps – Conversation and American Culture

Designed for students who want to improve their English conversation skills and learn more about American Culture. This short term program consists of English Language classes to improve their conversation and writing skills with various social and recreational activities emphasizing the study of American Culture and lifestyle.

English Camp tuition includes:
- English instruction
- Orientation and end-of-camp celebration
- Activity costs/admission tickets
- Transportation
- Homestay housing (two meals per day: breakfast/dinner)

Course: ESL 1902X
Length: 1-4 weeks
Age Requirement: Students must be 18 years of age and older
Dates & Cost: please contact isa@nu.edu for details

Students will experience American culture by participating in a variety of Southern California excursions, such as:
- Visits to museums
- Amusement parks
- Shopping trips
- Beach barbecues
- Major League Baseball games

Activities (final schedule will be determined based on each group)

Locations
Spectrum Business Park Campus

Customized Group Programs
ELP offers customized programs for special groups in the health and business fields.

LANGUAGE INSTITUTE COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ARW 1900X: Accent Reduction Workshop
Designed to provide tools and practice needed to improve pronunciation of American English. Focus is on correct vowel and consonant formation, word stress, sentence stress, intonation and rhythm.

ECS 1900X: English Communication I: Basic Personal and Workplace Communication
From first impressions to basic business correspondence (letters, faxes, memos, note-taking, and reports), students develop confidence in personal and workplace English communication skills. Develop foundation skills, improve organization, develop time management skills, and develop all four language modalities in English.
ECS1910X: English Communication II: Interpersonal Communication
From money matters and international trade to working together with colleagues and dealing with problems, students engage in English communication as they adjust to work-related and interpersonal communication challenges. Students conduct a learning style inventory, and develop all four language modalities in English.

ECS1920X: English Communication III: Functional Communication
From conferences, interviews, and meetings to travel, marketing, and operations, students apply functional English communication skills, engage in interactivities (discussion, problem-solving and role play), and complete collaborative projects. Students explore multiple intelligences, and develop all four language modalities in English.

ECS1930X: English Communication IV: Cross-Cultural Communication
Students develop useful language skills to ask questions or ask for clarification and apply expressions for language activation. Students engage in role play, make contributions in discussion groups, and practice the role of a conversation leader. Students develop all four language modalities in English.

ECS1940X: English Communication V: Communication through Teamwork
Students learn about the roles of team members and engage in teamwork activities to encourage reflection and application of higher-order thinking skills. Students develop all four language modalities in English through teamwork activities.

ECS1950X: English Communication VI: Communicative Confidence
Students identify and practice listening and speaking techniques and increase confidence through interactivities as well as continue to develop all four language modalities in English through performance-based activities.

ECS1960X: English Communication VII: Collaborative Problem-Solving
Students explore different types of problems and discover why problem-solving skills are essential for their studies. Through collaborative projects that require the students to apply all four language modalities in English, students use imagination and creative thinking to figure out solutions to a variety of relevant problems.

ECS1970X: English Communication VIII: Using Data to Communicate
Students create and explain graphs, charts, and diagrams in conjunction with formal presentations and written assignments including the application of all four language modalities.

ECS1975X: English Communication IX: Graphic Organizers to Communicate Ideas
Students use a variety of graphic organizers to take notes, brainstorm, organize ideas, and prepare oral or written assignments, including the application of all four language modalities in English.

ECS1980X: English Communication X: Communication through Fiction
Students read, analyze, and discuss fiction from cultures around the world applying metacognitive skills and four language modalities in English.

ECS1985X: English Communication XI: Communication through Non-Fiction
Students read, analyze and discuss a variety of non-fiction works applying to metacognitive skills and four English Language modalities.

ECS1990X: English Communication XII: Communication through Storytelling
Students read, analyze and discuss stories passed from generation to generation following the oral traditions of the Native Americans and other indigenous cultures from around the world and the role musical instruments played. Using strategies, such as Flower Power, Story boards, graphic organizers, and journal writing, students will recite and create legends and tales applying the four English language modalities.

EPP 1300X: Academic English: Foundation I
This course is designed for non-native speakers of English as an introductory English language course focusing on the fundamentals of reading, writing, listening, and speaking in a school and social environment.

EPP 1350X: Academic English: Foundation II
This course is designed for non-native speakers of English who are in the preproduction phase of language development. Students develop basic conversational English used in school, work, and social settings, engage in listening, speaking, reading, and writing skill development, and explore learning strategies for future academic success.

EPP 1400X: Academic English: Skill Development I
This course introduces academic English and academic skill development in listening, formal speaking, academic reading and vocabulary, and academic writing.

EPP 1450X: Academic English: Skill Development II
This course expands the student’s confidence and competence in Cognitive Academic Language Proficiency (CALP) and develops skills in formal speaking, academic reading, and academic writing with emphasis on communicative competence, utilization of learning strategies, and application of technology tools.

EPP 1500X: Academic English: Performance Development I
This course focuses on academic English and academic performance by promoting critical thinking and metacognitive development. Students review and analyze academic lectures, interpret and annotate academic text, give formal and impromptu speeches, and write 5-paragraph academic essays.

EPP 1550X: Academic English: Performance Development II
The emphasis in this course is on academic English and academic performance development in lecture note-taking, formulation of questions, summarizing, content analysis, and academic vocabulary expansion. Students apply academic essay writing skills that include citations, paraphrasing, and referencing, analyzing lectures, annotating academic text, and creating informative and critical formal presentations.

ESL 1901X: Business English
Designed to provide the prospective of an entrepreneur, students will explore the important components of the business plan and explore the content areas of human resources, business organization, finance, and marketing while developing a working knowledge and application of business English. Topics include:

- Exploring, and analyzing multiculturalism / diversity.
- Assessment and exploration of Business Plans.
- Investigation of the various roles within Finance.
- Exploring, analyzing and differentiating goals, core values, management and leadership.
- Effective Resumes and Interviewing Skills.
- Delivery of effective presentations.
- Effective international marketing analysis models.
- Functions of Human Resources.
- Extensive Business Terminology.

ACA 1900X: Foundations of Your Discipline
Explore the history, structure, and branches of your discipline, the role of practitioners, and the influence in the global community. Develop an awareness of the interconnectedness of the global community and investigate the benefits and challenges associated with globalization in your discipline. Prepare for a lecture given in your discipline, apply the Cornell note-taking system, and give a presentation about your discipline. Develop fundamental vocabulary and terminology used in your discipline and apply to written and oral work.

ACA 1902X: Conversation and American Culture
Designed to improve English conversation skills and to learn more about American culture. Classroom instruction in conversation is combined with various social and recreational activities, emphasizing the study of American culture and lifestyle.

ACA 1903X: Research in Your Discipline
Explore current research and discuss significant issues associated with your discipline. Investigate the role of the individual, in terms of personal identity and community responsibility, and how the role of practitioners in your field impact the local, national, and international community. Prepare a lecture about a pressing issue and write a paper about current research findings associated with the issue. Effectively use databases for research, analyze peer-reviewed articles, and evaluate research findings.

ACA 1920X: Framework of Your Discipline
Explore the organization, markets, ethical considerations, and impact of your discipline. Determine cultural applications and implications and investigate how personal and cultural experiences influence perceptions and understandings of your discipline. Conduct a case study in your discipline. Recognize signpost language in lectures and make effective contributions to a seminar.
ACA1930X: Changes & Challenges in Your Discipline
Examine the characteristics of co-cultures and a pluralistic society. Research changes and challenges in your discipline, make predictions and recommendations, and report on future developments. Collaborate with classmates on a cross-disciplinary quest for answers to problems and sustainability issues associated with your discipline. Give an oral defense of your position, and write an argumentative essay defending your position.

ACA1940X: Impact of Your Discipline
Conduct case studies related to your discipline and apply case study format and procedures. Engage in a semiotic investigation of verbal and non-verbal communication and gain a deeper understanding of the diversity of interpreted meanings related to your discipline. Explore a controversial topic in your discipline and analyze and evaluate positions taken by different experts. Complying academic organization, and in formal writing (including quotes by experts).

ACA1950X: Innovations in Your Discipline
Explore social, cultural, economic, and/or political issues associated with innovations and advancements in your discipline. Engage in a critical analysis of ethical, environmental, and global issues. Discuss cultural assumptions and values, engage in critical reflection about the challenges of implementing innovations, and develop recommendations for implementing change.

UPP 1600X: Academic English: Advanced Performance I
This course introduces students to the research process, term paper format and organization, and utilization of library database and resources. Students give formal presentations based on topics relevant to their future field of study and engage in debates about controversial issues. Students will write a 7- to 8-page term paper, including academic organization, content, and format, including in-text and parenthetical citations (quotes, paraphrasing) and referencing, and the application of higher-order thinking skills. Students learn to validate online sources and write annotated bibliographies.

UPP 1650X: Academic English: Advanced Performance II
The highest level of the University Preparation Program is designed to prepare students for success in undergraduate and graduate programs. Students develop metacognitive skills through text analysis, discussions and debate, collaborative projects, and critical writing. Emphasis is placed on mastering advanced academic writing requirements, research, and formal academic presentations.

TSL 1900X: Foundations in TESOL
Explore the most prominent learning theories of second-language learning and acquisition. Through reflective writing and discussion develop your philosophy of teaching and lay the foundation to later connect theory to practice. Explore learning styles and the theory of multiple intelligences from different cultural perspectives.

TSL 1910X: Blended Language Learning (BLL)
Students differentiate technology-based language learning approaches, develop the skills to effectively integrate technology in blended language learning (BLL), and engage in critical evaluation of computer-assisted language learning (CALL) platforms and Web-enhanced language learning (WELL) tools.

TSL 1920X: Strategies for Teaching English Learners
Students explore second-language acquisition issues and techniques with attention to the socio-cultural, socio-political, and ethical issues of education. Students analyze standards-based and performance-based learning, and develop learning assessment skills. Through project-based learning and service students explore ways to connect English learners to the local and global community.

TSL 1930X: Classroom Management, Lesson Planning, and Assessment
Students create engaging, meaningful, and effective lesson plans for all four language modalities: reading, writing, speaking, and listening by incorporating skills learned in previous TESOL courses in this series, including blended-language learning, teaching strategies for English learners, and performance and assessment techniques. Students use creative skills and appropriate frameworks to align theory to practice, implement a variety of assessments, and practice classroom management.

TSL 1940X: Cross-Cultural Communication & Awareness
Competence and confidence in cross-cultural communication is essential for TESOL educators. Students broaden their cultural awareness and sensitivity while discovering the richness of global diversity.

TSL 1950X: TESOL Practicum
A 40-hour observation and teaching program is the final step in attaining a Professional Certificate in Teaching English as a Second Language. This practicum enables students to model their newly acquired knowledge and skills by working side-by-side with a develop-mentor in a classroom environment. Students wishing to take the TESOL Practicum must speak with the program coordinator to receive the necessary details, such as evaluation procedures, forms, placement and requirements needed to successfully complete the practicum. This course is required for a Professional Certificate in Teaching English as a Second Language.
### COLLEGE OF LETTERS AND SCIENCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prefix</th>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADC</td>
<td>Alcohol &amp; Drug Counseling</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGL</td>
<td>Applied Gerontology</td>
<td>320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARB</td>
<td>Arabic</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART</td>
<td>Art</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASL</td>
<td>American Sign Language</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BER</td>
<td>Bereavement</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BGS</td>
<td>General Studies</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIS</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Studies</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRO</td>
<td>Broadcast Media</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHD</td>
<td>Chemical Dependency</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM</td>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EES</td>
<td>Earth &amp; Environmental Science</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FFL</td>
<td>Foundational for Learning</td>
<td>355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSC</td>
<td>Forensic Sciences</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY</td>
<td>First Year Seminar Series</td>
<td>359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLS</td>
<td>Global Studies</td>
<td>359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUB</td>
<td>Human Behavior</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM</td>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ILR</td>
<td>Information Literacy</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIT</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUC</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHS</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI</td>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THR</td>
<td>Theater</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prefix</th>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABA</td>
<td>Applied Behavioral Analysis</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CED</td>
<td>Counselor Education</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLD</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural Language &amp; Development (CLAD)</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DHH</td>
<td>Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE</td>
<td>Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDA</td>
<td>Educational Administration</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDT</td>
<td>Educational and Instructional Technology</td>
<td>349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETL</td>
<td>e-Teaching and Learning</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXC</td>
<td>Special Education</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ILD</td>
<td>Instructional Leadership</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAD</td>
<td>Language &amp; Academic Development</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LTL</td>
<td>Language, Teaching and Learning</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT</td>
<td>Master of Arts in Teaching</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBC</td>
<td>National Board Certified</td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED</td>
<td>School Psychology</td>
<td>395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD</td>
<td>Special Education</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED</td>
<td>Teacher Education</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND COMPUTING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prefix</th>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANA</td>
<td>Analytics</td>
<td>320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BET</td>
<td>Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEE</td>
<td>Computer and Electrical Engineering</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEN</td>
<td>Construction Engineering</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>Information Systems</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC</td>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CYB</td>
<td>Cyber Security</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAT</td>
<td>Database</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DSN</td>
<td>Design Engineering</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEC</td>
<td>Electrical Engineering and Communications</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR</td>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENM</td>
<td>Engineering Management</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITM</td>
<td>Information Technology Management</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PME</td>
<td>Advanced Project Management</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEM</td>
<td>Sustainability Management</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEN</td>
<td>Software Engineering</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYE</td>
<td>Systems Engineering</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMG</td>
<td>Technology Management</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SCHOOL OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prefix</th>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANE</td>
<td>Anesthesia</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANH</td>
<td>Health Analytics</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMT</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAF</td>
<td>Clinical Affairs</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHH</td>
<td>Complementary and Integrative Health</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLS</td>
<td>Clinical Lab Studies</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COH</td>
<td>Community Health</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP</td>
<td>Doctoral Nursing Practice</td>
<td>344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER</td>
<td>Gerontology</td>
<td>359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA</td>
<td>Healthcare Administration</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HED</td>
<td>Health Education</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HST</td>
<td>Health Science</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prefix</th>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADR</td>
<td>Alternative Dispute Resolution</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJA</td>
<td>Criminal Justice Administration</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLM</td>
<td>Film Arts</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSE</td>
<td>Homeland Security and Emergency Management</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JJS</td>
<td>Juvenile Justice</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JRT</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW</td>
<td>Law</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDC</td>
<td>Digital Cinema</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUL</td>
<td>Multimedia</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAD</td>
<td>Public Administration</td>
<td>394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PGM</td>
<td>Professional Golf Management</td>
<td>396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLA</td>
<td>Paralegal Studies</td>
<td>398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCR</td>
<td>Screenwriting</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### University Course Numbering System

**0- to 99-Level Courses:** Remedial courses that do not grant collegiate credit.

**100- to 200-Level Courses:** Lower-Division courses applicable to Associate degrees.

**300- to 400-Level Courses:** Upper-Division courses applicable to Bachelor degrees.

**500-Level Courses:** Courses which may be applicable as advanced upper-division credit or as graduate credit, as specified by the requirements of each program.

**600-Level Courses:** Graduate level courses.

**800-Level Courses:** Doctoral level courses.

**Note:** All courses are 4.5 quarter units unless otherwise specified.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Type</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Contact Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate (100-499) Lecture</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate (100-499) Lecture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate (100-499) Lab</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate (600-699) Lecture</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate (600-699) Lab</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contact hours for 500 level courses are dependent on program course is completed for (Undergraduate/Graduate).

Nursing Clinical | 4.5 | 136
ABA – Applied Behavioral Analysis

ABA 600 Basics of Behavior Analysis
Overview of the major components - philosophical as well as applied - of Applied Behavior Analysis. Major topics include functional behavioral assessment and analysis, single-subject research design, basic principles of behavior shaping and reduction, how to achieve behavioral generalization and maintenance, aspects of stimulus control and its relation to the three term contingency model, discrete trial training, and aversive control.

ABA 601 Assessment in ABA
Prerequisites: ABA 600
Introduction to the philosophy of behaviorism and the basic tenets of applied behavior analysis. Focuses on behavioral assessment and observation, and time series research design and its use in the scientific evaluation of behavior-environment relations. Students are required to purchase a one year subscription to the CBA Learning Module Series from Behavior Development Solutions (BDS). See Program Description for more details.

ABA 602 Processes of ABA
Prerequisites: ABA 601
Focuses on the fundamental aspects of behavior change strategies and tactics, such as stimulus control and the nature of reinforcing and aversive stimuli and their properties, and how these properties influence behavior change processes. Basic and applied empirical research demonstrating these strategies are covered. Students are required to purchase a one year subscription to the CBA Learning Module Series from Behavior Development Solutions (BDS). See Program Description for more details.

ABA 603 Applications of ABA
Prerequisites: ABA 602
Continuation of ABA 602, and covers the complex aspects of behavior change strategies that are built upon the fundamental behavioral principles. Detailed examples of behavior change strategies from the basic and applied research literature are covered. Major topics covered include verbal behavior, generalization and maintenance, contingency contracting, and self-management. Students are required to purchase a one year subscription to the CBA Learning Module Series from Behavior Development Solutions (BDS). See Program Description for more details.

ABA 604 Advanced Applications
Prerequisites: ABA 603
Examines functional assessment and functional analysis procedures with a focus on mental health and educational settings. Emphasis is on providing students with an understanding of both procedural and conceptual issues surrounding evidence-based intervention design for persons with severe behavior problems. Students are required to purchase a one year subscription to the CBA Learning Module Series from Behavior Development Solutions (BDS). See Program Description for more details.

ABA 606 Ethics for Behavior Analysts
Overview of the major issues in the ethical use of applied behavior analytic practices. Students will be exposed to scenarios and case studies which impact the ethical and legal treatment of persons receiving behavior change treatments. This course meets the ethics requirements established by the Behavior Analyst Certification Board. Students are required to purchase a one year subscription to the CBA Learning Module Series from Behavior Development Solutions (BDS). See Program Description for more details.

ACC – Accounting

ACC 201 Financial Accounting Fundamentals
A survey of basic accounting theory and the application of accounting principles, this course includes the recording and summarization of business transactions in the form of financial statements under the rules of generally accepted accounting principles. It is designed for students who have little or no prior knowledge of financial accounting, this course corresponds to Principles of Accounting I at other colleges.

ACC 202 Managerial Accounting Fundamentals
Prerequisites: ACC 201
This course is an overview of the use of financial accounting and cost accounting data for the design and preparation of reports to aid management in organizing, directing, controlling, and decision-making functions. The topics include the fundamentals of cost accounting, budgeting and responsibility accounting for cost and profit centers.

ACC 300 Applied Tech for Accountants
Prerequisites: ACC 201
Emphasis on the design and internal control perspectives of accounting information systems, including systems analysis, decision support systems, system implementation, and the audit of management information systems.

ACC 410A Intermediate Accounting I
Prerequisites: ACC 201
Often referred to as “Intermediate Accounting,” (See ACC 410A for a series description.) ACC 410A covers financial accounting for plant, property and equipment, intangible assets, leases, current and long-term liabilities, and stockholders’ equity and retained earnings.

ACC 410B Intermediate Accounting II
Prerequisites: ACC 410A
Often referred to as “Intermediate Accounting,” (See ACC 410A for a series description.) ACC 410B covers accounting for the formation, operation, and liquidation of partnerships, as well as special reporting requirements for multinational entities.

ACC 431 Advanced Accounting
Prerequisites: ACC 410C
An examination of advanced concepts of accounting for business combinations, with emphasis on the consolidation of parent/subsidiary balance sheet and income statement reporting. It also covers accounting for the formation, operation, and liquidation of partnerships, as well as special reporting requirements for multinational entities.

ACC 432A Taxation-Individual
Prerequisites: ACC 431
An introduction to the theory and practice of federal income taxation of individuals, including income, deductions, exemptions, credits, capital gains, depreciation, and deferred compensation plans. As a course requirement, students prepare Form 1040 income tax returns.

ACC 432B Taxation-Business
Prerequisites: ACC 432A
An introduction to the theory and practice of federal income taxation of partnerships, subchapter S, and subchapter C corporations. Students learn the use of tax research publications.

ACC 433A Managerial Accounting I
Prerequisites: ACC 201
A study of cost accounting principles and procedures including fixed, variable and mixed costs, break-even point analysis, job order costing, process costing, standard costing, activity based costing, variance analysis for variable and fixed costs, budgeting (static and flexible budgets), and preparation of variable and absorption costing statements.

ACC 433B Managerial Accounting II
Prerequisites: ACC 433A
A continuation of Managerial Accounting I, this course covers additional managerial accounting topics for decision-making including relevant costs, balanced scorecard, value added and non-value-added costs, allocations of indirect costs using direct, step, and reciprocal methods, allocating joint cost, main and by-product costing, determination of Economic Order Quantity (EOQ), accounting for spoilage, transfer pricing, performance measurement, and capital budgeting techniques.

ACC 434 Government and Nonprofit Acct
Prerequisites: ACC 201
A study of the specialized accounting principles applicable to state and local governments and other non-profit organizations, with an emphasis on fund accounting principles used in the recording of assets, liabilities, equity, revenues and expenditures. Also covers the analysis and interpretation of financial statements of such governmental and nonprofit entities.
ACC 435A Auditing I  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 431  
A study of financial statement audits in accordance with auditing standards promulgated by authoritative bodies. Topics include planning of the audit engagement, auditor’s responsibility for fraud, review of internal controls, gathering substantive evidence using analytical procedures and test of account balances for the revenues, acquisition and expenditures, and inventory processes.

ACC 435B Auditing II  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 435A  
A continuation of ACC 435A, this course focuses on sampling plan and techniques, gathering substantive evidence for cash and investment cycle, long-term debts and owners’ equity, and contingent liabilities. It also covers audit work papers, audit opinions, attestation services, compilation and reviews, and auditor’s legal liability associated with an audit engagement.

ACC 501 Accounting Fundamentals  
(1.5 quarter units)  
An introduction to accounting for students with no previous exposure to the subject, this two-week course covers accounting and financial statement terminology and the analysis of financial statements. Grading is by S or U only.

ACC 515 Accounting Ethics  
Studies the fundamentals of accounting ethics focusing on case and scenarios analysis, discussions, identification of possible solutions focusing on students acquisition of good ethical judgement. The objective of the course is to increase a student’s ethical sensitivity to major areas of ethical concern in the study of accounting. At the present time, completion of the course provides credit for CPA licensing in the State of California.

ACC 520 Professional Exam Review 1  
**Recommended:** Prior completion of Should have completed approximately 72 quarter units of accounting and/or business.  
This course is designed to help student pass the professional examination for various licenses in accounting. Passing professional exams provides additional opportunities and greater versatility to employment options within the accounting profession and other areas of business. Whether the professional exam is the CPA, CMA, CIA, or other, the review for the exam takes time, commitment, and dedication. Grading is S/U only. The professional exam review emphasizes learning through preparation and practice. The professional review is a review and reflection of some of the content of prior accounting and business courses as well as introduction of new material necessary to pass various professional exams.

ACC 525 Professional Exam Review 2  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 520  
This course is designed to help student pass the CPA Exam. Passing professional exams provides additional opportunities and greater versatility to employment options within the accounting profession and other areas of business. The review for the CPA exam takes time, commitment, and dedication. The professional exam review emphasizes learning through preparation and practice. The professional review is a review and reflection of some of the content of prior accounting and business courses as well as introduction of new material necessary to pass various professional exams.

ACC 555 Data Analytics  
Provides skills to input, manage, and analyze large sets of data. Other skills emphasized are the extraction of relevant data and the effective communication of that information to the end user. Exposure will be provided to one or more ERP systems.

ACC 591 Accounting Internship  
Internship Project is a supervised work experience for those students who have identified an employer offering an internship opportunity. It is designed to provide qualified applicants with practical experiences, enable students to assess various career choices, advance in their careers, and apply concepts and ideas in a real world setting. Normally, 90 hours on the job are needed to qualify for 4.5 quarter units. Course is scheduled for each student individually, for two academic months, but can be extended for up to six months. International students are subject to special restrictions and should consult their international student admissions advisor. Grading is H, S, or U only.

ACC 601 Foundations of Financial Acc  
Basic financial accounting theory, including the recording of business transactions and preparation of financial statements using “generally accepted accounting principles” (GAAP). Analysis and interpretation of financial data to assist users in their decision-making. Spreadsheets and accounting system technology are presented.

ACC 604 Managerial Accounting  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 501  
A study of accounting concepts and reporting techniques applied in a management decision-making context. Students analyze accounting data from real-world case studies and present their analysis, conclusions, and recommendations. Managerial accounting models used by diverse enterprises in virtually all industrialized nations include cost accounting and the behavior of costs, budgeting, differential analysis, and responsibility accounting are examined. Reporting techniques involving the use of current spreadsheet and graphic presentation technology are presented.

ACC 610 Financial Accounting I  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 601M  
The first course in a comprehensive three-course sequence covering a substantial portion of U.S. financial reporting principles known as GAAP, financial reporting principles as GAAP, and accounting for intangible assets, current and long-term liabilities, leases, and shareholder equity.

ACC 611M Financial Accounting II  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 610M  
The second course of a comprehensive three-course sequence covering a substantial portion of U.S. financial reporting principles known as GAAP, accounting for intangible assets, natural resources and intangible assets, current and long-term liabilities, leases, and shareholder equity.

ACC 612M Financial Accounting III  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 611M  
The third course of a comprehensive three-course sequence covering a substantial portion of U.S. financial reporting principles known as GAAP, accounting for intangible assets, natural resources and intangible assets, current and long-term liabilities, leases, and shareholder equity.

ACC 615M Advanced Financial Accounting  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 612M  
Study of the statutory provisions, judicial doctrines, and implementation of the theory and practice of federal income taxation of individuals.

ACC 620M Taxation of Individuals  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 615M  
Study of the statutory provisions, judicial doctrines, and implementation of the theory and practice of federal income taxation of “C” corporations, “S” corporations, and partnerships.

ACC 621M Taxation of Bus & Oth Entities  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 620M  
Study of the statutory provisions, judicial doctrines, and implementation of the theory and practice of federal income taxation of “S” corporations, “C” corporations, and partnerships.

ACC 630M Cost Accounting  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 601M  
The first course in a two course sequence. Tracking, recording, and analyzing costs associated with the products or activities of an organization. Cost terminology, cost measurement concepts, cost accumulation systems, accumulating and allocating overhead costs using various cost drivers.

ACC 631M Advanced Managerial Accounting  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 630M  
The second course in a two course sequence. Measurement, analysis, and use of accounting information for management decision-making. Variable costing and inventory management, capital budgeting and operational budgeting decisions, and performance measurement and control of cost/profit/investment centers.

ACC 640M Acc for Gov’t & NEP Entities  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 601M  
Accounting principles used by governmental units and non-profit organizations. Concepts of fund accounting and the analysis and interpretation of the financial statements.
ACC 650M Auditing Principles  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 621M  
The first course in a two course sequence. Audits of financial statements by Certified Public Accountants. Topics include: professional ethics, legal liability, planning of audit engagements, internal control, EDP and sampling.

ACC 651M Auditing Procedures  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 650M  
The second in a two course sequence. Auditing procedures (compliance and substantive) for cash, receivables, inventory, payables, long-term debt, equity balances and related income statement accounts. Writing of auditor’s reports, including special reports, and review/compilation reports in accordance with AICPA standards.

ACC 657 Accounting Information Systems  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 601M  
Study of the design and internal control perspectives of accounting information systems, including systems analysis, decision support systems, system implementation, and the audit of management information systems.

ACC 672 International Acctg Standards  
**Prerequisites:** ACC 501 or ACC 201J  
Anticipating the transition by U.S. companies from U.S. GAAP to International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), this course is designed to familiarize current and future accounting and finance professionals with the conceptual framework and major provisions of IFRS, with emphasis on differences between IFRS and U.S. GAAP.

ACC 690 Guided Study (variable units)  
This course is individual study under the direction of an instructor. It requires prior approval of the appropriate academic department.

ACC 695M Cases in Accounting & Auditing  
**Prerequisites:** Completion of prior core requirements  
A capstone course in which students apply the knowledge and skills acquired in preceding coursework to their analysis of real life situations involving financial accounting and reporting, cost/managerial accounting, tax and/or auditing issues. Selected cases may require the researching of relevant authoritative pronouncements, laws, regulations and the like. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

ADC – Alcohol & Drug Counseling

ADC 205 Intro to Substance Abuse  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and SOC 100  
Focus on the definitions and diagnostic criteria for substance abuse and dependence, theories of etiology, medical and social model approaches, and the use of 12-step programs as adjuncts to treatment. It introduces the twelve core functions of chemical dependency counseling.

ADC 215 Physiology of Substance Abuse  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and SOC 100  
A survey of drug classifications and medical complications of their use, and the basic mechanisms of drug absorption, metabolism, distribution, and elimination. Mechanisms of tolerance, dependence, and withdrawal are emphasized. Also covered is an overview of brain systems involved in drug use, abuse, and dependence.

ADC 225 Law and Ethics  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and SOC 100  
This course explores the ethical and legal issues related to substance abuse counseling. Topics include laws related to confidentiality, mandated reporting, scope of practice, informed consent, and record keeping as well as ethical systems and standards. Students will practice the application of standards in a case study format.

ADC 235 Case Management  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and SOC 100  
The 12 Core Functions related to the assessment and management of client progress while in chemical dependency treatment are covered. Skills related to intake assessment, diagnosis, treatment planning and developing effective referrals will be taught and practiced. Concepts related to psychoeducation, special populations, prevention, and community outreach will be discussed.

ADC 245 Individual Counseling I  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100, SOC 100 and ADC 205  
Focus on the major theories and techniques of substance abuse counseling. Emphasis will be on strategies related to assisting clients in accepting the diagnosis of substance abuse and the early stages of recovery. Considerations for working with special populations will be discussed. Students will use case studies to apply techniques.

ADC 255 Individual Counseling II  
**Prerequisites:** ADC 245  
This course focuses on the application of the counseling techniques learned in ADC 245. Students will be expected to role-play techniques with volunteer(s) in their professional/social environment and submit videos of those sessions for discussion. Discussion of assessment techniques for clients with other psychiatric disorders will be covered.

ADC 265 Group & Family Counseling  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and SOC 100  
This course examines group counseling and family systems related to working with substance abuse clients and their families. Students will learn the application of these theories through the use of video sessions and case studies.

ADC 275 Personal & Professional Growth  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and SOC 100  
This course examines two inter-related concepts of counseling: personal awareness and growth with professional growth. This course is designed to assist students to begin the process of becoming aware of their personal issues and how those may impact their work with clients.

ADC 285 Practicum in Substance Abuse  
**Prerequisites:** Satisfactorily complete 5 courses in the major, and Program lead faculty approval  
A two-part field practicum in which students work in an approved practicum site doing 255 hours of substance abuse counseling. They also participate in an academic seminar where they discuss their field work. This course is a minimum of 6 months in length.

ADC 295 Guided Study (variable units)  
Individual study of a selected topic or content area under the guidance of the instructor.

ADR – Alternative Dispute Resolution

ADR 400 Alternative Dispute Resolution  
This introductory course will provide students with a broad understanding of ADR. The course will cover Negotiation, Mediation, Arbitration how each is used, and the advantages and disadvantages of each method. The course utilizes role plays, simulations, and case studies.

ADR 405 Negotiation Fundamentals  
An introductory interactive course designed for students and the business professional to develop the verbal and analytical skills required to perform effectively as a negotiator in conflict situations. Students will participate in negotiating exercises, and learn different negotiating techniques through simulations, videos, and case studies.

ADR 410 Facilitation Fundamentals  
An interactive, introductory course designed for students and business professionals to develop an understanding of group dynamics and decision making as a basis for learning the roles, processes and techniques of group facilitation. The course utilizes role plays, simulations, and case studies.

ADR 415 Mediation Fundamentals  
An introductory interactive and entertaining course designed for students and business professionals to develop the skills required to perform effectively as a mediator. Students will be introduced to different mediation styles such as facilitative, transformative, and evaluative methods. The course utilizes negotiating principles, role plays, videos, and case studies.

ADR 420 Communication & Conflict  
This course will explore workplace, interpersonal and team conflict dynamics and methods for effective communication in such conflict situations. Participants will learn communication skills for resolving such conflicts for themselves, between others and within a team or group, and strategies for preventing or defusing rising conflict. Additionally, participants will learn how to integrate conflict resolution into various organizational cultures.

ADR 425 Issues in Conflict Management  
This course will explore the nature of cultural differences in various conflict situations. Through the examination of various cultural perceptions, participants will learn how to apply concepts of cultural fluency in a variety of conflicting cultural scenarios, and employ personal, interpersonal and inter group skills to bridge cultural differences and achieve mutually beneficial outcomes. Students will participate in role plays, videos, and case studies to enhance their understanding of these issues.
AGE 430 Ethics and Neutrality
This course explores the behavior of mediators, arbitrators and other neutrals to avoid conflicts of interest and perceived partiality. Through case study and role playing the participant will learn appropriate behavior that improves the quality of the process, enhances competency and promotes acceptance of and confidence in ADR processes. Students will be introduced to topics such as how to remain impartial during a mediation, avoiding conflicts of interest, quality of the process, competency, confidentiality and promoting public confidence in the mediation process.

AGE 601 Foundations of Gerontology I
Foundations of Gerontology I: Global and Societal Impacts of Aging Populations presents an overview of the global and societal aspects of aging through examination of critical, complex issues ranging from health care and social policy to new roles in the second half of life. Topics include long-term care and rationing of health care; autonomy and end-of-life decisions; the age-versus-need debate; Social Security and the future of retirement; and longevity and the biological basis of aging. Emphasis on trends and future developments is balanced by attention to case studies and practice and policy issues.

AGE 602 Foundations of Gerontology II
This course reviews a broad range of topics relating to the personal and interpersonal aspects of aging. Through the major theoretical and methodological traditions in gerontology, the seeming paradox of continuity versus change for older adults in areas relating to self and others: health and wellness promotion, cognitive changes in aging, resilience of older women and elders of color, intergenerational relationships, and social and public policies for older adults.

AGE 605 Analytic Models & Data Systems
Forms of data, databases, gap analysis, and model building, analysis, and interpretation will form the foundation for students to ethically apply data analytics to facilitate modern knowledge discovery techniques. Visualization and discovery strategies using analytic models will be used to explore the interaction and integration of data systems.

ANA 610 Data Management for Analytics
Prerequisites: ANA 605
Application of the data management process for analytics including data acquisition, cleaning, structure, security, and working with customer-centered databases. Evaluation of how these data relate and aggregate in analytic databases, data marts, data warehouses, and how they are used by analytical decision tools will be explored through case studies and projects.

ANA 615 Data Mining Techniques
Prerequisites: ANA 610
Application of methods using techniques in data mining, text mining, and predictive modeling for exploration and knowledge discovery. Design of objectives, data selection and preparation, analytic method selection such as classification and decision trees, and predictive modeling will be used for a variety of case studies and practical industry applications. Applying data mining using real world data will leverage statistical assessment and interpretation from database information.

ANA 620 Continuous Data Methods, Appl
Prerequisites: ANA 615
Application of methods for analyzing continuous data for knowledge discovery. Analytic continuous data concepts and methods are developed with practical skills in exploratory data analysis. Descriptive statistics, goodness-of-fit tests, correlation measures, single and multiple linear regression, and analysis of variance and covariance are covered. Applying continuous data methods using case studies and real world data will leverage statistical assessment and interpretation.

ANA 625 Categorical Data Methods, Appl
Prerequisites: ANA 620
Application of methods for analyzing categorical data for knowledge discovery. Analytic categorical data analysis concepts and methods are developed with practical skills in exploratory data analysis. Descriptive statistics of discrete data, contingency tables, and methods of generalized linear models are covered. Applying categorical methods using case studies and real world data will leverage statistical assessment and interpretation.

ANA 630 Advanced Analytic Applications
Prerequisites: ANA 625
Advanced application of data analytics methods for knowledge discovery. This course will explore several of the advanced topics in data analytics such as methods for longitudinal data, factor and principal components analysis, multivariate logistic regression, and multivariate analysis of variance (ANOVA). Application using case studies and real world data will leverage statistical assessment and interpretation.
analytical applications in “big data.” Topics include requirements collection, conceptual and logical database design, normalization, an introduction to SQL, and the designing of a data mart.

ANA 655 Data Warehouse Design & Devel
Prerequisites: ANA 650
A course on how to design and develop a data warehouse application for “big data.” Topics include user requirement collection, dimensional modeling, ETL (Extraction, Transformation, Loading) procedures, information access and delivery, as well as the optimization and long-term maintenance of a data warehouse.

ANA 660 Advanced SQL Programming
Prerequisites: ANA 655
An in-depth treatment of data manipulation with Structured Query Language (SQL). This course covers views, triggers, sequences, reporting, sub-queries, query optimization and how to use SQL for data warehouse manipulation.

ANA 665 Advanced Data Mining & Machine Learning
Prerequisites: ANA 660
This advanced data mining course focuses on various machine learning and artificial intelligence techniques. Topics include data mining methods ranging from classification rules, association rules, and instance-based learning to semi-supervised learning and multi-instance learning.

ANA 699A Analytic Capstone Project I
Prerequisites: ANA 665
Master’s level research in analytic project design, problem framing, hypothesis generation, and literature review. Team building, team collaboration, ethics, and conflict resolution are implemented. Strategic aspects such as mission and vision statements and managing an evolving analytic landscape are also incorporated into the analytic project scope.

ANA 699B Analytic Capstone Project II
Prerequisites: ANA 699A
Master’s level research in analytic project implementation, technical writing, and project presentation. Team building, collaboration, ethics, and conflict resolution are implemented. Strategic and technical aspects are implemented and presented to project advisors and stakeholders.

ANE – Anesthesia

ANE 600 Nurse Anesthesia Human Anatomy
Prerequisite: Admission to the Nurse Anesthesia Program or approval from the course lead and Nurse Anesthesia Program Lead.
The Nurse Anesthesia gross anatomy course will provide the graduate nurse anesthesia student with a focused, advanced exploration of normal human anatomy, morphology, and embryology as it relates to anesthesia practice. The course utilizes both a lecture and laboratory component with gross anatomy laboratory dissection and pro-section study.

ANE 600A Nurse Anesthesia Anatomy Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisites: ANE 600
An advanced human anatomy laboratory course that explores the anatomical structure of the human body. Body structure will be studied by organ systems and will involve a balance between gross anatomical study and histology. Form-function relationships will be emphasized. The laboratory study will involve working with human skeletal collections and dissection of cadaveric and preserved specimens.

ANE 610 Nurse Anesthesia Assessment
Prerequisites: Admission to the Nurse Anesthesia Program and/or permission from course lead and Nurse Anesthesia Program Lead.
Development of advanced clinical reasoning and assessment skills to determine client health status and needs. Application of physiological, pathophysiological, and psychosocial concepts with implications for Nurse Anesthesia.

ANE 615 Advanced Physiology/Patho I
Prerequisites: ANE 600 and ANE 610
Nurse Anesthesia Physiology/Pathophiology I is a comprehensive examination of cellular, membrane, neurological, gastrointestinal and endocrine physiology with particular emphasis on how these topics relate to anesthesia management. Graduate nurse anesthesia students will also explore the common disorders and pathophysiology of each system.

ANE 616 Advanced Physiology/Patho II
Prerequisites: ANE 600, ANE 615, ANE 610, ANE 620, ANE 630 and ANE 635
This is the second of a 2-course advanced physiology series, Nurse Anesthesia Physiology II is a comprehensive examination of cardiovascular, renal and respiratory physiology with particular emphasis on how these topics relate to anesthesia management. Graduate nurse anesthesia students will also learn the common disorders of each system.

ANE 620 Advanced Pharmacology I
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 600 and ANE 610
This is the first of two courses that provide the base of information necessary for advanced clinical prescribing of medications. It includes pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics and pharmacotherapeutics. Within each class of therapeutic drugs, the course examines drug actions, interactions, reactions, and contraindications. The course will also include principles of prescribing and patient compliance.

ANE 621 Advanced Pharmacology II
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635 and ANE 640
Corequisites: ANE 616
The second course of a 2 course series. Clinical application of advanced pharmacology and pharmacotherapeutics for the advanced practice nurse managing complex and common disease conditions.

ANE 630 Anesthesia Pharmacology I
Prerequisites: ANE 600 and ANE 610
Corequisites: ANE 620 and ANE 615
The anesthesiology pharmacology course examines the unique pharmacologic agents that are specific to anesthesia administration. Focus will be placed on inhalation agents, induction drugs, neuromuscular blocker, adrenergic agents, and local anesthetics.

ANE 631 Anesthesia Pharmacology II
Prerequisites: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 621, ANE 630 and ANE 635
Corequisites: ANE 616 and ANE 640
The second of a two course anesthesia pharmacology sequence. Continued exploration of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of anesthesia specific drugs. Factors modifying anesthetic management of patients are thoroughly explored.

ANE 635 Principles of Anesthesia I
(7 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 600 and ANE 610
Corequisites: ANE 615, ANE 620 and ANE 630
An in depth study of the administration of anesthesia utilizing principles of anesthesia with a pathophysiologic approach for the use of anesthesia equipment, the anesthesia gas machine, documentation, patient preoperative assessment, and basic patient care. Basic and advanced clinical monitoring, patient positioning, and thermoregulation are covered. Airway anatomy, basic and advanced airway management with practical laboratory applications.

ANE 640 Principles of Anesthesia II
(7 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630 and ANE 635
Corequisites: ANE 616
Exploration of anesthetic delivery to patients with increasing co-morbidities, advanced pathophysiology, and complex anesthesia needs. Airway management and regional anesthesia techniques are thoroughly covered. Anesthetic techniques for the specialty practice of cardiac, thoracic, and vascular anesthesia is analyzed.

ANE 645 Principles of Anesthesia III
(7 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635, ANE 616, ANE 640, ANE 621 and ANE 631
Detailed study of anesthetic techniques for differing surgical procedures for patients with acute and chronic pathophysiology requiring complex anesthesia management. Specialty practice of neurosurgery, renal, urology, transplant, hepatic, endocrine, trauma, pediatric, and high risk OB covered.

ANE 650 Nurse Anesthesia EBP/Research
Prerequisites: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635, ANE 616, ANE 640, ANE 621 and ANE 631
Corequisites: ANE 645
Exploration of study designs, measurement tools, and data collection strategies in research and evidence based practice data collection. Logic of statistical models used in the evaluation of research designs and measures. Identification of evidence based scholarly question pertinent to nurse anesthesia practice.

ANE 655 Aspects of CRNA Practice
Legal aspects of corporate liability, medical malpractice, informed consent, patient rights, privacy, fraud and abuse, plus governmental regulation of health professionals and health facilities. The legislative process, legislative oversight and regulatory agencies are discussed in depth. Code of ethics for CRNAs.
ANE 660 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical I
Prerequisites: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 616, ANE 640, ANE 621, ANE 631, ANE 645, ANE 650 and ANE 655
Provides supervised clinical practicum experience for the student nurse anesthetist to begin administering anesthesia to patients with minimal co-morbidities or complex anesthesia requirements. The student will engage in the entire perioperative course under the direct supervision of a CRNA or Anesthesiologist.

ANE 661 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar I (3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 600, ANE 610, ANE 615, ANE 620, ANE 630, ANE 635, ANE 616, ANE 640, ANE 621, ANE 631, ANE 645, ANE 650 and ANE 655
Explore and review of the principles and applications of nurse anesthesia. Scholarly inquiry into case studies, patient care management, thesis development.

ANE 665 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical II
Prerequisites: ANE 660 and ANE 661
Integration of knowledge, skills, and program objectives to a broader array of patients with increasingly complex comorbidities.

ANE 666 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar II (3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 660 and ANE 661
Corequisites: ANE 665
Explore and review of the principles and applications of nurse anesthesia. Scholarly inquiry into case studies, patient care management, thesis development, and intensive review.

ANE 670 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical III
Prerequisites: ANE 665 and ANE 666
Corequisites: ANE 671
Supervised clinical opportunity for intermediate student nurse anesthetists to apply knowledge, advanced skills, and theory to a comprehensive range of patients. Anesthesia delivery to patients with increasing co-morbidities and anesthesia requirements.

ANE 671 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar III (3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 665 and ANE 666
Corequisites: ANE 670
Explore and review of more complex principles and applications of nurse anesthesia. Scholarly inquiry into case studies, patient care management, thesis development, and intensive review.

ANE 675 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical IV
Prerequisites: ANE 670 and ANE 671
Corequisites: ANE 676
Supervised clinical opportunity for senior student nurse anesthetists to utilize increased independent decision making and critical thinking in advanced anesthesia delivery. Management of all complexity levels and case assignments throughout the entire perioperative phase. Engagement in pain management.

ANE 676 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar IV (3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 670 and ANE 671
Corequisites: ANE 675
Explore and review of complex principles and applications of nurse anesthesia. Scholarly inquiry into case studies, patient care management, thesis development, and intensive review.

ANE 680 Nurse Anesthesia Clinical V
Prerequisites: ANE 675 and ANE 676
Corequisites: ANE 681
Supervised clinical practicum with a high level of autonomy and critical thinking. Focusing on the entire spectrum of clinical nurse anesthesia practice, including pain management, outpatient surgery, emergency/trauma, OB, neonatal, and office based practice settings.

ANE 681 Nurse Anesthesia Seminar V (3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ANE 675 and ANE 676
Corequisites: ANE 680
Presentation and discussion of case studies related to pathophysiological states and safe anesthesia delivery. Evaluation of current best practice issues in the delivery of anesthesia. Presentation of scholarly inquiry culminating project.

ANH – Health Analytics

ANH 601 Health Management Analytics
Prerequisites: Completed program core classes in ANA, HCA 626, COH 606 and Recognized experience in the healthcare field or HCA 600 and HCA 660
Application of health data analytics to the area of clinical workflow including financial forecasting and service line efficiencies. Data integration and analytics with representation through dashboards will support decisions in a healthcare environment.

ANH 604 Clinical Research Analytics
Prerequisites: ANH 601
Application of health data analytics to improve health results in clinical care. The focus will be on data integration and analysis from the perspective of patient care, decision support, and quality control for evidence-based solutions.

ANH 607 Health Outcomes Research
Prerequisites: ANH 604
Application of health data analytics to guide decisions about the health of populations and individuals. Population and individual level data integration and analysis will be conducted to provide evidenced-based solutions in clinical trials and assessment of recovery time, patient stays, risk of complications, morbidity, and mortality.

ANH 620 Health Analytics Internship
Prerequisites: ANH 607
Experience in healthcare setting analyzing, implementing and/or evaluating health data for an actionable solution. Minimum of 120 hours of structured work experience with health data in a professional organization under the direct supervision of one or more experienced health data analytic specialists. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade. This is a two month course.

ANH 625 Health Analytics Capstone
Prerequisites: ANH 620
Two-month capstone project focused on a relevant analytic problem in healthcare theory or practice. Planning and completion of either a data-based research project or a scholarly and creative activity related to healthcare. Student project may require Institutional Review Board (IRB) approval. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

ARB – Arabic

ARB 100 Beginning Arabic I
This is the beginning course in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). Elementary skills in the standard communication modes of speaking, reading and listening to Arabic are introduced. The course includes an introduction to the Arabic alphabet and numerals and usage of basic vocabulary.

ARB 101 Beginning Arabic II
Prerequisites: ARB 100
A sequel to the beginning course in modern standard Arabic (MSA). The course includes an introduction to the basic parts of an Arabic sentence and the basic written Arabic phrases for oral and reading comprehension.

ARB 200 Intermediate Arabic I
Prerequisites: ARB 101
Enhances the student’s proficiency in spoken and written Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). This course emphasizes the difference between standard and dialectic spoken Arabic. Emphasis is given to both formal and informal Arabic. Grammar and vocabulary are expanded.

ARB 201 Intermediate Arabic II
Prerequisites: ARB 200
This course gives emphasis to both formal and informal Arabic. Rules of grammar and vocabulary are applied in writing simple Arabic sentences when describing presented materials.

ART – Art

ART 100 Introduction to Art History
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Survey of the main periods in art history, with emphasis on the complex relationship between art and society. Explores the development of Western art from Prehistoric to Contemporary.

ART 200 Visual Arts
Fundamentals of visual arts presented through drawing and other media. Students develop their own creative vision while learning aesthetic values and concepts, as well as how to handle materials. Students supply basic art materials.

ART 250 Self-Reflection via Visual Art
Recommended Preparation: ART 100 and ART 200
Inquiry and self-reflection presented through the visual arts. Students explore their past, present and future aspirations through learning and applying the fundamental strategies and techniques of painting and other visual media. Students investigate self-knowledge through journal writing, a sketchbook practice and visual art assignments. Students supply basic painting art materials.
ART 315 Film as Art
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Survey of the art of cinema from the silent period to the present; examines film techniques and theories; explores film styles and genres, focusing on elements such as lighting, editing, and cinematography; establishes a basis by which students can make aesthetic judgments.

ART 323 Modern Art
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
An introduction to the major movements, styles and artists from Impressionism to the present. Examines how themes of contemporary art reflect the social, historical and cultural events of the period.

ART 329 World Art
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
This course approaches the fundamentals of visual and applied arts from a global perspective and provides an overview of non-Western art from ancient times to the present. Specific areas of focus are the art of South Asia and the Islamic World, East Asia, Pre-Columbian Central and South America, Native North America, Africa and Oceania. Students learn how to look at, appreciate, and critically think and write about art from the perspectives of a diversity of cultures and historical eras.

ART 400 Expressive and Integrative Art
Prepares students to integrate the arts into daily instruction in grade K-8. Emphasis is on recognition of cultural diversity through activities in the arts. Provides basic knowledge of content areas for planning appropriate cross-curricular activities.

ART 490 Guided Study (variable units)
Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

ASL – American Sign Language

ASL 120 American Sign Language I
An introduction to American Sign Language (ASL). Students will learn basic ASL skills used in a variety of situations. The class is taught using American Sign Language. Voice and written communication are kept to a minimum. Deaf cultural studies are the thematic components throughout the course.

ASL 220 American Sign Language II
Prerequisites: ASL 120
A continuation of American Sign Language I. Students will learn intermediate ASL skills used in a variety of situations. The class is taught using American Sign Language. Voice and written communication are kept to a minimum. Deaf cultural studies are the thematic components throughout the course.

ASL 320 American Sign Language III
Prerequisites: ASL 220
A continuation of American Sign Language II. Students will learn advanced ASL skills used in a variety of situations. The class is taught using American Sign Language. Voice and written communication are kept to a minimum. Deaf cultural studies are the thematic component throughout the course.

BAN – Business Analytics

BAN 600 Fundamentals of Analytics
This course introduces business analytics models and data in order to be used in marketing, SCM, performance management and financial management. Information Systems in organizations supports professionals scientifically to find valuable patterns from mass amount of transactions from the internal and external data. Using digitized data to derive on methodical decision-making supports the prediction of future growth and competitive advantage. Emphasis will be centered on specific models and methodologies in data collection, normalization and analysis.

BAN 640 Performance MGT & SCM Process
Prerequisites: ANA 625 and BAN 600
Performance Management (PM) and Supply Chain Management (SCM) require metrics and indicators to measure value, weaknesses and opportunities through business intelligence. Using data to set objectives and measure the internal and external performances through analytics has been a proven method to business success. Business analytics provide a proactive approach to identify and solve problems before it takes place. Data improvement, data quality assessment, data cleansing and normalization, methods and process improvements will be discussed.

BAN 645 Prediction in Marketing
Prerequisites: BAN 640
New technologies have opened new arenas in prediction and marketing. Subjects of predictive analytics topics and its role in enterprise marketing will be discussed. The course applies predictive analytic tools to derive the organization’s strategic direction. Market and product analysis will be used to illustrate the development process. Results will be drawn from actual predictive analytics applications and interpreted in the context of business impact.

BAN 650 Probabilistic Finance Models
Prerequisites: BAN 645
Financial world faces uncertainty that affects the outcome of sound investments. Leaders are utilizing probabilistic analytic models that alleviate ambiguity on making decision for profitable returns. Theories and practical tools focusing on model building; constructing, processing, and presenting probabilistic information will be discussed. Utilization of analytical software to solve problems on axioms of probability, conditioning and probability trees, random variables and distributions expectation.

BAN 655 Analytical Security & Ethics
Prerequisites: BAN 650
Every step of online transactions should be considered with security in mind. Accessing the organizations’ data requires operators to apply the proper security and privacy while the data is stored, transmitted, accessed and when it is worked on. Work with confidential data involves strong ethical practices to be aware of security breaches and how to mitigate threats.

BAN 660 Business Analytics Capstone
Prerequisites: BAN 655
A two month course that must be taken at the end of this program. Students are expected to identify a problem and develop a solution using analytical methods. This project is two parts; document and presentation. Students are required to utilize data and apply the appropriate analytical model. At the end of the course a grade of in process “IP” can be posted then the maximum length of time is 10 additional months to complete the Capstone project. Grading will be H, S, and U only.

BER – Bereavement

BER 600 Intro to Bereavement Studies
Provides an introduction to basic bereavement concepts and theories. Topics examined include the history of bereavement, normal bereavement responses, disenfranchised losses, and major bereavement theories. Personal experiences with loss will be explored.

BER 604 Dying Patient and the Family
Prerequisites: BER 600
Examines the unique nature of anticipated death and dynamics between the dying patient and the family. The dying process is explored from biological, psychological, social, and spiritual perspectives. Health care systems involved with death are also explored. Learners will acquire knowledge to support the dying patient and the family.

BET – Biomedical Engineering Technology

BET 401 Medical Devices I
Prerequisites: EGR 240 or CEE 420, EGR 324
Introduction to low risk medical devices and instrumentation. Devices such as electronic thermometers, surgical microscopes, ultrasonic nebulizers and sphygmomanometers will be studied. Topics include biosignals acquisition, processing, and filtering; design of devices; embedded design and implementation; and testing and calibration of devices.

BET 401 Medical Devices I Lab
(1.5 quarter units)
Corequisites: BET 401
Laboratory hands on practical course will support classroom theoretical pedagogy. The accelerated laboratory sessions will introduce fundamental embedded biomedical circuit designs of devices covered in BET 401. Analog, digital and mixed signals, real-time and emulated biosignals for broad biomedical application as practice in clinical environment will be explored. The lab activities include setup, calibration, testing, troubleshooting, data collection and proper analytical report.

BET 402 Medical Devices II
Prerequisites: BET 401 and BET 401L
Advanced course that introduces medium and high risk medical devices and instrumentation. During this course, devices such as ECG, EEG, Endoscopes and ventilators will be examined. Topics include biosignals acquisition, processing, and filtering; design of devices; embedded design and implementation, and testing and calibration of devices.

BET 403 Medical Imaging Technology
Prerequisites: BET 401 and BET 402
Introduction the basic physics of medical imaging
modalities. It will provide a variety of information about the human body, including anatomy, function, blood flow, and metabolism. The fundamental modality will include X-ray radiography, Computer Tomography (CT), Ultrasound (US), Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) and Nuclear Spectroscopy along with introduction to the state-of-art in modern imaging.

**BET 404 Medical Device Compliance**
Overview of medical device safety and applicable regulations including broad themes in medical device surveillance. Discussion of various regulatory agencies and how they oversee the various safety and regulatory aspects related to medical devices.

---

**BGS – General Studies**

**BGS 301 Intro. to General Studies**
Focus on the integration of knowledge across various disciplines, essential to a critical and interdisciplinary approach. Emphasis on the interconnectedness of different fields of knowledge central to broad, critical, and holistic view of education.

**BGS 385 Methods of Research**
Prerequisites: BGS 301 and four additional courses from the major.
Study of qualitative and quantitative research designs and methods including observation, interviews, surveys, primary and secondary data analysis, and experimentation. Development of the critical ability to understand the ethical solutions to problems faced by contemporary researchers.

**BGS 499 Capstone Project**
Prerequisites: Completion of other major requirements. Must be taken within last three classes prior to graduation.
Capstone course that focuses on portfolio and completion of capstone project. It is designed to provide students with an opportunity to integrate lessons learned from general studies portfolio-building and the research class. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

---

**BIO – Biology**

**BIO 100 Survey of Bioscience**
Introduction to the scientific method and the basic principles of the life sciences. Examination of cellular, organismal, population, and community biology based on the unifying concept of evolution. This course may not be taken for credit if BIO161 and/or BIO162, or their equivalents, have been completed.

**BIO 100A Survey of Bioscience Lab**
Prerequisites: BIO 100 for non-science majors (GE), or BIO 163 for science majors
Study of the unifying principles of life with emphasis placed on the following topics: molecular biology of the cell and cellular processes, including energy metabolism, membrane transport and cell division; classical genetics; population genetics; and the mechanism of evolution and the evolutionary basis of species classification. This laboratory course will complement the student’s knowledge of biology with demonstrations and experiments. Contact hours for this laboratory course (45) are based on a 3:1 ratio, i.e. 3 lab hours = 1 lecture hour equivalent.

**BIO 110 Introduction to Human Biology**
Fundamental concepts of cellular and human biology, including the chemistry of life, cellular organization, organ systems, human anatomy, and the use of the metric system to calculate biometric measurements.

**BIO 161 General Biology I**
Fundamental concepts of biochemistry, cell biology, genetics. Concepts include important organic molecules, cell structure and function, metabolism and enzyme activity, cellular respiration and photosynthesis, DNA structure, meiosis and mitosis, Mendelian genetics. Intended for science majors.

**BIO 162 General Biology II**
Prerequisites: BIO 161
Evolution, taxonomy, biodiversity, ecology. Concepts include evolutionary processes, taxonomy and phylogeny of the kingdoms of life, and ecological processes at the levels of the population, community and ecosystem. Intended for science majors.

**BIO 163 General Biology 3**
Prerequisites: BIO 161 and BIO 162
Morphology and physiology of multicellular organisms, particularly plants and animals. Concepts include plant structure and physiology, and comparative animal morphology and physiology. Intended for science majors.

**BIO 201 Human Anatomy & Physiol I**
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses.
Areas of study include cells, tissues, organ systems (integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous), and their functional relation to each other. Topics also include the aging process and diseases in these systems, as well as the effects of genetics, diet, lifestyle, and the environment.

**BIO 201A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab I**
Prerequisites: BIO 201
This laboratory course examines organ systems (skeletal, muscular and nervous). Students conduct cat/fetal pig dissections to identify and learn how skeletal muscles are organized according to body region. Sheep brain is used as a model to study human brain.

**BIO 202 Human Anatomy & Physiol II**
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses
Organ systems (endocrine, cardiovascular, lymphatic, respiratory, digestive, urinary and reproductive), and their functional relation to each other. Topics also include the aging process and diseases in these systems, as well as the effects of genetics, diet, lifestyle, and the environment.

**BIO 202A Human Anatomy & Physiol Lab II**
Prerequisites: BIO 202
This laboratory course examines homeostasis in the heart, lungs, liver and kidneys, along with digestive, and urinary systems. Chromosomes, mitosis, meiosis,
development and different types of inheritance through the testing of vision, hearing and taste and smell. Cat/fetal pig is used to study the internal organs.

BIO 203 Introductory Microbiology
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 201 and BIO 201A, BIO 202 and BIO 202A, BIO 100 and BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or equivalent courses

Biology of pathogenic and nonpathogenic microbes, including bacteria, fungi, protozoans, and viruses. The epidemiology of disease-causing agents is studied, along with the fundamentals of the human immune response.

BIO 203A Introductory Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: BIO 203

This laboratory course introduces students to procedures for handling microbes, methods of identification of microorganisms (microscopic and by diagnostic media), preparation of stained slides and wet mounts, aseptic techniques, isolation of a single colony, preparation of a pure culture, inoculation and interpretation of select diagnostic tests. This two-month course is a combination of lecture and laboratory activities.

BIO 253 Environmental Microbiology
Prerequisites: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A, or CHE 120A

The structure, function, and diversity of microbes are explored, including viruses, bacteria, protozoans, algae, and fungi. The growth of microbial cultures, and their characteristic role, are studied. Principles of microscopy, identification of microbes, taxonomy, toxicology, and field sampling are covered. Concepts in applied and industrial microbiology are included.

BIO 253A Environmental Microbiology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: BIO 100, BIO 100A, CHE 101 and CHE 101A or CHE 120A

Laboratory techniques with regard to sampling, handling, and identifying microbes. Identification of microbes by various methods, including staining. Preparation of cultures, proper transfer and incubation protocols, and aseptic techniques. Selected characteristics of microbes, such as fermentation and culture growth, are studied. Environmental sampling for water, air, and solid matter samples.

BIO 302 Biodiversity
Prerequisite: BIO 100, BIO 100A or equivalent survey of the scope and importance of biodiversity. Examines concepts of biodiversity, with emphasis on the importance of biodiversity to ecosystem functioning and human society. Threats to biodiversity are considered, as well as conservation and preservation solutions.

BIO 305 Genetics
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 149A

Principles of genetics and heredity. Topics include DNA replication and repair, gene expression and regulation, inheritance of traits, genetic engineering, relationship of genetics to human health, and application of genetics to understanding the evolution of species.

BIO 310 Evolution
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163 and BIO 169A

Evolutionary biology. Topics include the history of life, fossil record, causes of microevolution (including natural selection and mutation), macroevolutionary processes (including speciation and extinction), evolutionary genetics and developmental biology ("evo-devo"), phylogeny construction and taxonomy.

BIO 330 Ecology
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 149A

A study of the relationship of plants and animals to their environment and to one another. Emphasizes populations, the population-community interface and community structure and interactions within the ecosystem.

BIO 380 Human Biology for Teachers
Prerequisites: BIO 163
Recommended Preparation: BIO 161, BIO 162 and BIO 100A

Human anatomy and physiology for students pursuing careers in education. Concepts include structure and functioning of major human organ systems, such as cardiovascular, immune, respiratory, nervous, sensory, endocrine, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems.

BIO 385 Biomechanics of Sport
Prerequisites: BIO 100 and BIO 100A

This course looks at the role of external and biomechanical factors in athletic performance. Course content includes the biomechanics of athletic performance, linear and angular kinetics, the role of torque and force in athletic performance, and the risks associated with biomechanical stress in athletics.

BIO 386 Exercise Physiology
Prerequisites: BIO 100 and BIO 100A

Provides a theoretical basis for understanding the body’s acute and chronic adaptations to the stresses of exercise. Emphasis is given to systems physiology, the neuromuscular and cardiovascular bases of training responses, vascular physiology, energy production, cardiopulmonary function, and the significance of these effects for health and performance. Emphasis will be placed upon the practical application of exercise physiology principles to coaching, teaching, and other physical training practices.

BIO 406 Cellular Biology
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 149A
Corequisites: BIO 406A

An introduction to cellular biology, including fundamentals of cell structure and function, inter- and intracellular communication through signaling and signal transduction, cell growth and energy generation through aerobic respiration and photosynthesis.

BIO 406A Cellular Biology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 149A
Corequisites: BIO 406

This course emphasizes techniques essential to cellular biology, including cell culturing, protein extraction, and western blots.

BIO 407 Molecular Biology
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 149A
Corequisites: BIO 407A

An introduction to molecular biology focusing on gene structure, organization, regulation and expression. Topics in genetic engineering and genome evolution are covered, as well as DNA replication, recombination, transcription and post-transcriptional mechanisms in both eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells.

BIO 407A Molecular Biology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 149A
Corequisites: BIO 407

This course emphasizes techniques essential to molecular biology including DNA extraction, purification and quantification; polymerase chain reactions; and restriction enzyme digestion.

BIO 411 Biodiversity
Recommended: Prior completion of: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 100A or BIO 100 and BIO 100A or equivalent.

Survey of the form and function of diverse life forms on earth. Describes representative members of the various kingdoms within the framework of evolutionary ecology and conservation. Includes current issues in habitat loss, extinctions, preservation of tropical rain forests and coral reefs, resource values for humans and restoration ecology.

BIO 414 Invertebrate Zoology
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 149A
Corequisites: BIO 414A

Comparative study of invertebrates: taxonomy, structure, physiology, reproduction, evolution, and behavior.

BIO 414A Invertebrate Zoology Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisites: BIO 414

Laboratory complement of invertebrate zoology, involving specimen investigations, demonstrations, and experiments. Contact hours (45.0) are based on a 3:1 ratio; i.e., 3 lab hours = 1 lecture hour equivalent.

BIO 416 Vertebrate Zoology
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 169A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 149A
Corequisites: BIO 416A

Study of the life of Vertebrates integrating the anatomy, physiology, ecology, evolution and behavioral adaptations that enable them to survive effectively in their natural environment.

BIO 416A Vertebrate Zoology Laboratory (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisites: BIO 416

Laboratory complement of vertebrate zoology, involving specimen investigations, anatomical examination, and live observations when feasible.

BIO 420 Animal Behavior
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163 and BIO 100A

Study of animal behavior, integrating genetic, physiological, ecological, and evolutionary perspectives.
BIO 440 Botany
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163, BIO 100A, CHE 141, CHE 142, CHE 143 and CHE 101A
Plant biology, including structure, function, evolution, taxonomy, and diversity of major groups of plants.

BIO 450 Natural History of California
Prerequisites: BIO 161, BIO 162, BIO 163 and BIO 100A or BIO 100 and BIO 100A
Study of the flora, fauna, and biomes of California. This course includes field trips, with sites selected for each academic center within the University.

BIO 480 Studies in Field Biology
Field-based study in biology under the individual direction of the faculty. Topics and sites are specifically designed in collaboration with teachers and students. Units can be taken separately or cumulatively; this course can be repeated depending upon the needs of individual students.

BIO 600 Contemporary Issues in Biology
Examination of current topics in biology, including discussion of analysis and interpretation of results and data.

BIO 610 Seminar in Molecular Biology
Prerequisites: BIO 600
Discussion of the structure, function, and synthesis of DNA, RNA, and proteins, and of the roles of macromolecules in the regulation of information in the cell. Students examine research topics at the level of the molecule.

BIO 620 Seminar in Cell Biology
Prerequisites: BIO 610
Discussion of cellular and subcellular organization, structure, and function. Students examine research topics at the level of the cell.

BIO 630 Seminar in Organismal Biology
Prerequisites: BIO 620
Discussion of concepts in organismal biology, including development, gross anatomy, morphology, physiology, behavior, heredity. Students examine research topics at the level of the organismal.

BIO 640 Seminar in Ecology
Prerequisites: BIO 630
Discussion of concepts in ecology, at the levels of the individual, population, community, ecosystem, landscape, and geographical region. Students examine research topics in ecology.

BIO 650 Seminar in Evolution
Prerequisites: BIO 640
Discussion of concepts in evolution, including the origin of features and species in evolutionary time, and the genetic and developmental bases of evolutionary change. Students examine research topics in evolution.

BIO 660 Research Design
Prerequisites: BIO 650
Students develop a proposal for thesis research in biology, incorporating fundamentals of research and experimental design and appropriate statistics.

Students must present a thesis proposal to their thesis advisor before the end of the course.

BIO 680 Thesis Formulation
Prerequisites: BIO 660
Students modify thesis research proposed in BIO 660. Students focus on logistical design, including location of research activities, necessary equipment and hardware, and estimated time and labor. Thesis proposal must be approved for thesis work by the end of the course.

BIO 691 Thesis Research 1
Prerequisites: BIO 680
Initiate thesis research under guidance of thesis advisor. Student conducts research, with regular conferences with course instructor. S/U grades only.

BIO 692 Thesis Research 2
Prerequisites: BIO 691
Continuation of thesis research under guidance of thesis advisor. Student conducts research, with regular conferences with course instructor. S/U grades only.

BIO 693 Thesis Research 3
Prerequisites: BIO 692

BIS - Interdisciplinary Studies

BIS 301 Intro to Interdisc. Studies
This course is designed to develop the mindset of a holistic thinker or inter-disciplinarian and that of a knowledge explorer, a participant observer and citizen leader in a culturally-diverse and interdependent world. The course is organized around instructional units and a number of related modules. It is based on a principle of “information-giving, information-receiving, and information-exchanging.” Emphasis is placed on reading, reflection, web resources and enrichment lectures, action research, writing, dialogue, and debate.

BIS 401 Interdisciplinary Practice: In
Prerequisites: BIS 301 and four additional courses from the major
This course is a sequel to the introductory course inter-disciplinary studies, BIS 301. It is the second of three course courses in the Bachelor of Arts program. It is a “how-to-course” on interdisciplinary inquiry designed to provide students with an opportunity to use digital tools to explore and examine the assumptions and the relevance of connectivity between and among various disciplines on the College of Letters and Sciences. It is anticipated that the students will learn how to examine issues critically and approach problems holistically. They will also learn how to integrate the knowledge acquired in their program of study to date and create a space and a voice to demonstrate the practice of interdisciplinary.

BIS 405 Genetic Anthropology
Prerequisites: BIS 301
Recommended: Prior completion of: MTH 215
This elective is open to non-science majors. This trans-disciplinary course is a comprehensive team science approach to learning the basic concepts of genetic anthropology, human evolution, migration and cultural diversity, genetics and human variation, and epidemiology of disease. It will make use of computer technology. Students will participate in virtual learning environments and be introduced to interdisciplinary case studies. Teams of students will engage in investigative data search and analysis. Patterns of human migration will be examined within the context of cultural diversity, language, and the impact of environment on disease.

BIS 499 Interdisciplinary Studies Project
This is an eight-week, 4.5 quarter unit capstone course that focuses on portfolio and research methodologies. It is designed to provide students with an opportunity to integrate lessons learned from interdisciplinary portfolio-building and understand the craft of interdisciplinary research. The main course content areas include: 1) Portfolio packaging and interdisciplinary analysis on a topic as a model for students, 2) Internet research, 3) Developing an interdisciplinary research project, 4) Paper editing, 5) Constructing a sound argument, and 6) Clarifying elements across disciplinary boundaries. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

BKM - Business Knowledge Management

BKM 400 Business Knowledge Mgmt Strat
In the quest for sustainable global competitive advantage companies have finally come to realize that technology alone is not what sustains knowledge. Knowledge lies in your company’s people, processes, and experience. The student will learn the process of conducting knowledge audits, knowledge analysis, and how to fill any knowledge gaps found through exploration and exploitation. The ability to identify tacit and explicit knowledge assets within an organization is related to how to capture knowledge, how to transfer it, how to share it, and how to manage it. BKM 400 provides the student with practical guidance on linking knowledge management to business strategy rather than approaching KM from a technically biased perspective.

BKM 615 Knowledge Audits & Managing Kn
This course seeks to explain the purpose of a knowledge audit, the steps involved with identifying, evaluation and rating critical process knowledge, the various audit methods available, how to form a knowledge audit team and how to actually audit and analyze a company’s existing knowledge. Furthermore, the course explores ways that knowledge gaps are best bridged and managed, including the use of both explorative and exploitative strategies.

BKM 620 Knowledge Integr, Trns, & Shar
An in-depth study of the integration and transfer methods as part of a culture-based process by which adaptive organizational knowledge that lie in people’s heads is exchanged with others. The course provides a comprehensive, thoroughly up-to-date treatment of formal knowledge transfer as a basic process by which documents, data, or other types of resources is captured and stored in formats and media that allows for retrieval by others when needed
BKM 630 Knowledge Repos & Integr Method
An in-depth study of knowledge repositories, integration methods, and systems design in a distributed computing environment. The course provides a comprehensive, thoroughly up-to-date treatment of databases, datamarts, and data warehousing in a web-enabled integrated enterprise environment. Primary emphasis will be on the integration of explicit knowledge in an enterprise and its design, analysis, and implementation. Practical focus will be placed on web-enabled multi-tiered client/server computing and the integration of legacy systems within the confines of a modern Intranet.

BKM 650 Enter Telecom & Global Colabo
Complex collaboration refers to situations where working together effectively across boundaries is critical for complex projects and problems. Complex collaboration refers to knowledge-intensive business processes that require highly interactive communication, coordination, negotiation, research and/or development. Such projects may cross disciplinary, organizational, national, and/or cultural boundaries. Complex collaboration represents a capability that is essential to effective execution in such situations as new product development, mergers and acquisitions, joint ventures, and supply chain management, as well as large government projects. A number of issues emerge in examining complex collaboration, including: unit of analysis, critical relationships, resource development, virtual teaming, key skills, and improvement processes. BKM 650 provides the student with an understanding of the challenges of managing such situations including ambitious schedules, conflict of cultures and practices, massive amounts of information, multiple languages, and ambiguity of roles and responsibilities.

BKM 670 Knowl Mgmt Design & Dev
An effective organization today relies on its shared knowledge among its stakeholders for successfuly arriving at the goals set in its business strategy. This course will make use of theories, processes, behaviors, and issues that allow knowledge based organizations to transform themselves in to ones that organize and share knowledge in an effective and efficient manner. The course will involve students in the design and development of a management focused system that will support knowledge management in a selected organizational setting. Students will make use of various management tools including the five-tier knowledge management hierarchy as well as case-based studies that focus on the design and development of knowledge systems.

BKM 680 Proto & Deploy Using Prj Mgt
An in-depth study of iterative process of prototyping and deploying knowledge management system software before, during, and after the knowledge audit and capture phase of the Knowledge Management Development Lifecycle. The course provides a comprehensive, thoroughly up-to-date treatment of the capturing, codifying, and mapping of tacit knowledge in the enterprise; applying the iterative prototyping development process for software development and integration; and the time-based development process using modern project management software tools. Practical focus will be placed on the use of Project Management Software to manage the Knowledge Management Development Lifecycle.

BRO – Broadcast Media

BRO 210 History of Television
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 100 or COM 103
Overview of the history, theory and criticism of broadcast television in the United States and abroad. Teaches the creative and technical evolution of television, as well as investigates the social, political and cultural impact of broadcast television on 20th and 21st century society.

BRO 305 Media Storytelling
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 100 or COM 103 or COM 220
Basic theory, terminology, and practice essential to craft narrative formats in broadcast and digital media production. It covers conceptual, analytical and creative writing skills necessary to produce a script, and grasp contemporary narratives on multiple screens.

BRO 340 Studio Production I
Prerequisites: BRO 305 or JRN 310
Provides an introduction to television studio production and the roles and responsibilities of the production team staff. Offers hands-on experience in production design, lighting, studio camera operations, audio recording, and directing.

BRO 350 Graphics for Video
Teaches computer-aided manipulation of graphic text and images used in video and theory of graphic design for video screens. Software tools include Illustrator, Photoshop, and AVID to create titles and overlay text, graphics, and images. Learn and use various fill formats and compression codes to integrate graphics and video production.

BRO 430 Field Production II
Prerequisites: BRO 305, BRO 310, MUL 300, MTK402A, BRO 320, BRO 325, JRN 315, BRO 340 and HUB 400
Covers the advanced theory and practice of multi-camera field production. Focuses on the planning, acquiring, and editing of interview, news, information, and performance formats. Teaches skills necessary to produce remote multi-camera video segments and packaging for inclusion in longer programs.

BST – Biostatistics

BST 322 Intro to Biomedical Statistics
An introduction to concepts, procedures and software used in the statistical analysis of data in the health professions.
for two academic months, but can be extended for up to six months. International students are subject to special restrictions and should consult their international student admissions advisor. Grading is H, S, or U only.

**CAF – Clinical Affairs**

CAF 600 Clinical Research Survey
Recommended: Prior completion of: previous or concurrent work experience and/or employment within the biomedical industry specifically within the Clinical, Quality or Regulatory Affairs functions.

This course provides the CAF student with a broad overview of clinical research as applied to the development of biotechnology, pharmaceutical and medical device products. Clinical research will be considered within the corporate, legal, and regulatory environments within which the industry operates. The course will consider key issues concerning the design and execution of successful clinical development programs.

CAF 605 Good Clinical Practice (GCP)
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

This course is designed to present an introduction to the global regulations governing the conduct of clinical trials and for regulatory approval of a new biologic, medical device, or pharmaceutical product. The student will be introduced to EMA, FDA & ICH regulations and standards, regulatory violations documented in warning letters, clinical roles and responsibilities, as well as the IRB/IEC process, and key study documents and principles of clinical study management.

CAF 615 CAF Data Mgmt & Statistics
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

This course provides the student with a solid foundation and understanding of how clinical data contributes to the market application process. Beginning with describing the documents required for regulatory approval of products for marketing, the course will discuss the planning process for data collection, processing, management, analysis, and summarization. Overall consideration in the generation of databases and analyses of data will be explored. Key statistical principles and tools will be applied to clinical trial protocols and statistical analysis plans.

CAF 621 CAF Ethics & Pharmacovigilance
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

This course identifies and describes the background and history for the protection of human subjects in clinical research. It also provides the student with a solid understanding of the ethical principles and practical challenges associated with protecting human subjects in clinical research. Students will identify and discuss ethics as a discipline, the Declaration of Helsinki, Institutional Review Boards, Informed Consent Forms, Data Management Committees/Data Monitoring Boards, Compliance, and HIPAA.

CAF 635 Clinical Trial Design
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

This course identifies and discusses the basic concepts describing the design of clinical trials for demonstrating safety and efficacy for biologics, medical devices, or pharmaceutical products. It will identify, describe and discuss the similarities and differences of clinical trials between the various biomedical product segments. Students will identify and understand clinical trial nomenclature, key components of a clinical development plan and various options for the design of clinical trials. The life cycle and timeline for a clinical trial will be identified and understood.

CAF 645 CAF Communications
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

This course will provide the student with the necessary background for preparing verbal and written communications for the clinical affairs function within a biomedical organization. Beginning with an understanding of the documents required for regulatory approval of products for marketing, the course will identify and discuss the planning process for data collection, processing, management, analysis, and summarization. Overall considerations in generalization of clinical trial protocols, regulatory communications, and final clinical reports will be covered.

CAF 650 Clinical Operations Part 1
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

This course provides the student with an in-depth foundation for all operational aspects in the process of clinical research. The focus will be on developing, executing, and completing a single clinical trial. There will be detailed exploration of all aspects of the responsibilities of investigators and sponsors and the key operational aspects involved in setting up, running, monitoring, and completing a clinical trial. This Part 1 covers all requirements and activities through clinical trial initiation.

CAF 651 Clinical Operations Part 2
Prerequisites: CAF 650

This course provides the student with an in-depth foundation for all operational aspects in the process of clinical research. The focus will be on developing, executing, and completing a single clinical trial. There will be detailed exploration of all aspects of the responsibilities of investigators and sponsors and the key operational aspects involved in setting up, running, monitoring, and completing a clinical trial. This Part 2 covers all requirements and activities from clinical trial start through trial close-out and archiving.

CAF 660 Clinical Trial Project Mgmt
Recommended: Prior completion of: CAF 600

This course provides the student with an in-depth foundation in project management principles and tools for managing clinical trials from initiation through trial close-out and archiving. There will be detailed exploration, identification, and discussion of all aspects of Good Project Management practice (GPM), including developing an understanding of the responsibilities of project leaders, managers, members, and mentors, team interactions, required documents, study site management involvement, and the project life cycle.

CAF 699A Capstone Thesis Option
Prerequisites: CAF 605, CAF 615, CAF 621, CAF 635, CAF 645, CAF 650, CAF 651 and CAF 660

This course is designed to have the student develop and implement a formal research document (thesis) that integrates all facets of “clinical affairs” including regulations, documentation, clinical evidence, data management, statistical analysis of the data and other principles taught throughout the entire program.

CAF 699B Capstone Project Option
Prerequisites: CAF 605, CAF 615, CAF 621, CAF 635, CAF 645, CAF 650, CAF 651 and CAF 660

This course is designed to have the student develop and implement a formal research document (project) that integrates all facets of “clinical affairs” including regulations, documentation, clinical evidence, data management, statistical analysis of the data and other principles taught throughout the entire program.

CAF 699C Capstone Internship Option
Prerequisites: CAF 605, CAF 615, CAF 621, CAF 635, CAF 645, CAF 650, CAF 651 and CAF 660

This course is designed to have the student actively experience a “Clinical Affairs” working environment according to the NU policies and procedures which govern such internships. The student will integrate all facets of “clinical affairs” including GCP, regulations, documentation, data and project management, statistical analysis and other principles taught throughout the entire CAF program.

CAF 699D Capstone Comprehensive Exam
Prerequisites: CAF 605, CAF 615, CAF 621, CAF 635, CAF 645, CAF 650, CAF 651 and CAF 660

This course is designed to have the student study and prepare for a comprehensive final “Clinical Affairs” degree program examination that integrates all facets of “clinical affairs” including regulations, documentation, clinical evidence, data management, statistical analysis of the data and other principles taught throughout the entire program.

**CED – Counselor Education**

CED 600 Applied Child/Adol Development

The counseling process, interventions, and strategies will address cultural, ethnic, issues presented in class. The course analyzes and conceptualizes human development themes from the perspective of various learning and personality theorists. Practicum experience is required.

CED 601 Consultation in the Schools
Prerequisites: CED 610

This course introduces School Counseling and Psychologist candidates to collaborative consultation leadership techniques and models, including communication, diplomacy and interpersonal skills necessary toward effective consultation at the individual, group, and systems level.

CED 602 Societal Issues in the Schools
Prerequisites: CED 607

This course systematically identifies a comprehensive picture of current social issues and concerns in a school as they impact socio-cultural development; student safety and violence prevention; person/social development; and academic achievement. Issues include but are not limited to poverty, achievement
motivation, dropouts, homelessness, teen pregnancy and parenting, eating disorders, obesity, child abuse, substance abuse, physical and mental abuse, gang violence, bullying, HIV/AIDS, and suicide. Practicum experience is required.

**CED 603 Multicultural Counseling**

**Prerequisites: CED 610**

Emphasis is on the building on skills developed in the individual and group counseling course including culture conflict, personal identity, managing gender and racial issues as well as lifestyle concerns; coping vs. personal empowerment; effective intervention models when working with ethnic and linguistic minorities including building effective parent involvement programs. Principles of effective cross-cultural counseling including applicable theories, goals, skills and techniques will be reviewed. Case examples, current regulations, and issues in counseling culturally diverse students are explored. Practicum experience is required.

**CED 605 Instructional Design**

Basic expectations in curriculum and instruction at the elementary/secondary levels and the role of the school counselor in the development of this curriculum, addressing character education and working with at-risk students; (b) the role of the counselor as it relates to the exceptional student, the special education student and inclusiveness, and includes master scheduling considerations; (c) the creation of lesson plans in counseling areas which will be delivered in the elementary/secondary levels; (d) classroom management; and (e) the role of the counselor in Student Study Teams (SST) and Individualized Education Plan (IEP) meetings. Content-specific teaching practices, lesson design, learning environments and assessment of student learning are emphasized to provide access to the curriculum for all students.

**CED 606 Development and Evaluation**

**Prerequisites: CED 607**

This course will focus on the designing, developing, implementing, and evaluating of a contemporary school counseling program in accordance with the National Standards. Foundations of school counseling programs are covered, as are results based guidance. Finally, students will learn the leadership skills necessary to implement the program and counseling services to meet the needs of the community they are servicing. Practicum experience is required.

**CED 607 School Counseling Orientation**

An exploration of the field of school counseling and its suitability as a personal career choice. Emphasis is on an understanding of the multiple roles of school counselors including counseling, cross-cultural counseling, coordination, collaboration, crisis intervention, conflict resolution, and advocacy. Field experiences, using interviews and observations will give candidates insight into their future vocation. Emphasis is placed on oral, written communication, and observational skills. Practicum experience is required. Grading is S or U only.

**CED 610 Adv Cnss Theory & Methods**

**Prerequisites: CED 600 or PED 667**

An examination of the major theories of individual counseling and their application for school counselors and school psychologists. The focus is on building the theoretical knowledge and practical skills required for expert counseling. Issues of social and cultural diversity in the context of helping relationships are addressed. Practicum Experience is required.

**CED 611 Group Counseling**

**Prerequisites: CED 610**

Candidates will identify, compare and apply basic knowledge of the roles, functions and dynamics among group leaders and group participants. The course covers group process theory and the research pertaining to group processes. Students participate in and analyze the interaction within a group. Practicum experience is required.

**CED 612 Career & Academic Counseling**

This course provides a general examination of current career development/ career education literature including theories and major concepts, career education programs and practices, resource materials, academic and career counseling skills, and the use of computerized career information systems. Practicum experience is required.

**CED 613 Assessment for Ed Counselors**

**Prerequisites: CED 607 and Advancement to Candidacy**

An overview of the counselor’s role in the use and interpretation of individual and group assessment instruments and the implications of assessment results on instructional and support programs in schools. Basic statistical concepts and procedures, diversity issues, ethics as it relates to assessment, RTI assessment and resulting implications, limitations of standardized testing, and alternatives to traditional assessment are studied. Students learn to effectively use and interpret assessment results as a consumer of research and in their capacity as a school counselor, but they will also gain a foundational understanding of basic statistical methods, concepts, and assessment tools.

**CED 614 Legal and Ethical Practices**

Provides an introduction to professional, ethical, legal, theoretical, and practical aspects of counseling. Students will examine the roles and responsibilities of counselors, professional organizations, and associations. Historical and social context along with emerging professional issues and directions are included. National Standards and ethical guidelines for practice are examined.

**CED 616 School Counseling Intern. I**

**Prerequisites: A record of a passing score on the Basic Skills Requirement (CBEST), completion of all program prerequisites, completion of ten(10) courses, 100 hours of practicum, have permission of faculty advisor and approval of internship site by Placement Specialist.**

Students are placed in a school settings ranging from elementary to high school and expected to perform a variety of counseling related activities for a minimum of 600 hours of supervised practice to be scheduled over a period of at least two months. Students must maintain a grade of satisfactory throughout the internship series. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

**CED 618 School Counseling Intern. III**

**Prerequisites: A record of a passing score on the Basic Skills Requirement (CBEST), completion of all program prerequisites, completion of ten(10) courses, 100 hours of practicum, have permission of faculty advisor and approval of internship site by Placement Specialist.**

Students are placed in a school settings ranging from elementary to high school and expected to perform a variety of counseling related activities for a minimum of 600 hours of supervised practice to be scheduled over a period of at least two months. Students must maintain a grade of satisfactory throughout the internship series. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

**CED 619 Couns Practicum Comm College**

**Prerequisites: Completion of all program prerequisites, completion of ten(10) courses, 100 hours of practicum, have permission of faculty advisor and approval of internship site by Placement Specialist.**

Students are placed in a variety of school settings and expected to perform a variety of counseling related activities for a minimum of 200 hours of supervised practice to be scheduled over a period of at least two months. Students must maintain a grade of satisfactory throughout the internship series. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

**CED 620 Internship Seminar**

**3 quarter units**

**Prerequisites: Students must have completed ten (10) courses, and must be enrolled in their internship and have permission of the faculty advisor.**

Students will review the knowledge, skills, and standards of the graduate program in counseling in final preparation for their employment as professional counselors. Leadership opportunities within the counseling role are identified and developed. Students will prepare for the ETS Praxis examination, complete their program portfolios, and present their school project as part of this course. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

**CED 631 School Counseling Practicum**

**1.5 quarter units**

**Prerequisites: Students must complete one hundred (100) hours of supervised practice to be scheduled over a period of at least two months. Students must maintain a grade of satisfactory throughout the internship series. Grading is S or U only.**

Students are placed in a school settings ranging from elementary to high school and expected to perform a variety of counseling related activities for a minimum of 600 hours of supervised practice to be scheduled over a period of at least two months. Students must maintain a grade of satisfactory throughout the internship series. Grading is S or U only.

**CED 637 School Counseling Research**

**Prerequisites: ILE 625**

This course is designed to provide the knowledge and skills required to generate and evaluate research relevant to various areas of professional education. The
work of the educator will be emphasized throughout the course as students produce a major research and writing project. Students prepare a research proposal in their area of practice, obtain Institutional review Board (IRB) approval, conduct the study and prepare an oral and written report. Course include relevant aspects of professional writing while remaining focused on the practical needs of educators who wish to join the larger professional community in their field of specialty. This class is scheduled for two months one day a week and at the end of that time a grade of “IP” will be posted then the maximum length of time is 10 additional months. Grading is H, S, or U only.

CEE – Computer and Electrical Engineering

CEE 310 Circuit Analysis
Prerequisites: MTH 433
An overview of basic circuit design and analysis. Introductory topics include: Ohm’s law, Kirchhoff’s Laws, the mesh-current method, and Thévenin and Norton Equivalent circuits. Students will apply these topics to RL, RC, and RLC circuit analysis. Advanced topics include the understanding and application of operational amplifiers.

CEE 310L Circuit Analysis Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Corequisites: CEE 310
Centers on experiments covering the theoretical material in CEE 310. Students will design, implement and analyze basic circuits. Experiments include: Ohm’s law; Kirchhoff’s laws; series and parallel resistors; voltage and current dividers; delta-wye configurations; mesh-current and node-voltage analysis; superposition and Thevenin equivalents; inverting and non-inverting amplifier circuits; series RC and RL circuits.

CEE 420 Microelectronics
Prerequisites: CEE 310
Describes the fundamentals of semiconductor devices and microelectronic circuits. Students will explore the terminal characteristics of p-n junction and Zener diodes, diode circuits, and transistors and transistor circuits. Specifically, discussion includes principles of MOSFET and BJT operations, biasing technology, and their application in transistor circuit analysis.

CEE 430 Digital Signal Processing
Prerequisites: CEE 420
Describes all the necessary tools and techniques required to understand and design digital signal processing systems. Topics include: transformations of discrete time signals, the fast Fourier transform, and the z-transform. Advanced topics include: A/D and D/A converters and digital signal filtering.

CEE 440 VLSI Design
Prerequisites: CEE 430
VLSI design introduces students to fabrication and layout techniques necessary to design large scale systems. Specific topics include: CMOS logic, MOSFET theory, layout design rules including all the factors required for an effective circuit design. Advanced topics include: capacitance requirements, clocking, and power consumption, circuit simulation and performance estimation.

CEE 498 Capstone Design Project I
Prerequisites: Complete all core courses except CEE 499 OR Permission of the program lead.
Students apply the knowledge and skills that they gained from Electrical and Computer Engineering courses to solve a real-world engineering problem. Student start work on their project after it is approved by the faculty teaching the course. During this course students complete different phases of project. Students deal with a set of realistic constraints during the design and implementation of the project such as economic, social, political, ethical, and social impacts. Grading is S/U only. Eligible for In Progress (IP) grading.

CEE 499 Capstone Design Project II
Prerequisites: CEE 498
A second course of a two-course sequence in which students continue work on a major design project. With the mentoring of the faculty, this course integrates all the courses in the Electrical and Computer Engineering program. The capstone course also helps students improve their written and oral presentations. Grading is S/U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

CEN – Construction Engineering

CEN 320 Surveying, Metrics and GIS
Prerequisites: EGR 219
Land and topographic surveying with global position systems and geographic information systems (GIS). Fundamentals of distance, leveling angles, theodolites, transverse surveys and computations. Hands-on with ArcView GIS to understand the basic GIS concepts and applications in land planning.

CEN 323 Structural Analysis
Prerequisites: EGR 220 and EGR 225

CEN 325 Soil Mechanics and Foundation
Prerequisites: CEN 323
The course introduces soil mechanics and foundation engineering to the students; teaches the students how to solve certain fundamental problems related to consolidation, shear strength, and design of shallow and deep foundations; and familiarizes students with relevant terms and soil tests so that they can work effectively with geotechnical engineering specialists. The course features soil basics, including their derivation, identification and classification. The principles of water flow in soils, settlement and heave, and shear strength of soils will be discussed. Consolidation problems, factors of safety for foundations, and foundation settlement prediction will also be covered.

CEN 410 Constr Materials and Methods
Prerequisites: MTH 215
An overview of the basic materials and methods utilized in construction projects. Wood, steel, masonry, glass, and concrete and other material are introduced along with their associated construction systems in foundations, framing, cladding, windows, doors, finishes and roofing.

CEN 413 Plans and Specifications
Prerequisites: EGR 219
Drawing and interpretation of plans, sections, details, symbols, notes and details in architectural, construction and shop drawings. Coordination and reference between drawings. Specification creation incorporating material properties, construction techniques and legal factors. Industry standards from AIA and CSI are presented.

CEN 416 Mech and Electrical Systems
Prerequisites: MTH 215
The impact of M/E systems on the design and construction process including energy considerations. Fundamentals of HVAC, plumbing, fire protection, electrical distribution, lighting, information systems, and vibrations in the building system.

CEN 419 Est., Scheduling & Control
Prerequisites: CEN 410
Introduces the fundamentals of construction management, estimating, scheduling and control. Quantity takeoff estimations for material, time, equipment and overhead are presented. Activity durations, scheduling and project updating for control are covered.

CEN 420 Est., Scheduling & Control II
Prerequisites: CEN 419
This course builds on the fundamentals of construction management, estimating, scheduling and control introduced in CEN 419. Advanced topics concerning quantity takeoff estimations for material, time, equipment, overhead, critical path, and precedence networks for activity durations, scheduling and project updating for control are presented.

CEN 421 Constr, Acct, Finance and Law
Prerequisites: ACC 201
This course applies the principles of business accounting and financial principles and engineering economics to the construction industry. Construction accounting systems, depreciation and financial analysis are introduced. Labor, overhead, and profit management are presented. Cash flow, time value of money, and legal aspects specific to construction industry contracts are introduced.

CEN 422 Field Inspection and Safety
Prerequisites: CEN 410
Integration of safety and productivity into daily field operations through inspection and accountability. Examines accident costs and contributing factors and techniques for risk minimization. Presents the relationship between safety and quality and techniques for site, structure, general and mechanical and electrical system inspections.

CEN 425 Design & Const Process Integra
This course focuses on the detailed processes of construction management and the relevant tools, processes and techniques are involved. Students will be developing skills and knowledge to integrate and manage the overall construction process including the project proposal and design, cost estimate, contract document drawings and specifications, construction schedule, and project presentation.
CHE 101 Introductory Chemistry
Recommended Preparation: MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
Fundamentals of inorganic and organic chemistry, including bonding and basic types of reactions. An introduction to nuclear, biological and environmental chemistry. Basic principles and calculations of chemistry with emphasis in the areas of atomic structure, molecular structure and properties, equilibrium, thermodynamics, oxidation-reduction and kinetics.

CHE 101A Introductory Chemistry Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: CHE 101 or CHE 141 for science majors
This laboratory course will complement the student’s knowledge of chemistry with demonstrations and experiments. Contact hours for this laboratory course (45) are based on a 3:1 ratio, i.e. 3 lab hours = 1 lecture hour equivalent.

CHE 120A Intro to Chemistry Lab for Eng (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: CHE 101
An online-only laboratory class that introduces engineering students to the fundamentals and procedures of chemistry laboratory. Open only for students in the Master of Science in Environmental Engineering, and is not a substitute for the course SCI 101A.

CHE 141 General Chemistry I
Prerequisites: MTH 215 or equivalent and CHE 101
General chemistry topics important for higher level chemistry and science courses: thermodynamics, reaction kinetics, and quantum mechanics. Successful completion of a college algebra course is required for enrollment in this course.

CHE 142 General Chemistry 2
Prerequisites: CHE 141
Second course of general chemistry, covering: bonding, solutions, chemical kinetics, chemical equilibrium, acids/bases, and thermodynamics.

CHE 143 General Chemistry 3
Prerequisites: CHE 142
Third course of general chemistry, covering: electro, nuclear, organic, bio, and coordination chemistry. Chemistry of metals and non-metals is also covered.

CHE 149A General Chemistry Laboratory (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: CHE 143
Augments student understanding of important concepts in chemistry through hands-on experiments. Students will become proficient in advanced chemistry laboratory techniques, will learn how to operate modern instruments, will acquire the necessary skills to collect data accurately and to perform error analyses. Contact hours for this laboratory course (45) are based on a 3:1 ratio, i.e. 3 lab hours = 1 lecture hour equivalent.

CHE 150 Introductory Organic Chemistry
Prerequisites: CHE 101 and CHE 101A, or CHE 141 and CHE 142, and CHE 143 and CHE 149A
Introduction to the fundamentals of organic chemistry. This course covers the properties and reactions of hydrocarbons and their functional groups, aromatic compounds, and biological molecules. Special efforts are made in demonstrating the interrelationship between organic chemistry and other areas of science, particularly biological, health, and environmental sciences.

CHE 150A Introductory Organic Chem Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: CHE 150
This course is designed to introduce students to the practical aspects of organic chemistry. This course covers basic techniques for handling, analyzing, and identifying organic compounds. In addition, students will learn how to synthesize simple and practical small organic molecules.

CHE 350 Organic Chemistry I
Prerequisites: CHE 142
Introduces students to the chemistry of carbon compounds and their properties, structures and reactions. It emphasizes the study of the properties and reactions of aliphatic, halides, alcohols, esters, thiol and sulfides, and aromatic compounds, which in conjunction with selected experiments, gives an understanding of the mechanisms of organic reactions.

CHE 350A Organic Chemistry I Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: CHE 350
Students will learn how to apply common laboratory techniques to determine the structure and the chemical properties of alkanes, alkenes, alcohols, alkyl halides, acids and esters. The experiments will be done on a small scale approach or microscale. Contact hours for this laboratory course (45) are based on a 3:1 ratio, i.e. 3 Lab hours = 1 lecture hour equivalent.

CHE 351 Organic Chemistry II
Prerequisites: CHE 350
Study of the properties and reactions of aromatic compounds, aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids, amines, and amides. In addition, students are introduced to the use of modern spectroscopic techniques to analyze and predict structures of organic molecules.

CHE 351A Organic Chemistry II Lab (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: CHE 351
Recommended: Prior completion of: CHE 350A
Students will apply laboratory techniques learned in CHE 350A to synthesize, purify and identify organic compounds including alcohols, aldehydes, aromatics, ketones, ethers, esters, amines and amines. The experiments will be done on a small scale approach or microscale. Contact hours for this laboratory course (45) are based on a 3:1 ratio, i.e. 3 Lab hours = 1 lecture hour equivalent.

CHE 360 Biochemistry I
Prerequisites: CHE 350, CHE 350A, CHE 351 and CHE 351A
Study of the structures and functions of important classes of biological molecules: proteins, carbohydrates, nucleic acids, and lipids. A strong and current background in chemistry is required to successfully complete this course.

CHE 361 Biochemistry II
Prerequisites: CHE 360
A continuation of CHE 360. This course concentrates on the principles of cellular regulatory processes and synthesis of biological molecules.

CHD – Chemical Dependency

CHD 440 Drugs, Values and Society
An examination of the history of substance use and abuse in the United States. Examines individual and institutional values that underpin chemically dependent behavior as well as socio-cultural factors, including media images, consumer product advertising, myths and stereotypes and subculture/life style issues. Provides an overview of the social services structure, including outreach, education, prevention and treatment models.

CHD 601 Drugs in American Society
A survey course intended for a general audience with diverse interests in the phenomenon of drug use and abuse. Topics include pharmacology, history, theories of drug abuse, treatment methods, special populations, education and prevention models and ethical, political, social and legal considerations. Open to any graduate students with approval of their school except those who have completed CD 640.

CHD 640 Treatment of Addictions
This course covers the theories, etiology, assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of addictive and compulsive disorders from the resiliency, recovery, and medical models. This course also addresses the impact of socioeconomic status, ethnicity, other environmental factors and contemporary controversies on the development and treatment of addictive disorders.

CIH – Complementary and Integrative Health

CIH 600 Foundations of CIH
Explores the foundations of complementary and integrative health and its evolution with traditional conventional medicine. Course orientes students to relationship-centered care, integrates conventional and complementary methods of treatment and prevention, and discusses various therapies and modalities to enhance health. Includes policies and regulations influencing and regulating integrative health practices. Communication and leadership aspects of managing integrative care are incorporated.

CIH 604 Healing and the Human Spirit
Examine an integrative approach to health, healing, and spirituality. Complementary and alternative healing practices and opportunities as related to purpose of life and spirituality practices will be discussed. Explore multidimensions of spiritual aspects of the human experience, introspection into inner life, connection to nature and the divine realm as related to health, healing and personal well-being.

CIH 608 Ayurvedic Medicine
Examine Ayurvedic medicine as a philosophy and system of medicine that focuses on how optimal health is achieved through a balance within the body, between the body and the environment. The principles of Ayurvedic medicine, role of doshas, causes
of disharmonies and diseases, and treatment methods will be addressed. Will explore specific elements of an Ayurvedic lifestyle and the importance of lifestyle regimens.

**CIH 610 Evidence Based Practice**
Overview of evidence-based research and practices and the relevance to the future of integrative health. Will examine basic methodologies used to generate and test clinical research questions. Review of seminal research endeavors and relevance to integrative health practices. Current challenges in evidence-based research in integrative health will be reviewed.

**CIH 620 Health Policies and Issues**
Course addresses issues and concerns related to the affordable care act, Section 2706 which allows non-discrimination access to health care. Patient centered advisory councils, liability, access to treatment, dietary regulations are just some of the other topics covered in this course. The political issues of blending CIH in a variety of medical environments is included.

**CIH 630 The Energetic Body**
This course brings together evidence from a range of disciplines to provide an explanation for the energetic exchanges that take place in all therapies. It addresses a growing interest in the field of mind-body medicine and the role of natural “energy forces” within the body in maintaining normal health and wellbeing. The course explores how these energies or forces may be utilized to assist in healing and the restoration of normal health.

**CIH 640 Lifestyle Management**
Challenges to establishing and maintaining a positive, healthy lifestyle across the life span will be examined by addressing proper nutrition for wellness and appropriate physical exercise. Assesses the physical and psychological effects of physical activity and movement for maintaining health and well-being. The various types of physical activity and factors of an effective exercise program are introduced. Course examines the use of computer apps and devices as a supplemental aide to improving lifestyle management skills.

**CIH 650 Healing Envir & Modalities**
Examines the philosophies, elements and health effects of healing environments. The cultural and global context of healing environments and traditions and specific practices will be examined. Other healing modalities such as nature therapy, yoga, qi gong, animal therapy, sound healing, color therapy, music and expressive arts will be explored.

**CIH 660 Health Coaching & Consulting**
This course provides students with the opportunities to develop health and wellness coaching and consulting skills. Specific coaching will focus on supporting clients in achieving goals using empowerment techniques and gaining experience in a consulting capacity in the area of integrative health and wellness management. Preparing for health coaching certification will also be discussed.

**CIH 670 Integrated Healing Modalities**
A series of global healing modalities will be examined throughout this course. One key healing practice includes ayurvedic medicine and the role of doshas, causes of disharmonies and diseases, and treatment methods. Building on these healing traditions is a major section on Chinese medicine which includes acupuncture and the use of herbs. Other practices such as shamanism, Native American medicine will also be a learning element. Mind-Body practices will be reviewed.

**CIH 680 Nutritional Medicine**
Provides an overview of the various elements of nutrition and the links between diet, lifestyle and health. The roles of nutraceuticals, herbs and supplements on health and wellness will also be explored. Nutrition is emphasized in the context of health maintenance and disease prevention. Modern issues such as environmental toxins, genetically altered foods, and food allergies are discussed. Other topics include organic and local foods, foods for the treatment of specific disharmonies, toxic food substances and additives, pure water, Western biochemistry and nutrition, whole foods cooking, and more.

**CIH 685 Mindfulness & Stress Mgt**
Examines the impact and effects of stress on individuals and within organizational systems on health and well being. Identifies evidence-based strategies to minimize the consequences of stress. Practical experiences in mindfulness based stress reduction, biofeedback, compassion cultivation, meditation, and journaling are included.

**CIH 690 Business Mgt & Leadership**
Gain practical knowledge about starting, managing, operating and leading an integrated healthcare practice. Characteristics of successful leaders, methods of research and creating a realistic business will be explored. Develops communication and leadership skills. Essentials of marketing, financial management, insurance, and legal and operational aspects of managing and growing an integrative health practice will be discussed.

**CIH 699 Integrative Health Capstone**
Prerequisites: CIH 600, CIH 610, CIH 620, CIH 630, CIH 640, CIH 650, CIH 660, CIH 670, CIH 680, CIH 685, CIH 690
Two-month project focused on relevant problem in complementary and integrative health theory or practice. Planning and completion of either a data-based research project or a scholarly and creative activity related to integrative health. Grading is S/U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

**CIS 301 Mgmt Information Systems**
Overview of core concepts related to the emerging interconnections between technology, the organization, and information management.

**CIS 310 Technology Project Management**
Foundation of project management - project integration, scope, time, cost, quality, human resources, communications, risk, and procurement. The focus is on the concepts, skills, tools, and techniques involved in information technology project management. Students will develop a project plan using Microsoft Project.

**CIS 320 Systems Analysis & Integration**
Comprehensive introduction to the planning, analysis, design, and implementation of contemporary information systems. Students will examine the role and responsibility of a System Analyst. Several approaches to system requirements are also covered.

**CIS 350 Database Management Systems**
Fundamentals of database systems. An introductory approach to developing database applications; students learn to evaluate a business situation and then build and design a database application. The focus is from systems design to distribution and integration of the system through hands-on experience. Core theories and ideas of database management systems are also covered.

**CIS 420A Information Systems Project I**
Prerequisites: CIS 310 and 80 percent of courses in the major, except CIS 420B
A precursor to the final IS/IT product development capstone course. Students research their area of interest and learn how to apply project management tools in the preliminary development process of their final project product. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

**CIS 420B Information Systems Project II**
Prerequisites: CIS 420A
A capstone hands-on project in the student’s area of interest. Students apply skills learned, principles, topics and tools that have been taught throughout the program to develop an IS/IT specific product. Grading is H, S, or U only.

**CIS 421: Enterprise Architecture**
Prerequisite: CIS 301
Explores the design, selection, implementation and management of enterprise IT solutions. The focus is on applications and infrastructure and their fit with the business. Students learn frameworks and strategies for infrastructure management, system administration, data/information architecture, content management, distributed computing, middleware, legacy system integration, system consolidation, software selection, total cost of ownership calculation, IT investment analysis, and emerging technologies.

**CIS 422: IT Infrastructure**
Prerequisite: CIS 421
An introduction to IT infrastructure issues for students majoring in Information Systems. It covers topics related to both computer and systems architecture and communication networks, with an overall focus on the services and capabilities that IT infrastructure solutions enable in an organizational context. It also prepares the students for organizational roles that require interaction with external vendors of IT infrastructure components and solutions. The course focuses strongly on Internet-based solutions, computer and network security, business continuity, and the role of infrastructure in regulatory compliance.
CIS 423: IS Strategy, Mgt & Acquisition
**Prerequisite:** CIS 422
This course takes a management perspective in exploring the acquisition, development and implementation of plans and policies to achieve efficient and effective information systems. Students will address topics relating to defining the IS infrastructure and the systems that support the operational and strategic needs of the organization. The course examines developing a framework that will allow leaders of organizations to assess existing IS infrastructures and emerging technologies as well as how these technologies affect organizational strategy.

CIS 425 Programming for IT Environment
Introduction to programming concepts in an integrated computing environment. It also examines contemporary programming design techniques including event-oriented approaches. Develop applications using Microsoft Visual Basic in a graphical user interface (GUI) environment.

CIS 430 Web/EB Design & Development
Focuses on two aspects of website management: technical and business aspects. An introduction to Web languages and technologies is made with some in-depth coverage of HTML and CSS. How to manage people, content, and suppliers is covered in the business focus.

CIS 440 Systems Quality Assurance
Fundamentals of measuring an organization’s system quality and ways to improve it. This cover also covers the testing process and how to staff and execute a test plan from start to finish.

CIS 460 Human Factor/Ergonomic Design
Introduction to methods that incorporate human capabilities and limitations, environmental factors, human-machine interaction, and other factors into system design. The focus is on the interface between humans, technology, and systems. Human factors and ergonomics in systems analysis, design, and evaluation will also be examined.

CIS 470 Computer Forensics
Introduction of computer forensics in networked systems, provides understanding of technical issues in acquiring computer evidence with emphasis on computer forensic analysis. File systems and current computer forensics tools are also examined.

CIS 480 Health Information Management
Overview of the health information management and health care delivery systems. Coverage includes the patient record, numbering and filing systems, record storage and circulation, indexes, registers, and health data collection.

CIS 601 Information Systems Strategies
Exploration of the merger of Information Systems with legal, ethical, cultural, human resources, business philosophies and organizational structures. Learn the strategic role IS professionals play in the modern work-place environment and the role telecommunications plays in the modern work place, networked environment.

CIS 602 Network Services & Protocols
**Prerequisites:** CIS 601
Study of the principles and applications of telecommunications. Examination of voice, data, analog and digital transmission in local area and wide area networks will be explored and the related existing and emerging communications protocols. Discover the strategic role telecommunications plays in the modern networked environment.

CIS 604 Management and Security
**Prerequisites:** CIS 601
Study of organizational management, network infrastructures and information, including information risk analysis, threats, vulnerabilities and protection methods. Analyze a business enterprises information management security risks and vulnerabilities and prepare a comprehensive security plan for Intranet, Extranet and Internet infrastructures.

CIS 606 End User Information Systems
**Prerequisites:** CIS 601
Study of the end-user approach to systems analysis, addressing the links between information systems technology and organizational goals. IS design, analysis and implementation, with a focus on shaping information systems to enhance employee performance and carry out business strategies.

CIS 607 Systems Integration
**Prerequisites:** CIS 601
The study of information systems technology through systems integration and distributed computing, to maximize efficiencies to meet organizational goals. Comprehensive treatment of IS design, analysis and implementation, with a focus on client server computing and the integration of legacy systems with newer applications.

CJA 337 The Juvenile Offender
A study of the nature and control of juvenile delinquency. Examines patterns of delinquent behavior, factors of causation, juvenile law and the juvenile justice system. Students also learn policies and procedures in treatment and prevention.

CJA 340 Corrections
An introduction to the field of corrections and the corrections continuum. Topics include contemporary theories of punishment, corrections and rehabilitation, local, state, federal and military confinement facilities and community alternatives to incarceration.

CJA 351 Courts & the Judicial Process
A study of concepts and theories regarding the utilization, organization and management of the judicial process. Critically reviews the issues of fair trial, speedy trial, free press, calendar control, judicial responsibility and new technology. Students analyze the roles of the legal actors, problems of lower, trial and appellate courts and the distribution of judicial powers.

CJA 352 Criminal Law and Procedure
A survey of jurisprudential philosophy and case study of common law and statutory crimes. Discusses historical development, theory, principles and functions of criminal law. Also covers elements of due process, rule of law and the role of the constitution in protecting rights.

CJA 356 Criminal Evidence
A study of the elements of criminal law as applied to various theories of criminal evidence to enhance understanding of the various issues facing prosecutors, criminal justice practitioners and law enforcement agents. This course will explore the application of evidentiary issues and its relationship to investigations and criminal conduct.

CJA 400 Gangs in America
Exposes students to the basic trends of criminal behavior as it relates to gangs in America and the causative and contributory factors of gang behavior. It explores the general personality, intellectual and social perspectives of criminal behavior as it relates to gangs.

CJA 401 Criminal Intelligence
Exposes students to the basic trends of criminal intelligence as it relates terrorism around the world. The focus will be on the domestic and international threats of terrorism and the basic security issues that surround terrorism today. The student will gain an understanding of terrorism and the many factors that support and drive the terrorist movements throughout the world. The students will also analyze the laws and special forces which nations within the international community have created to meet this challenge. This course also presents an overview of computer crimes and the use of the internet to disrupt computer services throughout the world. The
CJA 470 Supervised CJ Senior Project
Prerequisites: CJA 449
The supervised senior project is undertaken by students of criminal justice once they have completed all core courses in the program. The project is chaired and coordinated by the instructor of record. Each student will select a viable topic in criminal justice to research. Students meet as a class once a week for two months. Upon completion of the project, students present the project to the instructor, other faculty, and peers in an open forum. Grading is H, S, or U only.

CJA 475 Minorities/Crime/Soc. Justice
A review of the criminological literature and theoretical applications of the law and criminal justice as seen from a racial, gender specific, class and ethnic orientation.

CJA 485 Financial Investigations
Investigates the accounting steps required to effectively pursue financial crimes. Topics include the five standards of proof, different classifications of evidence as well as the intricacies involved in how an investigator might develop the evidence necessary for a forfeiture proceeding.

CJA 486 Principles of Investigation
An introduction to the practices and procedures involved in conducting civil and criminal investigations. Topics include learning about crimes and their elements, modus operandi, major goals of investigations, primary functions and responsibilities of investigating officers/agents and the investigator’s relationship with other individuals and agencies involved in an investigation.

CJA 487 Constitutional Law for CJ
A study of the fundamentals of the U.S. Constitution, the rights and protections of the accused; an exploration of the case law and the judicial system, the rights and responsibilities of the police and citizenry.

CJA 488 Violence and Society
An exploration of methods, patterns and meanings of individual and collective violence. Focuses on gangs, terrorists and the assaulted individual. Students analyze the causes of violence, attitudes toward violence and methods of controlling violence as well as the impact of gun control.

CJA 490 Guided Study (variable units)
Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

CJA 490 Critical Issues in CJ
A seminar course focusing on contemporary issues related to problem-oriented policing (POP) and community-oriented policing (COP). Other topics include morale, motivation, retention, selection, recruitment, standards and training, evidence, arrest, lethal force, victim-witness, police reserves, and the cooperation of citizens in law enforcement by the criminal justice manager.

CJA 492 Professional Ethics in CJ
A study of ethical, legal, professional controversies, personal dilemmas and approaches to solving those conflicts. Using a case study format, students evaluate personal values or biases and the abuse of power and authority. The course also examines police or justice practices involving cases of ethical or police policy violations.

CJA 492 Security Management & Planning
An overview of the history, structure, importance and specific function of security management and administration. Students are exposed to the objectives of security management, security planning, education and training, organizational leadership, risk analysis, communication, legal liability for security managers, asset protection, emergency planning and development of security programs.

CJA 495 Advanced Criminological Theory
A seminar course that explores the important criminological theories. The course will evaluate and compare the following theories: Classical, Positivist, Trait, Social Disorganization, Differential Association, Strain, Control, Labeling, Radical Choice, Deterrence, and Feminist theories. The course will analyze each theory and its relevance to crime in 21st century America.

CJA 496 Civil Liability in CJ
A study of legal issues, legal terminology and analysis of court decisions involving criminal justice agencies’ exposure to criminal or civil liability involving wrongful death, wrongful termination, police corruption, and discrimination lawsuits.

CJA 496 Criminal Law for CJ
A study of the fundamentals of the U.S. Constitution, the rights and protections of the accused; an exploration of the case law and the judicial system, the rights and responsibilities of the police and citizenry.

CJA 497 Comparative CJ Systems
A comparison of the American criminal justice system with other systems around the world. Students will evaluate the systems of law, police, courts and corrections in 30 different countries and examine the diversity that exists in the world legal systems. Also examines and compares American and foreign justice policies.

CJA 498 Violence and Society
An introduction to conducting research in criminal justice-related fields. Students learn how to identify current problems in criminal justice, develop a practical research question, formulate hypotheses, identify appropriate resources to answer the research question and describe an appropriate research method to answer the research question.

CJA 499 Directed Study (variable units)
Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

CJA 500 Legal Issues in CJ
An assessment of legal issues, legal terminology and analysis of court decisions involving criminal justice agencies’ exposure to criminal or civil liability involving wrongful death, wrongful termination, police corruption, and discrimination lawsuits.

CJA 501 Criminal Law for CJ
A study of the fundamentals of the U.S. Constitution, the rights and protections of the accused; an exploration of the case law and the judicial system, the rights and responsibilities of the police and citizenry.

CJA 502 Criminal Law for CJ
A study of the fundamentals of the U.S. Constitution, the rights and protections of the accused; an exploration of the case law and the judicial system, the rights and responsibilities of the police and citizenry.

CJA 503 Legal Issues in CJ
An assessment of legal issues, legal terminology and analysis of court decisions involving criminal justice agencies’ exposure to criminal or civil liability involving wrongful death, wrongful termination, police corruption, and discrimination lawsuits.

CJA 504 Criminal Law for CJ
A study of the fundamentals of the U.S. Constitution, the rights and protections of the accused; an exploration of the case law and the judicial system, the rights and responsibilities of the police and citizenry.

CJA 505 Legal Issues in CJ
An assessment of legal issues, legal terminology and analysis of court decisions involving criminal justice agencies’ exposure to criminal or civil liability involving wrongful death, wrongful termination, police corruption, and discrimination lawsuits.

CJA 506 Criminal Law for CJ
A study of the fundamentals of the U.S. Constitution, the rights and protections of the accused; an exploration of the case law and the judicial system, the rights and responsibilities of the police and citizenry.

CJA 507 Legal Issues in CJ
An assessment of legal issues, legal terminology and analysis of court decisions involving criminal justice agencies’ exposure to criminal or civil liability involving wrongful death, wrongful termination, police corruption, and discrimination lawsuits.

CJA 508 Criminal Law for CJ
A study of the fundamentals of the U.S. Constitution, the rights and protections of the accused; an exploration of the case law and the judicial system, the rights and responsibilities of the police and citizenry.

CJA 509 Legal Issues in CJ
An assessment of legal issues, legal terminology and analysis of court decisions involving criminal justice agencies’ exposure to criminal or civil liability involving wrongful death, wrongful termination, police corruption, and discrimination lawsuits.
specific to criminal justice. It includes an overview of the writing mechanics and process, how to properly conduct research, cite sources and guidelines for writing specific types of criminal justice papers.

**CJA 660 Drugs, Alcohol & Public Policy**
A series of perspectives and reflections of the world’s of drug taking, drug seeking, and public policy. Examines the history and patterns of abuse of the major drugs effecting crime in today’s society and analyzes the public policy issues related to the legalization of certain drugs and medical marijuana.

**CJA 665 Violence and Victimization**
This course examines the causes of criminal victimization and looks at theories associated with violent victimization. It analyzes the offender-victim relationship, and presents ideas on preventing violence, and on responding to criminal victimization.

**CJA 690 Research Project Thesis**
Prerequisites: CJA 600, CJA 610, CJA 620, CJA 622, CJA 627, CJA 650 and CJA 655
A two-month course required of all MCJ students. Culminates in the research and writing of a substantial original work on a criminal justice pre-approved research project of personal interest involving the critical examination and evaluation of primary sources and appropriate secondary materials with faculty supervision and guidance. Grading is by H, S, or U only. Eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

**COH – Community Health**

**COH 100 Personal Health**
Designed to assist individuals to establish health behaviors for optimal physical, emotional, and sexual health and maintain a healthy environment.

**COH 150 Healthcare Terminology**
Presentation of healthcare service terminology and word forms. Includes language describing health and disease. Emphasizes development of medical vocabulary employing the building of terms for application in understanding and analysis of medical records.

**COH 201 Integrative Health**
Introduction to the emerging therapies and best supported scientific evidence in complementary and integrative healthcare. Covers systems and therapies including mind, body and spirit, traditional western healing, and ethnomedical systems from around the world. Includes legal and operational issues and explains how and why various therapies work in areas such as acupuncture, energy healing and mind-body therapies. Students will create a personal development plan for integrating learned principles towards lifelong practices for self-care and wellness.

**COH 300 The Ecology of Public Health**
Prerequisites: COH 100, COH 310, COH 320 PSY 100, SOC 100, BIO 203A
Consideration of the interrelationships and interdependencies between individuals, families, groups, organizations, communities, and societies and their effects on health status. High level wellness, health, and disease are distinguished. Concepts are developed based on the evolution of public health in civilizations as well as contemporary influences.

**COH 310 Culture and Health**
Prerequisites: ILR 260
Focus is on the influence of culture on illness, health, and rehabilitation. The relationship that culture plays in the health and wellness of both individuals and the community in which they live will be explored.

**COH 315 Introduction to Epidemiology**
Prerequisites: BST 322, ILR 260
Presents concepts and processes of this core public health discipline. Occurrence, distribution, effects, and control of diseases and conditions examined from a broad perspective. Applications of epidemiological methods included.

**COH 317 Public Health Nutrition**
Prerequisites: ILR 260, BIO 203A
Human nutrition is examined in the context of physical and emotional health across the lifespan. The cultural, economic and political context of nutrition in contemporary society is considered. Students develop a personal nutrition plan. Interventions designed to influence better eating habits in communities are examined.

**COH 318 Drug Use and Abuse**
Prerequisites: ILR 260, BIO 203A
Social, psychological, behavioral and physiological impacts of psychoactive drug use and abuse explored. Impacts of specific drugs on health status examined. Educational programs, public policy and treatment of addiction considered.

**COH 319 Human Sexuality**
Prerequisites: ILR 260, BIO 203A

**COH 320 Chronic & Communicable Disease**
Prerequisites: ILR 260
Introduction to concepts of pathological process from a public health viewpoint. Consideration of historical and contemporary disease patterns based
on an understanding of pathogenic, behavioral, and environmental dimensions.

COH 321 Health Behavior
Prerequisites: ILR 260
Considers the significant influence that individual and collective behavior exerts on health status. Relationships of behavior and social variables are examined, including natural and built environments, economics, and public policy.

COH 370 Alternative Healthcare
Focus is on providing an understanding of complementary and integrative therapies. The historical context and theoretical basis as well as the most recent scientific research and clinical applications will be explored. The most prevalent complementary therapies in use today will be discussed.

COH 380 HP Program Planning & Eval
Prerequisites: COH 380, COH 315 and HTM 310
Knowledge and skills essential to assessing needs, developing goals and objectives, and planning activities for health promotion programs presented. Developing program plans incorporating evaluation standards included. Program implementation explored.

COH 400 Environmental Health
Prerequisites: COH 380
Focus is on the foundations of environmental science and environmental issues. Global climate change, agriculture, biodiversity, resource management, environmental toxins, waste management, and other topics will be explored.

COH 401 Health Promotion Concepts
Prerequisites: COH 300, COH 315, COH 400 and HTM 310
Designed for entry-level professionals, covers the evolving profession of health promotion. Principles and practice of health promotion included. Essential core knowledge and skills considered. Health promotion’s link to other health and human service endeavors reviewed. Challenges to health promotion included.

COH 412 Injury Prevention
Prerequisites: COH 401
Occurrence and distribution of intentional and unintentional injuries in society and in selected population groups considered. Multiple physical, behavioral, social, and other variables contributing to injuries examined. Effective means for anticipating and preventing injuries identified.

COH 415 HP & Stress Management
Traces the biological foundations of the stress response in contemporary society. Associates stressors with factors that may lessen or increase effects. Concept of allostatic load and disease occurrence considered. Specific strategies to manage stress presented.

COH 416 PH & Physical Activity
Prerequisites: COH 401
Challenges to establishing and maintaining a physically active lifestyle in society examined. Physical, psychological, and social benefits of habitual physical activities considered. Public health impacts of sedentary living presented. Interventions to improve physical activity assessed.

COH 420 Health of Vulnerable Groups
Considers population groups from different views: Biological, disease, educational, cultural, social, economic, political, geographic, age, gender, citizenship status, behavioral, and housing. Consideration of factors making certain groups vulnerable to premature and excess morbidity and mortality.

COH 422 Global Health Promotion
Prerequisites: COH 401
Behavioral, environmental, and public policy factors affecting populations. Transportation, emigration, and immigration patterns affect health status. Substantial differences in health status among the world population examined. Course presents a broad understanding of the global aspects of health promotion.

COH 425 Health and Safety
Focus is on health and safety management in the workplace. Emphasis is on how to protect employees, reduce illness and injury on the job, and develop a safety culture. OSHA required training, inspections, and postings and labeling will be explored.

COH 430 HP Strategies & Tactics
Prerequisites: COH 401
Methodologies to implement health promotion programs emphasized. Levels of intervention, from individual to society, are shown. Criteria for selecting methodologies presented.

COH 435 PH Communications & Advocacy
Prerequisites: COH 430
Means for influencing social environments and public policy affecting public wellbeing. Reaching identified target audiences through a variety of strategies examined. Successful communications and advocacy campaigns reviewed.

COH 440 Preparedness & Disaster Mgmt
Prerequisites: COH 401
Introductory study of the public health response to disasters at all levels of county, state and federal government. Emergency planning and management relative to human made and natural disasters will be explored. Students complete risk analysis, manage disaster preparation efforts, identify and analyze potential disasters, provide corrective action, plan, organize and implement contingency and recovery programs.

COH 494A Internship in Health Promotion
Prerequisites: COH 300, COH 315, COH 400, HSC 410 and a minimum completion of 36 quarter units of the Health Promotion core.
Practical application of knowledge and skills required for a health promotion professional in a community agency. Students assigned to agencies according to interests, abilities, and availability of approved internship sites. Two month requirement.

COH 494B Public Health Capstone Project
Prerequisites: COH 494A and Evidence of valid CPR and First Aid certification.
Summative, integrative experience drawing student curricular and related experiences together. Student initiated written project required addressing a significant health promotion challenge. Completed written project may be presented orally.

COH 499 Public Health Field Practicum
Prerequisites: COH 100, COH 300, COH 310, COH 315, COH 317, COH 318, COH 319, COH 320, COH 321, COH 380, COH 400, COH 401, COH 412, COH 416, COH 422, COH 430, COH 435, COH 440
The public health field practicum is a culminating experience to demonstrate public health competencies through practical application of knowledge and skills. The 8-week (4.5 unit) course has several requirements including official documentation of at least 120 hours of approved public health experience, an electronic portfolio, a capstone paper and a presentation. Documentation of approved hours can begin up to 9 months in advance after participating in orientation and receiving written approval from Lead Faculty (For more information email BSHP.Internship@nu.edu). Students are expected to initiate contact and interview with public health preceptors from currently affiliated agencies or full-time faculty in the Department of Community Health. Students may also request an affiliation agreement for a new agency including a current employer. Students seeking experience from their current employer must demonstrate that duties are separate from current job duties. Students may work with one or more preceptors according to interests, abilities, and availability and may complete approved certifications towards accumulation public health experience. Grading is S/U only. Course is IP eligible.

COH 500 Global Health Experience
Exploration of the healthcare system and public health issues facing global communities. Tour location and experience the healthcare, economic, political, legal, and cultural environment of a host country. Development of thorough knowledge of global public health through combination of pre-departure study, on-site lectures and presentations by host country experts and healthcare leaders, post-tour analysis and reflection.

COH 601 Global Public Health
Prerequisites: HCA 600
Analysis of global public health with emphasis on defining and evaluating preventive efforts to affect the quantitative, biological, economic, social, political, and behavioral determinants of health. Investigation of burden of disease, social justice and equitable health care. Emphasis on reproductive health, population dynamics, complex humanitarian emergencies, globalization and global cooperation.

COH 602 Biostatistics
Prerequisites: HCA 600
An introduction to the use of statistical analysis in public health. Provides an understanding of the basic methods and underlying concepts of statistics that are used in public health decision-making. Among topics explored are descriptive statistics, probability, sampling, hypothesis testing and non-parametric statistics.
COH 603 Public Health Biology
Prerequisites: COH 602

COH 604 Theories of Health Behavior
Prerequisites: COH 603 or COH 621 or HCA 620

COH 605 Public Health Promotion
Prerequisites: COH 604

COH 606 Epidemiology
Prerequisites: COH 602 and COH 605 or COH 616 or HCA 626
The study of determinants and distribution of disease and disability in human populations. Empirical analysis of population data related to morbidity and mortality. Investigation of disease outbreaks, risk factors, health outcomes and causal relationships. Critical evaluation of public health literature and study design.

COH 607 Public Health Program Develop
Prerequisites: COH 606
Development of community-wide interventions to promote health and prevent disease. Systematic design by application of the principles of epidemiology, health behavior and Evidence-Based Public Health. Includes Community-Based Participatory Research and investigation of ethical issues in conducting community-based public health programs.

COH 608 Public Health & the Enviro
Prerequisites: COH 606
Analysis of the health impact of home, workplace, community and global environments. Examines scientific understanding of causes and control of the major environmental health problems. Includes environmental pollutants; physical, chemical, and biological agents of environmental contamination; vectors for dissemination; solid hazardous waste; susceptible populations; biomarkers; and emerging global environmental problems.

COH 609 PH Program Evaluation
Prerequisites: COH 607 or COH 616
Fundamentals of evaluation methods applied to public health interventions. Effective use of measurement tools to evaluate achievement of program goals and objectives. Includes analysis of validity and reliability of measurement instruments. Emphasis on reach, effectiveness, acceptance, implementation and maintenance of community programs. Includes fundamentals of proposal development.

COH 611 Public Health Research Methods
Prerequisites: COH 602
Fundamentals of research methods and statistical analysis of public health data. Includes principles of research investigation, research design, sampling, measurements, and the use of descriptive and inferential statistics for data analysis and hypothesis testing. Focuses on health survey design, sampling methodologies, questionnaire construction and administration, interviewing, and coding procedures.

COH 612 Health Policy and Advocacy
Prerequisites: COH 611
Explores the roles health advocates assume and how individuals working in public health settings might participate in advocacy strategies to affect policy. Focuses on frameworks for conceptualizing and promoting the right to health as well as strategies to give consumers more power in making decisions, defining issues, designing programs, and developing policies.

COH 613 Public Health Informatics
Prerequisites: COH 606 and COH 612
Application of information systems and technology to public health practice and research. Information technologies that support and improve the status of individual and community health. Development, deployment and maintenance of these systems. Effective use of data, information and knowledge tools to build manage, merge, retrieve and analyze public health data.

COH 614 Psychosocial Epidemiology
Prerequisites: COH 606
Analysis of the epidemiological study of mental illness. Investigation of contemporary applications of epidemiology in investigating disease distribution and etiology. Emphasis on the use of epidemiological studies to plan mental health services, design prevention programs and to evaluate the effectiveness of mental health programs.

COH 616 Mental Health Promotion
Analysis of the evidence-based programs designed to prevent mental illness. Investigation of applications of evidence-based public health in planning and evaluating programs to prevent mental disorders. Analysis of existing programs, databases and professional literature. Design of mental health services and evaluation of the effectiveness of proposed mental health programs.

COH 617 PH Aspects of Violence
Prerequisites: COH 604 and COH 609
Intimate partner violence, child neglect and abuse, assault, homicide, war and terrorism are explored from a public health perspective. Focus on risk factor reduction and prevention of deaths, disability and human suffering.

COH 618 Health Promotion Strategies
Prerequisites: COH 605 and COH 609
Investigation and evaluation of strategies implemented to promote health in communities. Emphasis on community organization, coalition building, curriculum development, communication theory and technology, social marketing, mass media and ecological models. Critical analysis of interventions that implement each strategy through systematic analysis of public health literature.

COH 619 PH Aspects of Human Sexuality
Prerequisites: COH 604 and COH 612
Exploration of biological, psychological, behavioral and social aspects of health sexuality throughout the lifespan. Community level interventions to promote healthy sexuality.

COH 621 PH Aspects of Drug Addiction
Substance use disorders examined from the public health perspective. Prevention and treatment of substance use disorders to reduce deaths, disability and human suffering in communities.

COH 691 Public Health Internship
Prerequisites: HCA 600, COH 602, COH 604, COH 606, COH 608, COH 611, COH 613 or COH 619 or HCA 670
Work in public health agency planning, implementing and/or evaluating a health promotion program or programs. Minimum of 120 hours of structured work experience in a healthcare organization under the direct supervision of one or more experienced health promotion specialists. Grading is H, S, U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade. This is a two month course.

COH 692 Public Health Capstone
Prerequisites: COH 691
Two-month capstone project focused on a relevant problem in public health theory or practice. Planning and completion of either a data-based research project or a scholarly and creative activity related to public health. Student project may require Institutional Review Board (IRB) approval. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

COM – Communications

COM 100 Intro to Mass Communication
Survey course that many students take to fulfill a general education requirement. It is also a prerequisite for further in-depth studies in the field of communication. The course examines the cultural, linguistic and institutional factors that shape even the most everyday talk or exchange of information. It also looks at the major mass media industries, including books and newspapers, TV and radio, film, advertising, and the Internet. Through readings and projects, the course introduces students to the history and evolution of the media as well as rhetorical analysis and theories used to study the media.

COM 101 Intro. to Oral Communication
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Introduction to fundamentals of oral communication. Focus on theories of the communication process. Emphasis on listening, non-verbal communication and audience analysis, in different contexts.
COM 103 Public Speaking
This class is an introduction to the principles and application of speaking effectively to diverse audiences in a variety of settings. Focus is on topic selection, organization, analysis of research, and delivery, with special attention on learning effective delivery skills.

COM 120 Intro to Interpersonal Comm
An introduction to the principles and application behind effective interpersonal communication. Students will study various styles of interpersonal communication, apply different techniques, and evaluate their effectiveness. Important components of interpersonal communication that include listening, conflict management, and developing and maintaining relationships, will be addressed in the personal and professional setting.

COM 130 Intro. to Intercultural Comm.
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 101
Introduction to the ways culture shapes communication. Focus on exploring the way different aspects of culture contribute to the way we create, send and receive messages.

COM 150 Small Group Communication
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 101
Introduction to the dynamics of working in a small group setting. The focus will be on leadership styles, roles, conflict management and goal setting.

COM 160 Argumentation and Debate
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Study of the skills in effective argumentation. Examination of the processes of creating and delivering a public argument. Emphasis on the construction of sound argument through research and critical thinking, and decision making.

COM 190 Business Communication
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Examination of the professional work environment and the ways employees communicate. Introduction to theories of business communication in different contexts, including interviewing, workplace relationships, and professional presentations.

COM 220 Media Literacy
Teaches ability to access, analyze, and evaluate information received from the media. Investigates message design strategies, the effects of media consumption and information fatigue, and the influences of bias and economic forces on media content. Covers meaning formation, verbal and visual rhetorical structures and the effects of media convergence.

COM 230 Social Media Studies
Facebook, Twitter, social networks and other Web 2.0 applications now account for the majority of time people spend on the Internet. Blogs, videoblogs, podcasts, online video, wikis, social recommendation sites, geotagging, virtual reality and mobile environments, and live collaboration are just some of the newest and most powerful topics students will learn and use.

COM 300 Interpersonal Communication
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Examines the theory and research behind interpersonal communication. Explores communication processes in dyads, small groups, and teams, and in organizational settings. Teaches skills to improve students’ communication competence in both personal and professional environments. The course also covers self-awareness, self-disclosure, relational development, and conflict resolution.

COM 303 Digital Literacy 2.0
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A multidisciplinary course about knowledge management in the 21st Century: tools, acquisition, evaluation, synthesis, formatting, presentation, and sharing. Essential digital skills to participate in the collaborative learning, work, and social environments of Web 2.0.

COM 305 Intercultural Communication
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Looks at communication across cultures and considers how culture influences communication. Focuses on the dynamics of cross-cultural face-to-face interaction, conflict styles across cultures, societal influences on ethnocentrism and racism, cultural value orientations, non-verbal dimensions of communication, language interaction, stereotypes, relationship development, and cultural adaptation.

COM 310 Communication Theory
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Provides a broad survey of the theoretical approaches employed in the study of communication. Focuses on theories relevant to many levels of interaction from interpersonal to mass and mediated communication. Also explores how and why theories are developed and how they can be evaluated.

COM 315 Communication Research Methods
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Introduces students to quantitative and qualitative communication research methods to enable them to become competent evaluators, designers, and authors of research. Teaches the fundamental principles of communication research, providing learners with the knowledge base and experience to answer questions in the practice of professional communication.

COM 324 Critical Thinking and Ethics
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Examines critical thinking and ethics, and their application to academic, personal, and professional situations. Covers systems of logical reasoning, critical analysis, and evaluation of message content, including supporting evidence, and logical fallacies. Discusses the morality and ramifications of decision-making in media industries.

COM 334 Persuasion
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Introduces learners to the principles, functions, and practices of social influence. Examines how to influence others’ attitudes, beliefs, opinions, values, and behaviors through communication. Explores scientifically established principles of persuasion that are used in contemporary media.

COM 344 Organizational Communication
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Provides for the study and application of current theories and research on communication within and among organizations. Includes the study of the influence of management styles on organizational communication. Discussion of communication structure, functions, contexts in organizations, and communication ethics in organizations.

COM 354 Professional Presentations
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Explores professional speaking and presentations. Identifies and provides practice of theory and skills used in advanced speaking. Teaches creation and integration of text, graphics, audio, and video into presentations. Offers hands-on experience applying theory and methods to create professional presentations.

COM 360 Representation in the Media
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
An exploration of the ways in which popular media represents our diverse and dynamic culture. The course focuses particularly on images and narratives of race and gender on television, in the movies and in popular culture. It also examines the cultural forces that influence how such representations are produced and perceived, their political and behavioral consequences, and various methods for analyzing and critiquing popular media.

COM 364 Communication Technologies
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Examines communication technologies and their effects on society. Looks at the history of such systems: how they emerged, diffused, and evolved. Covers current systems, with an emphasis on how the Internet and other new platforms are changing media, education, business, and politics around the world.

COM 365 Integrated Marketing Comm
Prerequisites: ENG 101, COM 364 and MKT 302A or COM 315
IMC allows organizations to plan and implement unified communication campaigns using traditional and new media. They can use these multiple media platforms to reach multiple audiences and publics, leveraging their assets to develop more efficient and effective efforts. Through case analysis, students learn how leading organizations use the principles of IMC. Hands-on projects give learners the experience and confidence they need in the workplace.

COM 380 Democracy in the Info. Age
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A critical examination of the media and power in modern democracies. Covers theories of democratic participation and media responsibility, as measured against contemporary practices around the world. Explores effects of television news, popular access to video and electronic technologies, and global electronic networks on contemporary political and cultural discourse.

COM 385 Interactive Storytelling
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Introduces the evolution of storytelling, from oral delivery to written and interactive texts, and transmedia publication. Examines the effects of this evolution on storytellers and participants. Offers hands-on creation of online identities and texts.
COM 394 Strategic Writing
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Teaches strategic writing and presentation for traditional and new media platforms. Provides students practice in creating content that meets organizational objectives, and in applying communication theory and persuasion techniques. Learners develop content for advertising, PR, and corporate communications.

COM 400 Mediated Messaging
Prerequisites: COM 385 and COM 394
Course examines 21st-century mediated communication systems and technology. Theory and methods used in creating, shaping, encoding, and transmitting mediated messages for personal and professional communications are examined. Software and skills for encoding mediated messages into text, graphics, audio, and video are learned and practiced.

COM 402 Communication Technologies
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Examines communication technologies and their effects on society. Looks at the history of such systems: how they emerged, diffused, and evolved. Covers current systems, with an emphasis on how the Internet and other new platforms are changing media, education, business, and politics around the world.

COM 404 Media Management
Prerequisites: COM 400
In-depth study of topics in media management, including managing media enterprises and units, business practices, content marketing and distribution, and technologies such as content and media asset management systems, as well as distribution and delivery networks. Students learn analytical techniques necessary to weigh business strategies and technology choices in bringing a variety of types of media content products to market.

COM 410A Advertising Strategies
Prerequisites: COM 334 and COM 394
Presents strategies for the successful development of integrated advertising messages. Focuses on creative copywriting and art direction, and on analyzing clients, products, and audiences. Considers the challenges and rewards provided by advertising campaigns directed to increasingly diverse consumers and markets.

COM 411A Advertising Campaigns
Prerequisites: COM 410A or MKT 443 and COM 365 or COM 400
Students create and present a complete advertising campaign, and produce materials for multiple media platforms, including print, broadcast, and digital. Provides hands-on experience presenting a creative plan to a potential client.

COM 420A Public Relations Strategies
Prerequisites: COM 334
Introduces the principles and strategies used by PR practitioners to plan and implement communication campaigns. Provides training in how to identify and reach audiences and to develop campaign plans in traditional and digital media.

COM 421A Public Relations Campaigns
Prerequisites: COM 400 and COM 420A
Teaches the creation and production of public relations campaign materials across media platforms. Covers all forms of public relations materials, including news releases, public service announcements, media alerts, newsletters, backgrounders, brochures, audio, video, and interactive content.

COM 430A Interactive Strategies
Prerequisites: COM 334
Examines the fundamental principles of communicating over the Internet to implement organizational objectives. Teaches use of the Internet as a marketing and persuasive medium. Students develop a new media communication campaign that includes traditional and digital media.

COM 431A Interactive Campaigns
Prerequisites: COM 400 and COM 430A
Learners apply new tools and techniques to design, create, and implement interactive communication programs and campaigns. Offers hands-on experience producing multimedia content.

COM 441 Communication Strategies
Prerequisites: COM 334
Synthesizes principles and strategies used to develop PR and integrated advertising messages used in the planning and implementation of communication campaigns. Focuses on analyzing markets, clients, products, and audiences and on creative copywriting and art direction. Provides training in how to develop campaign plans in traditional and digital media.

COM 442 Communication Campaigns
Prerequisites: COM 441
Create and integrate campaign materials and media assets for a complete public relations or advertising campaign to be delivered across multiple media platforms. Materials produced include print, graphic, video, and other digital assets. Provides hands-on experience presenting a creative plan to a potential client.

COM 443 Interactive & Mobile Campaigns
Prerequisites: COM 442
Apply and integrate new tools and techniques to design, create, and implement interactive communication programs and campaigns. Focuses on delivery through Social Media, location-based messaging, and personal mobile devices. Offers hands-on experience producing multimedia and mobile content.

COM 444 Issues in Communication
Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of 7 300 or 400 level COM courses.
Course examines the rhetoric and communication systems associated with current issues in communication. Analyzes the contextual, rhetorical, and communication systems that make an issue salient and contribute to its impact on society. Explores implications of technological changes on social, political, technological, economic, and global systems.

COM 490 Independent Study (variable units)
Prerequisites: Approval of Instructor and Department Chair.
Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

COM 499 Communication Program Capstone
Prerequisites: Completion of 13 core and advanced core courses.
Students assemble and create materials necessary to produce an ePortfolio that demonstrates their research, analysis, strategic thinking, content production, and campaign evaluation skills. The ePortfolio demonstrates the student’s experience and capabilities. It will be an asset in the job search and in career advancement. Grading is S or U only.

COM 600 Comm in Global Environment
Explores theory and practice of interpersonal communication in the workplace, focusing on the ability to communicate with others in professional interactions. Covers the development of interpersonal and professional relationships between people with different characteristics and backgrounds to provide learners with tools for encoding and decoding verbal, nonverbal, and mediated messages.

COM 610 Integrated Marketing Comm
Covers IMC process for creating and fostering relationships with customers and public through strategically controlling or influencing messages sent to and exchanged with these groups. Course teaches effective integration of an organization’s marketing communications initiatives. Through case analysis, students learn how IMC has become critical to marketing efforts.

COM 615 Research Methods
Presents fundamentals of research underlying communication campaigns and programs. Covers qualitative and quantitative methodologies, secondary research, internal market intelligence, and data analysis. Offers practical experience with techniques to identify and reach audiences and publics and to track results of campaigns. Teaches research strategies to develop communications that fulfill organizational goals.

COM 620 Crisis Communications
Provides learners with principles and procedures for handling multiple stakeholders and publics under crisis conditions. Offers training to deal with media in less-than-optimal situations, when they may be faced with indifference or even hostility. Looks at case studies of strategies and tactics of organizations that have dealt with crises.

COM 625 Campaign & Program Management
Provides learners with knowledge to manage communication campaigns by covering theories and processes of campaign development and implementation. Covers best practices project management techniques, communication audits, budgets, and resource allocation. Offers hands-on experience creating, writing, and presenting communication campaign implementation plans.

COM 630 Campaign & Program Evaluation
Prerequisites: COM 610 and COM 615
Course covers communication campaign evaluation,
before during and after the campaign period. Focuses on systematic qualitative, quantitative, and observational methods appropriate to guide campaign planning, make mid-course corrections to messages and media mix and to assess post-campaign effectiveness.

**COM 640 Persuasion**
Exploration of theories of persuasion that guide the preparation of messages intended to influence others. Focuses on use of persuasion techniques to develop decisions about creative and production implementation. Uses case studies to analyze persuasive messages in contemporary media and to compare techniques used in alternative media platforms.

**COM 650 Legal and Ethical Issues**
Provides students with a clear understanding of the legal environment for public communications and the ethical considerations that must be taken into account. Examines international regulation of copyright and intellectual property protection and legal and regulatory provisions in the U.S. Teaches skills in assessing ethical risk and following ethical guidelines.

**COM 660 Capstone Project**
Presentation of skills the learner has acquired in the program. Their research, analysis, strategic thinking, message shaping, and evaluation skills will all come together in the final project. The preparation of a digital, web-based e-portfolio that will be an asset in the search for an appropriate post-graduation position. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

**CSC – Computer Science**

**CSC 200 Orientation to Comp. Science**
An introductory survey course covering current developments and future prospects in the field of computing. Coverage begins with the fundamentals of computer architecture and progresses to software and software development processes. Topics include operating systems, networking, programming languages, software engineering, database systems, and ethical issues in computing.

**CSC 208 Calculus for Comp. Science I**
Prerequisites: MTH 215
(Cross-listed and equivalent to MTH220) Focus on differential and integral calculus with applications. Topics include limits and continuity, derivatives, standard rules of differentiation including chain rule, exponential and logarithmic forms, curve sketching, definition of anti-derivative; integration rules including substitution and by parts, coverage of Fundamental Theorem of Calculus and a brief exposure to numeric integration. Students may not receive credit for both CSC 208 and MTH 220.

**CSC 209 Calculus for Comp. Science II**
Prerequisites: CSC 208
Continuation of Calculus I with emphasis on understanding of concepts and developing problem solving techniques and strategies. Topics include integration of trigonometric functions, functions of several variables, convergence of series and sequences. Applications in the areas of series approximation, continuous probability distributions, random variables, and modeling are discussed and examined.

**CSC 220 Applied Probability & Stats.**
Prerequisites: MTH 215
Introduction to the theory and applications of probability and statistics. Topics include fundamental concepts of probability, conditional probability, random variables, common distributions, and statistical inference (estimation, hypothesis testing, and regression). The emphasis is on developing problem solving skills and applying key results to computing and engineering problems such as algorithm analysis, queuing, and simulation.

**CSC 242 Intro to Programming Concepts**
Prerequisites: MTH 215
Introduction to modern programming design techniques using C++. A study of basic programming constructs, techniques and fundamental control structures. Emphasis is on Object Oriented and modular programming. Coverage includes data types, functions, arrays and pointers. The course examines problem analysis, decomposition and modern programming paradigms and methodologies.

**CSC 252 Programming in C++**
Prerequisites: CSC 242
Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Programming in C++ including class definition and object instantiation, inheritance and polymorphism. Detailed coverage of exception handling, operator overloading, I/O and file streams, templates, and the Standard Template Library (STL). Exposure to Data Structures and basic algorithms for sorting and searching.

**CSC 262 Programming in JAVA**
Prerequisites: MTH 215
The course introduces the Java programming language and its features. Topics include introduction to object oriented programming, basic control structures, java graphics and GUI objects, multimedia components, exposure to event driven programming, arrays and strings in java. Coverage includes encapsulation, inheritance, and polymorphism.

**CSC 300 Object Oriented Design**
Prerequisites: CSC 252
Covers the key concepts and methodologies required for object-oriented design, evaluation and development with focus on practical techniques such as use-case, CRC analysis, and patterns. The Unified Modeling Language (UML) is presented in detail. Special emphasis is given to the use of object patterns in developing software systems.

**CSC 310 Linear Algebra and Matrix Comp**
Prerequisites: CSC 300
The course includes the study of vectors in the plane and space, systems of linear equations, matrices, determinants, vectors, vector spaces, linear transformations, inner products, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. The course will approach the study of linear algebra through computer based exercises. Technology will be an integral part of this course. Students will also develop experience applying abstract concepts to concrete problems drawn from engineering and computer science.

**CSC 322 Applied Probability & Stats.**
Prerequisites: MTH 215
Introduction to the theory and applications of probability and statistics. Topics include fundamental concepts of probability, conditional probability, random variables, common distributions, and statistical inference (estimation, hypothesis testing, and regression). The emphasis is on developing problem solving skills and applying key results to computing and engineering problems such as algorithm analysis, queuing, and simulation.

**CSC 324 Intro to Programming Concepts**
Prerequisites: MTH 215
Introduction to modern programming design techniques using C++. A study of basic programming constructs, techniques and fundamental control structures. Emphasis is on Object Oriented and modular programming. Coverage includes data types, functions, arrays and pointers. The course examines problem analysis, decomposition and modern programming paradigms and methodologies.

**CSC 252 Programming in C++**
Prerequisites: CSC 242
Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Programming in C++ including class definition and object instantiation, inheritance and polymorphism. Detailed coverage of exception handling, operator overloading, I/O and file streams, templates, and the Standard Template Library (STL). Exposure to Data Structures and basic algorithms for sorting and searching.

**CSC 262 Programming in JAVA**
Prerequisites: MTH 215
The course introduces the Java programming language and its features. Topics include introduction to object oriented programming, basic control structures, java graphics and GUI objects, multimedia components, exposure to event driven programming, arrays and strings in java. Coverage includes encapsulation, inheritance, and polymorphism.

**CSC 300 Object Oriented Design**
Prerequisites: CSC 252
Covers the key concepts and methodologies required for object-oriented design, evaluation and development with focus on practical techniques such as use-case, CRC analysis, and patterns. The Unified Modeling Language (UML) is presented in detail. Special emphasis is given to the use of object patterns in developing software systems.

**CSC 310 Linear Algebra and Matrix Comp**
Prerequisites: CSC 300
The course includes the study of vectors in the plane and space, systems of linear equations, matrices, determinants, vectors, vector spaces, linear transformations, inner products, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. The course will approach the study of linear algebra through computer based exercises. Technology will be an integral part of this course. Students will also develop experience applying abstract concepts to concrete problems drawn from engineering and computer science.

**CSC 331 Discrete Structures and Logic**
Prerequisites: CSC 252 and CSC 310
(Cross-listed and equivalent to MTH 325) A theoretical foundation for computer science. Introduction to topics such as sets, propositional logic, Boolean algebra, counting techniques, recursive equations and solution techniques, graph algorithms with application to trees. Introduction to mathematical proofs. Students may not receive credit for both CSC 331 and MTH 325.

**CSC 335 Data Structures and Algorithms**
Prerequisites: CSC 300 and CSC 331
An overview of data structure concepts, arrays, stack, queues, trees, and graphs. Discussion of various implementations of these data objects, programming styles, and run-time representations. Course also examines algorithms for sorting, searching and some graph algorithms. Algorithm analysis and efficient code design is discussed.

**CSC 338 Algorithm Design**
Prerequisites: CSC 335
This course presents an introduction to the techniques for designing efficient computer algorithms, proving their correctness, and analyzing their running time complexity. General topics include asymptotic behavior, solving summations and recurrences, algorithm design techniques such as divide-and-conquer, dynamic programming, and greedy algorithms applied to sorting, searching and graphs. The course includes an introduction to the theory of parallel and distributed algorithms.

**CSC 340 Digital Logic Design**
Prerequisites: CSC 208 or EGR 220
Foundation in design and analysis of the operation of digital gates. Design and implementation of combinational and sequential logic circuits. Concepts of Boolean algebra, Karnaugh maps, flip-flops, registers, and counters along with various logic families and comparison of their behavior and characteristics.

**CSC 340L Digital Logic Design Lab**
(1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: CSC 340
A study of basic digital logic circuit design and implementation. Circuit schematic development and computer modeling and simulation of digital systems. Experiments explore designs with combinational and sequential logic. Students work through design activities, which include testing, troubleshooting and documentation.

**CSC 342 Computer Architecture**
Prerequisites: CSC 340 and CSC 340L
An examination of advanced hardware design, analysis, and low level programming with emphasis on the structure of the machine. In addition, the machine cycles and instructions, pipelining, addressing modes, and architecture concepts are covered. Includes assembly language programming and program control structure.

**CSC 350 Computer Ethics**
Prerequisites: MTH 215
Analysis of the values, ethics and ideologies in computing and their applications to current issues in computer industry within the contemporary socio-cultural setting. Focuses on ethical decision-making in computing matters. Students develop an ethical
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS  // NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

outlook on a wide variety of workplace issues in computing through case study, debate and readings.

**CSC 400 OS Theory and Design**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 335  
An introduction to operating system concepts including implementation, processes, deadlocks, communication, multi-processing, multilevel memory management, file systems, protection, resource allocation, and scheduling.

**CSC 421 Compiler Design**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 335  
An introduction to the theory of programming language processors focusing on lexical analysis, syntax analysis, and compile-time mechanics, including code generation and optimization, execution of interpretive representations, and management of data structures.

**CSC 422 Database Design**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 300  
A survey of principles, structure, analysis, and techniques of database design and implementation. Topics include physical and logical design, normalization, database models, security, integrity and queries.

**CSC 430 Programming Languages**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 300  
A comparative study of programming languages. Syntax, semantics and pragmatics are considered. Language features that support software engineering are emphasized. Recent trends in programming language design and type theories are studied.

**CSC 436 Comp. Communication Networks**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 335 or CSC 340 and CSC 340L  
An in-depth study of fundamental concepts in the design and implementation of computer communication networks. Coverage of core problems such as framing, error recovery, multiplex-access, flow control, congestion control, routing and end-to-end reliability. Topics include basics of switched communication networks, packet switch architecture, TCP/IP networking, routing algorithms, Quality-of-Service networks, and wireless communications. Mathematical tools are applied in quantitative modeling and analysis of networks.

**CSC 440 Advanced Programming in Java**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 262 or CIS 303  
A treatment of advanced programming techniques in Java using abstraction, encapsulation and inheritance. Development of applets and applications using client server technology, multithreading, event-driven programming techniques, and multimedia.

**CSC 445 Wireless Appl. Development**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 242 or CSC 262 or CIS 303  
Current wireless technologies and communication protocols. Coverage includes the current and emerging mobile applications, wireless and mobile infrastructure, devices, middleware, and network access issues. Examines the impact of wireless applications on individuals and organizations. Students will study the current tools, and techniques employed in development of mobile software solutions.

**CSC 450 Artificial Intelligence**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 335  
An introduction to problem solving using modern artificial intelligence techniques. Examines the role of heuristics in problem solving. Concepts such as agents, production systems, and natural language communication are studied. Experimental artificial intelligence systems are developed.

**CSC 451 AI Programming**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 335  
A study of artificial intelligence programming techniques. The role of heuristic programming in pattern matching and search problems is examined. Introduction to intelligent agents, and decision game trees. Implementation strategies for computing systems underlying the concepts such as, production systems, heuristic search and natural language communication are examined.

**CSC 452 Human Computer Interactions**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 335 or CSC 340  
Methods facilitating effective human-computer interaction. Procedures and environments fundamental to the development of a successful user interface are examined. Design philosophy, guiding principles, and technologies for constructing and sustaining interactive systems that optimize user production are appraised. Discussion of multidisciplinary dynamics of HCI current and projected developments in HCI research.

**CSC 454 Computer Graphics**  
**Prerequisites:** EGR 220 and CSC 335  
A study of the fundamental mathematical, algorithmic and representational issues in computer graphics, with emphasis on 3 dimensional graphics. Examination of topics including the graphics process, projective geometry, homogeneous coordinates, projective transformations, line-drawing, surface modeling and object modeling using spatial sampling and parametric functions, approaches to rendering, texture synthesis and mapping, and polyhedral representations.

**CSC 455 Game Programming**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 454  
A study of tools and techniques for design and implementation of interactive games. The course will emphasize programming aspects, including event loops and execution threads, rendering and animation in 3D, terrain/background representation, polygonal models, texturing, and collision detection.

**CSC 456 Advanced Game Programming**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 455  
An advanced study of formal models and design principles of interactive games. The course will emphasize algorithms, models, programming techniques, including event loops and execution threads, rendering and animation in 3D, terrain/background representation, polygonal models, texturing, and collision detection.

**CSC 480A Computer Science Project I**  
**Prerequisites:** Completion of core courses.  
A study of the software development life cycle. Emphasizes logical organization of system and communicating design through documentation suitable for generating a concrete implementation. Students construct an original project with practical applications applying software engineering concepts. This project includes program specifications, test plans, and user documentation. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

**CSC 480B Computer Science Project II**  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 480A  
A continuation of the student project. Student teams complete the internal specification and test plan. The project is coded, modules-tested, system tested and all documentation is completed. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

**CSC 606 Modern Operating Systems**  
A study of relation between architectures, system software and application software. Topics include process, thread, and memory management issues, multiprogramming, timesharing, multithreading, multiprocessing, inter-process communication, synchronization, virtual machines, client-server systems, distributed systems, real time systems, resource allocation, shared resources, input output, file systems, computer security and related problems. Scope and limitations of current Operating Systems are considered.

**CSC 607 Security in Computing**  
This course examines the use of security vulnerabilities and threats in computer programs, operating systems, networks, and databases. The use of cryptography and other countermeasures to provide confidentiality, integrity, and availability is then evaluated in depth, from the perspectives of both technical effectiveness and ethics of users and developers.

**CSC 610 Mathematical Foundations**  
A study of mathematical models of computation and theoretical foundations of computer science. Proof techniques, automata theory, Chomsky hierarchy, decidability and computational complexity are emphasized.

**CSC 615 Advanced Programming**  
Review of structured, object oriented and event driven programming and data and procedural abstractions. Complex program development with advanced multi-threading and multiprocessing for parallel computing in multiple environments.

**CSC 668 Topics in Computing**  
Each time this course is offered, it addresses a topic in computer science that is not covered as a regular course. The topic is covered at an advanced level that is appropriate for any student who has successfully completed the prerequisite courses. Possible topics include grid computing, semantic web, intelligent systems and knowledge abstraction.

**CSC 670 User Interface Engineering**  
A study of techniques in design and implementation of user interfaces. Emphasis will be on effective human computer interaction strategies that meet human cognitive capabilities and organizational practices and processes.
CSC 686 Computer Science Project I
Prerequisites: Completion of all MSCS core courses or permission of the instructor.
A study of the software development practices. Emphasizes logical organization of system and communicating design through documentation suitable for generating a concrete implementation. Students construct an original project with practical applications utilizing software engineering concepts. This project includes requirements engineering, design, test plans and user documentation. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

CSC 687 Computer Science Project II
Prerequisites: CSC 686
Course, meets once a week. A continuation of the student project. Student teams complete the project in this phase. The project is coded, module-tested, system-tested and all documentation is completed. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

CYB – Cyber Security

CYB 600 Cyber Security Technology
Examines the environment to be secured, and defines the attributes of that environment. Includes securing the environment, security technologies in the environment, security threats and security responses.

CYB 601 Cyber Sec. Toolkit Utilization
Prerequisites: CYB 600
Designed to introduce technical tools and begin to use them in hands-on exercises in both onsite and online instruction. This will facilitate students to complete future assignments and develop projects in teams. Technical tools used will include Microsoft and VMware virtual machines of Windows and Open Source operating systems, certificate authorities, SSL/TLS and browser certificates, web and database servers, programming frameworks, and network/packet analysis and sniffing strategies.

CYB 602 Threat Modeling & Intel
Prerequisites: CYB 601
Analysis and evaluation of threat modeling and cyber threat intelligence to reduce risk and enhance organizational Cybersecurity posture. Development and use of threat models to identify threats to systems and applications. Methods for collecting and utilizing threat intelligence to identify organizational threats are also covered.

CYB 603 Cyber Security Ethical Issues
Prerequisites: CYB 602
Examines information technology issues including hardware reliability and network security. Ethics are introduced with a focus on professional ethics. Topics include intellectual property, plagiarism, privacy and work and wealth.

CYB 604 Wireless and Mobile Security
Prerequisites: CYB 603
Concepts covered include a comprehensive wireless and mobile security overview including the design, planning, installation, and maintenance of wireless network security infrastructures. Emphasis is placed on information warfare countermeasures relative to government, military, terrorist and rogue, and private enterprise demographics.

CYB 605 Information Assurance Part I
Prerequisites: CYB 604
Information assurance for the enterprise is a coordinated, ongoing solution that merges all required procedures and controls involved in protecting and securing information. IA framework and security policies, logical security, and ethics, codes of conduct, laws and regulations are highlighted.

CYB 606 Net Defense & Cloud Security
Prerequisites: CYB 604

CYB 608 Ethical Hacking
Prerequisites: CYB 606
This practicum focuses on the legal and regulatory requirements, ethical issues, basic methodology and technical tools used for ethical hacking and penetration tests. Students learn to establish a pre-test agreement with the enterprise, discover and exploit vulnerabilities, participate as a member of a pen test team and prepare a penetration test report.

CYB 612 Disaster Rec./Bus. Continuity
Prerequisites: CYB 608
In-depth focus on the development of an enterprise disaster recovery and business continuity plan that includes assessing impact and risks, prioritizing systems and functions for recovery, identifying data storage and recovery sites; specifying plans, procedures and relationships; creating a test process for the plan; and continued assessment of needs, threats and solutions.

CYB 613 Information Assurance
Prerequisites: CYB 608
The functions and processes required to achieve physical and logical control over the entire security infrastructure are analyzed from an IA organizational and life cycle perspective. Personnel security, network and physical security, business continuity and cryptography are highlighted.

CYB 616 Certification & Accreditation
Prerequisites: CYB 613
This course gives in-depth focus for Information Assurance from an INFOSEC, US defense/military, perspective. Information systems security from an INFOSEC perspective focuses on protection of information systems against unauthorized access to or modification of information, whether in storage, processing or transit, and against the denial of service to authorized users, including those measures necessary to detect, document, and counter such threats. Emphasis is upon defining the IA priorities, baseline and current snapshot posture for an organization; and establish and manage an IA defense in-depth strategy.

CYB 632 Info Sys Vulnerab & Attacks
Prerequisites: CYB 608
Students will apply principles of penetration testing to identify and exploit vulnerabilities in network facing information systems and make recommendations for mitigation. This course uses tools such as the Metasploit Framework that is a free, open source penetration testing solution developed by the open source community.

CYB 633 Red Teaming
Prerequisites: CYB 632
Red Teaming, or Alternative Analysis, is the practice of viewing a problem from an adversarial or competitor’s perspective. The objective of Red Teams is to enhance decision making, practices of secured system protection applicable by establishing countermeasures of defense. A contributing outcome of this course to the entire MS CSIA program is to help students employ actively open-minded/problem solving, unbiased thinking to CSIA.

CYB 634 Red vs. Blue Team Exercise
Prerequisites: CYB 633
Students will analyze and perform Red vs. Blue Team objective-based cyber operations as an active approach to establish a defensive posture improvement. The basic idea of Red vs. Blue team countermeasures is simple - war gaming. A virtual enterprise computer infrastructure is established and the Red Team will attack the infrastructure, whereas, the opposing Blue Team will defend against the attack. This level of risk management has been actively deployed in both government and industry. This exercise prepares the student for the final team project in MS CSIA course CYB699.

CYB 699A Cyber Security Project I
Prerequisites: CYB 608 and completion of one specialization area.
A Master’s level project dealing with a student’s area of specialization in the Cyber Security and Information Assurance program. The students will create an original project with practical applications using cybersecurity policy, regulatory, and testing frameworks. The project will integrate the concepts of cyber security and information assurance taught throughout the program. Project management techniques and collaboration will be emphasized along with the ethical and legal aspects of the project. Grading is H, S, U only.

CYB 699B Cyber Security Project II
Prerequisites: CYB 699A
Master’s level project dealing with a student’s area of specialization in the Cyber Security and Information Assurance program. The students will create an original project with practical applications using cybersecurity policy, regulatory, and testing frameworks. Project management techniques and collaboration will be emphasized along with the ethical and legal aspects of the project. Grading is H, S, U only.

CYB 699C Cyber Security Project III
Prerequisites: CYB 699B
Master’s level project dealing with a student’s area of specialization in the Cyber Security and Information Assurance program. The students will create an original project with practical applications using cybersecurity policy, regulatory, and testing frameworks. Project management techniques and collaboration will be emphasized along with the ethical and legal aspects of the project. Project results will be presented to a panel for review. Grading is by H, S, or U only.
DAT 604 Database Design and Impl.

DAT 605 Web and Cloud Computing
Prerequisites: DAT 604 or approval of lead faculty.
A survey of the technologies required for software development of current applications, such as internet and client/server with a focus on database applications and software systems that solve a particular real-world problem. Examine application design and external, conceptual and internal levels of databases. Design and develop front-end application using GUI/API, server-side and client-side programming, and multi-threading for modern relational databases in the client/server environment.

DAT 615 Advanced Database Programming
This course teaches the skills for implementing and maintaining databases using Structured Query Language (SQL), including Data Design Language and Data Manipulation Language. Topics include creating databases using Transact-SQL and Data Transformation Services (DTS) to manipulate data, programming business logic using stored procedures, triggers, user-defined functions, and views.

DAT 625 Database Management Systems
Prerequisites: DAT 604 or approval of lead faculty.
This course concentrates on the study of the internals of database management systems. Topics include: principles and theories of physical storage management, Storage and File Structure. Indexing and Hashing, query processing and optimization, index structures for relational databases, transaction processing, ACID properties, concurrency control, database backup and recovery.

DAT 635 Database Installation & Config
Prerequisites: DAT 615 or approval of lead faculty.
Identify system requirements, Use Optimal Flexible Architecture. Install Database with the Universal Installer. Identify and configure commonly used environment variables. Explain the database and instance architecture. Use the management framework. Configuring, tuning and performance optimization. Identify common database interfaces.

DAT 645 DB Management & Security
Prerequisites: DAT 635 or approval of lead faculty.
This course also teaches theory and application for providing effective administration and security in database management systems. The skills for managing database users and roles, database maintenance plans, security policies and procedures, documentation, the principal of least privilege, manage user accounts, implement standard password security features and audit database activity.

DEN 308 Computer Aided Engineering I
Prerequisites: EGR 219
Introduction to simulation modeling and analysis, model development, intermediate and detailed modeling, modeling issues and techniques.

DEN 411 Computer Aided Engineering II
Prerequisites: EGR 219
Introduction to the powerful computer aided design package SolidWorks for mechanical design applications, modeling and analysis.

DEN 414 Computer Aided Engineering III
Prerequisites: EGR 219
Introduction to the LabVIEW essential techniques for designing virtual instrument configurations and controls.

DEN 417 Computer Aided Engineering IV
Prerequisites: EGR 219
Introduction to the industry-standard engineering language provided by MATLAB latest versions for computation, analysis, and visualization, with emphasis on engineering graphics applications.

DEN 420 Computer Aided Engineering V
Prerequisites: EGR 219
Advanced topics on three-dimensional parametric modeling tools, features and functions of SolidWorks with emphasis on mechanical design solutions, standards, simulation and techniques.

DEN 422 Materials and Manufacturing
Prerequisites: EGR 225
An introduction to the thermal, bonding, usage and machining characteristics of materials and manufacturing processes used in the production industry. The course introduces the basic concepts of manufacturing and emphasizes quantitative analysis of manufacturing processes and the relationships between material properties and the variables of manufacturing processes.

DEN 423 Human Factors in Engineering
Prerequisites: MTH 215
Consideration of human characteristics in the requirements for design of the systems, products and devices. Human-centered design with focus on human abilities, limitations and interface.

DEN 426 Reliability Engineering
Prerequisites: MTH 215
An introduction to reliability engineering with emphasis on practical applications and the mathematical concepts. Cover mechanical, electronic and software failure mechanisms, design and testing.

DEN 429 Product Design Optimization
Prerequisites: MTH 215
This course focuses on analytical and empirical tools that allow designers and manufacturing engineers to predict the manufacturing and assembly cost estimates for optimized design.

DEN 432 Concurrent Design Engineering
Prerequisites: MTH 210 or CSC 220
An introduction to the concepts, methodologies and practices of the concurrent engineering design environment for effective and efficient integration of products, systems and manufacturing processes.

DEN 435 Design & Analysis of Experiment
Introduction to the concepts of making the design and analysis of engineering experiments more effective and efficient. Coverage includes advanced techniques to analyze experimental results, Taguchi’s robust design strategy, combination designs, and Qualitek-4 software for automatic experiment design and analysis.

DHH 632 Charac of D/HH Learners
An overview of the etiologies and cultural differences related to hearing loss and the learner characteristics that impact the unique needs of deaf and hard-of-hearing learners including language and cognitive development, social growth and academic development. Comparison of service delivery models and interventions, including cochlear implants, for students ages birth through 22 will be made.

DHH 634 Assess & Inst D/HH Birth-5yrs
Candidates will develop the collaboration skills to enable participation in a multi-disciplinary educational team that provides appropriate assessment in the language, listening, cognitive and social skills of deaf and hard of hearing students and develops an appropriate intervention and education program for students ages birth through 5.

DHH 636 Language Develop Methods D/HH
Candidates will develop the knowledge and ability to apply a wide variety of instructional techniques to develop age-appropriate language and cognitive skills for students who are deaf or hard of hearing. Candidates are expected to demonstrate skill in both visual (signed) and/or auditory (spoken) communication in the implementation of these techniques.

DHH 638 Literacy Develop D/HH
Candidates will learn a wide variety of strategies to develop the literacy skills of deaf and hard of hearing learners, including skills in reading and writing English. Candidates will develop and implement lesson plans that reflect grade level State Standards for all areas of Language Arts.

DHH 640 Inst D/HH with Special Needs
Candidates will describe the characteristics of deaf and hard of hearing learners who exhibit additional disabilities such as cognitive impairment, specific learning disability, visual impairment, emotional disturbance, autism spectrum disorder and those with significant behavior disorders. Candidates will develop lesson plans and instructional strategies that include specialized adaptations and modifications to meet the needs of these learners.

DHH 682A Student Teaching
Corequisites: SPD 688A
Twelve weeks or 60 days of full-day supervised teaching with Deaf and Hard of Hearing students.
Candidates are supervised by a teacher with a clear Deaf and Hard of Hearing credential and by University Supervisor with at least three years of pre-K to 12 classroom experience. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

**DHH 682B Student Teaching**

*Corequisites: SPD 688B*

Twelve weeks or 60 days of full-day supervised teaching with Deaf and Hard of Hearing students. Candidates are supervised by a teacher with a clear Deaf and Hard of Hearing credential and by University Supervisor with at least three years of pre-K to 12 classroom experience. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

**DHH 692A Internship DHH**

*Prerequisites: SPD 608, SPD 614, TED 621B and Candidates must be admitted to the University internship program.*

The National University Special Education Internship for Deaf and Hard of Hearing population is designed as an alternative route for the preparation of Education Specialist candidates. Candidates selected for an internship serve as teachers of record in education of the deaf classrooms/programs, earn full time salaries and receive benefits. Interns receive support and supervision, from the university program and the school site, for a minimum of 4 months while completing required coursework for authorization to teach students who are Deaf or Hard of Hearing. Does not grant graduate units towards graduate degree. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

**DHH 692B Internship DHH**

*Prerequisites: DHH 692A*

The National University Special Education Internship for Deaf and Hard of Hearing population is designed as an alternative route for the preparation of Education Specialist candidates. Candidates selected for an internship serve as teachers of record in education of the deaf classrooms/programs, earn full time salaries and receive benefits. Interns receive support and supervision, from the university program and the school site, for a minimum of 4 months while completing required coursework for authorization to teach students who are Deaf or Hard of Hearing. Does not grant graduate units towards graduate degree. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

**DNP 805 EBP: Theory & Inquiry**

*Prerequisites: DNP 801 and DNP 803*

Provides an advanced foundation for the use of translational research and evidence-based clinical practice. Critical analysis, synthesis, and application of translational research models will be considered. Areas of emphasis include: (a) bridging the gap between scientific research and clinical practice, (b) evaluation of research findings for application in evidence based practice, (c) analytic approaches to translational research (including interdisciplinary models), and (d) examining the impact of translational research findings into practice.

**DNP 807A QI & Project Management**

*Corequisites: DNP 801, DNP 803 and DNP 805*

Analysis of conceptual frameworks, models of Quality Improvement (QI) and Project Management (PM) prepare DNP students to direct healthcare projects. Application of QI and PM studies to change practice and policy emphasized. Current PM systems used in clinical management, administration, change management and policy covered.

**DNP 807B Quality Improvement Practicum (1.5 quarter units)**

*Prerequisites: DNP 801, DNP 803 and DNP 805*

*Corequisites: DNP 807A*

Introduction to practicum sites. With expert mentors, students negotiate practice goals, begin practice. In collaboration with mentors, students utilize EBP, QI knowledge to identify healthcare quality/safety question, begin research analysis, project development for DNP Capstone Project. This course is 100 practicum hours in length. Grading is by S or U only.

**DNP 809 Advanced Data Analytics I**

*Prerequisites: DNP 801, DNP 803 and DNP 805*

Prepares the student to critically evaluate research findings and determine their applicability to advancement of nursing practice. Statistics used in healthcare research are explained from the perspective of research factors required by the statistic, research questions the statistic can answer, and interpretation of results.

**DNP 811 Advanced Data Analytics II**

*Prerequisites: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805 and DNP 809*

Assists students to critically analyze research methodology and findings to determine if results sustain evidence-based guidelines. Advanced statistics used in healthcare research are discussed from the perspective of the research factors required by the statistic, research questions the statistic can answer, and interpretation of results.

**DNP 813 Healthcare Financial Mgmt**

*Prerequisites: DNP 801, DNP 803 and DNP 805*

U.S. healthcare financial system impact on care access, costs, outcomes analyzed. Healthcare budgeting, fiscal reporting and evaluation, financial forecasting, risk and market analysis, and strategic planning covered.

**DNP 815 Population Health**

*Prerequisites: DNP 801, DNP 803 and DNP 805*

Integrates principles of epidemiology, biostatistics, health risk assessment, behavior and disease surveillance in: a) designing, delivering, evaluating disease prevention, health promotion programs; b) minimizing health impacts of natural, manmade disasters; c) identifying, addressing emerging communicable, non-communicable disease epidemics, pandemics. Population health impacts of migration, world travel, overpopulation, environmental degradation, bioterrorism, violence, war discussed. Strategies for collaboration in design, implementation of healthcare, emergency preparedness and policy systems covered.

**DNP 817 Policy Analysis, Advocacy**

*Prerequisites: DNP 801, DNP 803 and DNP 805*

Uses a socio-political perspective to explore health policy development, implementation and evaluation at national, state, and local levels. Students will be prepared to discuss the complexities of health policy development, analysis, implementation, and advocacy, including challenges and barriers. The DNP contribution to health policy and the use of evidence to inform policy will be discussed.

**DNP 840A Informatics Practicum I**

*Prerequisites: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805, DNP 807A and DNP 807B*

*Corequisites: Can be taken concurrently with all courses* except the prerequisites or DNP 870.

Students apply knowledge from DNP Core courses to improve healthcare quality and safety through evidence-based changes in nursing Informatics Practice. Students integrate informatics and DNP Core competencies to advance patient care quality through improved data, information, and knowledge designed to support nursing judgment and decision-making. This course is 200 practicum hours in length. Grading is by S or U only.

**DNP 840B Informatics Practicum II**

*Prerequisites: DNP 840A*

*Corequisites: May be taken concurrently with DNP 813, 815 or 817*

Continued practice experience with expert Informatics mentor. Continue to develop Informatics Specialist competencies, and complete learning contract goals. This course is 200 hours in length. Grading is by S or U only. This course is eligible for an IP grade.

**DNP 842A Administration Practicum I**

*Prerequisites: DNP 801, DNP 803, DNP 805, DNP 807A and DNP 807B*

*Corequisites: Can be taken concurrently with all courses* except the prerequisites or DNP 870.

Students in the DNP Administration precepted practicum apply knowledge from DNP Core courses to improve quality of patient care through evidence-based changes in healthcare Administration Practice. Students integrate prior practice and DNP Core knowledge and competencies in healthcare facilities on projects that use best evidence to advance the quality of administrative practice and decision-making. This course is 200 hours in length. Grading is by S or U only.
DNP 842B Administration Practicum II
Prerequisites: DNP 842A
Corequisites: May be taken concurrently with DNP 813, 815 or 817*
Continued practice experience with expert Administration mentor. Continue to develop Administration competencies, and complete learning contract goals. This course is 200 hours in length. Grading is by S or U only. This course is eligible for an IP grade.

DNP 870 Capstone
Prerequisites: All required theory and practica courses.
Students demonstrate integration of advanced practice competencies through completion of a capstone project conducted in the student’s practice focus area. The project requires the student to identify an opportunity for practice improvement, and to plan, implement, and evaluate a new practice, protocol, program, or system improvement in a clinical setting. This course is 100 hours in length. Grading is by S or U only. The course is eligible for an IP grade.

ECE – Early Childhood Education

ECE 201 The Growing Child: Zero to 8
Overview of major and theoretical frameworks and perspectives. Focus on gender and cultural impact on biological, physical, cognitive, social, moral, emotional and behavioral aspects of development for effective educational practices.

ECE 210 Child, Family, School and Comm
Focus on the influence of family, school and community on development and education of the young child. Special emphasis on the role of nutrition, positive home and school environments and community resources.

ECE 211 Diversity: Development & Ed.
Focus on cultural pluralism and its impact on development and education in regards to teaching and learning strategies. Emphasis on self-examination, reflection, and integration of current processes involved in interactions and relationships in society.

ECE 301 Early Childhood Teaching
Focus on teaching as a profession. Emphasis on California Early Childhood Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential requirements, California standards of the teaching profession (CSTP), teacher expectations (TPE) and performance (TPA), and procedure for creating an ePortfolio. This two (2) month course must be taken prior to enrolling in any ECE/TED program course.

ECE 312 Infant and Toddler Care
Focus is on infants and toddlers in group care settings. Emphasis is on close, caring relationships in the cultural context of the child and family, understanding developmental milestones, the identification of special needs, and current issues of health, safety and nutrition.

ECE 330 Early Cognition
Prerequisites: ECE 201, ECE 210, HED 220 and ECE 211
Inquiry into the nature and tasks of early cognition including social, cultural and biological foundations.

ECE 410 Early Language and Literacy
Prerequisites: ECE 330
Focus on acquisition and developmental aspects of language related to emergent literacy skills. Emphasis on current research regarding language experiences that contribute to literacy acquisitions, including assessment and instruction.

ECE 415 Designing Emergent Curriculum
Prerequisites: ECE 330
Focus on essential elements of curriculum design including writing of goals, learning outcomes, developmentally appropriate activities, assessment measures and integration of the arts. Alignment with national and state standards stressed.

ECE 420 Nature, Numbers and Technology
Prerequisites: ECE 330
Focus on identification, design and delivery of developmentally age appropriate experiences that encourage active math, science and technology inquiry. Inquiry related to emerging notions of mathematical and scientific processes is basis for activities along with the inclusion of technology as a strategy.

ECE 430 Play as Pedagogy
Prerequisites: ECE 330
Focus on play as the primary learning modality for young children. Theoretical basis for play as a means of teaching, role in learning and as a means of assessment emphasized.

ECE 435 Music, Movement, Drama, Dance
Focus on enriching and enhancing young children’s learning through the creative arts. Emphasis on integrating creative experiences within core subjects to create developmentally appropriate experiences.

ECE 440 Observing, Assessing & Plannin
Prerequisites: ECE 330, and ECE 415
Focus on acquiring and enhancing skills in the selection, administration, scoring, interpretation, reporting of screening assessment instruments. Emphasis on designing and implementing curricula based on assessment results.

ECE 443 Children with Special Needs
Prerequisites: ECE 330
Exploration of variations in child development and identification of specific disabilities in young children. Inclusive early childhood programs, specific strategies for adaptation and accommodation of the core curriculum to meet the social, emotional, and academic needs of children who are at-risk or have special needs are examined.

ECE 445 Strategies: Guiding Behaviors
Prerequisites: ECE 330, ECE 415 and ECE 430
Focus on observation, identification, description, and assessment of challenging behaviors. Designing and implementing effective teaching and learning strategies to successfully guide these behaviors within a social and cultural context.

ECE 446 Literature and Young Children
A survey of literature for young children in preschool through first grade. Emphasis on effective read aloud and story telling strategies for the developing language and listening skills, for developing concepts of print and vocabulary and for fostering a love of reading and early literacy skills.

ECE 450 Academic Seminar/Field Expertise
Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of all core courses with an average grade of “C” (2.0) or better in the core.
Participation in a collaborative field/academic experience to reflect and actively practice material covered in core classes. Field experience must be in approved setting and arranged by student. Grading is S or U only.

ECE 451 Observation and Assessment
Prerequisites: ECE 312
Focus on authentic informal and formal assessments for infants and toddlers, and the use of case study to develop observation skills leading to the promotion of responsive environments.

ECE 452 Partnering With Families
Prerequisites: ECE 312
Focus on acquiring knowledge through current research and developmental theories to plan responsive environments for infants and toddlers that strengthen family-school partnerships. Will explore through case studies optimum communication techniques for building and maintaining positive relationships with family members.

ECE 453 Developing Appropriate Curricu
Prerequisites: ECE 312
Focus on infant and toddler development and the role of the adult in supporting optimal outcomes through routines, curriculum planning, and implementation. Candidates will examine the primary components of quality care and education.

ECE 454 Creative Aesthetics
Prerequisites: ECE 312
Focus on understanding the value of providing opportunities for infants and toddlers to engage in sensory art exploration as well as experimentation with culturally diverse music and dance. Emphasis is on creating experiences indoors and outdoors focusing on the aesthetic processing of experiencing various rhythms, tones, textures and color.

ECE 460 Program Administration
Focus on administration of early childhood programs. Emphasis on working with boards, staff, parents and volunteers. Highlights include hiring, assessing, and supervising staff and volunteers. Attention to designing staff and volunteer professional development programs.

ECE 461 Leadership and Supervision
Emphasis on theories, principles and practical methods of leadership and supervision applicable to early childhood settings. Demonstrations of instructional, operational and organizational leadership. Focus on components of human resources related to staff recruitment, development and evaluation.
ECE 462 Financial Mgmt & Resources
Focus on financial policies and management of resources in early education settings. Emphasis on accounting fundamentals of preparing, recording and monitoring funds.

ECE 464 Ethical and Legal Issues
Prerequisites: HED 220
Focus on local, state and federal statutes and regulations in early education settings. Emphasis on ethical codes of conduct, including analysis of legal and ethical dilemmas and practice.

ECE 465 Crisis Trauma and Abuse
Emphasis on definition, factors, theories, and characteristics associated with abuse and family violence. Topics include examination and analysis of crisis, trauma and disaster preparedness, community response, legal rights, prevention and intervention strategies.

ECE 466 Planning Physical Environments
Guidelines on planning, designing and organizing physical learning environments for young children. Understanding, comparing, integrating theoretical frameworks on indoor and outdoor environments.

ECE 490 Guided Study (variable units)
An individual study course under the direction of a specified instructor. Requires prior approval of ECE lead faculty.

ECE 650 The Early Childhood Teacher
Examines the critical role of the early childhood teacher. Opportunities to reflect upon beliefs, analyze current role, recognize strengths and develop a plan to move forward that strengthens and supports their professional growth. Addresses NAEYC/NCATE Advanced Standard 5: Growing as a professional.

ECE 651 Current Issues in ECE

ECE 652 Cognition and the Young Child
Deepen understanding of the capabilities of young children thinking skills. Focus is on current research. Opportunities to examine learning research in light of current educational reform efforts and develop practical application. Addresses NCTE/NAEYC Advanced Standard 1: Promoting child development and learning and Standard 5: Growing as a professional.

ECE 653 Best ECE Teaching Practices
Focus on research based effective teaching strategies for young children. Examines opportunities for integrating curriculum across content areas. Close attention paid to balancing standards and Developmentally Appropriate Practice (DAP). Addresses NCTE/NAEYC Advanced Standard 4, Teaching and Learning, Sub standard s 4B, 4c, and 4d.

ECO – Economics

ECO 100 Intro to Economics
Overview of basic macroeconomic and micro-economic principles to help students understand how individuals, firms, and government make economic choices. The course discusses the concepts of equilibrium, national income accounting, inflation, unemployment, business cycle, monetary and fiscal policies, the industrial organization, international trade and international finance.

ECO 203 Principles of Microeconomics
In this course, students will study the price system, market structures, and consumer theory. Topics covered include supply and demand, price controls, public policy, the theory of the firm, cost and revenue concepts, forms of competition, elasticity, and efficient resource allocation, among others.

ECO 204 Principles of Macroeconomics
This course provides an examination of aggregate economic activity. It includes a study of aggregate supply and demand, the monetary and banking systems, aggregate economic accounting, inflation, unemployment, the business cycle, macroeconomic policy, and economic progress and stability, among other things.

ECO 301 Intermediate Microeconomics
Prerequisites: ECO 203 and ECO 204
Building on the principles of microeconomics, this course covers the market and the equilibrium including the budget constraint, revealed preference and inter-temporal choice; the industrial organization and profit maximization; game theory; welfare economics; information technology and asymmetric information.

ECO 302 Intermediate Macroeconomics
Prerequisites: ECO 204
Building on the principles of macroeconomics, this course prepares students to analyze macroeconomic issues of the current time. Emphasis is placed on the measurement of income, prices and employment; monetary and fiscal policy; financial market; the public sector; international trade and international finance; and the current global issues.

ECO 303 Data Analysis
Prerequisites: ECO 203 and ECO 204
This course prepares students for analysis of economic data found in secondary sources such as the World Bank, The International Monetary Fund (IMF), Organization of European Community for Development (OECD), and various U.S. government sources. Emphasis is placed on learning the basic tools of mathematical and statistical analysis with a goal to applying those tools to analyzing data for meaningful conclusion.

ECO 304 Economic Growth
Prerequisites: ECO 203 and ECO 204
This course deals with theories and explanations of economic growth from the positive economics point of view. The framework of analysis derives from factor accumulation and productivity including physical and human capital and population, measurement of productivity, role of technology, efficiency, the open economy, distribution of income, and other factors such as culture, geography and natural resources.

ECO 305 Business Economics
Prerequisites: ECO 203 and ECO 204
Building on the fundamental principles of macro- and microeconomics, this course addresses issues concerning markets and prices, fiscal and monetary policies, human resource issues, forecasting techniques used by businesses, and business decision making for profit maximization.

ECO 401 Market Process Economics I
This course provides a basic understanding of market process economics. Students will learn about the nature and importance of economics, capitalism, wealth and its role in human life, natural resources and the environment, the division of labor and production, the dependence of the division of labor on capitalism, the price system and economic coordination, price controls, socialism, the institutions of private property, economic inequality, economic competition, and monopoly and the freedom of competition.

ECO 402 Market Process Economics II
This course is a continuation of ECO 401 and is designed to provide students further understanding of market process economics. Students will learn about the concept of productive activity, the productive role of businessmen and capitalists, money and spending, productionism and unemployment, the productivity theory of wages, alternative approaches to aggregate economic accounting, the role of saving in spending, Keynesian economics, and inflation.

ECO 410 Seminar on Capitalism
Prerequisites: ECO 203 and ECO 204
This course provides a basic understanding of capitalism and market process economics. Students will learn about the nature and importance of capitalism, wealth and its role in human life, natural resources and the environment, the division of labor and production, the price system and economic coordination and price controls. Additionally, students will also be able to compare and contrast other economic systems.

ECO 415 Labor Economics
Prerequisites: ECO 203 and ECO 204
Students will engage in a detailed study of the labor market. Students will learn about the relation of the labor market to other markets. Students will study the demand for and supply of labor, the causes of unemployment, labor market discrimination, what influences the productivity of labor, the effects of labor unions, and the determinants of wages, among other topics.

ECO 420 International Economics
Prerequisites: ECO 203 and ECO 204
Students will apply what they have learned in previous economics courses to analyze the global economic environment. They will learn and apply the law of comparative advantage to understand how all people can gain from international trade. Trade agreements, such as GATT and NAFTA, will be discussed and analyzed. Students will learn about the currency markets and the different types of monetary systems.
ECO 430 Economics and Philosophy
Students will learn about the relationship between philosophy and economics. They will study the philosophic foundations of market process economics, as well as other economic ideas. They will learn about the link between ethics and economics, as well as about the important role businesses play in the economy. Students will study topics such as why businessmen should be honest, the nature of antitrust laws, the virtue of integrity, the nature of government and rights, among others.

ECO 447 Money and Banking
Prerequisites: ECO 203 and ECO 204
Students will study the U.S. monetary and financial systems. They will learn about the important role these systems play in facilitating the production of wealth in the economy. This class covers the principles of money; the Federal Reserve System; the determinants of interest rates, bond prices, and stock prices; the different types of financial institutions; monetary theory; and monetary policy.

ECO 490 Guided Study (variable units)
This is individual study under direction of the instructor. It requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

ECO 602 Global Context of Business
State-of-the-art view of the macroeconomic and political contexts in which domestic and international businesses operate. It includes macroeconomic metrics and analysis of business cycles and policies; global trade and world financial and monetary systems; institutional analysis of government-firm relationships and sustainable development, the environment and social responsibility.

ECO 607 Economics for Managerial Decis
Recommended: Prior completion of: BUS 500A
In this course, students study the price system, market structure, and consumer theory as they apply to managers in a variety of decision-making environments. This course covers the use of mathematical and economic decision-making tools for determining optimal levels of output, resource usage, and capability planning.

ECO 630 Global Economic Geography
Prerequisites: ECO 607
A survey of the global economy, this course examines how organizations identify and inventory resources in terms of manpower (demographics), industrial organization and development, sources of raw materials, and the current means of connectivity (e.g., language, as well as telecommunication and transportation infrastructures). It includes exposure to various sources of global economic information, such as the “Country and Industry Report,” U.S. government reports, online computer information, and various private sources such as banks and credit card bureaus. Students compile reports that focus on country, region, and industry analysis of opportunity and prospects.

ECO 631 Global Trade Policy & Procedure
Prerequisites: ECO 607
An examination of the development and current status of U.S. and foreign trade policies and procedures, this course focuses on GATT, NAFTA, European Integration, and other emerging regional trading blocs. It examines the impact of trade and foreign operations caused by national and regional antitrust laws. It surveys the procedures necessary for government approval of importing and exporting, including the legal options available to facilitate and overcome difficulties and disputes in foreign trade.

ECO 635 Economics for Executive Mgrs
This course provides the executive with the tools necessary for decision-making in a variety of environments. Topics include elasticity, market structure, marginal analysis, monetary theory, the business cycle, exchange rates, international trade, among others. Emphasis will be on the applications of economic theory to strategic decision-making.

EDA 200 Schools of the World
An examination of globalization’s impact on P-12 school by viewing a variety of P-12 schooling models from across the world. Compare and contrast with U.S.’s system of local control of funding and governance, and roles states and federal government play. Accountability, student assessment of learning, governance, funding, culture, and religion are also considered in this examination.

EDA 600 Applications in Leadership
Supervised application of theoretical concepts in practical settings. Candidates complete a portfolio of administrative activities demonstrating competency in areas identified in the California Professional Standards for Educational Leaders as sanctioned by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing for awarding of the preliminary administrative services credential. A triad consisting of the University Supervisor, the Site Mentor/Administrator, and the candidate, develops a plan at the onset of the class. This plan ensures that the activities in which the candidate is engaged are aligned in a sequence so that they coincide with the theory learned in the courses the candidate will take. As the candidate has courses scheduled in advance, the triad has advance notice of the course learning outcomes and can plan accordingly. The plan stresses day-to-day administrative functions as well as policy analysis and implementation. This course is the first course in the program and will be taken concurrently with all other program required courses. This course takes 7-12 months to complete. It must be completed within 12 months of being scheduled. This course must be completed in residence.

EDA 602 Orientation and Advisory
(1.5 quarter units)
Builds a broad understanding of the Educational Administration program and its requirements, facilitates a permanent advisory relationship between faculty and students, and examines the role of the professional administrator and opportunities for advancement in the field. Must be the students first class (may be taken concurrently with another course). Grading is by S or U only.

EDA 610 Induction Seminar
Candidates will develop an induction plan for the two years of the induction program. Candidates will identify professional growth opportunities including non-university professional development. Candidates will be assigned a coach in the district who will provide coaching support throughout the two year program. Critical issues that will be addressed are getting to know your district’s policies and procedures, developing and assessing a school culture, instructional supervision, and building community relationships. Course is S/U grading basis only.

EDA 611 Pro Development Seminar I
Prerequisite: EDA 610 with a minimum grade of S. Candidates will review and modify induction plan as needed. Critical issues that will be addressed are budget management and development, leadership in a crisis situation, instructional leadership, and working with diverse communities. Course is S/U grading basis only.

EDA 612 Pro Development Seminar II
Prerequisite: EDA 611 with a minimum grade of S. Candidates will review and modify induction plan as needed. Critical issues that will be addressed are building and sustaining a vision and mission, operation management, internal and external communications, implementation of a technology plan, and budget management. Course is S/U grading basis only.

EDA 613 Assessment Seminar
Prerequisite: EDA 612 with a minimum grade of S. This is the capstone course in the Professional Administrative Services Credential Program. Candidates will be engaged in assessing their induction plan and providing evidence that they have completed the plan successfully. Critical issues will be addressed in this class are media relations, advocating in the political context for students, and career planning. Course is S/U grading basis only.

EDA 617 Philosophy and Leadership
Foundational course for the Master’s program. Connecting Plato, Aristotle, John Dewey and other philosophers to schools today as well as relating leadership scholars such as James MacGregor Burns, Peter Senge, and Thomas Sergiovanni to the continuum of thought in developing educational leadership studies.

EDA 631 Shared Vision of Learning
Facilitating the development, articulation, implementation, and stewardship of a vision of teaching and learning supported by the school community. For candidates in Santa Clara County Office/NU joint program only.

EDA 632 Teaching and Learning Culture
Advocating, nurturing, and sustaining a school culture supporting instruction, student learning, and staff professional development using state standards and accepted accountability systems. For candidates in Santa Clara County Office/NU joint program only.

EDA 633 Mgmt for Teaching/Learn
Managing operations and resources to ensure a safe, efficient, and effective learning environment that enhances student achievement. For candidates in Santa Clara County Office/NU joint program only.

EDA 634 Diverse Families/Communities
Examining and evaluating attitudes toward race, culture, ethnicity, sexual orientation, and individuals
EDA 635 Personal Ethics for Leadership
Practicing and modeling a personal code of ethics, including protecting the rights and confidentiality of students, staff, families in a leadership capacity that includes shared decision-making, problem solving, and conflict management. For candidates in Santa Clara County Office/NU joint program only.

EDA 636 Political and Social Influence
Examining political, societal, economic, legal, and cultural influences on schools. Providing team leadership for effective communication with key school-community decision-makers. For candidates in Santa Clara County Office/NU joint program only.

EDA 637 Action Research
Prerequisites: ILD 625
Provides the knowledge, skills, and protocols to generate and evaluate research relevant to various areas of professional education. Students produce a major action research and writing project focused on the practical needs of educators who wish to join the larger professional community in their field of specialty. This class is scheduled for two months one day a week and at the end of that time a grade of “IP” will be posted then the maximum length of time is 10 additional months. Class size is 10. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

EDA 640 Introduction to H.E. Admin.
Overview of the basic aspects of higher education including issues, policies, operations, financial management, strategic planning, enrollment, student services, and regional accreditation. A brief examination of the history and functions of colleges and universities in the United States and the world as well as an introduction to educational philosophy, curriculum and instruction provide the candidate a foundation of understanding of the role of the academic in today’s society.

EDA 641 Leading and Managing Change
This course examines theory and practice regarding resistance to and acceptance of change initiatives, including the impact on organizational culture. Learn to initiate and implement change in organizations through problem-solving experiences and exercises.

EDA 642 Policy & Accountability
This course familiarizes students with assessment, policy-making, and accountability in higher education. Practical and theoretical approaches are explored. Power influences will be identified and examined, both inside and outside institutions including university hierarchy, state, and federal entities. Student learning and assessment’s impact on the present and future of higher education will be explored, including the roles of state and regional accreditors.

EDA 643 Community Development in HE
This course is an examination of the literature on theories related to interaction with the cultures found within a higher education community and the community in which the institution sits. Strategies for effective communication with various entities within the organization such as students, faculty, staff, and administration are gained, as well as engaging with the external community - local, state, and regional.

EDA 644 Higher Education Law/Politics
This course examines the legal aspects of higher education, sources of law and authority presented; impact on, interaction with, and implications of the administration of higher education are discussed. The course provides an overview of the legal issues that arise in public and private college and universities and the policy implications of those issues. Pertinent federal and California statutes and case law will inform students of the legal rights and responsibilities of higher education students, faculty, and the administration.

EDA 645 Managing Finances & Operations
This course provides a survey of how higher educational institutions are funded: private, non-profit/private, and public. Trends in higher education finance will be examined. Students will engage in case studies of institutions in financial crises and examine solutions to these crises.

EDA 646 Strategic Planning & Analysis
This course will examine the processes of institution-wide planning that examines internal and external variables. An analysis of all relevant data provides a crucial element in these processes. Data include those pertaining to student learning and learning assessment.

EDA 647 Curriculum & Instruction in HE
Prerequisites: EDA 640
This course examines trends in curriculum and “andragogy” as they apply to higher education programs. This examination includes an in-depth analysis of modes of delivery such as online, onsite, and hybrid methods.

EDA 648 Student Svcs & Enrollment Mgt
Overview of Student Services and Enrollment Management in Higher Education institutions. Practical advice and theoretical frameworks to inform planning and problem solving are explored. Professional practice is summarized in the areas of students, human resources, interpersonal dynamics, skills and competencies, and services offered.

EDA 649 Higher Education Research
This is an introductory educational research course designed to provide knowledge, skills, and dispositions required for students to develop a thesis proposal for the MS Higher Education Administration program. The course requires that students utilize a high level of library skills and computer technology to locate relevant research and literature. The course is scheduled for two months and is an online course with synchronous communication.

EDA 652 Visionary Leadership
An examination of the importance of a shared vision to shape the culture and improve the climate of a school that serves a diverse population of students. Ethics and philosophy of leadership are used as lenses through which to better understand the interplay of the school’s internal and external stakeholders as it pertains creating and managing the vision.

EDA 653 Curriculum Leadership
An instructional leader’s perspective on instructional theory, curriculum development, and assessment. Analysis of student academic content and curriculum standards, research-based instructional and assessment practices. Application of data to inform continuous school improvement. Evaluate and support professional development framed around collaboration and the principles of adult learning.

EDA 654 Instructional Leadership
This course provides a theoretical and practical framework for effective instructional leadership in the area of supervision and evaluation of instruction. It will examine the role of the instructional leader in the context of stewardship of all resources to promote effective instructional leadership practices. Methodologies are presented for engaging in the practice of supervision of instruction, pedagogical assessment, program quality, and standards-based instruction. The instructional leader will be encouraged to emphasize maintaining and increasing teaching effectiveness through providing research based and relevant professional development opportunities.

EDA 655 School Improvement Leadership
School Improvement Leadership Identification and analysis of human, fiscal and material resources available and how these resources might be aligned to improve student achievement. Development of a collaborative, data-based school plan that addresses the needs of all learners. Analysis of an instructional leader’s role in using strategies that address culturally responsive teaching, social and mental health needs and improved student learning for all students, including English learners and students with special needs.

EDA 656 Professional Growth Leadership
This course examines the theories, principles, and concepts related to leadership, administration, and management as well as student learning assessment models. Focus is directed toward understanding how to apply the leadership theories and assessment models in education settings involving faculty, staff, students, parents and the community. Emphasis is placed on professional and personal development and modeling of professional growth activities to faculty and staff in educational environments.

EDA 657 Org/Systems Leadership
This course provides candidates an introduction to public school budget and finance practices, em- phasizing site level finance. This course provides an exploration of federal, state and local laws, policies, and regulations regarding revenue sources, district and school budgeting, and financial management procedures. Candidates will be provided an introduction to public school budgeting and accounting procedures as well as investigate current issues in public school finance. Candidates will understand organizational and systems leadership as well as techniques and skills to address conflict-management, problem-solving, and dealing with unintended consequences of decisions. Candidates will learn the importance of using the school vision/mission and annual goals, based on student performance and other school-wide data, for setting budget priorities so resources are allocated to evaluation-focused areas of the school need. Candidates will learn to understand the importance of school administrators
practicing ethical behaviors related to decisions they make.

**EDA 658 Community Leadership**
This is an introductory course in educational law and ethics which examines education law, codes, and regulations and their school level applications. The focus is on areas of school law most likely to be used by beginning school administrators. Students are expected to complete all assigned readings. Because this course is part of a sequence leading toward a recommendation for the preliminary administrative services credential, it is understood that an honor system prevails and that all class work will be completed solely by the student.

**EDA 670N Introduction to Leadership**
The theories, principles, and concepts related to leadership, administration, and management applied to education. Application and implications of theory for the instructional leader and education-related manager. Nevada, only.

**EDA 671N School Law and Policy**
Introductory course in educational law and ethics. Examination of education law, codes, case law, and regulations and their school level applications. Focus on areas of school law likely to be used by beginning school administrators. Nevada, only.

**EDA 672N School Resource Management**
Introduction to public school finance policies and practices, emphasizing site level finance. Exploration of federal, state, and local revenue sources, district and school budgeting, and financial management procedures. Introduction to public school budgeting and accounting procedures. Direction by practicing school administrators when investigating issues in public school finance. Nevada only.

**EDA 673N Field Experience**
Supervised application of conceptual theories in practical settings. Candidates complete a portfolio of administrative activities demonstrating competency in areas identified. Stresses day-to-day administrative functions as well as policy analysis and implementation. This course may be taken concurrently with another class or scheduled in an open month. This course takes 3-12 months to complete. It must be completed within 12 months of being scheduled. This course must be completed in residence. Grading is S/U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade. Nevada, only.

**EDA 674N Instructional Leadership**
Theoretical and practical exploration of curriculum, instruction and accountability. The course will explore issues that have the potential to influence the planning, implementation and evaluation of curriculum and learning. Nevada, only.

**EDA 675N Supervision of Instruction**
This course provides a theoretical and practical framework for supervising and evaluating instruction while modeling a personal code of ethics and developing professional leadership capacity. A variety of theoretical perspectives and skills for engaging in the practice of supervision of instruction, curriculum assessment, program quality, and standards-based instruction are presented. Emphasis is on instructional leadership that models personal and professional ethics, integrity, justice, and fairness, while expecting the same behaviors from others. Candidates focus on demonstrating skills in decision-making, problem solving, change management, planning, conflict management, and evaluation. Nevada only.

**EDA 676N Community & Diversity**
Analysis of social and political forces impacting human resources leadership and school-community relations. Internal and external components of operation of personnel and school management functions. Needs of diverse communities cultural Pluralism, personnel issues, and personnel and community relationships related to state and federal laws and local policies. Collective bargaining’s impact on human resources and community relationships. Nevada, only.

**EDA 677N Ethics & Philosophy of Leaders**
This course examines ethical school leadership through the lens of educational and leadership philosophies. Candidates will create a working philosophy that will guide their practice. Nevada only.

**EDA 690 Guided Study (variable units)**
Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

**EDA 694 Thesis**
Prerequisites: ILD 625 or EDA 649 and an undergraduate statistics course. Students must have written permission of lead faculty to enroll in the course. This course is a supervised experience culminating in the completion of a thesis. Focuses on an educational administration research topic. Employs more advanced research methodologies than EDA 637 (Action Research) and is recommended for those considering future doctoral work. The student prepares a research proposal, obtains Institutional Review Board (IRB) approval, conducts the study and prepares the written thesis. This class is scheduled for 2 months, meets once a week and at the end of that time a grade of “IP” will be posted then the maximum length of time is 10 additional months. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

**EDT – Educational and Instructional Technology**

**EDT 600A Technology Foundations**
Exploration of four theoretical constructs: learning theory, project design and management, assessment and evaluation, and the integration and application of digital tools. As a foundational course for EDT, students conduct scholarly research and develop technical skills while constructing and contributing in an online learning community.

**EDT 601 Instructional Design**
Prerequisites: EDT 600A
Overview and application of the instructional design (ID) process. Topics include learning theories and how they relate to ID, design of needs assessment, analysis of subject matter content, development of effective learning objectives, design of instructional strategies, online collaboration, integration of online delivery systems, and assessment and evaluation strategies.

**EDT 605 Education Theory & Technology**
This course provides a comprehensive view of curricular issues facing teachers and instructors as the role of technology stimulates change in teaching methodology within the classroom instructional setting. Topics focus on cognition and learning and using technology to support constructivist learning, building technology-supported learning communities, student-directed research projects, and using collaborative communication tools both among students and between students and their mentors.

**EDT 607 Media Based Learning Objects**
Prerequisites: EDT 600A, EDT 601 and EDT 605
Learners experience exploration and creation of media-based learning objects for onsite and online courses. Pedagogical foundations in digital media authoring tools invite learners to research, plan, create, and evaluate reusable learning objects in classroom curriculum. Special focus is given to creating shared content libraries and rich media for educational products.

**EDT 608 Technology in the Classroom**
Comprehensive overview of technology use in an educational environment. Includes hands-on practice of word processing, presentations, spreadsheet, and database management. Topics include: introduction to Internet, integrating technology into teaching and learning, technology management, and strategies for integration of technology into the curriculum. Complies with the requirements for a California Teaching Credential.

**EDT 609 Developing Online Courseware**
Prerequisites: EDT 600A, EDT 601, EDT 605 and EDT 607
Learners explore and employ a wide range of online technologies to design and deliver course content for distance education. Working directly with learner management systems, learners map the path from learning and instructional theory, instructional design, and technological implementation to solid curriculum development, content creation, and engaging course facilitation.

**EDT 610 Teaching Online**
This comprehensive course covers principles and strategies for conducting online lessons in a variety of online teaching environments including hybrid courses, with a primary focus on how teaching strategies have evolved in order to fit the new medium of online learning. Students survey theories and applications of online learning and teaching. Special focus is given on the use of the Internet for implementing distance education systems for adult learners. The course covers hands-on tools such as web page design authoring tools and videoconferencing technology. Career paths in the arena of online teaching will also be investigated.

**EDT 612 Meaningful Learning w/ Tech.**
Focus on integrating technology and constructing meaningful learning in P-16 classrooms and the workplace. Students apply traditional learning
EDT 613 Simulations & Virtual Reality
Prerequisites: EDT 600A, EDT 601, EDT 605, EDT 607 and EDT 609
Simulations & Virtual Reality explores the role of multi-user virtual environments and simulations (MUVES) in education. Using Second Life, students will identify and use the pedagogical methods, virtual tools and content resources for creating and teaching in a virtual reality.

EDT 631 Media and Instruction
Prerequisites: EDT 600A
Comprehensive overview of visual learning techniques, skills, methods, and theories to support and to enhance learning. Application of various digital media including video, audio, and graphics for communicating and for creating digital assets in an educational or in a training context.

EDT 632 Technology and Leadership
Prerequisites: EDT 600A, EDT 601, EDT 605, EDT 607, EDT 609, EDT 631 and completion of all core requirements.
Information technology issues, networking, and the convergence of media (telecommunications, voice, video, and data) will be contextualized through the lens of educational leadership. Future technology leaders will address current issues such as network security, digital ethics, budgets, and the total cost of ownership as it pertains to hardware and software.

EDT 655 Issues & Trends in Ed. Tech
A survey of a wide range of state-of-the-art issues and trends that have impacted the field of educational technology at the local, state, national and international level. Also addresses the basic principles of information literacy skills and the ethical use of the Internet.

EDT 660 Multimedia & Interactive Tech.
An overview of the use of multimedia and interactive technologies in the educational environment, focusing on design and production of multimedia products. Students will develop media literacy via exposure to web-based conferencing, art programs, PowerPoint, Dreamweaver, image scanning and editing, as well as video and sound digitization.

EDT 671 Curriculum for Online Learning
Prerequisites: EDT 605, and EDT 610 and EDT 660
A comprehensive course on how to design curricula that will be implemented in an online teaching environment. Students use an online course management and authoring system to design a course for use in K-16, public or private.

EDT 693 Instructional Eval. & Devl.
Prerequisites: EDT 600A, EDT 601, EDT 605, EDT 607, EDT 609, EDT 613, EDT 631, EDT 632
An exploration and application of alternative theories and strategies for evaluating the effectiveness of instructional programs. Applies usability framework, instruments, approaches to student outcomes and assessment, and continuous quality improvement strategies as they apply to the design and improvement of instructional systems. Capstone prospectus developed. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

EDT 695 Capstone Project
Prerequisites: EDT 693
EDT 695 is the final class in the MS in Educational and Instructional Technology program. Under the supervision of a faculty member, students complete a Capstone Project and accompanying report. This course is two months long. Students meet weekly via voice/web with a faculty supervisor. Grading is by H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

EEC – Electrical Engineering and Communications

EEC 501 Application Software Dev.
Recommended Preparation: Baccalaureate degree in electrical engineering, computer engineering, or related field from a regionally accredited university.
This course prepares students to design, develop and implement application software applied to engineering systems. Topics include: principles of computing, problem analysis, and techniques of complex problem solving.

EEC 502 Electronic Circuits & Systems
Recommended Preparation: Baccalaureate degree in electrical engineering, computer engineering, or related field from a regionally accredited university.
This course covers the essential topics of electrical engineering involved in circuit design and analysis including electronic devices, operational amplifiers, responses in frequency and time-domain, feedback theory, oscillators, filters, and transmitter & receiver circuits.

EEC 605 Adv Engr Problem Solving
Prerequisites: EEC 501 and EEC 502
The course uses computing tools required to solve problems in complex engineering systems. Students will be expected to use these tools to solve various engineering problems across the electrical engineering discipline.

EEC 610 Advanced Engineering Math
Prerequisites: EEC 605
The course applies advanced mathematical tools to solve electrical engineering problems. Mathematical tools include vector analysis, matrices, different coordinate systems, multivariate differential equations, Laplace transforms, Fourier analysis, and Dirac delta functions.

EEC 615 Digital Signal Processing
Prerequisites: EEC 610
This course applies digital communication principles to the analysis and design of signal processing systems. Students will learn signal filtering using mathematical models of continuous-time and discrete-time signals and linear systems. Matlab software will be used to analyze and simulate a variety of communication systems.

EEC 620 Network Systems & Security
Prerequisites: EEC 615
The course analyzes modern network systems and data transfer methods through high speed networks for both wire-connected and wireless systems. The course evaluates ethics, security, and privacy issues involved in voice and data communications systems. The fundamentals of ensuring confidentiality, integrity, availability, and non-repudiability will be studied. Students will also analyze various types of identification, authentication, encryption, and decryption protocols.

EEC 625 Engr Economics & Ecosystems
This course will teach students how to evaluate the impact of continually advancing technologies on the communications market and the global economy.
Different business models employed by the various industry segments will be studied to gain insight into the interplay between business models and advancements in technology. Finally, the course will analyze the impact of global competitive pressures and both national and international regulatory bodies on technology choices.

EEC 651 Electromagnetic Theory, Appl
Prerequisites: EEC 620
This course introduces the characteristics of electromagnetic waves, wave propagation methods, electric dipole, oscillation, radiation and applications in modern wireless communications. Student will study different wave propagation methods including reflection, refraction, diffraction, scattering, antenna design, signal transmission and reception.

EEC 653 Wireless Principles & Systems
Prerequisites: EEC 651
This course covers major topics in wireless communication systems, including analysis of wireless communication system infrastructures, the cellular concept, and system design fundamentals. The course will study the impact of wireless system capacity due to radio propagation environment and interference conditions. Review of multiple access techniques for wireless communications and wireless networking practices will also be covered.

EEC 655 Wireless Mod Theories & Coding
Prerequisites: EEC 653
This course describes various coding and modulation theories and techniques used in communication systems. Students will study different modulation formats and their effects on communication channels, effects on channel capacity, and impacts on system design.

EEC 657 Wireless Standards & Protocol
Prerequisites: EEC 653
Review of wireless digital communication architectures, multiple access standards, and wireless Local Area Network standards. Other wireless standards used in real life applications such as Zigbee, Bluetooth, Near Field Communications, Radio Frequency Identification Tags will also be evaluated.

EEC 659 Wireless Sensor Networks
Prerequisites: EEC 653
This course covers important aspects of sensor network communication systems including architecture, management, and policy-awareness service composition.
A wide range of wireless sensor networks will be analyzed. The latest research topics related to the management and applications of wireless sensor networks will be investigated.

EEC 661 Advanced Computer Architecture
Prerequisites: EEC 620
Students will study current and future high level computer designs and their architectures, associated with compiler technology and operating system functionality. Topics include performance measurement, parallel and concurrent implementations, overall efficiency, system latency, and resource utilization. Students will compare different architectures using simulation tools.

EEC 663 System Modeling & Simulation
Prerequisites: EEC 620
This course covers modeling and simulation principles as applied to engineering systems. Students learn to use simulation to model complex engineering systems. Models will be developed for both continuous and discrete systems. Examples include modeling and analysis of manufacturing systems, computer-communication networks, and logistic systems.

EEC 665 Real-Time Systems
Prerequisites: EEC 661
This course focuses on abstract models of algorithms and their applications to real-time operating systems and the resource management and quality of service issues that arise, and construct sample applications on representative platforms. As part of the course students will complete a series of real-time simulations. The course is designed to prepare students to understand the theoretical background and some of the practical applications in the field of real-time systems.

EEC 667 Digital Image Processing
Prerequisites: EEC 663
In this course students will learn digital image processing techniques including representation, sampling and quantization, image acquisition, imaging geometry, image transforms, image enhancement, image smoothing and sharpening, and image restoration. More advanced topics include degradation models, image filtering, color image processing, and image segmentation.

EEC 669 Info Storage & Retrieval
Prerequisites: EEC 661
This course analyzes modern storage and management systems. Topics include storing, managing, and protecting digital information in classic, virtualized, and cloud storage environments. Additional topics include local and remote replication.

EEC 690 Master’s Research Project I
Prerequisites: EEC 659 or EEC 669
This is the first course of the Master’s Research project, which focuses on the selection of an appropriate topic on one area of electrical engineering research or on an application in the specialization field. Student project teams will research the chosen topic and complete a project proposal. Grading is by H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an "IP" grade.

EEC 695 Master’s Research Project II
Prerequisites: EEC 690
This is a continuation of EEC690 and a two-month course that meets with the instructor once a week. Students complete their projects including all required documentation and formally present their final product to a review panel for evaluation. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is In Progress (IP) grade eligible.

EES – Earth & Environmental Science

EES 103 Fundamentals of Geology
Introduction to the major geological processes which create and transform materials and landforms throughout the planet. Geotectonic processes, geomorphology, unifying themes such as plate tectonics, sea form spreading and athmosphere convection cells; and degradation-aggradation processes.

EES 103A Fundamentals of Geology Lab
(1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: EES 103
This laboratory course will complement the student’s knowledge of geology with demonstrations and experiments. Contact hours for this laboratory course (45) are based on a 3:1 ratio, i.e. 3 lab hours = 1 lecture hour equivalent.

EES 301 Earth & Planetary Sciences
Covers the geological make-ups and processes that resulted in the present Earth topography. It also examines energy reserves, pollution, ecology, and mineral resources.

EES 322 Oceanography
Examination of the interactions between oceanographic, geological and astronomical processes on the physical and living components of the world’s oceans. Includes interactions between the ocean and the atmosphere and how these interactions affect currents, weather and biological activity.

EES 335 Environmental Science
A study of man’s relationship to the environment and the effects on it. Examines plant and animal community structure, renewable and nonrenewable resources and environmental degradation with emphasis on what is needed for a sustainable society.

EGR – Engineering

EGR 219 Intro to Graphics and Auto CAD
Prerequisites: MTH 215
Introduction to the latest version of Auto CAD software for two- and three-dimensional modeling, engineering graphics and technical drawings.

EGR 220 Engineering Mathematics
Prerequisites: MTH 215
An examination of the major mathematical tools for engineers and scientists.

EGR 225 Statics & Strength of Material
Prerequisites: EGR 220
Introduction to the key topics in strength of materials with focus on applications, problem solving and design of structural members, mechanical devices, and engineering systems.

EGR 230 Electrical Circuits & Systems
Prerequisites: MTH 215
A study of fundamentals of direct and alternating current, basic circuit theory, three-phase circuits, transformers, electrical generators, and motors.

EGR 240 Electronic Circuits
Prerequisites: EGR 230
Corequisites: EGR 240L
Analysis and design of analog electronic circuits which are used in communications, computers and instrumentation. Provide fundamentals and analysis of non-linear, active components such as diodes, transistors (both bipolar and MOSFET), OP-AMP, rectifiers, amplifiers etc. Use modern simulation tools such as PSpice for the design, analyses, and performance evaluations of electronic circuits.

EGR 240L Electronic Circuits Lab
(1.5 quarter units)
Corequisites: EGR 240
This course offers lab experiments for students to implement, test, analyze, simulate and design electronic circuits such as rectifiers, amplifiers etc. using modern simulation and design tools.

EGR 310 Engineering Economics
Prerequisites: MTH 215
Economic Analysis for decision making with emphasis on rate of return, net present value, benefit-cost and multi-objective evaluation methods. Cost estimation and alternative analysis.

EGR 316 Legal Aspects of Engineering
Course focuses on basic principles and new developments in the legal aspects of architectural, engineering and construction processes. Coverage includes contractor licensing, professional design services, liability, intellectual property, and competitive bidding.

EGR 320 Scientific Problem Solving
Prerequisites: EGR 220
The scientific approach to problem solving through analysis and design are presented using modern computer science and engineering examples. Critical thinking and communication skills will be used to interpret and present results from real-world case studies where computers were used to solve scientific problems.

EGR 320L Scientific Problem Solving-LAB
(1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: EGR 320 or CSC 208 with a minimum grade of C
Using hands-on computer tools, the scientific approach to problem solving through analysis and design is applied in this laboratory course. Results from these hands-on activities will be interpreted and presented both on an individual basis and in a team environment. Critical thinking and communication skills will be used to interpret and present results of scientific investigations.
EGR 342 Linear Systems and Signals
Prerequisites: CSC 208 or MTH 220, EGR 230 or CEE 310
Introduction to fundamental concepts, analysis and applications of continuous-time and discrete-time signals and linear systems. Course contents include time-domain and frequency-domain characterization of signals and systems, Fourier Series and Fourier Transform, basic sampling and filtering concepts, the Laplace Transform, and the Z Transform etc. The course will be supplemented with MATLAB based exercises.

EGR 342L Linear Systems and Signals Lab
(1.5 quarter units)
Corequisites: EGR 342
This lab course provides a collection of hands-on experiments for supporting the lectures of EGR320. The MATLAB, LABVIEW and NI equipment based experiments are designed to enable students to understand the theory behind signals and systems as well as validate the theory with real-world examples. The lab will cover time-domain and frequency-domain characterization of signals and systems, transforms, filtering and sampling.

EGR 340 Embedded Systems
Prerequisites: CSC 208 and CSC 252 or CSC 262
Exploration of design and interfacing of microcontroller based embedded systems. It covers various aspects of 8051 C and assembly language programming and interfacing. The course examines the architecture of the 8051 microcontroller along with a study of the I/O ports, addressing modes, interrupt routines, timings and the serial data communication in 8051.

EGR 340L Embedded Systems Lab
(1.5 quarter units)
Corequisites: EGR 340
This lab course provides a collection of experiments for supporting the lectures. The labs are designed to familiarize students with various aspects of hardware and software for microcontroller applications such as interfacing with various devices, programming I/O ports and interrupts and working with sensors. EGR 440 Project Management Fundamental
This course focuses on project management concepts and definitions, network scheduling techniques, strategic planning, risk management, cost control, and project implementation.

EGR 486A Engineering Senior Project I
Prerequisites: Completion of 10 BSCET core courses.
A substantive project that demonstrates a synthesis of learning accumulated in each major. This is the first part of a two-part Engineering Senior Project sequence. Students will be working in teams of two to four students and doing research leading to preliminary development of the final project product.

EGR 486B Engineering Senior Project II
Prerequisites: EGR 486A
Two-month course, meets once a week. A continuation of EGR 486A. In this second part of the Engineering Senior Project, students finalize the project, prepare the final project paper and present project results to faculty and outside experts.

EGR 496A Senior Capstone Project I
Prerequisites: EGR 440 and satisfactory completion of courses as specified by Lead faculty
A culminating experience for BSMDM majors involving a substantive project that demonstrates a synthesis of learning accumulated in program studies. This is the first part of a two-part Engineering Senior Project sequence. Students will be working in teams of 204 students and doing research leading to preliminary development of the final project product.

EGR 496B Senior Capstone Project II
Prerequisites: EGR 496A
A continuation of EGR 496A. In this second part of the Engineering Senior Project, students continue the project; prepare an interim project paper and present project results and plans.

ENG 013 Strategies for Writing
This course provides the tools and practice students need to write successful college-level essays. It emphasizes the development of clear and logical writing through a focus on the basics of sentences, paragraphs, and essays. (This course is considered developmental in nature and does not award college credit). Grading is by S or U only.

ENG 100 Effective College English I
(3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: Satisfactory performance on Accuplacer
The first of a two-course sequence designed to provide incoming students with the expository and argumentative writing and critical thinking skills required for college course work. Emphasizing essay-length compositions, the course covers critical reading and analysis, thesis formation and essay organization and basic research and revision techniques.

ENG 101 Effective College English II
(3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: ENG 100
The second of a two-course sequence designed to provide incoming students with expository and argumentative writing skills.

ENG 201 Fiction Writing I
Prerequisites: LIT 100
An introductory course in writing short fiction. Students will focus on the basic elements of fiction writing and write their own original work. Students will also analyze published work and discuss each other’s writing in a traditional workshop format.

ENG 202 Poetry Writing I
Prerequisites: LIT 100
An introductory level poetry workshop. Students will compose their own original poems and study the basics of the craft of poetry along with a general historical overview of the history of poetry and its developments.

ENG 203 Screenwriting I
Prerequisites: LIT 100 or ART 315
An introduction to the writing of feature-length screenplays. Students will learn the elements, formatting, and conventions of successful screenplays, and will learn to produce complete plots and scenes.

ENG 240 Advanced Composition
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
An advanced course in expository and argumentative writing that continues the work of Effective College English. While ENG 100 and ENG 101 focus on essay formulation and research, Advanced Composition emphasizes textual analysis. Students continue to practice the construction of arguments based on analytical reasoning, critical thinking and research skills.

ENG 300 English Practicum & Portfolio
Students observe, study, and discuss a range of activities and experiences common in English/Language Arts classrooms in public middle and secondary schools, and review the requirements of the Single Subject Matter Preparation program portfolio. Requires 31.5 hour observation in public schools. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

ENG 301 Fiction Writing II
Prerequisites: ENG 201
An intermediate course in writing fiction. Students will build on principles learned in ENG201, focusing on developing compelling and original fiction. Students will also discuss the importance of revision, and engage in thorough critiques of each other’s original work.

ENG 302 Poetry Writing II
Prerequisites: ENG 202
An intermediate workshop in poetry. Students will compose their own original poems and continue the study of the craft of poetry, focusing on the modern tradition.

ENG 303 Screenwriting II
Prerequisites: ENG 203
Building on the skills learned in ENG 203, students will refine their critical ability to analyze and evaluate screenplays, and their visual storytelling skills, in order to produce an effective first act of a full-length screenplay.

ENG 310 English Grammar
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Analysis of Modern English structure using the methods of traditional grammar. Topics studied: parts of speech, grammatical functions, phrase, clause, and sentence types, and nominal and verbal categories. Nature and usefulness of prescriptive rules of grammar. How to teach traditional grammar as presented in the secondary English curriculum. Instruction will encourage students to demonstrate critical understanding of traditional grammar, of contemporary syntactic analysis, and of the strengths and weaknesses of those systems in secondary education.

ENG 333 Written Business Communication
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A continuation of the kinds of expository writing that began in ENG 100/101. This more advanced course stresses applications and models in business communications: letters, memos, sales, research and marketing reports.
**ENG 334A Technical Writing**  
*Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101 (Only Business, Engineering and Nursing majors may fulfill the requirement by taking ENG 334A)*

A workshop to help students whose careers will involve communicating technical information clearly. Students are encouraged to practice on professional models in their own disciplines while learning those attributes common to all effective technical writing.

**ENG 350 Fundamentals of Linguistics**  
*Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101*

An introduction to contemporary linguistics. Covers the phonology, morphology and syntax of the English language with an emphasis on language acquisition as related to the developmental stages of childhood. The course is especially designed for students intending to teach elementary school students.

**ENG 352 Origins of English**  
*Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101*

Examines the origins of language both within a person and within culture. Covers language acquisition and the history of the English language through its own developmental stages, including the evolution of standard American English and its major dialect communities.

**ENG 375 Nature Writing**  
*Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101*

An advanced course for students interested in using writing as a means of exploring the natural world. This course surveys nature writing in its various forms (essays, articles, poetry, journals, etc.) as well as effective nature writing strategies.

**ENG 401 Fiction Workshop**  
*Prerequisites: ENG 301*

An advanced course in writing fiction. Students will analyze sophisticated principles of fiction writing, evaluating different strategies for successful fiction, including non-traditional approaches. Students will write and revise advanced level original work, and provide rigorous feedback for their peers in a workshop setting.

**ENG 402 Poetry Workshop**  
*Prerequisites: ENG 302*

In a workshop setting, students will build on the skills learned in ENG 202 and 302 to produce a significant collection of original poems.

**ENG 403 Screenwriting Workshop**  
*Prerequisites: ENG 303*

In a workshop setting, students will build on the skills learned in ENG 203 and 303 to draft and revise an effective full-length screenplay.

**ENG 490 Guided Study (variable units)**  
*Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.*

**ENG 600 Seminar in Literary Theory**  

Historical and current issues in literary criticism and theory with particular attention to developments of the last fifty years. Emphasizes both reading and writing literary criticism in order to develop vocabulary and skills necessary to participate in scholarly literary debate.

**ENG 610 Multicultural Literature**  

Examines core concepts of race, ethnicity, culture, and multiculturalism from the standpoint of recent developments in American literary canon formation. Students will synthesize current multicultural literary theories with a corpus of significant literary texts.

**ENG 620A Literary Period or Movement I**  

Advanced, historically oriented study of a literary period, such as English Medieval, Romantic, or Victorian literature, or a movement, such as The Beat Generation. Variable topic selected by the instructor. (May not duplicate content of ENG 620B.)

**ENG 620B Literary Period or Movement II**  

Advanced, historically oriented study of a literary period, such as American Romanticism, or of a movement such as American Modernism, the Harlem Renaissance, or the Lost Generation. Variable topic selected by the instructor. (May not duplicate content of ENG 620A.)

**ENG 640 Seminar in Poetry**  

Advanced study of the history and practice of poetry. Close reading of a major poet or school of poetry, poetic forms and theories.

**ENG 655 Composition Pedagogy**  

Prepares students for the practical and theoretical challenges of teaching English composition and other writing courses. Topics include process theory, cognitive studies, language and diversity, genre studies, and best practices.

**ENG 656 History of Rhetoric**  

Focuses on the teachings of the major figures of ancient rhetoric, such as the sophists, Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, and Quintilian. Students will study the classical texts that form the basis of modern rhetoric studies. The course also surveys major shifts through Medieval, Renaissance, and Enlightenment rhetoric.

**ENG 657 Modern Rhetoric**  

Introduces students to the contemporary study of rhetoric. The course covers major figures such as Kenneth Burke, Lloyd Bitzer, and Stephen Toulmin. The course introduces a wide range of academic interests in contemporary rhetoric; in particular, students will practice reading texts rhetorically through major theories of rhetoric.

**ENG 659 Rhetoric, Aesthetics & Logic**  

This course is an examination of rhetoric, poetic, and aesthetic as the bases of the principal theoretical foundations of the field whose focus is the study of writing.

**ENG 660 Seminar in Literary Hypermedia**  

History and current practice of literary hypermedia. Through reading primary stand-alone and Web-based hypermedia installations, the course examines hypermedia as a specific literary genre.

**ENG 663 Capstone Project in Rhet Crit**  

*Prerequisites: ENG 656, ENG 657, ENG 655, ENG 671, or ENG 668*

Writing the Master’s thesis or capstone project. Taken as the last course in the M.A. English with an Emphasis in Rhetoric program. Exceptions may be made if within two courses of program completion, with approval of the lead faculty. Students study published models of rhetorical criticism spanning a wide variety of critical objects. They hone critical tools that they in turn apply to a substantial, original project. Working closely with the capstone instructor and peers, students take this project from inception to final form: a work of professional-quality rhetorical criticism. Grading basis is S/U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

**ENG 665 Film Theory**  

An overview of film theory designed to give students the critical tools necessary to describe and evaluate various aspects of cinema art. This course introduces concepts from a variety of approaches, including deconstruction, existentialism, Marxism, phenomenology, and psychoanalysis.

**ENG 666 Film History: The Silents**  

A survey of films produced before the advent of recorded sound, this course focuses on the early national cinemas of France, Germany, the Soviet Union and the United States; attention is directed to concepts of visual narration, montage and the conventions of acting, set design, lighting and movement.

**ENG 667 Film History: American Film**  

This course offers an in-depth study of the development of cinema in the United States that takes a broad overview of American film making. Topics include film genre and the relationship of film to art, politics, religion and society. Additionally, the course considers Hollywood’s treatment of ethnic groups, women, and systems of class structure.

**ENG 668 Film Genre Studies**  

Film Genre Studies is a content-variable course that may be repeated for credit. Each iteration of this course focuses on a specific genre of film in an international- or American-historical context, including the Western, the Epic, the Biblical Epic, Film Noir, the Crime Story, Science-Fiction Adventure, Agit-prop, or other film genres. This is an intensive study of the conventions, artists, and styles associated with specific genres and the historical circumstances in which the genre appeared.

**ENG 669 World Film**  

World Film is a content-variable course that may be repeated for credit. Each iteration of this course is a study of the film tradition of a specific nation or group of nations other than the United States. Students in this course will engage in an intensive study of the elements of filmmaking and theory, as well as the contrasting visual styles of directors, artists, and themes prominent in the particular tradition or traditions surveyed. Trans-cultural and transcendental film categories, universals values, and the fundamental principles of film art are also important topics of discussion.

**ENG 670 Comparative Literary Studies**  

Analysis of literary texts across national and linguistic as well as temporal, cultural, and disciplinary lines.

**ENG 671 Pictures that Speak**  

An advanced study into the relationship between text and image (17th-century emblem books,
contemporary comix, graphic novels, etc.), gesture and image (stage drama, silent film, etc.), and sound and image (“talking” pictures, television, the Internet), this course focuses on the ways in which various media through history have expressed the relationship of spoken discourse and visual representation.

ENG 680A Seminar in a Theme I
Study of a literary motif or theme over time and/or across cultures. Variable topic chosen by instructor. Examples of themes are: the gothic, utopia/distopia, vampires, the road, and gender in literature.

ENG 680B Seminar in a Theme II
Study of a literary motif or theme over time and/or across cultures. Variable topic chosen by instructor. Examples of themes are: the dark gothic, meta-fiction, the home, and war in literature.

ENG 685 Great Directors: American
This seminar in great American directors is a content-variable course that may be repeated for credit. Each iteration of this course is a comprehensive study of the artistic achievements of an American director. Students will engage in detailed interpretations and analyses of the techniques and concepts employed by a particular director, paying special attention to literary works as they relate to the filmmaking efforts of the director studied.

ENG 686 Great Directors: International
This seminar in great international directors is a content-variable course that may be repeated for credit. Each iteration of this course is a comprehensive study of the canon of work of a specific director, excluding American directors. Students will engage in detailed interpretations and analyses of the techniques and concepts employed by a particular international director, paying special attention to literary works as they relate to the filmmaking efforts of the director studied.

ENG 689 Research and Methodology
This course introduces students to graduate level research practices and methodologies in English Studies. Students gain the necessary skills and knowledge required to research and write scholarly articles for peer reviewed journals specific to English Studies.

ENG 690A Major Author Seminar I
A critical study of the work of a single author, such as Jane Austen, Walt Whitman, Charles Dickens, William Faulkner, Jack London. Special attention given to biography, culture, and literary context.

ENG 690B Major Author Seminar II
A critical study of the work of a single author, such as Shakespeare, George Eliot, Garcia Lorca, Ernest Hemingway, James Baldwin. Special attention given to biography, culture, and literary context.

ENG 698 Film Studies Capstone Course
Prerequisites: A total of seven core courses and two elective courses as described in the Degree Requirements for the Program must be completed before enrolling in the Capstone course.
Degree candidates will select one of their written projects from a course in the M.A. in Film Studies Program to revise and expand as their capstone project. The duration of this course is two months.

ENG 699 English Capstone Course
Writing the Master’s thesis or capstone project. Taken as the last course in the M.A. English program. Exceptions may be made if within two courses of program completion, with approval of the lead faculty. Grading is by S or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

ENG – Engineering Management

ENM 600 Engineering Mgmt Concepts
Designed to equip the students with all skills and management related topics covered in a graduate course in engineering management including portfolio management skills, management concepts, quality, product development, human resource management, communication, critical path networks and management of supply system and inventory control.

ENM 601 Project Management Principles
Focus on fundamentals of engineering project management and tools, in particular, Microsoft Project and provides guidelines for what project managers need to have in order to succeed. Introduction to project negotiation, project manager selection and project auditing and terminating.

ENM 602 Risk, Contracts, and Legal Iss
Focus on risks, contracts and legal issues related to project management. Covers materials on theories of risk management, cost estimation, pricing competitive bids, risk allocation, and incentive contract design, evaluation of threats and opportunities, and portfolio management.

ENM 603 Operation Management
Prerequisites: ENM 600
Examination of design and management of internal capacity as it applies to all organizations. It addresses how all operations and behavior components fit together and how to identify and resolve the right problem. Topics covered include, problem identification and resolution, process design, applications of technology and knowledge management.

ENM 604 Quality Management
Overview on theories of total quality management required for a successful organization. In addition, key Global Trends, Costs of Poor Quality, and Ethical Dilemmas will be discussed. The concepts related to Six Sigma, Benchmarking, SPC, quality tools, and ISO 9000-2000 will be discussed.

ENM 605 Infrastructure Management
Focus on project management aspects related to infrastructure management. This course presents the principles and techniques of project management, beginning with the conceptual phase by the owner, through coordination of design and construction, to successful project completion.

ENM 607A Capstone Course I
Prerequisites: All core classes in program. Focus on the application of principles and techniques of engineering processes learned through this program. Working in teams or as individuals under the guidance of their assigned faculty advisor, students select a research topic, and gather data. The duration of this course is one month. This is the first part of two course series that each student has to complete sequentially. Grading is H, S, or U only.

ENM 670B Capstone Course II
Prerequisites: ENM 670A
Continuation of ENM 670A project course. Specific focus is on the analysis of the data collected including problem solutions. Students present their research in both written and oral form to the client organization, if applicable, and to other students and faculty. The duration is two months. This is the second part of two course series that each student has to complete sequentially. Failure to complete this second course successfully require students to repeat ENM670A and ENM670B again. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

ETL – e-Teaching and Learning

ETL 680 Introduction to e-Teaching
Traces the evolution of online learning to its current state. Course content includes the legal, ethical and behavioral issues as well as the professional standards required for the delivery of exemplary online instruction.

ETL 682 Active Teaching and Learning
Explores the characteristics of the effective online teacher, the distinguishing features of online learners, and how these two elements converge in the design and development of active, student-centered lessons, courses, and multiple assessments in the online learning environment.

ETL 684 Differentiated Online Instruct
Examines the strategies required for adapting instruction and assessment to the individual needs of diverse learners in a wide spectrum of educational environments. Course content focuses on the application of current effective online practices for increasing the instructors’ competency in responding appropriately to students’ diverse learning needs.

ETL 686 Designing Instr Materials
Prerequisites: ETL 680, ETL 682 and ETL 684
Design and develop effective instructional materials for use in online courses. Create a community who collaboratively produce engaging interactive online products.

EXC – Special Education

EXC 621 Intro Students w/Autism Spee
This course includes history, terms, laws, rights of parents, and issues regarding service and programs. Students will develop understanding of successful teaching environment for students with ASD.

EXC 622 Assess & Behavioral App in Aut
Course focuses on empirical bases for assessment and treatment. Overview of ABA approach w/in overall treatment paradigm for autism. Includes schools, agencies & professionals in discussion.
EXC 623 Intervention/Instr. w/Aut.
Provides student with relevant strategies for younger (emphasis on communication) and older students (emphasis on inclusion & Life Skills). Interventions are taught according to success in environment.

EXC 624 Autism Collab w/Parents & Fam.
Strategies to build supportive relationships with families. Develops knowledge and skills for sensitive communication. Helps to assist families in managing short and long term issues.

EXC 639 Childhood and Adolescence
This course prepares teachers, service providers and community mental health professionals to apply developmental theories and research to the understanding of social learning and behavior challenges of children and adolescents. The course focuses on the developmental process and addresses differences between normal development and developmental differences from early childhood/preschool through adolescence and young adulthood.

EXC 657 Comm. Resources & Transition
A comprehensive course designed to equip educators with the ability to plan and implement successful transitional life experiences for students with disabilities. Emphasis on collaboration with other educational and community agencies involved in the transition process.

EXC 658 Adv. Spec. Mild/Moderate
An advanced course in skills needed for effective collaboration, curriculum design and modification and assessment processes for students with mild/moderate disabilities.

EXC 659 Adv. Spec. Moderate/Severe
Advanced methods to ensure that candidates are instructional leaders. Elff, communication skills and transdisciplinary relationships with families, caregivers and paraprofessionals stressed.

FFL – Foundational for Learning

FFL 100 Foundation to Academic Success
Helps students meet college expectations and achieve their academic goals through readings and intensive writing assignments. Introduces students to the information, skills, and attitudes necessary for college success and lifelong learning and development. Focuses on strategies for academic success and lifelong learning, including time management, research and study skills, effective test taking, and participating in a scholarly community.

FIN – Finance

FIN 310 Business Finance
Prerequisites: ACC 201
This course is a survey of the basic principles and concepts used in the financial management of a business enterprise addressed from both theoretical and practical standpoints. Topics include money and capital markets, financial management of working capital, capital budgeting and fixed asset management, cost of capital, and short-term and long-term financing by means of debt and equity capital.

FIN 440 Financial Institutions
Prerequisites: FIN 310
An examination of the nature and role of financial institutions in the economy, topics include money markets and capital markets, the Federal Reserve System and monetary policy, the commercial banking system, thrift institutions, insurance companies, pension funds, investment companies, and other major financial institutions.

FIN 442 Investments
Prerequisites: FIN 310 and FIN 440
A survey of principles and practices in the field of investments, the course covers the valuation of corporate securities of multinational and domestic corporations, portfolio theory, and the measurement of portfolio performance. Emphasizes the role of return and risk in valuing stocks, bonds, options, and in constructing portfolios.

FIN 443 Working Capital Management
Prerequisites: FIN 310
A course emphasizing the management of current assets and current liabilities, it covers planning a firm’s overall level of liquidity, stressing cash management and credit policies. Also discussed are selected topics such as bank relations, factoring, and secured inventory financing.

FIN 444 Risk Management & Insurance
Prerequisites: FIN 310
An analysis of the risk management problems in the business enterprise, the course emphasizes methodology for risk analysis, insurance principles and practices, techniques for risk and loss control, insurance underwriting, and rating. It also includes product liability, property damage, and bodily injury in business situations.

FIN 446 International Financial Mgmt
Prerequisites: FIN 310
An examination of the international aspects of corporate finance and investing, the course covers balance of payments, foreign exchange with emphasis on exchange rate determination, exchange risk, hedging, and interest arbitrage, international money and capital markets, international financing, and international banking.

FIN 447 Financial Planning
Prerequisites: FIN 310 and FIN 442
The course is an overview of the broad spectrum of financial planning, including activities such as producing a comprehensive plan to meet the client’s needs and goals for sound financial management, gathering of client information, analyzing client objectives, and using communication skills essential to obtaining quantitative and qualitative client data. It also acquaints students with the importance of retirement and estate planning and tax management.

FIN 448 Seminar in Finance
Prerequisites: FIN 310, FIN 440, FIN 442, FIN 443 and FIN 446
This is a capstone course for students specializing in the area of finance. It exposes students to a wide range of finance related topics, including issues affecting the current financial environment of business firms. The course integrates material from previous courses taken in the finance concentration and introduces the topics of capital budgeting and the process of obtaining long-term funds.

FIN 449 Analysis of Financial Statement
Prerequisites: FIN 310
An examination of U.S. accounting principles, the course emphasizes the analysis and interpretation of financial statements for management and investment purposes. Students evaluate financial statements of actual publicly traded firms. Course material is applicable to credit policy, investment analysis, and other operating and financial policy decisions.

FIN 450 Bank Management
Prerequisites: FIN 310
Financial decision making, organization and structure of banks and their industry are examined. Topics covered include managing financial assets, deposit acquisition, capital management, bank lending policies and procedures and the investment function in the bank. International banking service is also covered.

FIN 451 Real Estate Finance
Prerequisites: FIN 310
Forms of ownership and investment in real estate are examined. In particular, the course includes discussion of markets and methods of financing real property. The impacts of federal taxation on financing residential and commercial real estates are also discussed. Real estate finance topics are covered both from the perspective of borrowers and lenders.

FIN 453 Finance and Banking
Prerequisites: FIN 310
Overview the banking system, and the role of money and interest rates in the economy. Topics include: today’s financial and monetary controversies, role of banking system in the economy; banking regulations; financial instruments and their purposes; asset pricing, the determination and behavior of interest rates; the monetary base and the money supply framework; the role of the Federal Reserve system in the determination of money supply, interest rates, and economic goals; the effect of money and credit on output, employment, and inflation.

FIN 454 Capital Structure & Financing
Prerequisites: FIN 310
Overview the factors that affect capital structure decisions. Topics include risk and return, corporate strategy, capital structure choices, economics, regulatory, and industry effect on capital structure, raising capital and financial distress and bankruptcy.

FIN 455 Valuation of a Corporation
Prerequisites: FIN 310
Valuation is designed to explain the theories of valuing a corporation. Topics include: foundations of value, core valuation techniques, how to create value, estimating continuing value, valuing multinational companies, and cross-border and emerging markets valuation.

FIN 456 Financial Project (Capstone)
Prerequisites: FIN 310, FIN 440, FIN 442, FIN 443, FIN 444, FIN 446, FIN 447, FIN 449, FIN 453, FIN 454 and FIN 453
This capstone course exposes students to a wide range of finance related topics, including issues affecting the current financial environment of business
firms. The course integrates material from previous courses and covers topics such as corporate finance, short and long-term investment, risk management, financial domestics and international markets and institutions and other related subjects. The subject matters will be covered through series of cases or research projects.

**FIN 501 Finance Fundamentals**
*(3 quarter units)*

**Prerequisites:** ACC 501 or ACC 201

This course is an introduction to finance for students with knowledge of accounting fundamentals but with no previous exposure to the subject of finance. Topics in this two-week course include security markets, time value of money, short-term and long-term working, and capital management. Grading is S or U only.

**FIN 600 Finance for Non-Financial Mgrs**

This course examines the financial and accounting reports that aid managers in making business decisions. In doing so, this course covers issues such as long- and short-term budgeting, key financial statements, the role of the outside auditor, reporting financial information, and valuation of assets and equities.

**FIN 609A Seminar in Financial Management**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 310 or FIN 501

A study of corporate financial management, through case studies and/or term projects, this course covers issues such as sources of long-term financing, cost of capital, capital budgeting, dividend policy, mergers and acquisitions, bankruptcy and reorganization, the globalization of finance, ethical standards, information technology, and financial strategy.

**FIN 610 Topics in Financial Management**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

This course extends and expands the materials covered in FIN609A. The topics covered in this course include strategic financing decisions such as capital structure and dividend policy decisions; tactical financing decisions such as initial public offerings, financial restructuring, and lease financing; short-term financial management such as cash, inventory, and receivables management; and special topics such as risk management, bankruptcy, reorganization and liquidation, corporate mergers, and multinational financial management.

**FIN 630 Financial Institutions**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

This course is an examination of the financial policies and practices of commercial banks, savings and loan associations, pension funds, insurance companies, and other major financial management institutions. It discusses sources and uses of funds, their cost and return, and government regulation of the financial sector.

**FIN 631 Security Analysis & Portfolio**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

This course is an analysis leading to the appraisal and pricing of securities. It discusses the income generating ability of securities, forecasts of trends in the stock and bond markets, fundamental and technical analysis, application of Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT), analysis of active and passive investment strategies, and measurement of portfolio performance.

**FIN 632 Managing Financial Resources**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

An instruction on how to deploy available capital resources to gain maximum advantage, students study capital budgeting policies and procedures, formulation of growth and diversification policies, appraisal of income and risk, and establishment of decision-making guidelines.

**FIN 633 Financing Capital Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

A discussion of how to establish capital structure policies and determine the best methods for raising required capital, the course covers formulation of debt, dividend and equity policies, selection of appropriate financing vehicle, and selection of capital market

**FIN 635 International Finance**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

An examination of the international aspects of corporate finance and investing, this course covers the international balance of payments and foreign exchange. It emphasizes exchange rate determination, exchange risk, hedging, and interest arbitrage, international money and capital markets, international financing, and international portfolio management.

**FIN 641 Adv. Security Analysis & Port.**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A and FIN 631

An in-depth look at some of the advanced topics surveyed in FIN 631, this course includes bond portfolio management strategies, bond betas and the portfolio impact, option valuation models and hedging, practical use of portfolio insurance and hedging, problems with model-dependent hedging, and the use of futures contracts and their objectives. It covers problems faced by corporate and professional investment managers in their effort to hedge portfolio risks and improve portfolio returns.

**FIN 650 Global Financing for Trade**

An examination of the basic financial problems facing an internationally oriented company, this course includes the structure and operations of the international financial system, foreign exchange rates, foreign exchange risks and their management, international sources of funds, international cash management, and basic instruments of international financial transactions (e.g., letters of credit, foreign currency contracts, foreign currency accounts, and banking facilities). Note: Students specializing in financial management may not take this course.

**FIN 651 Commercial Bank Management**

This course is a detailed analysis of the functional areas of banking including the management of deposits, cash, loans, and other asset accounts. Current problem areas in banking such as liquidity, capital adequacy, and problem loans are explored, as well as bank investment accounts and their relationship to profitability and liquidity.

**FIN 652 Real Estate Finance**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

This course presents Real Estate Finance and Investment issues from a portfolio perspective. It provides a complete analysis of real estate partnerships, secondary mortgage markets, adjustable rate mortgages. It also includes the applied topics of corporate real estate, including lease versus own analysis, sale and leaseback decisions, and the role of real estate in corporate restructuring.

**FIN 653 Fin. Engineering & Derivatives**

This course provides an introduction to futures and options markets and outlines the different ways in which they can be used. It covers futures and forward contracts, pricing of forward futures, hedging techniques, swaps, options markets, trading strategies, option pricing models, volatility smiles, and a detailed treatment of hedge parameters such as delta, gamma, and vega. Also discussed is portfolio insurance, value-at-risk measure, multi-step binomial trees to value American options, interest rate options, and other exotic options.

**FIN 654 Cases in Financial Studies**

Reflecting the fact the Finance has gone through dramatic changes in the last 20 years, this case study course will expose students to the revolutionary transformation in markets and organization we have seen the financial industry milieu.

**FIN 655 Finance Research Project**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A and minimum of 36 quarter units of core courses

Students, under the guidance of their assigned faculty advisor, clarify topics, identify sources from which data will be gathered, and complete and present their research in written form. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an In Progress (IP) grade.

**FIN 670 Finance & Accounting for Execs**

This course covers major topics in finance and accounting, with emphasis on current theory and concepts rather than on procedure. Topics include financial statement interpretation and analysis, internal control structure, operating and capital budgeting, capital structure theory, and issues in finance and accounting for U.S. companies with foreign operations.

**FIN 671 Credit Management**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

This course is an analysis of credit policy leading to the development of strategic and higher level technical skills appropriate for credit managers. The course will also analyze specific topics like the role of credit in the economy, credit management functions, retail credit, types of consumer credit, regulation of consumer credit, the consumer credit investigation, decision making in credit operation, responsibilities of the credit manager, international trade credit and collection policies and practices.

**FIN 673 Valuation of a Corporation**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

Valuation is designed to explain the theories of valuing a corporation. Topics include: foundations of value, core valuation techniques, how to create value, estimating continuing value, valuing multi-national companies, and cross-border and emerging markets valuation.

**FIN 674 Managing Financial Institution**

**Prerequisites:** FIN 609A

This course presents an overview of Financial System, Financial Markets, and Commercial Banking in the 1990s to the 21st century in the US and global setting. It covers asset and liability management
problems for depository institutions including management issues, and performance analysis of nondepository entities. In addition, emphasis is placed on interest rates and interest rate risk management. International Bond Markets and new Issue Procedures in the Bond Market, digital money, and alternative electronic payment systems will also be discussed.

FIN 675 World Economy, Trade & Finance
Prerequisites: FIN 609A
This course emphasizes microeconomic concepts related to managerial decision-making. Students will learn to analyze the global business environment of industrialized and developing countries, and to think strategically, using micro and macroeconomics principles. Markets, consumers, producers, trade, distribution, welfare, tariffs, non-tariffs barriers, and monetary and macroeconomics issues of development and transitions will be discussed.

FIN 676 International Banking
Prerequisites: FIN 609A
This course examines both the theory and the practice of international banking. It covers the creation of credit and credit rationing; internationalization of banking, the risks and benefits from financial innovation, central banking, bank regulation, deposit protection, capital adequacy and free banking, and selective institutional aspects of international banking. It also reviews the principle of Islamic Banking.

FIN 677 Financial Derivatives
Prerequisites: FIN 609A
This course presents and analyzes derivatives, such as forwards, futures, swaps, and options. It compares major types of derivatives, shows how they are used to achieve various hedging and speculating objectives, introduces a framework for pricing derivatives, and studies several applications of derivative-pricing techniques outside derivative markets. Topics also include traditional and exotic derivatives, market risk, credit issuer risk, stressed correlation materials, fat tails, and case studies in corporate finance.

FIN 690 Guided Study (variable units)
Prerequisites: FIN 609A
This course is individual study under direction of the instructor. It requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

FLM - Film Arts

FLM 200 Film History I
Explores the history of film from inception through the end of the silent era. The technical, creative and cultural aspects of film and filmmaking are dissected. Explores pioneers of filmmaking and genres of cinema.

FLM 205 Film History II
An exploration of cinematic history that begins with the first films that included sound (“talkies”) and ends with contemporary cinema. Topics include the inclusion of sound, film as propaganda, technical advancements (CGI, 3D, aspect ratio, color, and colorization), blockbusters, and the rise of independent film.

FLM 210 History of Screenwriting
Examines the early days of filmmaking and the evolution of the screenplay. The craft of the screenplay and its development from inception to the present day is analyzed along with the historical figures (writers, directors, producers) who influenced it.

FLM 220 Intro to Digital Imaging
Provides fundamentals of digital imaging used in digital photography and video. Covers technical aspects of human visual perception, digital imaging sensors, image processing, and file formats. The use of manual controls, setting proper exposure and principles of composition.

FLM 230 Intro to Digital Editing
Fundamentals of digital video editing. Includes project setup and workspace, media capture and post-production workflow used by professional digital editing software. Covers types of edits, digital media management, transcoding, and exporting to a variety of media formats for distribution on digital media platforms.

FLM 240 Intro to Digital Audio
Covers technical aspects of sound recording and postproduction for video and digital media. Principles of acoustics, microphones, and digital recording technology. Proper techniques of field recording on digital video cameras and digital audio recorders, the audio post workflow. Introduction to audio editing and mixing software.

FLM 300 Cinematic Idea
Identifies what is inherently cinematic about original and adapted ideas for filmed content, including exploration of the unique nature of visual storytelling. Student’s original ideas are analyzed within this context.

FLM 305 Nonfiction Storytelling
Covers the development of nonfiction media content for the screen. Students develop project ideas for short subject programs such as profiles of a person, a process and/or a place. Written products include outlines, treatments, and conceptual storyboards that incorporate images, text, audio, and video elements. Project ideas will be adapted for the Production I practicum.

FLM 310 Cinematography I
Prerequisites: FLM 220 A similar course in Digital Video and/or Digital Photography or proof of professional experience.
The aesthetic principles and technical aspects of cinematography discovered and seen through the lens of the camera in a nonfiction approach. This includes effective lens choice, aspect ratio, composition, maintaining appropriate lines of action, exposure, depth of field, focus and observing, and selecting natural light and camera angles that complement the narrative.

FLM 315 Production Audio
Prerequisites: FLM 240
Covers the professional techniques of digital audio field recording and sound editing for film and digital media. Includes sound department personnel and responsibilities, microphone selection and placement; use of an audio mixer, dual system recording and recorder settings for dialog, ambient sounds, and environmental effects, sound asset management and integration of assets during postproduction.

FLM 320P Production Practicum I
Prerequisites: FLM 305, FLM 310
The application of cinematic concepts in the production of short nonfiction films derived from student-generated outlines and scripts. Covers preproduction activities, production treatments, production breakdowns, shot selection, storyboards, and on-set production protocols. Projects are edited in Post-production I (FLM 325).

FLM 325 Post-production I
Prerequisites: FLM 320P
Recommended: Prior completion of FLM 230
Covers application of editorial principles used in editing nonfiction media content. Includes montage, continuity, and parallel editing, rhythm and pacing, non-linear digital media management, transcoding, and export to a variety of distribution platforms. Students edit a Production I Practicum short.

FLM 330 Screenplay Writing I
The course expands upon concepts from the Cinematic Idea course to introduce students to the basics of screenwriting with a focus on the three-act structure and its application to a full-length screenplay. Assignments include structural breakdowns of produced scripts and development of original loglines and treatments.

FLM 335 Screenplay Writing II
Prerequisite: FLM 330
Expands upon Screenwriting I to include a deeper understanding of narrative structure and a focus on character and dialog and their application to a full-length screenplay. Assignments include scene-writing exercises, character bios and a step outline.

FLM 340 Directing
Prerequisites: FLM 325, and FLM 310
The application of directorial concepts used in the production of fiction and nonfiction media content. Includes defining directorial intentions, directing and blocking actors, camera placement, selecting coverage, observing lines of action, and the use of movement and point of view.

FLM 350 Producing
Prerequisite: FLM 352
Covers the responsibilities of a producer and production company for the production and distribution of digital media projects. Includes distribution strategies, festivals, markets, and marketing, the roles and responsibilities of production office personnel, production departments and crew, and the use of preproduction scheduling and budgeting software.

FLM 360P Production Practicum II
Prerequisites: FLM 340 and FLM 350
Recommended prior completion of FLM 410
Applies cinematic and directorial principles to the production of short fiction scenes based on a previously produced film. Covers preproduction activities such as script analysis and breakdown, shot selection, and on-set production protocols. Project is edited in the Post-production II course.

FLM 370 Short Film and New Media
Prerequisites: FLM 360P and FLM 335
Covers the development of short-form media content
for distribution on the Internet and mobile devices. Written products include outlines, treatments, and conceptual storyboards for a short film or webisode pilot that incorporate images, text, audio and video elements. Project ideas will be adapted for the Capstone Production Practicum.

FLM 410 Cinematography II
Prerequisites: FLM 310
Extends the principles studied in Cinematography I to techniques used to establish the emotional feel and look of a film based on a preproduction plan that satisfies directional intentions for a fictional narrative. Includes controlling and manipulating light, applying compositional principles, camera movement, and advanced concepts of lens selection.

FLM 425 Post-production II
Prerequisites: FLM 360P
Application of editorial principles used in editing fiction media content. Includes montage, continuity, parallel editing, rhythm and pacing, digital media management, transcoding, and export to a variety of distribution platforms. Students edit a Production II Practicum short.

FLM 430 Sound Design
Prerequisites: FLM 425, and FLM 315
Covers the principles and techniques used in post-production audio recording and designing soundtracks for fiction and nonfiction media content. Includes Foley, ADR, sound effects, music and soundscapes, and mixing in ProTools.

FLM 435 Art Direction
Prerequisites: FLM 340 and FLM 410
The principles and techniques of production design used by art directors in the production of fiction and nonfiction media content for the screen. Includes an overview of the art department and production personnel responsible for the production design. Covers set design and art design research, principles of contrast and affinity, tone and color, concept design and previsualization, layout and presentation, script breakdown, set decoration, the selection of props, wardrobe and makeup, and budgeting and sourcing material.

FLM 440 Television History and Craft
Includes a survey of TV history from vintage comedy, drama, and live TV to the recent renaissance in the cable universe. What constitutes viable ideas for a modern television series is explored through analysis of existing TV pilots. Assignments include research papers and generation of original pilot loglines.

FLM 450 Script Reading and Coverage
An overview of the reader’s role in the entertainment business. Students will generate synopses and evaluations of screenplays in a professional coverage format.

FLM 460 Writing for Television
Students will further develop their ideas by creating a story grid identifying A, B, C and D stories, and how they intersect in their proposed TV pilot.

FLM 470 Screenplay Writing III
Prerequisite: FLM 335
Expands upon Screenwriting II to include a deeper understanding of structure, character and dialog. Assignments include student self-assessment of creative work, revising the step outline after consultation with the professor and writing the first act of a feature-length screenplay.

FLM 475 Advanced Screenplay Writing
Prerequisite: FLM 470
Students apply foundational work incorporated into prior screenwriting classes and write a first draft script by completing Acts II and III.

FLM 490P Capstone Production Residency
Prerequisites: FLM 340, FLM 370, FLM 350, FLM 410, FLM 425, FLM 430, FLM 435. Students who have not completed the above classes may petition to be admitted to the Production Residency based on previous experience and submission of a resume, a portfolio of work and/or certifications that demonstrate proficiency in film production. Contact program Lead Faculty for details.

This intensive production residency includes hands on production workshops and culminates in the production of several episodes of a Web series. Students participate in preproduction activities and work onset in one of the production departments: production, camera, sound, electrical/lighting, and production design. The residency is held onsite at a National University campus or comparable production facility. Contact the program Lead Faculty for details and current production residency schedule.

FLM 492 Internship
Students who have met the production assistant certification requirements by completing required courses and certification badges may apply for an internship at a film or media production company. Other internships at a media or entertainment industry company may be proposed based on a student’s completion of the core FLM curriculum. Internships are for credit and must be approved by the internship coordinator in advance. Grading is H/S/U only. Contact the Program Lead Faculty for details.

FLM 495 Capstone
Prerequisites: All courses required in the student’s advanced area of study must be completed prior to taking the Capstone
Students create a portfolio of work based on their professional career goals in the media content creation disciplines such as cinematography, editing, directing, screenwriting, and/or production. Portfolio components may include a screenplay, short scripts, and samples of nonfiction and/or fiction media content or other relevant coursework. Working with an instructor, students revise existing or produce new work and reflect on their work and lessons learned during the program. The final portfolio should be suitable for submission to a potential employer such as a production company, media content distributor, television station or other media entertainment company.

FSC – Forensic Sciences

FSC 620 Advanced Criminalistics
This class surveys physical evidence with an introduction to the operation of a forensic science laboratory and an overview of many of the analytical tools used in the criminalistics laboratory. Principles of chain of custody; and role of forensic scientist as expert witness.

FSC 621 Digital Evidence
This course will provide broad perspective on theory, technique and practice of digital evidence investigation. Different types of digital related crime, including fraud, stalking, identity theft, and internet related crimes. Chain of custody and current legal issues on digital evidence.

FSC 622 Law and Criminal Procedure
This course is an examination of the foundation for understanding Constitutional laws. The course will cover various sections of the Constitution and how law enforcement officials may obtain evidence, and conduct a search and seizure.

FSC 623 Fingerprint Analysis
Introduction to basic principles and techniques of fingerprints as applied to crime scenes, forensic evidence, identification, and court presentation. Methods of recognition, proper collection of known and latent fingerprints, processing, classification and comparison. Courtroom presentations will be discussed.

FSC 630 Forensic Pathology I
Forensic terminology, anatomy, and physiology of the human body with emphasis on the understanding of the underlying pathology of sudden, unexpected deaths encountered in forensics, Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS), methods personal identification and different types of injuries with their characteristic features and mechanisms of death.

FSC 631 Major Case Investigation
A study of investigative techniques that are utilized in felony crimes of violence and crimes against property, including homicide, rape, arson, assault and battery, robbery, burglary and grand theft. Examines the completion of such cases from initial crime scene through investigation and adjunction.

FSC 632 Trace Evidence
The principles and methods of the macroscopic examinations and the microscopic, chemical, and instrumental analysis of trace and patterned evidence. Hair, fibers, glass, soil, paint, GSR, arson, explosives, fingerprint, and other patterned evidence will be covered in this class. The principles of chain of custody will be studied.

FSC 633 Advanced Forensic Toxicology
A comprehensive study of general principles and fundamentals of forensic toxicology, poisons, action, toxicity, and samples required for toxicological analysis with methods of collection, preservation and analysis. Details of the methods employed for analysis, such as gas chromatography, mass spectrometry, GC-MS, radioimmunoassay (RIA).

FSC 634 Forensic Serology and DNA
Forensic identification, analysis, and comparison of the biological evidentiary samples. Electrophoresis, DNA extraction and purification procedures. Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), and methods of genetics and DNA analysis and detection. Casework training and students will get hands-on experience.
FSC 653 Forensic Anthropology
The study of the application of the methods and tech-
niques of skeletal remains identification and physical
anthropology to medicolegal problems. This course
presents the protocol of forensic anthropology when
analyzing human remains. Assessment of human or
non-human; time since death and cause of death.

FSC 642 Forensic Pathology II
Prerequisites: FSC 630
The scientific techniques used in Medicolegal inves-
tigations of regional injuries and death, firearm inju-
ries transportation injuries, physical injuries, trauma
and disease, child abuse, sexual assaults, diagnosis
of rape, pregnancy, abortion and delivery. Infanti-
cide, asphyxia and drug deaths. Forensic medical
evidence and records for the court.

FSC 643 Forensic Psychology
An examination of the nomenclature of mental dis-
orders, diminished capacity, and insanity defenses,
involuntary commitment, mental competency to
stand trial, mentally disordered sex offenders, psy-
chological and psychiatric testing and assessment of
criminal offenders.

FSC 647 Crime Scene Investigation
A comprehensive study of the techniques and proce-
dures used for approaching and protecting the crime
scene, survey and documentation, detailed search of
the scene, initial evidence collection and packaging,
processing the scene for latent prints and maintain-
ing the chain of custody. The legal and scientific
principles of crime scene searches and seizures.

FSC 648 Forensic Photography
This principles and techniques of film and digital
photography as applied to crime scenes, forensic evi-
dence, identification, and court presentation. Empha-
sis is on single lens reflex film or digital camera oper-
ation with various types of lighting. Legal aspects of
forensic photography and courtroom presentations.

FSC 651 Topics in Forensic Sciences
A project-based course where students work under
close faculty guidance and supervision on particular
topics of interest. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

FSC 654 Criminal Profiling
This course is designed to help students acquire
skills and knowledge in criminal investigation anal-
ysis. Introduces students to the various techniques
used by criminologists and behavioral scientists to
profile individuals that typically commit violent
crimes. Includes study of victimology and crime scene
analysis.

FSC 661 Internship in Forensic Science
(1.5 quarter units)
An internship for students looking for field experi-
ence in the law enforcement field. Students receive
academic guidance from forensic science faculty and
supervision at the field placement site. The internship
requires students to work a minimum of 300 hours
under faculty and field supervision. Students must
write an in-depth research paper on their experiences
during the placement. This paper is coordinated and
supported by the students, faculty advisor and field
supervisor. Units are arranged and determined based
on assignment and the number of hours at the place-
ment site. Grading is H, S, or U only.

FSC 662 Supervised Research Project
Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of 8 FSC
core courses.
Students select a viable topic in forensic science to
research. Students meet with their instructor once a
week for two months. Students will also be able to
get guidance from the forensic lead faculty and other
forensic staff throughout the entire process of the re-
search. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible
for In Progress (IP) grade.

FSC 690 Guided Study
(1.5 quarter units)
Individual study under direction of the instructor.
Requires prior approval of appropriate academic de-
partment. Grading is H, S, or U only.

FYS – First-Yr Sem: Social Sciences

FYM – First-Yr Sem: Math & Sci

FYP – First-Yr Sem: Psychology

GLS 150 Global Issues and Trends
Cultivate students’ understanding of “the global” as a
complex web of local events and their sense of them-
selves as “global citizens”, whose everyday decisions
are inextricably linked to larger social, political, and
economic forces and structures. Investigate global is-
sues to enable students to develop competencies that
enhance their abilities to make informed decisions
throughout their lives about how their actions and/or
inactions fit into the broader global context.

GLS 300 Film in a Global Context
Prerequisites: ENG 240
Examines how international cinema represents
different cultures, including globalization and its
impact on the world’s ecology. Students learn to communi-
cate clearly and effectively in English, and to work
cooperatively in teams.

GLS 420 Ecological Revolutions
Prerequisites: ENG 240
Examines the relationships between humans and the
natural environment over the last 500 years. Topics
include conceptions of nature, the use of resources in
different societies, the consequences of vari-
ous forms of economic organization (particularly
capitalism) on the environment, and the impact of
technological change on the world’s ecology.
urbani-zación, finance, markets, lending, the inter-nationalization of production, the organization of work, and power relations among nations and world cultures. Investigates both theories of and popular responses to the new global economy.

GLS 440 Study Abroad
Prerequisites: HIS 320
Students travel to a foreign country with roughly a third of the class devoted to study prior to travel, a third to directed travel and study in the chosen country, and a third to analyzing experiences abroad. Any visas, passports, immunizations, or other travel requirements are the students’ responsibilities.

GLS 499 Seminar and Portfolio Project
(Capstone course. To be taken as the final course in the major.)
Students complete a final portfolio including one original research paper, another essay integrating central concerns of the program, and several papers representing students’ best coursework. The portfolio is posted on a website of the student’s design. Ideally taken as final course in the major. Grading is S or U only.

GMB – Global Master of Business Administration

GMB 601S Estadísticas para Negocios
Es un examen de la complejidad creciente de los no-gocios en la resolución de problemas que enfrentan en la actualidad los gerentes y ejecutivos. El curso cubre la importancia que los aspectos estadísticos y presupuestales tienen en el proceso de toma de deci-siones en los negocios, así como los principios y pasos a seguir en la planeación e investigación den-tro de la organización. Dentro del contexto de este curso, los estudiantes proponen el estudio de una situación existente en una organización, e identifican un asesor académico con conocimiento del tema en cuestión.

GMB 602S Administración Estratégica
Prerequisites: Curso que culmina la parte académi-ca para los estudiantes del MBA. A fin de inscri-birse en GMB 602S, los estudiantes deben haber completado al menos 30 unidades cuatrimestrales de los cursos requeridos del MBA, exceptuando el GMB 696S.
Es un estudio a fondo de las funciones gerenciales en la adaptación de las organizaciones al ambiente glo-bal. El curso enfatiza las características del entorno que hacen crítica la administración estratégica en el éxito de las organizaciones, incluyendo la evaluación de las fortalezas y debilidades organizacionales, la identificación de oportunidades y amenazas, la optimización de respuesta a eventos no planeados, y el análisis estratégico en entornos turbulentos. Analiza ambos los entornos socio-culturales, políticos, económicos, éticos, tecnológicos y de regulación que tienen impacto en los negocios de un entorno multi-cultural. El curso pone especial énfasis en el impac-to del Tratado de libre comercio con Norteamérica (TLC) y del GATT (hoy OMC) en la administración estratégica de las empresas. Explora las oportunida-dades globales de negocio que surgen de las nuevas tecnologías, tanto para pequeñas como para grandes empresas.

GMB 602S Negocios Electrónicos
Es una introducción y panorama general de las transacciones de negocios a través de Internet, desde una perspectiva gerencial. El curso sirve como base del programa de Negocios Electrónicos y planea estrategias para negocios cibernéticos, Mercadotecnia Electrónica, leyes prevalecientes en cibernética, Mercadotecnia por Internet, Infraestructura ciben-néctica y seguridad, aplicaciones de negocios vía In-ternet, así como modelos relevantes de negocios vía Internet.

GMB 631S Mercadotecnia Global
Un estudio de planificación y organización estratégi-ca para la mercadotecnia internacional al investigar los mercados globales, realizar mercadotecnia de productos de consumo, productos industriales y ser-vicios en el mercado mundial. Investiga el esfuerzo de publicidad y promoción internacionales, la venta personal y la administración de personal, la fijación de precios, el sistema de distribución, la mecánica y logística del comercio de exportación, los requerimientos financieros para la mercadotecnia interna-cional y la coordinación y control de las operaciones globales. También trata acerca del efecto de los convenios comerciales sobre los negocios internacionales.

GMB 672S Administración del Riesgo Glob
Este curso presenta teorías de la administración de riesgos para negocios internacionales así como situa-ciones que permitirán al estudiante aplicar estos con-ceptos e integrarlos a sus experiencias profesionales, y las de sus compañeros de clase. Al desarrollar planes de acción alternativos, se anima al estudiante a que analice una amplia gama de posibles riesgos relacionados, y que evalúe las repercusiones a corto y largo plazo de las posibles decisiones en la admin-istración de riesgos.

GMB 673S Alianzas Estratégicas Globales
Este curso utiliza teorías económicas y estratégicas para analizar el comportamiento competitivo de las organizaciones. Se pretende que el estudiante sea capaz de evaluar las decisiones estratégicas tomadas por las organizaciones en el ambiente competitivo dinámico del comercio internacional. El curso exa-mina los impactos que las decisiones comerciales tienen en la supervivencia y rentabilidad de una or-ganización. El ambiente competitivo se analiza en términos de factores culturales, económicos, socia-les, político-legales y tecnológicos.

GMB 674S Estrategias Competitivas Glob
Utiliza las teorías estratégicas y económicas para analizar el comportamiento competitivo de las orga-nizaciones. Capacita al estudiante en la valoración de las opciones estratégicas implementadas por las organizaciones en el entorno dinámico y competitivo de los negocios globales. El curso examina también el impacto de las opciones de negocios en la super-vivencia y rentabilidad de una organización, medi-ante la toma de decisiones utilizando programas de simulación o equivalentes. El entorno competitivo es analizado en función de los factores culturales, económicos, sociales, legales, políticos y tecnológicos.

GMB 682S Contabilidad Gerencial
El enfoque de este curso es el contenido, analí-sis e interpretación de la información financiera y contable utilizada por ejecutivos en la toma de decisiones estratégicas necesarias, para lograr las metas de la organización. El curso incluye también temas de contabilidad internacional y el impacto éti-co de los mismos.

GMB 683S Administración Financiera Glob
Este curso es una introducción al marco conceptual dentro del cual se analizan las decisiones financieras más importantes de las corporaciones multinacionales. Incluye la Balanza de pagos internacional, la de-terminación del tipo de cambio, el riesgo cambiario, las coberturas cambiantes y el arbitraje de intereses, los mercados internacionales y la administración de la cartera internacional.

GMB 689S Liderazgo y Negociaciones
El curso examina la naturaleza y proceso del lidera-azgo, así como el desarrollo de estrategias de negocia-ción en el ambiente ejecutivo. Investiga las teorías de liderazgo, negociaciones, regateo y solución de conflictos. Enfatiza el estudio de casos y la solución de problemas utilizando modelos éticos de negocios.

GMB 696S Proyecto MBA
Prerequisites: haber completado todos los cursos fundamentales
Trabajando en equipos o en forma individual, y bajo la tutela de un asesor académico, los estudiantes clarifican los temas de investigación e identifican las fuentes y recursos necesarios para recopilar datos e información, a fin de preparar su proyecto final de grado. Posteriormente, los estudiantes recopilan datos, desarrollan y presentan su investigación en forma escrita a la organización-cliente (cuando aplique), y al instructor para ser evaluada.

ENGLISH DESCRIPTIONS

GMB 689S Leadership and Negotiations
This course examines the nature and process of lead-ership and developing negotiation strategies in exec-utive environments. It surveys theories of leadership, negotiations, bargaining and conflict resolution. The course emphasizes case studies and problem solving employing ethical business models.

GMB 620S Electronic Business
Introduction and overview of Internet enabled busi-ness transactions from a managerial perspective. The course serves as foundation for the E-Business pro-gram and addresses E-Business strategies, Cyberlaw, Internet marketing, Internet infrastructure and se-curity, E-Business applications and highly relevant emerging Internet business models.

GMB 601S Statistics for Business
An examination of the increasing complexity of busi-ness problem-solving confronting today’s managers, this course covers the role statistics and forecasting play in the business decision-making process, as well as the principles and steps involved in planning and conduct-ing business research. Within the context of this course, students propose to study a situation that exists within an organizational setting and identify a faculty research advisor with knowledge in the focus area.

GMB 631S Global Marketing
A study of strategic planning and organizing for in-ternational marketing, researching global markets, marketing consumer products, industrial products,
and services in the world market, the course explores the international advertising and promotion effort, personal selling and personnel management, pricing, distribution systems, export trade mechanics and logistics, financial requirements for international marketing, and coordinating and controlling global operations. It also discusses the effect of trade agreements on international business.

GMB 673S Global Strategic Alliances
This course examines new market opportunities, competitive threats and diffusion of business models associated with international business. Students develop the ability to evaluate the strategic use of alliances within broad competitive strategies. The formation of strategic alliances as a tool among multinational and international organizations is discussed in order to maximize the efficient and effective allocation of resources in pursuit of competitive advantage.

GMB 682S Managerial Accounting
The focus of this course is on the content, analysis, and interpretation of the financial and managerial accounting information used by managers in making the strategic decisions necessary to achieve organizational goals. The course also includes international accounting issues and the ethical impacts of such issues.

GMB 672S Global Risk Management
This course presents theories of risk management in international business and situations that will allow students to apply these concepts and integrate them with their own experiences and those of classmates. In developing alternative potential action plans, the student is encouraged to analyze a wide range of risk related situations and to evaluate short-term and long-term ramifications of decisions in risk management.

GMB 683S Global Financial Management
This course introduces students to the conceptual framework within which the key financial decisions of multinational corporations can be analyzed. It covers the international balance of payments, foreign exchange rate determination, exchange risk, hedging, and interest arbitrage, international money and capital markets, international financing, and international portfolio management.

GMB 674S Global Competitive Strategies
This course uses economic and strategy theories to analyze the competitive behavior of organizations. It is intended to enable the student to assess the strategic choices made by organizations in the dynamic competitive environment of international business. The course examines the impacts that business choices have on the survival and profitability of an organization. The competitive environment is analyzed in terms of cultural, economic, societal, political-legal, and technological factors.

GMB 602S Strategic Decision-Making
Prerequisite: A capstone course for MBA Students
To enroll in GMB 602S, MBA students must first complete at least 30 quarter units of the BA program requirements, other than GMB 696S
An in-depth study of general management functions as organizations adapt to the global environment, this course emphasizes environmental characteristics that make strategic management critical to organizational success, including assessment of organizational strengths and weaknesses, identification of opportunities and threats, optimum response to unanticipated events, and strategic analysis in turbulent environments. It also analyzes the sociocultural, political, economic, ethical, technological, and regulatory environments that have an impact on businesses in multicultural settings. The course places special focus on the impact of NAFTA and WTO upon the strategic management of business enterprises. Explores global business opportunities provided through new technologies for both small firms and large corporations.

GMB 696S MBA Project
Prerequisites: Must have completed all core classes. Working in teams or as individuals under the guidance of their assigned faculty advisor, students clarify research topics and identify sources from which data is gathered in preparation for the project. Students then gather data and present their research in written form to the client organization, if applicable, and to the instructor. Grading is by H, S, or U only. This course is two months in length.

HCA – Healthcare Administration

HCA 400 Foundations of HC Leadership
Recommended Preparation: Completion of all Coursework in Preparation for the Major
Foundational introduction to the healthcare management profession. Examination of the theories, principles, and styles related to leadership, administration, and management as applied to healthcare organizations. Focuses on evolving trends in management, management and leadership theories, and skills in planning, organizing, decision-making, staffing, leading, communicating and motivating health care personnel.

HCA 401 Intro to HA HR Management
Recommended: Prior completion of: all Coursework in Preparation for the Major
Concepts of human resources in healthcare organizations, such as training, motivation and direction. Elements of employee selection, compensation, financial incentives, work standards, and leadership principles in healthcare organization considered.

HCA 402 Intro to HA QA Management
Prerequisites: Completion of all Coursework in Preparation for the Major
Introduction to continuous quality improvement in healthcare. Includes evaluation and risk management methods. Introduces outcome measurement and case management fundamentals. Introduces team development, analytical statistics, and process knowledge themes.

HCA 403 Intro to Health Economics
Recommended: Prior completion of: All Coursework in Preparation for the Major
Introduction to the application of economics to decisions regarding the allocation of healthcare resources. Examine the structure, organization, activities, functions, and problems of healthcare from an economic perspective. Emphasis on management problems and policy issues in health care with regard to allocation of scarce resources.

HCA 405 Basic HA Budgeting & Finance
Recommended: Prior completion of: all Coursework in Preparation for the Major
Fundamentals of healthcare financial management and budgeting, including financial organization of healthcare services, sources of operating revenues, management of working capital, and allocation, control, and analysis of resources.

HCA 407 Intro to HC Planning & Eval
Recommended Preparation: Completion of all courses in Preparation for the Major
Recommended: Prior completion of: HSC 410, HCA 402, HCA 403 and HCA 405
Development of planning strategies in healthcare organizations. Examination of planning methods from needs assessment through program design. Emphasis on strategic planning strategies.

HCA 409 Intro to HC Marketing
Recommended Preparation: Completion of all courses in Preparation for the Major
Recommended: Prior completion of: HCA 407
Introduction to contemporary marketing theory, strategies, and implementation processes in healthcare organizations. Focus on identification of market opportunity, communication, planning and promotion, pricing decision-making, and development of distribution channels and service designs. Emphasis on community and not-for-profit marketing concepts.

HCA 425 Healthcare Politics & Policy
Recommended: Prior completion of: all Coursework in Preparation for the Major
Consideration of the role of federal, state and local government healthcare public policy impact on health services.

HCA 450 Global Health Systems
Recommended: Prior completion of: all Coursework in Preparation for the Major
Examination of factors that impact global health systems; analysis of health care delivery systems and influential governmental, economic, social and political forces. Consideration of healthcare resource development and allocation.

HCA 494A Healthcare Internship
Prerequisites: HSC 300, HSC 310, HCA 400, HCA 401, HCA 402, HCA 403, HSC 410, HSC 430, HCA 405, HCA 407, HCA 409, HCA 425, HCA 450 and ODV 420
Practical application of the knowledge and skills required for a healthcare administration professional in a healthcare agency. Students will be assigned to agencies according to their interests and the availability of an approved internship site. Two month requirement. Grading is by S/U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

HCA 600 U.S. Healthcare System
US healthcare system overview, including terminology, components of healthcare delivery systems, financing, personnel, regulation, delivery and consumers. Consideration of the impacts of public policy on services.
HCA 605 Evidenced Based Healthcare
This course is designed to give the student a fundamental understanding of evidence based healthcare and its impact on clinical trials. Emphasis will be placed on qualitative and quantitative measurements of evidence including cohort studies, healthcare technologies, outcome measurements randomized and non-randomized studies, data sets and trial outcomes.

HCA 610 Health Policy
Prerequisites: HCA 600
Focuses on the development of public policy concerning medical care and public health and the relationship between public decisions and the market place. Using contemporary policy issues as case studies, examines the role science, ideology, culture, and history play in influencing the structure of and changes to a nation’s health system.

HCA 620 Health Organization Management
Prerequisites: COH 602
Healthcare organization theories and structure, including analyses of managerial functions, relationships, and operations for service delivery. Development of effective service delivery systems. Appreciation of external influences including community, financial institutions, socioeconomic environment, and regulatory agencies. Examination of professional roles, responsibilities, and accountability. Understanding of organizational mission, goals, objectives and priorities.

HCA 622 Quality Appraisal & Evaluation
Prerequisites: HCA 600, HCA 610, HCA 620 and COH 606
Theoretical and practical frameworks to facilitate the continuous improvement of quality in healthcare organizations. Includes data collection, data planning and evaluation. Introduces multiple approaches, including strategy and outcome measurement. Team development, analytical statistics, and process knowledge are central themes, along with culture transformation.

HCA 624 Healthcare Planning & Marketing
Prerequisites: COH 611
Strategic planning for healthcare organizations based on the analyses of secondary quantitative and qualitative data about technological, social, political, regulatory, and competitive aspects of the healthcare market. Marketing principles and tools for the development of a healthcare organization marketing plan.

HCA 626 Healthcare Information Systems
Prerequisites: HCA 620
Effective data and information technology utilization to improve performance in healthcare organizations: including information systems, databases and analytical tools to structure, analyze and present information; legal and ethical issues affecting management of healthcare information.

HCA 628 Human Resources Management
Prerequisites: HCA 622
Study of healthcare organization, training, motivation and direction of employees while maintaining high level productivity and morale. Includes selection, compensation, financial incentives, work standards, and leadership principles in healthcare organizations.

HCA 630 Healthcare Law & Ethics
Legal, regulatory, and ethical dimensions of healthcare examined. Development and application of laws and regulations analyzed. Interpretation of uses of policy, law, and regulation changes and needs. Analysis of statutes and court decisions affecting healthcare. Ethical dimensions of healthcare organizations, their personnel and professionals considered.

HCA 650 Medical Practice Management
Management and operational theory and practice for contemporary medical group administration, with emphasis on managed care delivery systems.

HCA 660 Health Economics
Application of healthcare economics to decisions regarding the amount, organization, and distribution of healthcare services. Examine the structure, organization, activities, functions, and problems of healthcare from an economic perspective. Emphasis on management problems and policy issues in healthcare with regard to allocation of scarce resources.

HCA 663 Healthcare Accounting/Finance
Prerequisites: HCA 628
Application of healthcare accounting and finance theories to decisions in healthcare environments. Emphasis on management problems and policy issues regarding allocation of resources, payments systems, capital investments and budgeting.

HCA 670 Healthcare Leadership
Prerequisites: HCA 624
Concepts of leadership related to current healthcare organizations. Communications - including public relations - team building, negotiation, and conflict resolution considered. Strategic aspects such as vision, viewpoint, and mission included. Managing uncertainty emphasized.

HCA 691 Healthcare Internship
Prerequisites: HCA 600, HCA 602, HCA 610, HCA 620, HCA 622, COH 606, HCA 624, HCA 626, HCA 628, HCA 630, HCA 660, HCA 663, COH 611, HCA 670 and permission by instructor
Minimum of 120 hours of structured work experience in a healthcare organization under the direct supervision of one or more experienced healthcare managers. Grading is by S or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

HCA 692 Healthcare Capstone
Prerequisites: HCA 691 or permission by instructor.
Two-month capstone project focused on a relevant problem in healthcare administration theory or practice. Planning and completion of either a data-based research project or a scholarly and creative activity related to healthcare administration.

HED - Health Education

HED 110 First Aid and CPR
Focus is on how to recognize and act in an emergency. Strategies to maintain life until professional help arrives will be included. The 2005 national guidelines for breathing and cardiac emergency including CPR, choking and using an automated external defibrillator (AED) will be discussed. A National Safety Council completion card for CPR and First Aid will be available at successful completion of the course.

HED 212 Nutrition and Fitness
Focus is on how nutrition relates to health. The function of nutrients including micro nutrients will be discussed. Provides a basic understanding of nutrition and fitness as it relates to health promotion and health education.

HED 220 Health, Nutrition and Safety
Focus on the eight components for coordinated health for young children in out-of-home care. Health, physical education, health and nutrition services, health promotion for the staff, counseling and psychological services, a safe healthy environment, and family involvement, and community resources and personnel will be addressed. Attention will be directed towards children with special needs and challenging behaviors as well as legal and ethical issues in the field of early childhood.

HED 308 Mental and Emotional Health
Recommended: Prior completion of: COH 318
Exploration of emotional wellbeing and mental health issues including stress, anxiety, depression, grief, self-abuse/ suicide, eating disorders, anger and oppositional defiance disorders. Resiliency, health choices, and lifestyle factors effecting overall health and well-being along with identification, intervention, and referral strategies will be examined.

HED 311 Health Literacy
Examine health literacy crisis in the United States and around the world, the issues and challenges of low health literacy, and populations at risk for low literacy. Address effective strategies to meet the challenges of low health literacy and of cultural and linguistically diverse populations.

HED 351 Coordinated School Health
Prerequisites: COH 100
Recommended: Prior completion of: COH 321
Focus on the components of a coordinated school health program and the relationship between school-based health and community health programs. Components and effectiveness of exemplary programs: roles of parents, schools, the school nurse, and the community; and evidence-based strategies to improve children’s health will be explored.

HED 414 Violence & Bullying Prevention
Focus on the nature, extent, causes and consequenc-es, and remedies to forms of school violence, bullying, harassment, and cyber-intimidation. Discuss the personal, social, and legal ramifications and requirements for providing a safe, inclusive school environment. Explore preventative strategies and conflict-resolution techniques educators can utilize when issues occur.

HIS - History

HIS 220 United States History I
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Survey of American history from pre-colonial times through Reconstruction. Explores economic, political, social and cultural factors that shaped the origins of the nation, including the Revolution, the
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS  // NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Constitution and the Civil War. Special attention is paid to issues of race, class, gender and ethnicity. Includes study of the Constitution.

HIS 220B United States History II
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Survey of American history from Reconstruction to the present. Explores economic, political, social, and cultural factors that shaped the development of the nation, including industrialization, America’s emergence as a world power and the challenges of the late 20th century. Pays special attention to issues of race, class, gender and ethnicity.

HIS 233 World Civilizations I
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Discusses how distinctive cultures, economies and societies of the world developed from prehistoric times to the European conquest of the Americas (ca. 1500 C.E.). Explores issues of gender, class, personal identity, war, religion, urban life, and ecology pertaining to the history of civilizations in Asia, Africa, the Americas, and Europe.

HIS 234 World Civilizations II
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Discusses how the cultures, economies, and societies of the world developed since 1500 C.E. Explores issues of class and class conflict, personal and cultural identity, race, work, industrial development, colonialism, ecology, and political and economic life pertaining to the history of civilizations in Asia, Africa, the Americas, and Europe.

HIS 300 Roots of Western Civilization
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Explores social, material, cultural, and intellectual bases of European civilization and relates them to major Afro-Eurasian civilizations. Examines hunting-gathering and early agricultural societies; ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, and Judea; classical Greece and Rome; rise of Christianity; nomadic invasions of Europe; Byzantine and Islamic influences; and Europe’s medieval synthesis.

HIS 320 Culture of Global Capitalism
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Places contemporary cultural, economic and technological issues in a global and historical perspective. Examines the ways that capitalism, culture, and technology have interacted over the past 500 years to shape the places, peoples and societies that have come into existence in the modern world.

HIS 325 Modern World Migration
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Human migration is the story of individual lives enmeshed in larger historical issues of identity, culture, work, social institutions and various forms of coercion. Explores how work and migration have intersected in the last 500 years to shape the world in which we live today.

HIS 339 The Middle East, 600-1600 C.E.
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Examines the Middle East from before the rise of Islam to the Muslim conquest of Constantinople. Includes the life style of the desert nomad, Muhammed and founding of the Islamic state, its expansion through the Middle East and beyond, and the various non-Arab dynasties and empires that took over.

HIS 341 History Through Theater
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Explores history through the complex medium of theater. Focuses on a variety of dramatic and theatrical techniques, including readers’ theater, role-playing, improvisation and formal dramatizations. Scripts historical literature into performance. Studies various plays in order to gain a broader understanding of key historical issues in diverse cultures.

HIS 342 History of Modern Middle East
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Examines the Middle East from before the rise of Islam and the founding of the Islamic state, its expansion through the Middle East and beyond, and the various non-Arab dynasties and empires that took over.

HIS 345 Latin American Studies
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Introduction to Latin American history and culture focusing on diversity of Latin American societies and their multicultural heritage. Topics include colonialism and indigenous societies, growth of plantation and mining economies, enslavement of Africans, struggle for independence, distribution of political power, recurrence of popular rebellion, and artistic and cultural life.

HIS 346 Chinese History and Culture I
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A historical overview of Chinese civilization from its Neolithic origins to the founding of the Ming Dynasty. The foundations of Chinese civilization and the core of Chinese culture will be elucidated through a focus on key aspects of governance, economy, foreign relations, literature and the arts, and their development during this period.

HIS 348 Asian Studies
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Overview of contemporary Asian history and culture focusing on the diversity of Asian societies. Includes distribution of political power, ideological and structural differentiation between East and West, impact of “Orientalism” in global context, impact of imperialism, effects of sexual and religious stratification, and discussion of political and religious differences.

HIS 349 African Studies
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Survey of major themes, issues, and personalities in African history since 1500. Topics include: kingdoms and empires, population movements, spread of Islam, slave trade era, abolition of slave trade, European imperialism, impact of colonialism, religious and cultural movements, nationalism and pan-Africanism, ethnicity and identity in modern Africa.

HIS 355 Chinese History and Culture II
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
An overview from the Ming Dynasty to the founding of the People’s Republic of China in 1949. These six centuries witnessed challenges that radically altered the nation. We will examine key components of this process and its influence on Chinese society, economy, culture, politics and foreign relations.

HIS 360 American Colonial Experience
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and HIS 220A
Examines the various peoples and the economic, environmental, cultural, and political forces that shaped American development from the period before Europeans settled through the American Revolution. It evaluates key ecological changes after 1500 and the shaping of North American colonial society by mercantilism, merchant capitalism, and the slave trade.

HIS 361 Making and Sundering of Union
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and HIS 220A
Examines development of American society from the early national period through the Civil War (1783-1865), including framing of Constitution, westward expansion, economic development, slavery, sectional conflict, as well as an evaluation of the social, political, and military problems faced by the contending sides in the Civil War.

HIS 362 U.S. Between Wars, 1865-1917
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and HIS 220B
Examines transformation of America and expansion of American influence after the Civil War through World War I. Includes reconstruction; demographic and economic expansion; industrialization and its consequences for labor and social relations; mass immigration; growth of American imperialism; socialist, populist, and progressive movements; and World War I and Wilsonianism.

HIS 363 U.S. Since World War I
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and HIS 220B
Examines social, economic, cultural, and political contours of modern America from 1920 to the present, including Great Depression, social dimensions of World War II, affluence and anxieties of 1950s, political and social movements of 1960s, and challenges of structuring a new global political economy in the 1970s and after.

HIS 370 History of the American S/W
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Examines what has attracted people to the Southwest over the last thousand years and how people have changed and enriched the region through diverse cultural, social and economic contributions. Places race relations, immigration, environmental concerns, resource use, cultural beliefs, gender roles, public order and working life into historical perspective.

HIS 375 Nevada History, Gov’t & Cons
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Through an historical and literary approach, this course examines the history of the state of Nevada from the Native peoples to the present. Includes a component on Nevada Constitution required for graduation from all Nevada colleges and universities.

HIS 400 Historical Theories & Methods
Prerequisites: ENG 240
Investigates the important methodologies and theories of history that buttress contemporary historical scholarship. Includes introduction to historiography; examines transformation of the historical profession over last 150 years and philosophical foundations of historical practice today; explores writings of historian, their historical assumptions, and theoretical framework of their interpretations.
American historical development. This seminar is the capstone course for the history major completion of 31.5 quarter units of core courses in HIS department. Individual study under direction of instructor. Re-
America after 1900; global wars and their conse-
examines colonial expansion of Europe; Islamic em-
under the instructor. Possible topics include the history of
HIS 433 The Post-Classical World
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and HIS 233
Examines expansion and collapse of Byzantium; nomadic invasions of Europe and development of feudalism; rise of militant Christianity; diffusion of militant Islam; spread of Indian classical culture; Chinese reunification, commercial revolution, and cultural revival; Japanese feudalism; development of African states; civilizations of Mesoamerica; settle-
ment of Polynesians throughout Pacific.

HIS 434 Modern World, 1500 to Present
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and HIS 234
Examines colonial expansion of Europe; Islamic em-
pire of Asia; regional powers in Eurasia; revolutions in the Atlantic world; the Industrial Revolution; the new imperialism; revolutions in Eurasia and Latin America after 1900; global wars and their conse-
queniences; national liberation and decolonization; the Cold War; post-Cold War realignments.

HIS 490 Guided Study (variable units)
Individual study under direction of instructor. Re-
quires prior approval of appropriate academic de-
partment.

HIS 499 Capstone Research Project
Prerequisites: ENG 240 or equivalent, HIS 400 and completion of 31.5 quarter units of core courses in the major
This seminar is the capstone course for the history major. The objective of the capstone course is to
produce a paper that is exemplified by extensive research, critical thought, and intellectual engage-
ment. The project should excite students and deepen their historical understanding. As a “senior project,” it will combine primary sources with secondary inter-
pretations in an original and interesting way.

HIS 600 Seminar in History and Theory
Critical examination of the major methodological and philosophical foundations of modern historical research and writing.

HIS 618A Seminar in Modern Europe I
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Focused examination of primary and secondary sources as well as advanced research in the current scholarly literature on early-modern European history (ca. 1500-1789). Areas may include, but are not limited to, political, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, environmental and diplomatic history.

HIS 618B Seminar in Modern Europe II
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Focused examination of primary and secondary sources as well as advanced research in the current scholarly literature in modern European history since the French Revolution of 1789. Areas may include, but are not limited to, political, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, environmental and diplomatic history.

HIS 620A Seminar in US History I
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Focused examination of primary and secondary sources as well as advanced research in the current scholarly literature on American history through the Civil War. Areas may include, but are not limited to, political, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, and diplomatic history.

HIS 620B Seminar in US History II
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Focused examination of primary and secondary sources as well as advanced research in the current scholarly literature on U.S. history since the Civil War. Areas may include, but are not limited to, political, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, and diplomatic history.

HIS 630 Seminar in World History
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Critical examination of major themes and topics as well as advanced research in the current scholarly lit-
erature in the field of world history. Emphasizes the reconceptualizations needed to research and write world history. Subject areas may include, but are not limited to, political, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, and environmental history.

HIS 640 Seminar in Comparative History
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Critical examination of major themes and topics as well as advanced research in the current scholarly literate in the field of comparative history. Highlights the interdisciplinary nature of comparative history. Subject areas may include, but are not limited to, political, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, and environmental history.

HIS 645A Special Topics in History I
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Advanced research in the current scholarly literature on a special topic in history. Variable topic chosen by the instructor. Possible topics include the history of work, imperialism, migration, gender, war, technolo-
gy, family, or religion. (May not duplicate content of HIS 645B, HIS 649A or HIS 649B).

HIS 645B Special Topics in History II
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Advanced research in the current scholarly literature on a special topic in history. Variable topic chosen by the instructor. Possible topics include the history of work, imperialism, migration, gender, war, technolo-
gy, family, or religion. (May not duplicate content of HIS 645A, HIS 649A or HIS 649B).

HIS 649A Seminar in a Period/Movement I
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Advanced research in the current scholarly literature on a period or movement in history. Variable topic chosen by the instructor. Possible topics: Renais-
sance, antebellum U.S., Age of Empires, Nazi Ger-
munity, civil rights, labor, environmental or national libera-
tion movements. (May not duplicate content of HIS 645A, HIS 645B or HIS 649B).

HIS 649B Seminar in a Period/Movement I
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Advanced research in the current scholarly literature on a period or movement in history. Variable topic chosen by the instructor. Possible topics: Renais-
sance, antebellum U.S., Age of Empires, Nazi Ger-
munity, civil rights, labor, environmental or national libera-
tion movements. (May not duplicate content of HIS 645A, HIS 645B or HIS 649A).

HIS 658 Seminar in Modern China
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Focused examination of primary and secondary sources as well as advanced research in the current scholarly literature on Chinese history since the establish-
ment of the Qing dynasty (ca. 1615 C.E.). Areas may include, but are not limited to, political, military, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, environmental and diplomatic history.

HIS 668 Seminar in Modern Middle East
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Focused examination of primary and secondary sources as well as advanced research in the current scholarly literature on Middle Eastern history since ca. 1450 C.E. Areas may include, but are not limited to, political, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, environmental and diplomatic history.

HIS 678 Seminar in Modern Africa
Prerequisites: HIS 600
Focused examination of primary and secondary sources as well as advanced research in the current scholarly debates on African history since ca. 1600. Areas may include, but are not limited to, political, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, environmental and diplomatic history.
HIS 688 Seminar in Latin America
Focused examination of primary and secondary sources as well as advanced research in the current scholarly literature on Latin American history since ca. 1500. Areas may include, but are not limited to, political, economic, intellectual, cultural, social, environmental and diplomatic history.

HIS 692 Methods and Sources
Prerequisites: HIS 600 and HIS 695
Assessment and implementation of effective primary-source research strategies. Also includes assessment and implementation of methodologies for interpreting a wide variety of primary sources critically and professionally. Grading is H, S, or U only.

HIS 695 Directed Research Methods
Prerequisites: HIS 600, HIS 618A or HIS 618B, HIS 620A or HIS 620B and HIS 630
Directed research on a historical topic chosen by the student in consultation with the instructor and the student’s thesis project advisor. Involves successful completion of a research prospectus (proposal).

HIS 696 History and Applied Media
Prerequisites: HIS 600 and HIS 695
Directed application of new media technologies to a historical topic chosen by the student in consultation with the instructor and the student’s thesis project advisor. Involves successful completion of a historical digital storytelling prospectus (proposal).

HIS 697 Guided Thesis/Project Research
Prerequisites: HIS 600, HIS 692 and HIS 695
Instructor-guided advanced research on students’ specific Thesis or Multimedia Project topics. May be repeated. Grading is by H, S or U only.

HIS 698 Media/Technology Project
Prerequisites: HIS 697, HIS 696 and Select four courses from the following: HIS 618A or HIS 618B, HIS 620A or HIS 620B, HIS 630, HIS 640, HIS 645A, HIS 645B, HIS 649A, HIS 649B, HIS 658, HIS 668, HIS 678, HIS 688
Two-month-long course. Required of all non-thesis history M.A. students as their last course. Culminates in the creation of a substantial, original multimedia website on a historical topic of personal interest involving the critical evaluation of primary sources and relevant secondary materials and interpretations and the writing of a well-developed commentary. Grading is on a H, S, or U basis only. Course if IP grade eligible.

HIS 699 Thesis
Prerequisites: HIS 695 and Select four courses from the following: HIS 618A or HIS 618B, HIS 620A or HIS 620B, HIS 630, HIS 640, HIS 645A, HIS 645B, HIS 649A, HIS 649B, HIS 658, HIS 668, HIS 678, HIS 688
Two-month-long course. Required of all thesis history M.A. students as last course in program. Culminates in the research and writing of a substantial, original work on a historical topic of personal interest involving the critical examination and evaluation of primary sources as well as appropriate secondary materials and interpretations. At the end of the course, the student is issued an IP (In Progress) grade until a completed thesis is evaluated by the course instructor and the faculty advisor. Grading is H, S, or U only.

HRM 200 Intro to Basic Human Resources
Introductory overview of basic human resource management activities. Various functions of human resource management are explored including planning, staffing, training, compensation, motivation, employee development, benefits, performance evaluation, discipline, health and safety issues, employer-employee relationships, and compliance with employment laws.

HRM 210 Staffing and Development
Prerequisites: HRM 200
Exploration of the basic aspects of the human resource planning process, including recruitment, selection, retention, and development of employees. Special attention is given to the strategic direction of an organization in assessing its human resource needs.

HRM 220 Compensating Employees
Prerequisites: HRM 200
Overview of the fundamentals of wage and salary programs. Benefit programs and related employee incentive programs are explored. Linking performance to monetary and non-monetary rewards will be reviewed. Utilizing HR technology to increase efficiency in pay and benefits administration, as well as aligning HR with organizational activities will be highlighted.

HRM 230 Legal Aspects of Basic HRM
Prerequisites: HRM 200
Introduction to the wide spectrum of legal concerns that human resource managers face in the workplace. Emphasis on employment discrimination laws as they relate to the employer-employee relationship. EEO methods of liability prevention are examined. Integrated into the course are aspects of ethical considerations for HR managers.

HRM 409B Survey in HRM & OD
The course provides an overview of human resource management and organizational development activities including employment, interviewing, career systems, compensation, benefits, training, organizational change, performance evaluation, discipline and employee assistance, labor relations, affirmative action and equal employment opportunity considerations, and health and safety.

HRM 432 Recruiting, Selection, Promo, Ret
This course is designed to explore all aspects of reviewing the strategic direction of an organization and how it relates to attracting and filling jobs, from initial hiring through subsequent placement, promotion, and retention. It will include techniques for determining staffing needs, recruiting, screening, assigning, evaluating, assessing, and promoting. An exploration of options for employee development and retention in changing economy is provided. Also reviewed are special concerns regarding regulations, employee attitudes, and union representation.

HRM 433 Pay & Benefit Admin., & HR Tech
This course reviews the fundamentals of wage and salary programs, including the development of job descriptions, performing job evaluations, conducting salary surveys, adjusting pay structures, considering area differentials, and relating pay to performance. Benefit programs and related employee incentive and service programs are also covered. Ways to link performance to both monetary and non-monetary rewards will be reviewed, including profit sharing, bonus plans, stock options, awards and special rewards for managerial personnel. Legislative restraints and tax treatments are discussed and behavioral theories are highlighted as they apply in this area. The incorporation of technology as it relates to Human Resource Management Systems that increases efficiency in pay, benefits administration, and aligning HR with organizational activities are also covered. The synthesis of pay, benefits administration and HR technology integrates the selection, development and administration of practical programs and systems for attracting, motivating, and retaining human resources.

HRM 439 Legal, Reg, & Labor Relation C
An introduction to the wide spectrum of legal and regulatory concerns that human resource managers face in the workplace (EEO laws, affirmative action, compliance requirements, prevention of employment-related liability). The course ties in the development, aims, structure and function of labor and employer organizations, examines the relationship of labor and management, and bargaining and resolution of employer-employee issues.

HRM 630 Legal, Ethical & Safety Issues
A comprehensive analysis of the laws and regulations, both federal and state, that impact human resource management. The course emphasizes equal employment opportunity affirmative action, health and safety, privacy of information and methods of liability prevention in employment matters. Integrated into the course are aspects of ethical considerations as related to Human Resources Management, including employer use of power, organizational business practices, and safety concerns.

HRM 633A Seminar in Employee Relations,
The course provides students with both the day-to-day realm of complex and common issues related to human behavior in the workplace as it relates to employee relations, and an examination of relationships among unions, workers, management and the government. The course assesses legal restraints (i.e., negotiation, contract administration, decertification) and preparations and techniques for dealing with grievances, strikes, and lock outs, as well as grievance handling and arbitration.

HRM 637 Workforce Plan, Dev & Outsource
A comparison and evaluation of planning, organizing, directing and monitoring of human resources planning processes, including recruiting, selecting, placing and integrating individuals within organizations. A key aspect of the course is the selection process (testing and assessment of skills and traits that influence work performance), employee orientation and integration (employee development and career planning), and aspects of performance management. The course also covers current trends in employee outsourcing.

HRM 660 Theory & Practice of HRM
A comprehensive management/practitioner-level overview and appraisal of current practices, trends, and applied theory in the era of strategic alignment between employees, jobs, systems, technology,
policies, procedures, training, and organizational development. Students will evaluate and analyze theory as it relates to practical application in the workplace.

HRM 667 Compensation & Benefits
This course provides an overview of the latest technology as it applies to the human resources function and its impact of human resource management and organizational development. The course also integrates and assesses fundamental aspects of wage, salary, benefit administration, and employee rewards and incentives as they are becoming increasingly supported by automated systems.

HRM 669 Research Seminar
This course is focused on developing a student’s research skills in preparation for the HRM670 Capstone Thesis Project. Students will be guided through research of peer-reviewed journal articles and research methodologies as they relate to the field of Human Resource Management and Organizational Development. Faculty will guide students through written review of research and current practices in preparation for the HRM670 Capstone Thesis Project.

HRM 670 Project/Thesis
Prerequisites: HRM 669, and Must complete at least 7 core courses.
The project course consists of a Master’s Thesis Project in the area of HRM or ODV. Students work under the guidance of an assigned faculty member. Students clarify research topics and identify data sources in preparation for the project. Students gather data and present their research in both written and oral form to faculty and classmates. This course lasts two months and encompasses integrating critical components and learning experience into a deliverable that meets academic guidelines for program completion and may be applicable to the workplace to build a student’s portfolio. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an In Progress (IP) grade.

HSC – Health Science

HSC 300 Legal/ Ethical Issues & Hlth Pr
Focuses on legal and ethical concepts, principles of ethics and law and use in resolving ethical conflicts and dilemmas in health care. Scope of practice, informed consent, employee and patient rights and responsibilities, patient abuse, and the influence of finance and corporate culture will be explored. Sample cases will be analyzed.

HSC 310 Issues & Trends in Healthcare
A history of the U.S. health care delivery system will be explored to understand the current issues and trends. The changing roles of the components of the system as well as technical, economic, political, and social forces effecting change will be discussed. Inpatient, outpatient, and long term care will be explored.

HSC 330 Health Education & Promotion
Focuses on health education, health promotion and clinical preventive services. Strategies for counseling and education, health education theories and practices, and development of learner-centered instructional strategies will be explored. The cost-effectiveness of clinical preventive services will be discussed.

HSC 400 Mgmt for Health Professionals
Focuses on planning, organizing, decision-making, staffing, leading or directing, communication and motivating health care personnel. Evolving trends in management, classic management theories, budget preparation and justification, training design and labor union contracts are explored.

HSC 410 Informatics for Health Prof
Focuses on the role of informatics in contemporary health care. Wireless and mobile computing, maintaining data integrity, information security and confidentiality and HIPAA, telehealth, and electronic health records (EHR) will be explored.

HSC 420 Healthcare Research
Focuses on reading and conducting research in health and human performance. Research approaches and procedures will be explored. Examples of various research methods and techniques will be discussed. A research proposal will be developed.

HSC 430 Case and Outcomes Management
Focuses on case and outcomes management application to clinical practice. The case management and outcomes management processes, barriers, utilization review, legal and financial aspects of each and evidence-based healthcare will be explored.

HSC 440 Allied Health Capstone Project
Prerequisites: Completion of the major requirements
This two-month capstone project undertaken by allied health students when they have completed the core courses in the program provides an opportunity for the student to complete the outcomes management project proposal developed in HSC 430. Results will be reported orally and in written form. Students will also design and participate in a collaborative service learning experience in a community, ambulatory, home or health care setting. Students will complete the portfolio of their work from core courses and revise as needed to create an impressive final portfolio that can be used. Grading is H, S, or U only.

HSC 440 Allied Health Capstone Project
Prerequisites: Completion of the major requirements
This two-month capstone project undertaken by allied health students when they have completed the core courses in the program provides an opportunity for the student to complete the outcomes management project proposal developed in HSC 430. Results will be reported orally and in written form. Students will also design and participate in a collaborative service learning experience in a community, ambulatory, home or health care setting. Students will complete the portfolio of their work from core courses and revise as needed to create an impressive final portfolio that can be used. Grading is H, S, or U only.

HSC 450 Management of Health Care Systems
Focuses on the role of informatics in contemporary health care. Wireless and mobile computing, maintaining data integrity, information security and confidentiality and HIPAA, telehealth, and electronic health records (EHR) will be explored.

HSE – Homeland Security and Emergency Management

HSE 401 Domestic Security Management
A survey course reviewing the history, current practices, and trends in the management of domestic disaster operations. The course discusses the responsibilities different levels of government (federal, state, and local) and agencies have with respect to domestic disasters and their relationships with the private sector.

HSE 420 Information Security
A survey of one of the fastest growing international crime problems. Cyber-terrorism has been quick to emerge as an enormous threat to national security and economy. This course exposes the students to the domestic, local, national and international effects of cyber-terrorism. It provides information on the categorizations of computer criminals based on the purposes and spheres of their activities.

HSE 430 Border-Transportation Security
A study of the substantial vulnerability of the nation’s land borders, ports, inland waterways and airports to underwater and aviation related attack. This course educates students regarding operations underwater and at airports and enhances the knowledge necessary to identify, prevent, respond to, and recover from major catastrophes at our nation’s borders and ports.

HSE 440 Crisis Management
A study of incident assessment and methods that determine to what degree a crisis is unfolding and then develop a strategy to manage the consequences of the crisis. This course provides students with the knowledge of how local, state, and federal agencies come together and interact in different crisis scenarios.

HSE 444 Disaster Management
This course discusses the management areas of policy, planning, coordination, response, recovery and management, and recovery during emergencies and/or disasters; focusing on defining and analyzing the role of managers in critical situations of an unusual or severe nature resulting in injury, loss of life and/or severe property damage.

HSE 470 Legal Issues of Security
A study of criminal and civil liability issues concerning government and private entities while preventing acts of terrorism, or during the recovery process after a critical incident. Exposes students to new congressional laws that apply specifically to homeland and domestic security. Delves into the protection of individual rights explaining the legal background and methods to avoid the pitfalls of liability. Covers legal issues in First, Fourth, Fifth and Eighth Amendments, and how the U.S. Constitution can be applicable to both government and private entities and the responsibilities of each.

HSE 475 Interviewing and Interrogation
Provides students with proven techniques which apply to both accusatory and non-accusatory interviews. Students develop skills in preparing for the interview and interrogation with emphasis on planning and strategies. Provides a basic format and fundamentals of specialized interviewing and interrogation methods for those who have little or no experience in this phase of an investigation. Studies one of the most specialized and difficult phases of law enforcement or security investigation-interrogation.

HSE 490 Supervised Senior Project
Prerequisites: Students must have fulfilled all General Education, Core Courses, and Elective Courses requirements prior to beginning this course.
For the supervised senior project, a two month course is undertaken by students upon completion of all core courses in the program. Students select a committee and a viable topic related to domestic security to research, and present the completed project to the committee, other faculty, and peers in an open forum. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

HSE 606 Managing Information Security
Introduces computer security issues in traditional computer systems to distributed networks and the Internet. Covers cryptography; program and operating system security; administration; legal; privacy; and ethical issues.
HSE 611 Emergency/Disaster Response
Provides the student an overview of the most important aspects of emergency management and disaster response. The course discusses best practices of the all-hazards approach to responding to manmade and natural disasters.

HSE 613 Policies of Homeland Security
Introduces the student to legal, policy, and ethics issues inherent in the security of the United States. Laws and policies affecting this area have been in place for years; however, the events of 9/11 introduced a flood of Acts, regulations, and directives that play a critical role in supporting evolving policies. Conflicts between Federal and State law make for a volatile and challenging study.

HSE 614 Infrastructure Protection
This course introduces the student to Critical Infrastructure and the necessary security for its protection. Critical Infrastructure is systems and assets, whether physical or virtual, so vital that the capacity or destruction of such may have a debilitating impact on the security of the nation and across any level of government or jurisdiction.

HSE 615 Fundamentals of Recovery
This course addresses the concepts, operational procedures, and authorities involved in recovering from major disasters. Federal, State, and local government roles and responsibilities in major disaster recovery work will be covered, as well as government coordination and the solution of problems frequently arising in recovery operations. Preliminary damage assessment, disaster recovery centers, and special needs of victims and disaster workers are discussed.

HSE 620 Global Lessons in Security
Examination of overseas homeland security practices in the areas of terrorist threats, emergency response, critical infrastructure, radicalization, border and transportation security.

HSE 625 Domestic Terrorism
Examines the current issues in domestic terrorism. Topics include anti-Americanism, religious fundamentalism, nuclear proliferation, cyber terrorism, global jihad, port security, torture and detainees.

HSE 630 Immigration Issues in Security
This course examines the impact of immigration policy on homeland security issues. Topics covered include the history of immigration and customs services; the impact of immigration policy and border security; the developments in immigration policy since 9/11; the impact of immigration policy on homeland security; and the ethical concerns of homeland security issues with respect to immigration policy.

HSE 635 Communication and Security
This course provides an examination of terrorism and homeland security from a communication perspective. It explores how terrorism is essentially a message. Through case studies and speeches, it explores how terrorists and governments communicate messages through actions and discourse. The course also discusses how political media, the mass media and global media outlets support communicating messages.

HSE 640 Leading Complex Environments
This course explores the challenges of leading in complex organizational and system environments that are part of homeland security and emergency management responses. The course demonstrates the complexities of leading by building on collaboration. It emphasizes the role of building support and collaboration to maximize strengths of an organization or system in preparing for and responding to natural and manmade disasters.

HSE 690A Capstone Course
Prerequisites: Completion of at least six core courses of the program.
This course focuses on applying the knowledge and processes learned through this program. Working in a team or as an individual under the guidance of the instructor, students select a research topic, gather data and defend conclusions. Grading is H, S or U only.

HSE 690B Capstone Course
Prerequisites: Completion of at least six core courses of the program. Students must complete HSE690A before starting HSE690B.
This course is a continuation of the HSE690A project course and continues the application of knowledge learned to select a research topic, gather data and defend conclusions. Grading is H, S or U only.

HTM 310 Health Informatics
Innovative and best practice technology applications to support human health by individuals, professionals, care delivery organizations, and communities. Internet-based health resources, smart phone/mHealth applications, telehealth, and health-related social networks. Systems, standards, and policies to connect people and technologies securely across healthcare ecosystems.

HTM 460 Health IT Virtual Simulation
Prerequisites: HSC 410
Laboratory-based course where administrative and clinical health information systems and technologies are introduced and practiced. Students will gain experience with simulated health information systems or real systems with simulated data.

HTM 520 Health Information Exchange
Health data standards, sources, representation, terminologies, vocabularies and ontologies to support interoperability of information within and between health care organizations. Health information security practices, privacy, confidentiality, and management of patient rights. Clinical data and process modeling for medical decision making. Policy development and documentation for exchange of health information.

HTM 552 EHR Meaningful Use
Introduces electronic health record (EHR) and communication systems including the application of Meaningful Use criteria to optimize quality and effectiveness of patient care and improve care coordination. Explore care delivery innovations across multiple care settings and specialties using a patient-centric model.

HTM 605 Healthcare Info Technologies
This course is designed to give the student a fundamental knowledge of evolving healthcare informatics and wireless healthcare delivery. Emphasis will be placed on the synergy between information systems and medical services with a focus on the improvement of medical standards and reduction of healthcare cost. Students will receive a comprehensive view of new and evolving e health and the rapid changes in healthcare delivery models due to the rapid improvement in healthcare information delivery. Informatics, e health and wireless response to the growing healthcare disease and delivery market will be explored.

HTM 660 System Management and Planning
Healthcare information technology lifecycle management and strategic planning; organization and management of informatics support staff and other healthcare professionals to optimize the value from health information technology implementation.

HTM 680 Health Informatics Case Study
Prerequisites: HCA 600, HTM 660, CIS 601, HTM 520, HTM 552, COH 611, HCA 622 and HCA 626
Health informatics case study requiring analysis and synthesis of complex human, financial, and technical resources for the strategic use of information technology in a healthcare organization. Students study best practice case studies and make recommendations considering organizational dynamics and technical and market knowledge in a simulated healthcare environment.

HTM 692 Health Informatics Capstone
Prerequisites: HTM 680, HCA 600, HTM 520, HTM 660, HCA 622, COH 611, HCA 626, HTM 552 and CIS 601
Two-month capstone project focused on a relevant problem in health informatics theory or practice. Planning and completion of either a data-based research project or other scholarship or creative activity. Grading is by H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

HUB 301 Behavioral Science
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100
A study of the application of human behavior and behavioral science principles to the practice of management.

HUB 400 Group Structure & Dynamics
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100
An analysis of behavior, perspectives and practices as applied to group dynamics. Focus on approaches and skills in group dynamics as they relate to performance and enhancement of cooperative/collaborative effectiveness. Uses practice through role-playing of effective techniques in dealing with a variety of cooperative/collaborative situations.

HUB 401 Conflict Resolution
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100
A focus on the process of negotiation and conflict resolution. Gives special attention to conflict within and between persons in organizations and industry. Emphasizes application of techniques to conflict resolution situations via role-playing.
HUB 410 Psychology for Managers
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100
A survey of psychological concepts applied to organizational settings. Emphasizes motivation, communication, leadership, and personal development.

HUB 420 Human Communication
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100
A study of the theoretical and practical aspects of interpersonal and group communication.

HUB 440 Organizational Development
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100
A study of human relations and its relationship to organizational effectiveness through planned change and technological development.

HUB 441 Research Design and Analysis
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101, MTH 210 and PSY 100
An evaluation of research in psychology and the behavioral sciences. Includes work on research methods and design, and the application and interpretation of basic statistics.

HUB 490 Guided Study (variable units)
Individual study under the direction of an instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

HUB 500 Cross-Cultural Dynamics
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100
A curriculum-wide elective that studies the psycho-socio-cultural aspects of human differences and the enhancement of interpersonal/intercultural communication skills. Increases the knowledge and understanding of differences in people and perspectives, enhances learning and performance in multicultural environments and fosters interactive diversity as a socio-cultural imperative and behavioral norm.

HUB 601A Organizational Behavior
An in-depth study of various types of organizational structures, both formal and informal, with special emphasis on behavior of people within those structures.

HUB 601B Communication for Managers
An analysis of interpersonal communications as related to organizational effectiveness. Covers the practical application of communication theory to work-related situations.

HUB 601D Creative Leadership
A study of the qualities of leadership required today and in the future. Emphasizes historical as well as contemporary leaders.

HUB 639 Issues in Sexuality
An examination of the personal, interpersonal and social dimensions of human sexuality. Covers topics such as anatomy and physiology of human sexuality, contemporary American sexual behavior, sexual myths, sex-role socialization, sexual dysfunctions and sexual-social issues.

HUB 641 Stages of Adult Development
An examination of the adult stages of human biological, psychological and social development. Discusses classical as well as contemporary theories.

HUB 642 Theories of Behavior Change
A survey of social psychological theories of behavior change and resistance to change.

HUB 646 Personal and Pro. Ethics
A study of normative judgments as applied to contemporary human problems such as the uses of power, business practices and the right to live and to die. Examines varied ethical systems using a case study format.

HUB 648 Personal Growth & Comm.
An examination of the meaning and importance of personal growth and human communication in human life and relationships. Development of critical communication skills, self-awareness and self-understanding to enhance personal and professional relationships. Presents a variety of models and methodologies in the exploration of physical, mental, emotional, social and spiritual growth.

HUB 650 Behavioral Research
Behavioral research is a way to examine and understand individual and social behavior through measurement and interpretation. This course investigates the theoretical principles that underlie behavioral research and the application of current research techniques. The course forms the foundation for practical application of behavioral science and continued study in the human behavior and is essential to completing the capstone course in the program (Integrative Project in Human Behavior, HUB 680).

HUB 660 Assessment in Organizations
**Prerequisites:** HUB 650
As study of the organizational assessments of human attributes (abilities, personality and vocational interests) and their role in behavioral determinants in school, work and interpersonal settings. Methodological issues encountered in the assessment of psychological traits (construct validity) and the developmental etiology will be covered. The course reviews the literature in organizational assessment, career development and personnel psychology applied to work. Topics include job analysis, performance appraisal, testing and assessment, employee selection, equal opportunity guidelines, development and evaluation of training programs.

HUB 670 Research Applications
**Prerequisites:** HUB 650
The application of research methods and statistical techniques to a variety of research problems. The student will use these methods and techniques to address hypothetical and real research issues. The student will have developed a research proposal for the capstone project in HUB650 (a prerequisite for the course) and will apply the material learned in this course to further develop and refine the proposal.

HUB 680 Integrative Project
**Prerequisites:** HUB 650 and HUB 670
The capstone project is an empirical study that integrates theoretical and applied concepts and results in a 20-30 page paper (APA style). The student will be required to develop a project proposal during HUB 650 and HUB 670 that can then be completed during the capstone course. This course may not be taken as an independent study.

HUB 690 Guided Study (1.5 quarter units)
An individual study under direction of the instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

HUM 490 Guided Study (variable units)
Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

HUM 501 Global Civic Culture
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100 and ENG 101
Covers the relationship between knowledge and the interdependence of people and focuses on citizenship, change and the challenges of migration/immigration patterns, cultural shifts and transnational positioning in our global economy. Provides a framework for global citizenship, community-building, economic development, social responsibility and service.

IBU 540 International Experience
Tour foreign location and experience the business, economic, political, legal, and cultural environment of a host country. Development of thorough knowledge of foreign business environment through combination of pre-departure study, on-site lectures and presentations by host country experts and business executives, post-tour analysis and reflection.

IBU 606 Global Business
An analysis of the global economic, political, and cultural factors affecting international business, this course provides an overview of international trade and investment theory, the pros and cons of protectionism, the global financial environment, and the role of the multinational corporation. It analyzes international sourcing, marketing, and strategic management for global business.

IBU 637 Comparative Int’l Management
This course studies the impact of country-specific cultural, economic and legal factors on the theory and practice of managing multinational corporations. Case studies focusing on North American, Latin American, European and Asian settings are used to illustrate the feasibility of adapting and combining different national management styles in the operations of domestic and multinational corporations.

IBU 641 Topics in Int’l Business
A seminar-style course covering trends and new areas of interest in international business with a focus on country and regional business environments. Examples of topics covered are: Assessing and analyzing international markets based on cultural, country risk, taxation, government intervention and other factors that facilitate or hinder doing business in specific locations; business ethics in international environments; economic integration in Europe and South America, etc. Students with an international background are encouraged to share their knowledge of specific national business environments.
IBU 645 Intl Entrepreneurship Project
Examine the cross-border operations of multinational companies focusing on country assessment and market entry, market research, segmentation, marketing mix adaptation, outsourcing and global Corporate Social Responsibility. Also includes the role of exchange rates, the mechanics and institutional structure of global trade and payments, as well as the role of social media in global operations. Students will prepare an applied international business project.

IBU 653 Global Bus. & Strat. Planning
Based on a review of main theories and current trends, this course examines strategic alternatives and choices available to multinational companies in world markets. Emphasis is placed upon applied strategic analysis based on case studies involving multinational companies and settings.

IHC – Integrative Health Coaching

IHC 600 Intro to Complementary Healing
Introduction to complementary and healing practices and opportunities to explore these practices. The cultural context of healing traditions and specific practices such as Chinese medicine, energy healing, mind-body healing, healing environments, spirituality and healing, naturopathy, homeopathy, manual therapies, and integrative nutrition will be examined.

IHC 610 Self as Coach
Provides students with an opportunity for self-exploration and related self-work leading to personal growth and development. Students will examine their core beliefs, personal style, roles, defensive strategies, projections, etc. This exploration will enhance their coaching presence in their role as a health coach.

IHC 615 Fundamentals of Health Coaching
Coaching fundamentals, including: coaching models, relationships, contexts, principles and practices. Students will demonstrate learning through reading of primary texts, virtual discussions of ideas presented in readings and related websites, and application of material via written work. Students will related past experiences to their future role as health coach.

IHC 620 The Coaching Relationship
Focus on health coaching as a transformational journey. Emphasis on understanding change from a transformative learning and adult development perspective. Topics include: theoretical perspectives on the change process, decision making, co-creating a plan of action, uncovering blocks, handling resistance, establishing a plan for accountability, developing holistic interventions for optimal health.

IHC 630 Advanced Health Coaching Seminar
Opportunity to explore advanced topics in health coaching. Students will demonstrate learning through assignments including: reading of primary texts, virtual discussions and application of learned material via written work. Students will acquire a depth of knowledge and understanding of ways to serve their clients as health coach.

IHC 632 Practicum in Health Coaching
Preparation to operate as competent professional health coaches. Students develop their coaching competencies by completing a minimum of 50 hours of coaching in a healthcare environment. Supervision by the course instructor, who has knowledge of and experience in coaching best practices.

IHC 635 Multiple Intelligences in Heal
Provides student with a clear understanding of and appreciation for emotional social intelligence. Students will craft an individual emotional competency development plan. They will leave the course with a depth of knowledge concerning emotional and social intelligence and the ways in which they can develop these competencies in themselves and in their coaching clients.

IHC 640 Independent Study
Opportunity to focus on a health coaching topic of interest. Students propose an area for study with faculty guidance and determine a topic. The outcome is a project focused research paper which results in the development of a coaching application, tool or training method.

IHM – Integrative Health Management

IHM 600 Integrative Health Management
Examination of an integrative approach to stress, types of stressors, physiology of stress, stress and disease and theoretical models of disease. Stress emotions of anger and fear, journaling, expressive art therapy, humor therapy will be explored. Discussion of diaphragmatic breathing, meditation, hatha yoga, imagery, visualization and music therapy. Massage therapy, Tai Chi, and progressive muscular relation will be explored.

IHM 605 Healing Environments
Our environments not only express who we are but also impact how we feel. They support our body, mind, and spirit. This course examines the definition, history of, and barriers to creating healing environments, describes elements of healing environments, discusses philosophies of healing spaces, natural elements utilized to create them, explores elements of healing relationships, and the importance of education and knowledge.

IHM 615 Nutrition and Fitness
Leading a healthy, balanced life is dependent on many variables. Two important variables include a nutritious diet and daily physical activity. There are many elements to consider when developing a nutritious diet and creating a lifestyle in which movement and activity are integral to our day. Understanding these elements helps us make informed choices about how we nourish our body, mind, and spirit.

IHM 625 Energy Medicine
Examination of an integrative approach to energy medicine to balance the mind, body, and spirit. Energy testing, the meridians, chakras, aura, electrics, Celtic weave, and the basic grid will be explored. A discussion of five rhythms, triple warmer, radiant circuits and strategies for health and wellness, nature of pain, energy techniques to relieve pain, creating an electromagnetic environment that supports health, maintaining optimum health will be explored.

IHM 630 Spirituality, Health & Healing
This course will examine an integrative approach to spirituality, health, and healing. The characteristics of spirituality, spirituality and the care provider and spiritual rituals will be explored. Next, there will be a discussion of providing spiritual care, spiritual assessment, therapeutic interventions, and healing environments. Lastly, the spiritual dimension in end-of-life care, and spiritual considerations of children and the aging individual will be explored.

IHM 632 Chinese Medicine
This course will examine an integrative approach to Chinese medicine, provide an understanding of the history, fundamental concepts and theories as well as its philosophical and cultural basis. Diagnosis in Chinese medicine, acupuncture and Tu Na (therapeutic bodywork), will be explored. Traditional Chinese pharmacotherapy and Chinese dietetics will be described. Lastly, qi gong, tai ji quan, and areas for future research will be explored.

IHM 640 Legal and Ethical Issues
Legal and ethical issues related to the provision of complementary and alternative care are complex and evolving. Examination of biomedicine, regulation of medicine, scope of practice, and credentialing processes. Exploration of malpractice, liability, informed consent, and making referrals. Review of the disciplinary process, legal authority in medicine, and issues related to healing. Discussion of access to treatment, third-party reimbursement, and dietary supplement regulation.

ILD – Instructional Leadership

ILD 603 Curr Align & Eval for School A
School administrator’s perspective of instructional theory, curriculum development and methods for aligning course content to articulated goals and evaluation procedures. Student understanding of course content will be developed through class discussions, curriculum projects, presentations and reflective analysis.

ILD 610 Introductory Health Ed: K-12
Coordinated school health programs, health problems and issues are addressed at developmentally appropriate grade levels (K-12) using the Health Framework for California Public Schools content areas and California Health Standards. Legal responsibilities of teachers related to student health and safety, effective communication with parents and site-based and community resources, research-based school health programs, life skills and positive behaviors, needs of special populations, and evaluation of health web sites will be discussed.
ILD 620 Coordinated School Health Prog
An advanced health education course focusing on coordinated school health, comprehensive school health programs, and how to plan, implement, coordinate, and evaluate a health education curriculum within a comprehensive school health system. A comprehensive school health system includes health and physical education, health services, nutrition services, psychological and counseling services, a safe and healthy environment, and health promotion for staff, parents, and community. Meets the CTC requirements for advanced health education for the professional clear credential.

ILD 625 Educational Research
An introductory educational research course designed to provide knowledge, skills, and dispositions required for students to understand and demonstrate knowledge of quantitative, qualitative and action research. Emphasis is on the knowledge and skills required of a competent consumer and producer of educational research. The course requires that students utilize a high level of library skills and computer technology to locate relevant research and literature. (Scheduled for two months and meets once a week)

ILR – Information Literacy

ILR 260 Information Literacy
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A cross-disciplinary course that teaches effective report and research paper writing through the use of key computer technologies. Topics include library and Internet research; information organization, evaluation, and synthesis; MLA and APA style formats; and the use of document-production, spreadsheet, image-editing, and presentation software.

ITM – Information Technology Management

ITM 200 Computer Hardware & Software
This course provides an in-depth look at the hardware components of a personal computer with the focus on proper installation and administration throughout the course. Students learn to identify, install and configure various computer hardware components as well as basic computer and configuration concepts. This course also provides students with an understanding of basic hardware component features of a personal computer; how hardware and software work together; installation, maintenance and support of various hardware components. These components include: various types of processor chips, motherboards, supporting I/O devices, memory modules, floppy drives, hard drives, SCSI drives and mass storage device installation and maintenance considerations, peripherals support, multi-media devices, supporting modern, basic network terminology, concepts and topology designs, troubleshooting and maintenance fundamentals and considerations, purchasing and building considerations of a personal computer.

ITM 205 Office Productivity Software
This course provides a thorough understanding of the Microsoft Office tools through task-oriented project-based applications built around business themes. A solid framework is provided to develop critical thinking, analysis, problem solving, and information and resource management skills through task-oriented and project-based activities.

ITM 210 Introduction to IT
This course provides an introduction to Information Technology (IT) infrastructure concepts and applications in an integrated information system environment. This course focuses on understanding the importance of IT for various types of IT applications within an organization. Topics include: overview of hardware, software, data resources, telecommunication and networks. The course provides an overview of “what” IT is and how to apply IT in various organizations.

ITM 230 Computer Network Overview
This course emphasizes the network operational concepts and implementation. It provides students with an understanding of network basics and emerging local area network technologies. Topics include: integration of hardware and software components, network architecture, protocols, interconnection of networks using bridges and routers, network links using cable modems and DSL and IEEE 802 network access standards. TCP/IP will also be reviewed within the context of networking protocols.

ITM 320 Information Technology Manager
An integrated perspective on how to manage, plan and integrate information technology resources. Provides an overview of the concepts of managing information technologies and covers the topics of information technologies planning, information forecasting and information processing. Project management concepts and processes are also reviewed and applied to specific information technology initiatives and tasks related to (1) Desktop technology, processing and administration, (2) network information technology, processing and administration and (3) database systems technology, processing and administration.

ITM 325 IT Project Management
Prerequisites: ITM 320
The focus will be on skills, tools, and ethics as they relate to Information Technology (IT) projects, programs, and portfolio management. Examines project management concepts dealing with integration, scope, time, cost, quality, human resource, communication, risk, procurement, and stakeholder management.

ITM 340 IT Clients Using MS Windows
This course provides a solid framework into the concepts and implementation of Windows Client Operating Systems. Topics include understanding of the desktop processing of information to support organizational decision-making and strategic planning. This course introduces the client server architecture and focuses on the desktop role as the client connected to database systems and network systems that are required to meet and support real-world projects and various IT initiatives. Hands-on labs are included.

ITM 345 IT Servers Using Linux
This course provides a solid framework into the concepts, installation, and configuration of server Operating System (OS). Topics include understanding of the desktop environments used in the server environment. This course describes ways of exploring and understanding of the OS. It demonstrates the system administration tasks and how they are used to provide support for multiple users. This course also describes issues related to security and shows how to automate tasks through shell scripting.

ITM 420 Local Area Networks
Network management principles, practices and technologies for managing networks, systems, applications and services. This course reviews the latest computer network technologies, such as ATM, Gigabit, Ethernet, and Fiber Optic connections. This course builds on LAN basics from ITM 230, including how to implement LAN solutions such as FDDI, Fiber Channel and Gigabit Ethernet and WAN technology such as Switched Multi-Megabit Data Service and Frame Relay. This course also covers integrated high-performance router and switch technologies.

ITM 430 Wide Area Networks
Prerequisites: ITM 420
Overview of the management tools necessary to understand the WAN hardware and software for client server architecture technology. This course focuses on the installation and management of the WAN and the connectivity to other systems and networks. The emphasis of this course is on hands-on learning: how to install, configure and implement the network.

ITM 434 Wireless LAN Administration
Fundamental concepts of wireless network administration. The focus is on 802.11 standard wireless solutions including: fundamentals of 802.11 WLANs; radio frequency fundamentals; antennas; RF math and system operating margin; RF power output regulations; wireless LAN operation; 802.11 analyses and troubleshooting; and site surveying. This course provides the basic preparation for the Certified Wireless Network Administration (CWNA) exam.

ITM 435 Wireless LAN Security
Prerequisites: ITM 434
Fundamental concepts of wireless network security. The focus is on 802.11 standard wireless solutions including: learning how to defend against the latest hacking techniques, implement the latest wireless LAN security solutions, and understand the impact of new solutions. This course provides the basic preparation for the Certified Wireless Security Professional (CWSP) exam.

ITM 438 Role of Programming in IT
Familiarizes students to programming concepts and constructs, with an emphasis on how they are used in IT environments. Programming languages will be reviewed for their ability to support IT infrastructures. Evaluate programming techniques for client-side, server-side, database, and web applications.

ITM 440 Database Concepts & Data Model
An introduction to the concepts of data modeling and relational databases. Covers the methodologies for building a logical model, techniques for organizing and designing relational databases and practical approaches to transform logical models to a stable relational database. Introduces fundamental database and application development concepts and techniques. Given database design and application requirements, students design, construct and test a
personal computer database and associated application components.

**ITM 450 DB Processing & Administration**

**Prerequisites:** ITM 440  
This course will provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary to install configure and administer Database Management Systems. Topics included in this course are conceptual understanding of data storage architecture, creation and management of files, groups, databases, tables, queries, locking options, indexes and data views.

**ITM 470 Information Security Management**

This course covers the managerial aspects of information security on computer networks. Security is becoming of utmost importance. This course prepares the student to manage from start to end all aspects of securing a network. This course is divided into six sections covering various aspects of planning and implementing security policies. It starts with defining what security is, it talks about the security triad, CIA, followed by security management practices.

Security models and architectures followed by business continuity planning and disaster recovery are discussed. This course includes laws, investigations, ethics, and operation security.

**ITM 475 Information Security Technology**

**Prerequisites:** ITM 470  
This course covers the technical aspects of information security for computer systems and networks. This course helps students understand the technologies used to design secure information systems and networks. This course is divided into six sections covering various technologies pertaining to information security. With the understanding of what security is, this course discusses access control mechanisms, methods of attack, and secure protocols. It includes how to secure telecommunications networks and the Internet. Cryptography is discussed to provide privacy and secrecy. It emphasizes physical security followed by application and system development security. This course together with ITM 470 help students prepare for the Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP) exam.

**ITM 490A Info Technology Project I**

**Prerequisites:** ITM 325 and 10 of the core ITM courses must be successfully completed.  
A capstone project for information technology application. Students work on an original and significant project that integrates concepts, principles and tools that are taught throughout the program. ITM490A and ITM490B need to be taken consecutively. Grading is H, S or U only.

**ITM 490B Info Technology Project II**

**Prerequisites:** ITM 490A  
Two-month course, meets once a week. A capstone project for information technology application. Students complete their projects and present their original and significant projects to a panel of academic and business professionals. ITM490A and ITM490B need to be taken consecutively. Grading is H, S, or U only.

**ITM 500 LAN and WAN Management**

This course is designed to cover network architectures, technologies, protocols, interconnection of networks using bridges and routers, and network links using cable modes. It covers the implementation of Local Area Network (LAN) solutions and the Wide Area Network (WAN) hardware and software for client server architecture technology. This course focuses on the installation, security, and management of the LAN and the WAN and their connectivity to other systems and networks. The emphasis of this course is on hands-on configuration and implementation of the network.

**ITM 510 DB Modeling and Management**

This course covers the concepts of data modeling for relational databases and different methodologies for building a logical model. It covers techniques for organizing and designing relational databases and practical approaches to transform logical models to a stable relational database. This course also provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to install and configure secure database management systems. Topics include the conceptual understanding of data storage structure, creation and management of files, groups, tables, queries, concurrency control, indexes and data views.

**ITM 520 Wireless NW & Security Mgmt**

This course covers the concepts of wireless network administration and security. 802.11 standard wireless solutions are covered including: fundamentals of 802.11 WLANs, radio frequency fundamentals; antennas; RF math and system operating margin, RF power output regulations, wireless LAN operation, 802.11 analyses and troubleshooting, and site surveying. Concepts of wireless network security are covered including techniques to defend against hacking techniques, and implementation of wireless security solutions. This course also covers the managerial aspects of information security. This includes the planning and implementation of security policies. The two parts combined help students understand the technologies used, planning, implementing, and administration of a secure information systems. Cryptography is discussed to provide privacy and secrecy.

**ITM 600 Software Engineering in IT**

This course covers the principles of modern software engineering; requirements analysis, development and maintenance of a software product and its supporting documents, software lifecycle and various models of development. This course also introduces students to tools and processes needed to develop a software product, system or application, in a systematic manner - as it relates to the information technology program.

**ITM 605 Advanced IT Project Mgmt**

This course covers the processes and tools involved in managing an IT project. It provides an overview of the activities carried out in each of the phases of an IT project and describes key project management tools. This course describes how IT projects differ from other project types and points to the benefits of applying project management principles to IT projects. There is an emphasis on managing risks and issues in IT projects, including identifying, documenting, analyzing, and developing appropriate and effective responses. This course also covers the planning and managing of project communications. Legal and ethical issues are also discussed.

**ITM 610 Cyber Security in IT**

This course examines the environment to be secured, and defines the attributes of that environment. This includes understanding, evaluating and applying security technologies, security threats and security responses in IT infrastructures. This also covers methods of securing the environment and the infrastructure.

**ITM 620 Cyber Security Toolkit in IT**

**Prerequisites:** ITM 610  
This course is designed to introduce technical tools used for cyber security and to use them in hands-on exercises. This will facilitate students to complete future assignments and develop projects in teams. Technical tools used will include Microsoft and VMware virtual machines and Open Source operating systems, certificate authorities, SSL/TLS and browser certificates, web and database servers, programming frameworks, and network/packet analysis and sniffing strategies.

**ITM 630 Advanced DB Admin and Mgmt**

**Prerequisites:** ITM 510 or permission from the Program Lead  
This course reviews the foundations of database technology supporting enterprise computing. Concepts of database management and modeling, advanced problems in query formulation, normalization, and customization of database applications are covered. Students will learn the role of database specialists associated with database administration. This course also provides a firm foundation in basic administrative tasks. Students will gain the necessary knowledge and skills to set up, maintain and troubleshoot DBMS. Vocabulary, architectures and design issues of database technology are described. Topics include data warehouse, parallel and distributed database, object database management system, and Big Data.

**ITM 640 Web and Cloud Computing in IT**

**Prerequisites:** ITM 630  
This course is a survey of the technologies used for development of front-end applications, such as internet and client/server with a focus on database applications and software systems that solve a particular real-world problem. Students will understand and evaluate application design and external, conceptual and internal levels of databases. They will design and develop front-end applications using GUI/API, and server-side and client-side programming for modern relational databases in the client/server environments.

**ITM 650 Network Infrastructure Mgmt**

**Prerequisites:** ITM 500 and ITM 520 or permission from the Program Lead  
This course is designed to provide classroom and laboratory experience in current and emerging networking technology. This course introduces the architecture, structure, functions, components, and models of the Internet and other computer networks. It uses the OSI and TCP layered models to examine the nature and roles of protocols and services at the application, transport, network, data link, and physical layers. Lab assignments use a “model Internet” to allow students analyze real data without affecting an actual production network. Packet Tracer (PT) activities help students analyze protocol and network operation and build small networks in a simulated environment. At the end of the course, students build LAN topologies by applying principles of cabling; performing configurations of network devices, including routers and switches; and implementing IP addressing schemes.
ITM 660 Routing Protocols & Concepts
Prerequisites: ITM 650
This course describes the architecture, components, and operation of routers, and explains the principles of routing and routing protocols. Students analyze, configure, verify, and troubleshoot the primary routing protocols RIPv2, EIGRP, and OSPF. By the end of this course, students will be able to recognize and correct common routing issues and problems. Each chapter walks the student through a basic procedural lab, and then presents basic configuration, implementation, and troubleshooting labs. Packet Tracer (PT) activities reinforce new concepts, and allow students to model and analyze routing processes that may be difficult to visualize or understand. Topics include: Introduction to Routing and Packet Forwarding; Static Routing; Introduction to Dynamic Routing Protocols; Distance Vector Routing Protocols; VLSM and CIDR; RIPv2; The Routing Table - A Closer Look; EIGRP; Link-State Routing Protocols; OSPF.

ITM 670 NW Switching and Mgmt
Prerequisites: ITM 660
This course provides a comprehensive, theoretical, and practical approach to learning the technologies and protocols needed to design and implement a converged switched network. The first part of this course explains how to configure a switch for basic functionality, how to implement virtual LANs, and VLAN Trunking Protocol (VTP). In the second part, students learn about the different implementations of Spanning Tree Protocol in a converged network, inter-VLAN routing, and the skills necessary to implement a wireless LAN (WLAN) in a small-to-medium network.

ITM 680 Access & Manage IT Setup
Prerequisites: ITM 670
The first part of this course covers the basic technologies used in a wide area network environment. It provides an overview of current WAN technologies, encapsulation, and connection options, describes how to use, configure, verify and troubleshoot basic WAN serial connections such as HDLC, Point-to-Point Protocol, and Frame Relay. Configuring network security on routers and switches using Cisco SDM and CCP is discussed. The second part of this course describes how to use and configure Access Control Lists (ACLs) to filter and secure networks, remote access techniques such as telnet, SSH, and VPNs, IP addressing services such as BOOTP, DHCP, and Network Address Translation (NAT). It also includes an overview of IPv6, and approaches to network troubleshooting.

ITM 690 MS-ITM Capstone Project I
Prerequisites: All previous MSITM core courses
This is the first part of a three course sequence. Students work on original capstone projects that integrate and synthesize concepts and principles that are taught throughout this program. These capstone projects or practicums are the last courses in the program. This course is an application of IT project management practices where students define and design projects in the areas of IT management, including database, networking and security. Grading is H, S, or U only.

ITM 695 MS-ITM Capstone Project II
Prerequisites: ITM 690
This is the second part of a three course sequence. A continuation of ITM 690 where students designed the project defined in ITM 690. Student teams implement, design and document their projects. A formal presentation is made by the team to for evaluation and approval of their design. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an In Progress "IP" grade.

ITM 697 MS-ITM Capstone Project III
Prerequisites: ITM 695
This is the final course of a three course sequence. This course is of one month duration and classes meet once a week. A continuation of ITM 695 where students implement the project defined in ITM 690 and designed in ITM 695. Student teams implement, code, test and document their projects. A formal presentation is made by the team to a review panel for evaluation and approval. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an In Progress "IP" grade.

JJS – Juvenile Justice

JJS 601 Field Experience & Orientation (1.5 quarter units)
By observation and interview the student will get an understanding of the roles of the teacher in an incarceration facility, mental health facility, alternative education setting or a non-public school. They will examine the differences and similarities between the missions and goals of interacting and coordinating agencies.

JJS 602 Creating Alliances in Alt. Ed
Prerequisites: JJS 601
Students will examine the Individuals with Disabilities and Education Act and how it relates to students who are incarcerated or out of the regular education program. Students will also develop a network amongst various coordinating agencies involved with students in out of school placements. Students will learn how to predict delinquent youth behavior and interventions that might mitigate the problem.

JJS 603 Role of Profess in Alt Ed
Prerequisites: JJS 601
In this course candidates will examine relevant educational and mental health practices that can be utilized by professionals in alternative ed settings looking for practical methods in working with difficult students.

JJS 604 Mgmt. of Behaviors
Prerequisites: JJS 601
This course will prepare professionals in the juvenile justice system and alternative school placements to work with juveniles with behavior problems in a variety of settings, including public schools, alternative schools, residential treatment centers and incarcerated youth confined by the juvenile justice system.

JJS 605 Prof Ethics in Juv Justice Sys
Prerequisites: JJS 601
This course will prepare professionals in the juvenile justice system to examine the ethical problems associated with working in the area of special education within a juvenile justice system, or in a variety of settings, including public schools, alternative schools, residential treatment centers and incarcerated youth confined by the juvenile justice system.

JJS 606 Delinquency & Gang Impact
Prerequisites: JJS 601
In this course students will examine accurate analysis of gangs in America in its social context and investigate the effectiveness of current interventions.

JJS 625 Advanced Research Methods
Student will enhance their writing and research skills focusing in the area of juvenile justice. Students will clarify research topics and identify data sources in preparation for the project. Students then gather data and present their research in both written and oral form to faculty and classmates.

JJS 690 Capstone Project
Recommended: Prior completion of: All 7 other core JJS classes.
A two-month course required for all JJS candidates. Culminates the research and writing of a substantial original work on a juvenile justice pre-approved project of personal interest involving critical examination and evaluation of primary and secondary sources with faculty supervision and guidance. All projects must include a lens towards exceptional populations. Grading is by H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for In Progress grade.

JRN – Journalism

JRN 200 History of Journalism
Provides insight into Western history through the lens of journalism theory and practice. For journalism majors and non-majors, this course makes key connections between world events and the role of a free press. Students interested in world history, governance, and political science will find particular value in exploring the connections between democracy and the media.

JRN 301 News Writing and Editing
Prerequisites: ENG 100, and ENG 101
Provides an introduction to copy editing and includes the roles and responsibilities of a copy editor, which go beyond being able to spot grammatical and spelling errors in copy. Students learn how a copy editor approaches a piece, and how to edit that piece for clarity, sense, and organization, as well as for spelling, grammar, style, legal concerns, and fairness. Students will edit copy and write headlines and captions, while learning the basics of layout and design.

JRN 302 New Journalism Technology
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101
An overview of current journalism technology that is updated with each running of the course. Through hands-on practice, students become skilled in a variety of cutting-edge applications and Web-based and mobile tools.

JRN 303 Global Journalism
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101
This project-based course exposes students to journalism norms, traditions, history, and practice around the globe. It provides students with real-world experience reporting on and in various cultures. Also surveys international journalism ethics and law.

JRN 306 Mobile Reporting
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101
Provides instruction on and experience in reporting
Young people are playing a major role in the reinvention of reporting, while demonstrating the use of new tools to report nonfiction narratives. Students receive hands-on instruction and practice in creating multimedia stories by capturing nonfiction elements using current multimedia technologies.

JRN 309 Documentary Techniques
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101
Explores the history and context of documentary storytelling while demonstrating the use of new tools to report nonfiction narratives. Students receive hands-on instruction and practice in creating multimedia stories by capturing nonfiction elements using current multimedia technology.

JRN 311 Editing Multimedia
Prerequisites: JRN 306
Provides students with guidance and experience in curating, editing, and producing text, audio, video, and interactive media. Students gain expertise combining multimedia story elements from various sources across platforms.

JRN 326 Enterprise Reporting
Prerequisites: JRN 306
Provides instruction and practice in enterprise reporting—seeking, finding, and telling the uncovered and hidden stories often buried deep within communities that have limited influence or voice. Emphasis on reporting in diverse and underserved communities to reveal underreported and unreported stories and angles. Students develop proficiency in uncovering potential stories as well as strategies for providing ongoing coverage of issues relevant to these communities.

JRN 330 Investigative Reporting
Prerequisites: JRN 200, JRN 301
Investigative reporting extends beyond partisan claims and counter claims to offer verifiable facts that can be found in court documents, state or company reports. Such news stories require collecting enough evidence to allow an editorial judgment to be made about whether what people say is, in fact, true. Students learn how to select an appropriate investigative topic, narrow the focus of a story from a broad subject to a suitable topic, and conduct the shoe-leather reporting that is needed to discover a story’s shape and weight. Students formulate questions, determine who they will need to interview, conduct the reporting, then write an in-depth piece in several drafts that illuminates the chosen subject.

JRN 350 Youth and the News
Young people are playing a major role in the reinvention of news during the digital age as consumers of media and as producers of their own content. This course investigates the value of fostering youth journalism, the adolescent as news reporter, and a potentially active participant in his or her own development as a citizen in a democratic society.

JRN 355 Writing at the Margins
Prerequisites: JRN 330 and JRN 335
This course examines the social welfare beat, covering the segment of American society that relies on the government and private charities for basic survival. This beat is often challenging for reporters because of privacy considerations and fear of social stigma that can make authorities reluctant to allow interviews or access to the places where the poor live. Students focus on intractable social dilemmas such as welfare reform, homelessness, child abuse and neglect, drug dependency, and mental illness. Students plan and orchestrate projects on issues that they wish to learn more about or delve into the charitable agencies that seek to bring assistance and attention to disenfranchised groups.

JRN 360 Journalism on Screen
Prerequisites: ENG 100, and ENG 101
A study of how films portray journalists in popular culture, historically, and continuing to the present. Students view, analyze, and discuss the role of journalists in a variety of films that dramatically depict the journalist as hero or villain, raise important First Amendment issues, and show how corporate pressures impact journalists, the media, and the public.

JRN 421 Journalism Law and Ethics
Prerequisites: ENG 100, and ENG 101
Focuses closely on the legal and ethical aspects of journalism and the ways professional journalists exercise the rights of the press and free expression guaranteed them by the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. Provides students with both a theoretical understanding of the legal and ethical issues in journalism and practical knowledge of how to apply that understanding in the conduct of their professional work gathering and disseminating information. Students also learn to manage the responsibilities that such rights entail and to respond to limits on those rights.

JRN 422 Long-form Nonfiction
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101
Provides an overview of literary nonfiction and creative nonfiction. Students gain experience writing long-form nonfiction narratives using the literary and creative techniques of fiction and new journalism.

JRN 430 Reporting for TV News
Prerequisites: JRN 300, JRN 310, JRN 320, JRN 321 and JRN 335
This course focuses on what it takes to successfully write and assemble reporter packages for broadcast news programs. The course includes shooting video for the package, deciding which video pieces to use and conducting interviews to get information and effective sound bites for the report. In addition to writing and reporting techniques, students will learn how to perform for TV news, including the manner of dress, speech and other factors that relate to trust, believability, and likeability.

JRN 431 Writing the TV News Script
Prerequisites: JRN 430
This advanced course in broadcast journalism builds on skills developed in JRN 430 (Reporting for TV News). Students learn to distinguish between writing for print journalism and for broadcast. This course covers writing scripts that distinguish between the short, clear prose for print as opposed to writing for radio with its emphasis on spoken words, or TV, which requires weaving together words and visuals.

JRN 492 Journalism Business Skills
Provides learners with the skills needed to successfully manage a freelance or consulting business building or maintaining websites, online content or blogs. Course content includes creation of business plans, promotion of services, marketing, budgeting, billing, and filing taxes.

JRN 495 Capstone Project in Journalism
Prerequisites: Students must complete at least 10 required courses for the major before enrolling in JRN 495.
In this capstone course, students apply the knowledge and skills gained in other courses by working in a journalistic environment, such as a newspaper, broadcast or Web-based newsroom or multimedia organization. Students work with the program lead faculty in advance of the course to identify their area of interest and develop a proposal for either a journalism internship or a project. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

JRN 502 Essential Digital Competencies
(1.5 quarter units)
Guides students through online tutorials and DVD training in four technical areas of journalism: 1) digital video editing, 2) audio recording and editing, 3) interactive content creation on the Web and 4) image/photo editing. Students complete online tutorials or DVD training in each area in which they lack basic proficiency. Students must take tutorials or training unless they can demonstrate proficiency in one or more of the areas before the second week of class begins. Work demonstrating a student’s proficiency must be received and approved by the instructor during the first week of course work to fulfill the “test-out” option. Grading is by S or U only.

JRN 600 The New News
Transforms a journalist into a multimedia powerhouse who can produce news, features and associated products for a variety of audiences. Students gain familiarity with the demands of each medium, create new stories for print, audio, video and online media platforms, and learn to move fluidly from one medium to another.

JRN 605 Advanced Non-Fiction Writing
Provides guided practice in short- and long-form feature writing for print and online media, as well as critical experience in composing feature scripts for radio, television, podcasts, slideshows and Web video.

JRN 610 Backpack Digital Audio & Video
Prerequisites: JRN 502
Provides a thorough knowledge of video use in journalistic communication without a TV station’s truck, studio or edit bay. It teaches students to work as video journalists and communicate video news stories using a small digital camera and a laptop computer.

JRN 615 International Reporting
Examines what international reporting has become and what lies ahead. It explains theories of international politics and how they relate to different types of reporting, while offering students practical advice on how to function as a foreign correspondent in the new hyper-technological universe.
JRN 620 Online Publishing
Provides students guided practice in every stage of the print, broadcast and online production processes, with emphasis on the convergent and increasingly grassroots generalist.

JRN 630 Professional Editing
Provides students guided practice in every stage of editing from the top edit, to the line edit, to proof-reading. It offers ample opportunities for practice working in print, broadcast and online media.

JRN 640 Emerging News Business Models
Examines the changing nature of the journalism business, covering the evolution of different business models, from monopoly newspapers to the current financial anarchy of the digital world. It analyzes changing social models for the distribution of information, and weights how news is increasingly being transmuted into data.

JRN 645 Marketing the News
The course explores the mechanisms of how news-casters achieve confidence and integrity in the public eye; the way stories are presented as “unbiased, impartial, honest, and fair”; and what factors contribute to this implied relationship between news-person and audience.

JRN 650 Computer-Assisted Research
Provides skills necessary for journalists to accomplish more sophisticated, analytical work involving database management, GIS mapping, statistical analysis and the development of Web applications. Computer-assisted reporting (CAR) is an emergent branch of investigative and watchdog journalism. CAR allows journalists to utilize various computer tools for improved news reporting.

JRN 655 Communication Law
Examines the constitutional, philosophical and legal bases of free speech and what it means in daily life. The course considers the debate over words that threaten people in power, and how the powerful have tried to control the press.

JRN 656 Ethics in the New Media World
Investigates the moral decision-making processes behind journalistic choices, and the principles on which these decisions are based. It examines not only what a journalist has a right to do but what is right to do. Students consider cases of ethical breaches, and discuss how to uphold sound standards during reporting.

JRN 660 Investigative Methods
Takes students past the foundational skills of beat reporting to the more challenging field of specialty reporting, in which a journalist becomes an expert in a particular area and builds a body of work around it. Offers an overview of the most common types of specialties in journalism today.

JRN 670 Producing Enterprise Projects
Defines and explores the concept of enterprise, a core component of journalism. News stories cover crimes, meetings and other one-time events, but enterprise reporters and editors do the bigger-picture work of identifying trends, connecting the dots, investigating inconsistencies, analyzing personalities and asking the important questions.

JRN 680 Capstone Project
Reinforces the knowledge and skills gained in other courses by working in real-world media outlets. Students work with the program lead faculty in advance of the course to identify their area of interest and develop a proposal for either a journalism internship or a project. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

LAD – Language & Academic Development

LAD 632 Speech & Language Development
Focus on phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics and pragmatics in the context of typical and atypical language development across disabilities. Candidates will differentiate between language differences, language delays, language disabilities, and language disorders; identify the major milestones of language development in infancy, toddlerhood, preschool age, school age and across the lifespan. Candidates will describe the neuroanatomy and neuro-physiology of language and compare and contrast several theories of language development.

LAD 633 Academic Language Assessment
Candidates administer and interpret a variety of individual assessments for students with language and academic development disabilities for the purposes of developing and implementing academic instruction and applying instructional models and strategies that are effective across ages and environments. They will interpret and communicate the results of non-biased and non-standardized teaching and instructional procedures that are standards based and appropriate to the diverse needs of individual students.

LAD 634 Curriculum and Instruction
Candidates identify and utilize methods and materials for developing fluent readers in students across ages and environments. They use evidence-based curricula and instruction methods that meet the diverse needs of students with language and communication disabilities in order to enable these individuals to access the core curriculum across an array of activities and service delivery models such as multi-sensory and direct instruction, small group, and individualized instruction.

LAD 635 Intensive Lang. Intervention
Candidates assess verbal and non-verbal communication abilities and needs, employ effective intervention techniques that actively engage students in the classroom and social activities appropriate to the age level of the students and in a variety of educational environments. They will create social and pragmatically appropriate support partnerships with parents/families/teachers/employers, to facilitate each student’s ability to participate in a variety of social interactions and develop social relationships.

LAD 682A Student Teaching I
Six weeks/30 days of full-day supervised teaching within an appropriate setting established to serve students with special needs in language and academic development. Candidates are supervised by an appropriate professional educator at the site and from the University with a Mild/Moderate (or equivalent) credential and who have experience in the areas of language and literacy development. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

LAD 682B Student Teaching II
Six weeks/30 days of full-day supervised teaching within an appropriate setting established to serve students with special needs in language and academic development. Candidates are supervised by an appropriate professional educator at the site and from the University with a Mild/Moderate (or equivalent) credential and who have experience in the areas of language and literacy development. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

LAD 692A Internship
Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, and TED 621B with a minimum grade of B.
The National University Special Education Internship for Language and Academic Development preliminary credential is designed as an alternative route for the preparation of Education Specialist candidates. Candidates selected for an internship serve as teachers of record in settings serving students with language and academic development needs, earn full time salaries and receive benefits. Interns receive support and supervision, from the university program and the school site, for a minimum of 4 months for each clinical practice course (LAD692A and LA692B Internship) while completing required coursework for authorization to teach students with language and academic development needs. LAD 692A and LAD 692B do not grant graduate units towards a graduate degree. The courses are graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

LAD 692B Internship
Prerequisite: SPD 608, SPD 614, and TED 621B with a minimum grade of B.
The National University Special Education Internship for Language and Academic Development preliminary credential is designed as an alternative route for the preparation of Education Specialist candidates. Candidates selected for an internship serve as teachers of record in settings serving students with language and academic development needs, earn full time salaries and receive benefits. Interns receive support and supervision, from the university program and the school site, for a minimum of 4 months for each clinical practice course (LAD692A and LA692B Internship) while completing required coursework for authorization to teach students with language and academic development needs. LAD 692A and LAD 692B do not grant graduate units towards a graduate degree. The courses are graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

LAW – Law

LAW 200 Intro to Law & Legal Writing
A lower division introductory course exploring the practical application of Civil Law and the various area of practice. The student will learn rudimentary legal research and be introduced to the form of legal writing referred to as “IRAC.”
LAW 304 Legal Aspects of Business I
A survey of contracts, sales, agencies, personal prop-erty, commercial paper and associated topics. Em-phasizes prevention of litigation and liability arising from business operations.

LAW 305 Legal Aspects of Business II
Prerequisites: LAW 304
A sequential course to LAW 304. A survey of busi-ness organizations (partnerships, corporations, gov-ernment regulations), property (real property and leasing, estates, community property), business torts, business crimes and associated topics. Emphasizes prevention of litigation and liability arising from business operations.

LAW 310 Litigation
A broad-based overview of the various stages of the civil/criminal litigation process. Covers the com-plete litigation process starting from the initial filing of the criminal information and/or civil complaint, progressing through the client interview, motion and trial phase. Explores the process of court pleading and discovery, including interrogations, depositions and the voir dire process. Also covers heavy strate-gies and the role of the law office assistant. Students must demonstrate their legal knowledge and under-standing of the material through the drafting of a civil complaint, accompanying forms, summons and depositions.

LAW 400 Current Legal Issues
This course will review contemporary issues includ-ing minority rights, abortion, free speech and crimi-nal justice with a special emphasis on the affect these issues have on the business community.

LAW 402 The Art of Negotiation
A workshop course for pre-legal and pre-profession-al students to develop the verbal and analytical skills needed to be effective negotiators in the practice of law and business. Examines general negotiating principles and uses practical student exercises.

LAW 405 Analytical Reasoning
The development of analytical reasoning through identification of critical issues in the legal, business and political environments, by analyzing historical and contemporary events, followed by the application of established rules of law, ethical standards and social models in developing oral and written argu-ments for and against specific positions.

LAW 408 Legal Writing Research and Ora
This class is devoted to learning the written and oral skills necessary for presentation of legal issues. Students will prepare and argue an appellate case in moot court format. Each student will prepare an ap-pellate brief for one side of a case dealing with a con-roversial current legal issue. In team format students will then argue the issue presented before a panel of judges. To prepare for oral argument students will visit and discuss presentations made before the Trial Courts and the California Court of Appeal.

LAW 410 Intro to Law & Legal Analysis
An introduction to case brief writing and legal prob-lem analysis. The classroom discussions employs the Socratic method used in law school classes.

LAW 420 Advocacy
A capstone course that requires students to partici-pate in a mock trial. Students write trial briefs, create pre-trial discovery strategies, give oral arguments and examine witnesses in a simulated civil case.

LAW 430 Constitutional Law
A survey of the historic development of Constitu-tional Law in the United States. The student will learn the philosophical foundations of the Constitu-tion and review how the political climate shaped landmark decisions throughout the history of the United States.

LAW 440 Comparative International Law
A survey of international law in (1) the civil environ-ment including trade agreements and contracts, and alternative dispute resolution and (2) criminal law, including investigation and prosecution of human rights violation and the remedies for such violations.

LAW 445 Administrative Law for Business
An advanced survey of administrative law and pro-cedure and manner in which the various state and federal agencies are a part of the integral workings of business operations, including, but not limited to, the areas of environmental operations, employee relations, consumer good regulations, occupational safety.

LAW 450 Public Contracting
A survey of public contract law and the differenc-es from commercial contract law; including clear record keeping for audits, overseeing activities of sub-contractors, and the impact for violation and breach of contract.

LAW 460 Law School Portfolio Project
A preparatory course for the undergraduate student who is preparing to apply for admission to law school. The course will involve learning strategies and practice for those preparing to take the Law School Admissions Test. Additionally, students will prepare their dossier and personal statement for law school applications. Grading is by S or U only.

LAW 470 Pre-Law Senior Project
Prerequisites: LAW 310, LAW 400 and LAW 408
This course represents a culmination of the skills learned in previous research and writing courses. It consists of the preparation of a research document equivalent in form and content to an appellate brief. In the case of those students who have received an internship, this course will be assigned and the stu-dent graded on the writings produced during the in-ternship, whether legal memorandum and/or briefs.

LED - Leadership

LED 400 Introduction to Leadership
Examination of core issues in the practice of leader-ship. Identification of differing theories and styles of collaborative, integrative organizational leadership and comparison to authoritarian or management by edit within the organizational context.

LED 410 Leading Diverse Groups & Teams
Examination of the application of leadership theory to groups that are diverse in gender, ethnicity, educa-tion, and functional expertise. The role of the leader in establishing effective collaboration among mem-bers; the decision making process and power will also be examined.

LED 420 Adaptive Leadership in Change
Analysis of constant and continuous change in mod-ern organizational environments. This class will pro-vide students with the skills needed to recognize the potential impacts of change on their organizations, and to lead their organizations through the change process effectively. Students will develop skills in assessing organizational culture and learn to create the learning organization of the future.

LED 430 Conflict/Negotiation for Ldrs
Effective conflict resolution, bargaining and negoti-ation are addressed in this course as methods for im-proving the organizational effectiveness in the long term. A special focus will be placed upon creation of win-win solutions to real life organizational situa-tions. Conflict will be examined as both a necessary and challenging workplace phenomena.

LED 440 Ldrship Overview of Org. Func.
Introduction to strategies for leadership to enhance the integration of functions into the overall mission and vision of the organization. Assessing the rela-tionships between organizational structure and the impact on the culture and norms of the organization will be analyzed.

LED 450 Advanced Group Dynamic Theory
Prerequisites: LED 400 and LED 410
Advanced topics in understanding groups and team formation, hidden agenda items of team members and strategies to navigate difficult behavior or chal-lenging groups. Experiential learning of group dyn-amics, examining multiple phenomena and the im-pact of leadership will be explored.

LED 460 Ethics and Decision Making
Examination of the many components that influence decision-making by leaders, including cultural rela-tivism, legal responsibilities, prescriptive approach-es and universal principles. The potential impact of decisions on the organization and transparency in the decision making process, ethical frameworks and hy-pothesitical situations will be reviewed.

LED 470 Classic Studies of Leadership
The historical context of classic leadership studies will be examined including emotional intelligence, trait theories, personality studies and the emergence of leadership theory. Students will explore the re-search on leadership that has impacted the develop-ment of leadership studies and the understanding of power, authority and influence. This course will aid in preparing students for LED 480 and LED 490.

LED 480 Research for Leaders
Prerequisites: LED 410 and LED 420
This course should be taken toward the completion of the BSOL course work, as it allows the student to develop strategies in identifying and interpreting quality research. The study of leadership involves both qualitative and quantitative research which in-forms effective leadership in an ever-changing and global business environment.
LED 490 Leadership Capstone Project
Prerequisites: Completion of six of the preceding courses
The capstone course is designed to be the culminating work for the Bachelor’s degree in Organizational Leadership. Under the guidance of the instructor, students will design a project to demonstrate their mastery of leadership theories, approaches and frameworks. Students will include scholarly research, attention to ethical frameworks, and critical analysis in their project. A professional presentation of 10-15 minutes of the student’s project is required. Grading is H, S, or U only.

LED 601 Ethics and Classic Theories
Introduction to the classic theories, frameworks and ethics of leadership practice. Students identify and assess their own leadership philosophy, then analyze the relationship between it and selected theories of leadership. Students evaluate ethical decision making processes and assess the potential impact of leadership strategies on organizations.

LED 602 Developing Groups and Teams
The formation and development of groups through effective leadership is the focus of this course. Team communication styles and roles within teams are examined. Strategies that foster creativity in groups are discussed. The impact of technology on teams and communication styles is evaluated. Students learn experientially about groups and teams and the impact of diverse ethical perspectives by participating in group activities and observing leadership in small groups.

LED 603 Leadership in the 21st Century
Examination of emerging forms of leadership, influence and power, chaos and collaboration. The course will analyze multiple organizations within the private and public sectors, and will draw upon diverse perspectives, ethical considerations and applied approaches. Participate in experiential approaches to learning leadership skills which may include the classroom as a temporary organization to be examined in real time.

LED 604 Leading Change and Adaptation
Course topics will focus on the dynamics of change, organizational redesign, and the essential skills necessary for leaders to initiate corporate and organizational transformations. Resistance and acceptance of change initiatives, including the impact of organizational culture will be examined. Students will strengthen their leadership skills and strategies in order to initiate and implement change through problem-solving experiences across a broad range of organizational contexts.

LED 605 Conflict and Power Dynamics
Integration of the knowledge, skills, and abilities required to design, conduct, and evaluate effective conflict resolution and negotiation practices. Course topics include interpersonal and intra-group conflict resolution; persuasion, problem solving techniques and decision-making in conflict resolution; overcoming bias, anger, and retaliation. Students will develop leadership and dialogue skills used to navigate conflict situations, and begin to detect conflicts as potential clues of organizational challenges.

LED 610 Analysis and Decision Making
Identify quality information, data and research that inform decision making and strategy. Students will gain skills in interpreting data and develop critical thinking around key issues. In order to aid in analysis, explore statistical models and emerging data trends. Topics will include data analytics, overview of statistical models, data collection methods and critical interpretation of information.

LED 615 Consulting and Assessments
Students gain both knowledge and skills to consult to organizations on leadership issues and development, whether within the infrastructure or to an external client base. Through the use of assessment instruments, students gain both understanding of self as well as expertise in administering tools with clients. Assessments for leadership also include personality, team performance and conflict styles. In order to work effectively with clients, skills for facilitating and training will be included.

LED 620 World View & Adult Development
Adult development is intrinsic to the development of holistic leaders therefore students will gain knowledge of adult development concepts and theories. Identification of one’s world view or ontology is interwoven with one’s development in leadership therefore students will work to identify their world view and connect it with their development as a leader. Students will also gain knowledge of emerging models of leadership and integral approaches by linking their world view to their practice of leadership.

LED 650 Teaching Leadership
Prerequisites: LED 602, LED 603, LED 605 and LED 620
Students that are interested in teaching adults about leadership or intend on working in public or corporate leadership development will work with a leader- ship studies faculty member in an apprentice or mentoring framework. Students will gain understanding of adult learning theory, experiential teaching methodology including case-in-point, here-and-now, group dynamics and Socratic dialogue.

LED 680 Leadership Research
Prerequisites: LED 601 and LED 602
This course prepares students to conduct in-depth research in their area of interest synthesizing knowledge, and theory of leadership. Students will learn to judge scholarly, peer-reviewed work as unique from wisdom literature found in many popular leadership books. Two research papers will be written in the course with a focus on preparation for the thesis/capstone project. APA format (current edition) will be required, and students will gain skills in internet searches. In addition, students will give a presentation of approximately ten minutes on one of their research paper topics in professional attire and utilizing the appropriate technology.

LED 690 Capstone Project
Prerequisites: 5 LED courses
Working in teams or as individuals under the guidance of their assigned faculty advisor, students clarify research topics and identify scholarly sources from which data is gathered in preparation for the project. Students then gather data and present their research in both written and oral form to the client organization, if applicable, and to other students and faculty. Students may choose to prepare a project as described in the Leadership Project Handbook. Grading is H, S, or U only.

LED 699 Guided Study (variable units)
This is an individual study under the direction of the instructor. This course requires prior approval of program lead faculty.

LIT – Literature

LIT 310 Chinese Lit in Translation
Prerequisites: LIT 100
An overview of the main genres of literature, including fiction, poetry and drama. Examines literary language and different approaches to literary criticism designed to increase student confidence when responding to literature.

LIT 311 British Literature I
Prerequisites: ENG 240 and LIT 100
A survey of important British authors and literary trends from Chaucer through the middle of the 18th century.

LIT 312 British Literature II
Prerequisites: ENG 240 and LIT 100
A survey of important British authors and literary trends from the late 18th century through the modern era, with a focus on Romantic, Victorian and Modernist writers and texts. Some attention will also be paid to colonial and post-colonial writing in English.

LIT 315 Arabic Lit in Translation
Prerequisites: LIT 100
A survey of prominent authors from the Arabic speaking world in English translation. A selection of poems, short stories, novels, and plays will be considered. Attention will be given to social, intellectual, and political contexts out of which these works have arisen.

LIT 321 American Literature I
Prerequisites: ENG 240 and LIT 100
A survey of important American authors and literary trends through the late 19th century. Texts will be situated in relation to cultural, philosophical, social and historical contexts, e.g., Puritanism and its legacies, varieties of American Romanticism, debates over slavery and gender roles, formation of national identities.

LIT 322 American Literature II
Prerequisites: ENG 240 and LIT 100
A survey of important American authors and literary trends from the late 19th century through the present.
LIT 338 Shakespeare
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
An examination of major works of William Shakespeare.

LIT 345 Mythology
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
An examination of mythology. This course recognizes that myth-making is a creative activity central to all cultures, including our own society. Students analyze and compare mythological narratives from a variety of cultures.

LIT 360 History of Literary Theory
**Prerequisites:** LIT 100 and ENG 240
A survey of important arguments about the nature of literature, literary expression, and literary experience from Plato to the 20th century.

LIT 361 Lit. of the Ancient World
**Prerequisites:** LIT 100
An examination of literary works of two or more cultures from the beginnings of recorded literature until 100 C.E. All works will be read in English translation.

LIT 365 Contemporary Literary Theory
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
A survey of important contemporary literary theories and their application to literary analysis and criticism.

LIT 401 Contemporary Fiction
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
An upper-level seminar in contemporary fiction. Students will discuss and analyze major genres and movements in contemporary fiction, focusing on American fiction. Students will situate contemporary fiction in current political, cultural, historical and philosophical trends to better understand the relationship between fiction and the contemporary world.

LIT 402 Contemporary Poetry
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
A survey of important authors, movements, trends, and critical stances in contemporary poetry, with an emphasis on American poetry.

LIT 410 African American Literature
**Prerequisites:** LIT 100 and ENG 240
Examination of important representative works by U.S. African-American writers and theoretical approaches relevant to studying that literature. Emphases may vary in different sections.

LIT 420 U.S. Latino Literature
**Prerequisites:** LIT 100 and ENG 240
Examination of important representative works by U.S. Latino writers and theoretical approaches relevant to studying that literature. Emphases may vary in different sections.

LIT 430 Children’s Literature
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
Provides students with a foundation for teaching children to read and learn through reading. Students learn to identify the stages in reading development, select appropriate literary texts for diverse learners at each stage, analyze children’s literary texts, and assess the literacy and language development of young learners.

LIT 443 World of the Short Story
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
A look at short stories. The reading list includes varieties of form and style in short fiction drawn from world literature and focuses on contemporary writing.

LIT 446 Studies in Poetry
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
Focused study of a particular theme, genre, period, or author.

LIT 450 Studies in the Novel
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
Focused study of a particular theme, genre, period, or author.

LIT 456 Studies in Drama
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
An examination of the conventions and varieties of dramatic texts and performance, focusing on drama of the 20th century. Includes discussion of both Western and non-Western traditions.

LIT 460 Gender and Literature
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
A study of the representations of gender in literature to better understand changing literary aesthetics. Discusses assumptions about the ways gender permeates language and discourse.

LIT 463 20th Century World Literature
**Prerequisites:** ENG240 and LIT 100
This course will address 20th century literary works from diverse cultures and literary traditions. The assigned readings in this course will be outside the North American literary tradition.

LIT 480 Literature of the Americas
**Prerequisites:** ENG 240 and LIT 100
This course will provide students with a hemispheric perspective to the study of the literatures of the Americas. The readings will come from a variety of prominent 20th century U.S. and Latin American literary texts. All works will be read in English translation.

LIT 498 English Capstone Course
**Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of 8 upper-division LIT courses
This course is designed as the culmination of the English B.A. program. Students will bring the skills in literary study, analysis, research and reading learned in the program to bear on an original work of literary scholarship. Students will also be given the opportunity to revisit and revise several papers written in previous classes in the major. This course is an eight-week Practicum. Grading is H, S, or U only.

LIT 504B Teach Methods: Sec Schs
Second language instructional approaches (Communicative, Content-Based, Situated Learning) and methodologies (ELD, SDAIE) and use of instructional materials in secondary and middle schools. Examination of the most effective age-appropriate strategies, techniques, resources, and technology applications for all students, especially English Language Learners.

LIT 524S Lang Teach & Assess: Spanish
Serves as a foundation for critically examining and implementing effective practices, assessments, and resources for teaching listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish. Focuses on developing and implementing authentic approaches to teaching culture that integrate trends in history, politics, traditions, social relationships, and value systems.

LIT 600 Found of Lang Teach & Learn
Synthesize and apply the foundations of education: history, philosophy, legal aspects, ethics, and sociolinguistics. The major focus of the course is to analyze and review the principles of language teaching and learning with an emphasis placed on the major cultures represented in the state of California. Utilize the knowledge, paradigms and perspectives to deal effectively with the challenges and opportunities of diversity in language teaching and learning.

LIT 602 Linguistics & Lang Teach
Foci on the components of language and theories of first and second language acquisition. Compares and contrasts the processes and outcomes of first and second language acquisition. Includes classroom implications of first and second language acquisition.

LIT 604A Teach Methods: Elem Schs
Examination of specific second language instructional approaches (Communicative, Content-Based, Situated Learning) and methodologies (ELD, SDAIE) and use of instructional materials in elementary schools. Demonstration and integration of the most effective age-appropriate strategies, techniques, resources, and technology applications for all students, especially English Language Learners.

LIT 606A S-B Assessment: Elem Schs
Examines and applies the theory of assessment and specific approaches and techniques of standards-based assessment and use of materials including tests for Single Subject Teaching Credential (CAHSEE, SHSP, PSAT and vocational assessment), in order to implement the most effective assessments in their teaching practices for all students, especially English Language Learners in elementary schools based on age-appropriate tools.

LIT 606B S-B Assessment: Sec Schs
Examines and applies the theory of assessment and specific approaches and techniques of standards-based assessment and use of materials including tests for Single Subject Teaching Credential (CAHSEE, SHSP, PSAT and vocational assessment), in order to implement the most effective assessments in their teaching practices for all students, especially English Language Learners in middle and secondary schools based on age-appropriate tools.
LTL 608 Culturally Responsive Inst
Examines culturally responsive and inclusive instruction through historical, sociological and psychological perspectives. Emphasizes the development of successful family and community involvement. Includes an overview of multicultural and multilingual curricula and inclusive approaches to teaching.

LTL 612S Culture: Experiences in U.S.
Examines Latino historical and cultural information about 1) geographic and demographic features of countries of origin and immigration and migration patterns within the United States; 2) Latino historical eras, movements, and developments; 3) United States and countries of origin socio-political and socio-cultural features, and 4) diversity within countries of origin and in the United States.

LTL 614S Bilingual Methods & Material
Foundations of bilingual education, bilingualism and bi-literacy. Implications of school, home and community collaboration as well as language and literacy instruction and assessment. Applications of language teaching styles, materials, assessment and the use of technology in bilingual education settings. Strategies and methodologies to teach Spanish language in the classroom and application of higher order thinking.

LTL 616S Language & Comm: Spanish
Literal comprehension, inferential, interpretive and critical analysis of the following forms of communication: written expression, and oral communication. Students will demonstrate proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Spanish for a variety of purposes in authentic contexts.

LTL 618S Program Design & Advocacy
Philosophical, theoretical, and research bases for second language programs and bilingual education, including the theoretical foundations, practices, limitations, and effects of the subtractive and additive perspective of secondary language, bilingual and dual language education. Literacy learning, native and simultaneous literacy development in the context of various approaches to program management, governance and school and community advocacy.

LTL 620S Contrastive Analysis: Sp & Eng
Examines and applies the linguistic and cultural structures and functions of Spanish and English, and provides a contrastive analysis and comparison of the two languages. Candidates will analyze the evolution of Spanish and English, as well as language variations and levels of language.

LTL 622S Cultural Texts & Traditions
Literary and cultural history and traditions of Spain and Latin America. Examination of historical, social, and political influences on Spanish and Latin American literary movements and cultures. Comparison of Spanish and Latin American cultural traditions, perspectives, products, and practices.

LTL 690 Applied Research
Knowledge, skills and dispositions required to locate, evaluate and generate research on language teaching and learning. Construction of an Applied Research Project that includes 1) the preparation of a written document ready for publication that reports findings from an applied research and 2) the preparation of a presentation that situates the research project’s findings within the field of research on language teaching and learning and within the practices of professional educators.

MAT – Master of Arts in Teaching

MAT 620 Multidimensional Education
Examination of the interconnection between geography, politics, history, and economic development in major regions of the world within a global context assessing the impact of these factors on education with specific emphasis on the U.S. educational system.

MAT 621 Impact of Culture & Language
Prerequisites: MAT 620
Students will develop an understanding of the ways in which cultural, religious and linguistic factors affect countries’ choices of educational systems and educational priorities. The main focus of the course is the impact of these factors on education within global, regional and national contexts. Students will compare the impact of these factors on education in selected world regions with their influence on the U.S. educational system and some of the issues they face in classrooms.

MAT 622 Comparative Ed Systems
Prerequisites: MAT 621
Examination of national and regional educational systems, approaches and theories, identify global trends, and theorize on a prospective system of education for the 21st century US school. They will develop a comparative perspective of international educational ideas, traditions and systems and their relationships with U.S. education. Course investigates structure and organization of national educational systems, societal attitudes towards education, teacher preparation, instructional methodologies, student behaviors, collaboration with family and community.

MAT 623 Transformative Ed Practices
Prerequisites: MAT 622
Evaluation of current national and international developments in education and future challenges. They will investigate global trends in education based on the analysis of factors affecting educational systems in individual nations and groups of countries, and synthesize them to develop a research-based, consistent and systemic understanding of 21st century education. This study will help formulate the most advanced, innovative and effective approaches for transforming US schools in view of future challenges. This course will have two options, one to travel overseas to a selected country to study education first hand, and the other to conduct research in the student’s area through interviewing international students and faculty about their educational systems. This course will conclude with the project demonstrating an application of innovative global education ideas in the student’s school.

MAT 635 Contemporary Issues/Challenges
Provides advanced study in mathematics education with emphasis on contemporary issues and challenges confronting K-12 mathematics education at the K-12 levels. Focus on applying the mathematics principles and standards to improve curriculum, teaching and learning, assessment, technology usage and equity.

MAT 636 Teaching Algebra/Number Theory
Prerequisites: MAT 635
Provides K-9 advanced study in teaching and learning algebra and number theory content. Presents effective strategies and models of instruction to improve pedagogy and assessment in mathematics classrooms.

MAT 637 Teaching Geometry/Measurement
Prerequisites: MAT 635 and MAT 636
Provides K-9 advanced study in teaching and learning geometry and measurement content. Presents effective strategies and models of instruction to improve pedagogy and assessment in mathematics classrooms.

MAT 638 Teaching Probability/Stats
Prerequisites: MAT 635, MAT 636 and MAT 637
Provides K-9 advanced study in teaching and learning probability and statistics content. Presents effective strategies and models of instruction to improve pedagogy and assessment in mathematics classrooms.

MAT 640 Applications of Research
The purpose of MAT640 is to provide classroom educators with practical knowledge and skills required to understand, design, and write about research that is relevant to their lives as professional educators.

MAT 640C Action Res for the Read Spec
Prerequisites: MAT 645, MAT 646, MAT 647A and MAT 647B
Fifth course of the Reading Specialization course sequence. Serves as an introductory educational research course designed to provide knowledge, skills, and dispositions required for candidates to understand, interpret, and evaluate research completed in MAT 647B. Candidates prepare an Action Research Report and utilize library and computer skills to locate research.

MAT 641 Education & Social Pluralism
Exploration of the principles of multiculturalism. Examination of ways to evaluate curricular content, adapt instruction, interact with parents and guardians, and create a classroom environment that accommodates the needs of learners in a culturally pluralistic society.

MAT 642 Program Design
This course will examine the underlying principles that have shaped standards, assessments, accountability and the need for educational reform. The course will emphasize evaluation of school programs, student assessment and program design using appropriate review criteria.

MAT 643 Models of Teaching
This course explores how a variety of teaching models and learning theories are applied in the instructional contexts. Specific application of some models and theories will be discussed in this course and presented in student-designed curriculum projects.
MAT 644 Foundations of Curriculum
This course surveys the field of curriculum with specific emphasis on foundations, principles, and issues for public educators in California’s linguistically and culturally diverse society. The course identifies various approaches to curriculum and the development, design, implementation, and evaluation of curriculum. Application of curriculum approaches will be provided through student-designed analyses of curriculum.

MAT 645 Dev. Fluency in Reading
Research-based analysis of English phonology, morphology and orthography, with attention to teaching students to become proficient readers through recognizing sound-print relationships. Incorporates current approaches to phonemic awareness, explicit phonics instruction, recognition of high-frequency words and spelling patterns for both English speakers and English language learners.

MAT 646 Comprehension Strategies
Provides an investigation of meaning-making at both the local (discourse) and global (general knowledge) levels. Covers research-based models of discourse processing and representation construction. Introduces strategies to promote guided reading, independent reading, and study skills in all content areas, using the concepts of connecting background experience and applying self-monitoring strategies.

MAT 647A Lang Arts Assess and Instruc I
Prerequisites: MAT 645 and MAT 646
Develops the ability to assess the strengths and needs of students in reading, writing, and oracy through multiple measures. Includes classroom-based formal and informal, group and individual assessment. Also emphasizes assessment-based instruction, particularly early intervention strategies using flexible grouping, small groups, and one-on-one tutoring.

MAT 647B Fld St: Lag Art Assess & In II
Prerequisites: MAT 645, MAT 646 and MAT 647A
This field-experience course is the fourth course of the Reading specialization course sequence. It serves to offer the candidate the opportunity to implement research-based theory, assessment, and instructional strategies with a diverse student population. Candidates must complete a field experience requiring assessment and instruction of students, including non-readers and English Language Learners. Candidates work with English Language Learners and struggling readers at early and intermediate levels in one-on-one, small group and whole class settings. The field experience component of this course is a supervised application of theoretical concepts in a practical setting.

MAT 648A Foundation of Lit Spec/Coaches
Prerequisites: MAT 645, MAT 646, MAT 647A and MAT 647B
Intended for practicing teachers seeking a Reading and Literacy Leadership Specialist Credential, this course examines the psychological, sociological, linguistic, and political foundations of reading and writing processes and instruction. Candidates will survey theories and historical trends in literacy instruction through the study of past and present literacy leaders’ contributions to the field. Included is an examination of state and federal involvement in literacy instruction.

MAT 648B Leadership in Literacy
Prerequisites: MAT 648A
This course is designed to help teachers seeking the Reading and Literacy Leadership Specialist Credential, and focuses on a teacher’s leadership role in the planning and delivery of reading instruction from goal setting, program planning, decision-making, problem solving, program supervision, use of technology, and program evaluation for students from varied cultural and linguistic backgrounds. Students will be required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of supervised field experience in an elementary, middle, or secondary public school related to program planning and delivery.

MAT 648C Seminar in Literacy
Prerequisites: MAT 648B
Work in this seminar course will center primarily on learners at the elementary, intermediate, middle, and high school levels, and it will have a foundation in what we know from research and inquiry in language arts and related areas. Other topics will include the nature of teaching and learning in classrooms designed to meet the needs of P-12 students with a range of capabilities, strengths, and backgrounds.

MAT 650 Teaching English Learners
The course focuses on and applies current theories, research, and strategies in language structure and use, as well as in ESL teaching and learning. Factors such as social, political, cultural, legal, psychological, and pedagogical are addressed within the context of elementary, middle and secondary schools.

MAT 651 Assessing Educational Leaders
This is the foundation course for the Teacher Leadership Specialization and involves a self-assessment and the creation of a personal learning plan. Upon completion of the course, candidates will develop a clear sense of their strengths and challenges as educational leaders. In addition to developing a plan for their own professional learning, participating candidates will all learn the skills for assessing and developing other educational leaders within their organization.

MAT 652 Leadership Accountability
This course focuses on the role of the leader in educational accountability and contains an exploration of the “antecedents of excellence” which are measurable activities in teaching, curriculum, leadership, parent involvement, extracurricular activities, and other factors that are the antecedents of student achievement. Candidates learn to create accountability systems for their personal and professional responsibilities going beyond the consideration of test scores as the sole vehicle for educational accountability.

MAT 653 Motivational Leadership
This course focuses on the current state of teacher leadership, emerging proposals for reframing teacher leadership, and examines emotion intelligence research and its impact on morale and motivation of staff within organizations. Through completion of a triangulation assessment, and the creation of a personal action plan to improve emotional intelligence, candidates will better understand their organization and develop a clear sense of their own strengths and challenges as leaders.

MAT 654 Seminar in Social Issues
This course examines the issues of Poverty, Race and Class in terms of demographics, instructional, and structural influences associated with variations in student achievement. A thorough review of historical and emerging research around these issues will be examined within the lens of standards, accountability, and leadership policies.

MAT 655 Leadership Impact Seminar
This course requires candidates to apply their accumulated knowledge to a specific professional challenge addressing student equity and achievement. This is an individualized course involving the reading of one required textbook and one additional text of the candidate’s choice on the topic of leadership or organizational effectiveness. An important component of this course is connecting leadership theory with practical application.

MAT 670 Theory Best Practice Teaching
Covers theories and research on Best Practices in education. Best Practice research on effective schools emphasizes: classroom instructional practices, classroom management, school organization and planning, strategies for linguistically and culturally diverse students to access the core curriculum, instructional leadership, teaching environment, teaching strategies, peer assistance, peer review process and parent and community support.

MAT 671 Appl Best Practice Strat in CI
Upon completion of this course, participants will possess the knowledge, skills and abilities identified in the California Standards for the Teaching Profession. The emphasis is on developing a repertoire of Best Practice Teaching Strategies that can be applied to classroom instruction and assessment of diverse learners.

MAT 674 Differentiated Instruction
Participants in this course learn how to increase student achievement by improving the match between the learner’s unique characteristics and various curriculum components; how differentiation involves changes in the depth or breadth of student learning; and how differentiation is enhances through the use of appropriate classroom management, pre-testing, flexible small groups, tiered assignments, target teaching, and the availability of appropriate resources.

MAT 675 21st Century Multimedia & Tech
Students in this course will learn how to integrate, differentiate, align and individualize instruction using technology and multimedia technologies.

MCW – Creative Writing

MCW 609 Pedagogy of Creative Writing
Examines the practical and theoretical models of teaching and learning creative writing with particular attention to the developments of the last twenty years. An introduction to and overview of contemporary theories, practices, texts, professional organizations and web sites will be the primary focus of this course.
MCW 610 Textual Strategies
Introduction to the craft of writing focusing on: narrative and alternative structures; developing language and style; and the importance of active reading in enhancing one’s own craft. In addition to reading and writing exercises, students produce a creative work which reflects their mastery of these tenets.

MCW 630 Seminar in Fiction
Students write and critique each other’s work in a workshop-style format. Through presentation and critique of published and student-generated work, students will advance their understanding of the genres’ many forms and styles, strengthen their own writing, and broaden their understanding of literature and various modes of literary writing.

MCW 630A Advanced Workshop in Fiction
Prerequisites: MCW 630
Intensive writing workshop in which students work closely with an established writer to further their development as creative writers and critical thinkers. Students will read classic and contemporary works of fiction, submit original manuscripts for peer and faculty review, and critique the manuscripts of peers.

MCW 630B Adv Workshop in Fiction
Prerequisites: MCW 630
Intensive writing workshop in which students work closely with an established writer to further their development as creative writers and critical thinkers. Students will read classic and contemporary works of fiction, submit original manuscripts for peer and faculty review, and critique the manuscripts of peers.

MCW 635 Writing for Young Adults
Two-month advanced writing workshop for students interested in writing for younger audiences. Students will write original works for young adult audiences and survey the history of young adult literature with an emphasis on learning the craft of writing for young adult audiences.

MCW 640A Advanced Workshop in Poetry
Prerequisites: MCW 645
Intensive workshop on the practice of poetry that includes reading a selection of contemporary poems, doing exercises to generate original poems, critiquing each other’s writing in a workshop setting, and creating a portfolio of original poetry.

MCW 640B Advanced Workshop in Poetry
Prerequisites: MCW 645
Intensive workshop on the practice of poetry that includes reading a selection of contemporary poems, doing exercises to generate original poems, critiquing each other’s writing in a workshop setting, and creating a portfolio of original poetry.

MCW 645 Seminar in Poetry
A poetry workshop where students will learn the craft of poetry by writing their own original work and offering feedback to their peers. Students will be introduced to contemporary poetry though readings and discussions of poems from a poet’s point of view.

MCW 650 Seminar in Creative Nonfiction
Students write and critique each other’s original work in a workshop-style format. Through presentation and critique of published and student-generated work, students will advance their understanding of the genre’s many forms, including memoir, autobiography, nature writing, literary journalism, and the personal essay, while strengthening their own writing.

MCW 650A Adv Workshop in Lit Nonfiction
Prerequisites: MCW 650
This intensive writing workshop will explore the artist’s quest for truth and address the question: how do we as writers in a post-modern age where memory, image and testimony are all suspect, know what we know? This course includes reading a selection of classic and contemporary literary nonfiction with selections from memoir, personal essay, travel writing, and literary journalism. Students will submit original manuscripts, critique the manuscripts of peers, and will submit revised work for peer and faculty review. (May not duplicate content of MCW 50B)

MCW 650B Adv Workshop in Lit Nonfiction
Prerequisites: MCW 650
Intensive writing workshop that includes reading a selection of classic and contemporary literary non-fiction, with selections from memoir, personal essay, travel writing, and literary journalism. Students will submit original manuscripts, critiquing the manuscripts of peers, and will submit revised work for peer and faculty review.

MCW 660 Thesis I (Practicum)
Prerequisites: Requires completion of MFA CW portfolio all core, specialized study and elective courses
Students are required to work one-on-one with a faculty mentor in their particular field to develop their thesis proposal and an initial first draft of a full-length, publishable manuscript. Grading is by S or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

MCW 670 Thesis II (Revision)
Prerequisites: MCW 660
Capstone course, each student will submit a body of original work of publishable quality, appropriate length to the chosen genre, along with a preface in which the writer discusses her/his evolution as an artist and the evolution of the work. Grading is by H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

MCW 680A Adv Workshop in Screenwriting
Prerequisites: MCW 685
Intensive writing workshop designed for students to use professional screenwriting techniques in the creation of their own original screenplay. Readings of both classic and contemporary films reinforce students’ knowledge of three-act structure and cinematic storytelling. Peer review and instructor feedback provide writers a mode of creative support.

MCW 680B Adv Workshop in Screenwriting
Prerequisites: MCW 685 and MCW 680A
Intensive writing workshop designed for students to use professional screenwriting techniques in the creation of their own original screenplay. Readings of both classic and contemporary films reinforce students’ knowledge of three-act structure and cinematic storytelling. Peer review and instructor feedback provide writers a mode of creative support.

MCW 685 Basics of Screenwriting
Introduction to the craft of screenwriting, particularly in regards to the principles of narrative and storytelling, traditional three-act structure, character, and dialogue. Through intensive reading and writing exercises, along with workshop critiques, students produce a finished treatment and the beginning of a feature-length screenplay.

MDC – Digital Cinema

MDC 650 Film Producing
Prerequisites: MDC 651 and MDC 652
This seminar covers the process of producing a film from a draft screenplay through distribution. Working in collaborative groups students will develop a project timeline, distribution plan, preliminary budget, legal and technical specifications and a look book suitable for pitching the film for investors. Includes independent research, case studies and the use of film production management software.

MDC 651 Digital Cinematography
Prerequisites: MDC 661
Corequisites: MDC 651P
This workshop focuses on digital cinematography and the aesthetic aspects of cinematic practice. Students evaluate core concepts of cinematography: composition, lighting, camera movement, lens selection and the technical limitations and advantages of digital cinematography. Taken concurrently with MDC 651P “studio practicum,” students apply cinematic techniques using digital still and video cameras to shoot projects with live subjects.

MDC 651P Cinematography Practicum (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisites: MDC 651
In this independent “studio practicum” taken concurrently with MDC 651, students apply cinematic techniques and theory shooting practical assignments with digital still and video cameras and live subjects. Practical assignments will receive individual and peer critiques. Grading is S or U only.

MDC 652 Digital Editing
Corequisites: MDC 652P
This workshop covers the history, theory and practice of motion picture editing and post-production workflow. Students evaluate and apply editing techniques and theory using digital still and video cameras based on practical assignments developed by the instructor. Practical assignments will receive individual and peer critiques.

MDC 652P Editing Practicum (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisites: MDC 652
Recommended Preparation: MUL 365 Digital editing competencies may also be achieved by taking Lynda.com or equivalent training courses in at least one non-linear editing program: Adobe Premiere, AVID Media Composer or Final Cut Pro. Contact the program lead faculty for more information.
In this independent “studio practicum” taken concurrently with MDC 652, students apply professional editing theory and techniques using non-linear editing systems on practical assignments developed by the instructor. Practical assignments will receive
individual and peer group critiques. Students must have an intermediate working knowledge of a digital editing system like Adobe Premiere, AVID or Final Cut Pro.

MDC 653 Film Directing
Prerequisites: MDC 651, MDC 660 and MDC 662
Focusing on the theory and practice of directing films, the course covers the director’s responsibility for developing the vision and objectives of a production. Students analyze and break down scripts and evaluate aesthetic choices necessary for effective dramatic and visual storytelling.

MDC 660 Narrative Structure in Film
This seminar examines the characteristics of cinematic storytelling found in popular genre and independent films, including the conventional three-act structure and variations on those structural elements.

MDC 661 Cinematic Design
This seminar covers the application of visual aesthetic theory in the design of contemporary cinema and visual communication. Topics include the physiological and psychological basis of visual design such as perception of light and color, and the use of compositional elements and principles of cinematic design to construct meaning in film.

MDC 662 Sound Design
Prerequisites: MDC 652
Covers the role of sound in contemporary filmmaking, including the development of sound design as a part of contemporary cinema and essential aspects of field production audio recording, post-production workflow, studio mixing, audio effects, ADR, music and media asset management.

MDC 663 Cinematic Storytelling
Covers the cinematic concepts developed by filmmakers over the last 100 years to engage the audience emotionally and to convey meaning about a subject. Students engage in “close readings” of films to develop an understanding of essential concepts to convey dramatic intentions: axes of movement, composition, lighting, manipulation of time, and motion, editing techniques, production and sound design and the use of setting. Provides students with a foundation in critical thinking, research, analysis and deconstruction of movies.

MDC 664 Short Film Colloquium
Students engage in “close readings” of short films to develop an understanding of the short film as a dramatic narrative form. Explores short film narratives in live action, animation, commercials and documentary genre. Provides students with a critical approach to research, analysis and deconstruction of short films and how to adapt story ideas into the short film format.

MDC 664P Short Film Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: MDC 664
Students work independently to write and produce an original short film. Covers the development process of a short script and applies cinematic concepts covered in the first year courses: MDC 660, 663, 664, 652, 662 and 661. Development drafts and revisions are submitted for peer and instructor critique. Running time must be less than ten minutes in length including titles. May be taken concurrently with other MDC courses. Course must be completed before thesis year. Upon completion of a first short film, the course may be taken a second time as an elective credit, but must be complete prior to MDC 693, Thesis Production. Grading is S or U only.

MDC 670 Producing Documentaries
Prerequisites: MDC 650 and MDC 683
Course covers approaches to documentary filmmaking including development and production requirements unique to documentary production as well as the aesthetic and stylistic considerations. Students engage in analysis of documentary films from an historical perspective and independent research to develop their own approach to a documentary subject suitable for distribution. Course must be completed prior to taking MDC 692 for students making a short documentary thesis film.

MDC 670P Documentary Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: MDC 670, MDC 651P and MDC 688
Students develop approaches to documentary subjects by planning and producing several short films in a variety of documentary styles. Practicum assignments receive individual and peer group critiques.

MDC 680 Screenwriting
Corequisites: MDC 680P
An introductory screenwriting workshop that provides a foundational study of the theory and practice of writing for feature film. The course is designed to enable students to complete an outline for a full-length feature screenplay and a first draft of a feature script based on their original ideas. Through this course students will sharpen critical and analytical skills, develop a critical vocabulary to talk and write perceptively, articulately, and precisely about professional and student-generated screenplays, and to articulate their own aesthetic tastes and artistic goals. As a result of taking this course students should understand the role of the screenwriter, be able to develop one’s creative potential to discover and develop original work from one’s personal vision.

MDC 680P Screenwriting I Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Corequisites: MDC 680
In this independent “studio practicum” taken concurrently with MDC 680, students develop a “first draft” of an original screenplay guided by practical assignments developed by the instructor. The original draft screenplay will receive a minimum of two individual critical reviews.

MDC 681 Screenwriting II
Prerequisites: MDC 680
Corequisites: MDC 681P
In this workshop, students complete a second draft revision and “final polish” of an original screenplay. The course is designed to enable students to advance their analytical skill and apply them to professional and student-generated screenplays. Taken concurrently with MDC681P “studio practicum.”

MDC 681P Screenwriting II Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Corequisites: MDC 681
In this independent “studio practicum” taken concurrently with MDC 681, students develop a second “polished draft” of an original screenplay guided by critical feedback provided by the instructor. The original screenplay will receive a minimum of two individual critical reviews.

MDC 683 Production Management
Prerequisites: MDC 650, MDC 651, MDC 652, MDC 662 and MDC 653
Corequisites: MDC 683P, MDC 688 and MDC 689
Working collaboratively as director, director of photography, assistant director, or production manager, students develop a film production from pre-production through production and post-production. Includes script breakdowns for budget, schedule, casting, location, cinematography and production design, on-set procedures, and post-production workflow.

MDC 683P Production Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: MDC 683
Corequisites: MDC 688
The studio practicum taken during the Digital Cinema MFA production residency. Taken concurrently with MDC 688 and 689, students apply industry practices to develop and execute a professional production plan. Covers production meetings, practical demonstrations, on set performance in a department leadership role, response to Executive Producer editorial notes, meeting postproduction distribution requirements and delivering a production wrap book. Practical assignments receive individual and peer group critiques.

MDC 688 Production
Prerequisites: MDC 651 and MDC 653
Corequisites: MDC 683
Collaborative production of short film projects using professional equipment. Includes masters production workshops and production of a short film in an authentic production environment. Must be taken on site at a National University campus and concurrently with MDC 683P. See the program catalog description for residency information. A materials fee for production expenses applies.

MDC 689 Digital Cinema Post-Production
Prerequisites: MDC 650 and MDC 652
Corequisites: MDC 683
Students work collaboratively editing digital cinema projects shot during MDC 688 using professional editing and audio post-production systems. Must be taken onsite at a National University campus. Must be taken concurrently with MDC 683P, unless approved by lead faculty. See the program catalog description for residency information. (A materials fee applies.)

MDC 691 Thesis Production
Prerequisite: all other MDC core courses
The MFA in Digital Cinema Thesis consists of a short subject digital motion picture, a written component that demonstrate the student’s ability to communicate coherently, critically, and creatively and a selected professional digital reel/ portfolio. The written components of the thesis include a project proposal, treatment/synopsis, shooting script, budget and production documentation, a critical analysis of the project and research on relevant genre influences, and a personal evaluation of the candidate’s portfolio work and evolution as a filmmaker. Initially, MFA
candidates work with their thesis advisor to develop a thesis proposal. Once a proposal is accepted, a grade of IP is assigned. Milestones established in the proposal include a shooting script or documentary shooting treatment, preproduction planning, production and post-production phases. A rough cut of the project must be submitted to the committee on DVD as specified by the thesis advisor for committee comment prior to completion of the project. Candidates have one-year from the awarding of the IP grade to submit a thesis. The completed thesis consists of the digital motion picture short, written thesis and digital portfolio on DVD in formats specified by the thesis advisor. The thesis committee evaluates the short subject motion picture project, written thesis and digital portfolio to determine whether the student has mastered the requirements for the MFA in Digital Cinema. Grading is by H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

MDC 692 Thesis Development
Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of all MDC core requirements.
MFA candidates work independently with a thesis advisor to develop a story and proposal for a digital cinema short suitable for funding through grants or other sources. This is a 16-week course. For unsatisfactory graded proposal, the course must be repeated. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

MDC 693 Thesis Production
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: MDC 692
MFA Candidates work independently in consultation with the thesis production advisor during the pre-production and production phases. Production deliverables include a production plan, final budget and schedule, production documentation and dailies. This is a two-month course. Grading is H, S, or U only. Unsatisfactory graded course must be repeated.

MDC 694 Thesis Postproduction
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: MDC 693
Development of a digital asset management plan, post-production workflow and schedule and an editing script or outline and editing the thesis short subject film independently under the guidance of a post-production advisor. Includes submission of multiple cuts of the film based on advisor and thesis committee critiques. This is a three-month course. Grading is S or U only. The course must be repeated for an unsatisfactory grade.

MDC 695 Thesis Qualification
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: MDC 694
Final review and critique of a completed thesis film and written thesis. The candidate is allowed a maximum of three reviews to meet the qualification standard for the MFA. This is a two-month course. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course must be repeated for an unqualified project.

MGT – Management

MGT 309C Prin. of Mgmt & Organizations
This course is a survey of the theories, techniques, and concepts of management in organizations and the role of the manager in a technologically-oriented society.

MGT 400 Ethics in Law, Business & Mgmt
This course is an exploration of values and ethics in American business utilizing debate and written exercises. It also considers ethical issues arising in the global business environment.

MGT 422 Team Bldg, Interpers Dynamics
An overview of the issues of quality applied to human resources management, topics include the delegation of authority and empowerment, work groups, team building, and employee involvement, reward/recognition programs and employee morale, and the importance of written and oral communication skills in the delegation, sharing, and execution of work. Students gain a clearer understanding of the ways the workplace is changing to improve productivity and profitability.

MGT 430 Survey of Global Business
Prerequisites: ECO 203 and ECO 204
A study of the accelerating internationalization of all business, this course introduces upper-division undergraduate students to all facets of international business within three broad subject areas: (1) the economic framework of international business, (2) the operating frameworks of multinational corporations, and (3) a framework for global strategic management. It uses case studies to illustrate concepts and methods.

MGT 442 Strategic Business Management
A study of the application of strategic management principles to the development, organizing, financing, and operating of a business enterprise, this course integrates and applies skills and knowledge gained in other business courses, especially those in management, marketing, accounting, and finance. To enroll in MGT 442, students must first complete all “Preparation for the Degree” courses and at least four of the courses listed as upper-division BBA requirements.

MGT 451 Production & Ops Management I
A survey of the fundamental concepts of production and operations management, the course covers the use of quantitative methods and computer applications for forecasting, resource allocation, decision theory, capacity planning, project management, inventory management, and quality assurance.

MGT 481 Foundations of Entrepreneurship
A study of entrepreneurship with particular reference to creating and starting a new venture. Emphasis on historical development of entrepreneurship, risk taking and entrepreneurship, innovation and marketing the plan, financial plan, organizational plan, going public, and legal issues for the entrepreneur.

MGT 482 Small Business Management
An in-depth study of small to mid-sized companies with a view to preparing students for leadership roles. Emphasis on building and managing companies from the start-up phase to their growth and efficient operation. Problem solving strategies of managerial, legal and ethical issues and dilemmas particularly relevant to small business.

MGT 483 E-Business
Creating, integrating and maintaining successful e-business through a business plan. Emphasis on origin and growth of e-business, security concerns of e-business, entrepreneurial aspects of business-to-business e-commerce, e-tailing and supply chain management. Students are encouraged to develop business plans through their own website.

MGT 484 Family Business Management
Planning and operation of an established family business for maximization of profit. Emphasis on succession to next generation, evaluating then existing business plans, marketing strategies, conflict resolution, estate planning, legal and financial aspects.

MGT 490 Guided Study (variable units)
This course is individual study under direction of instructor. It requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

MGT 601M Principles of Management
Examination of management theory and provide opportunities for application of these ideas in real world situations. This examination focuses on the management functions of Assessing, Planning, Organizing, and Controlling. Both traditional and cutting-edge approaches are introduced and applied. Specific attention is paid throughout the course to the ethical implications of managerial action and inaction.

MGT 602 Strategic Decision-Making
A capstone course for MBA students. An in-depth study of general management functions as organizations adapt to the global environment, this course emphasizes environmental characteristics that make strategic management critical to organizational success, including assessment of organizational strengths and weaknesses, identification of opportunities and threats, optimum response to unanticipated events, and strategic analysis in turbulent environments. It also analyzes the socio-cultural, political, economic, ethical, technological, and regulatory environments that have an impact on businesses in multicultural settings. The course places special focus on the impact of NAFTA and GATT upon the strategic management of business enterprises. Explores global business opportunities provided through new technologies for both small firms and large corporations.

MGT 603 Business Operations Management
This course presents a customer-oriented view of operations within an organization. Guided by the organization’s strategic plan, operations deliver the products and services to the customers. This course explores how this delivery is accomplished with efficiency and effectiveness. Components of the course include issues of quality, physical design, and systems management.

MGT 604 Project and Program Management
This course provides a foundation of theory and practice for managing the successful use of project or program approaches to complete work in organizations. Students explore a wide-variety of projects and programs. Specific topics include the definition and application of these approaches, development of work plans, and measurement and evaluation of results.
MGT 605 Organization Mgmt & Leadership
This course distinguishes the fundamental practices of sound management functions to the understanding of effective leadership. Organizations need both leadership and management understanding to function effectively in creating the learning organization. Students will learn to analyze and create plans for strategic management, and apply leadership concepts and approaches.

MGT 606 Service Management
This course provides a survey of the different types of services provided by organizations. Topics include similarities and differences between production of services and production of products, the wide variety of services produced, proportion of organizations’ offerings that are services, and accountability and quality of services.

MGT 607 Performance Management
This course provides an introduction to the connection between individual performance and organizational achievement. Topics include aligning individual objectives with organizational objectives, motivation, performance appraisal, coaching, and rewarding successful performance.

MGT 608 Managerial Support Systems
Survey of the principal information systems applications and how business decisions are facilitated by these applications, including information as a competitive resource. Also covered are supply chain management, enterprise resource planning, and knowledge management. Topics are approached from a systems standpoint, emphasizing effective managerial use of such systems.

MGT 610C Graduate Business Project
Prerequisites: Specific prerequisites for each program are indicated below: MBA students: completion of 31.5 quarter units in the MBA program. A project where students work in teams or as individuals under the guidance of an assigned faculty advisor. Students clarify research topics and identify data sources in preparation for the project. Students then gather data and present their research in both written and oral form to faculty and classmates. Grading is H, S, or U only. MGT 610C is two months in length.

MGT 612 Global Strategic Project
This course is the capstone for the Master of Global Management. It provides a foundation in the creation and execution of organizational strategy. In this context, students are expected to draw on the content from program to successfully complete this project that has global strategic impact. This project should conclude with a set of actionable recommendations.

MGT 625 Managerial Communication
This course explores the important roles that communication plays in managers/leaders being effective in their tasks as they exchange meaning with supervises, peers, supervisors, the larger organization, and the community. Both formal and informal communication will be addressed. Additionally, issues such as cross-cultural communication, ethics, conflict resolution, crisis communication, and developing organizational communication competencies will be investigated.

MGT 630 Global Business Environment
An analysis of the global economic, political, and cultural factors affecting international business, this course provides an overview of international trade and investment theory, the pros and cons of protectionism, the global financial environment, and the role of the multinational corporation. It analyzes international sourcing, marketing, and strategic management for global businesses.

MGT 635 The Org Consulting Process
A survey of the history, values, assumptions, methods, and limitations of the organization consulting process, the course discusses both internal and external consulting as well as roles of managers as both consultants and administrators of the consulting process.

MGT 637 Comparative Int’l Management
This course studies the impact of country-specific cultural, economic and legal factors on the theory and practice of managing multinational corporations. Case studies focusing on North American, Latin American, European and Asian settings are used to illustrate the feasibility of adapting and combining different national management styles in the operations of domestic and multinational corporations.

MGT 640 Operation Planning and Implemen
This course presents the connection between the operations management of an organization and its productivity. Issues of 1) supply chain management, 2) production planning, processes, locations, and quality, 3) human resources, and 4) project management are explored from an operations management perspective. The course identifies the impact of the internet and intranets on operations management as well as the operations management issues resulting from the continued growth of e-commerce.

MGT 651 Managing Safety Issues & Regs.
An analysis of current issues manifested by major legislation and the significant health and hygiene regulations faced by health safety managers, the course covers safety program models including workers compensation insurance, fire protection, product liability, and other casualty risks involved in safety and health programs.

MGT 652 Business Simulation
Prerequisites: MGT 602
MGT652 is a simulation of strategic decision-making, and a thorough knowledge of business strategy theory and models is required to participate productively in this simulation. A thorough exercise in strategic decision-making at the functional and corporate levels. Students make strategic choices on key marketing, finance, accounting, human resources and operations management issues, and deal with the effect of changes in the economic and political environment on consumer demand, the exchange rate and tariffs. They take corrective action after each round, evaluating results in terms of a cumulative balanced scorecard.

MGT 680 Topics in Int’l Business
This is a graduate seminar covering new trends and areas of interest in international business with a focus on regional business environments. Examples of topics treated in the course are: doing business in emerging markets; economic integration in Europe and Latin America; emergence of new global firms and industries; offshoring; outsourcing; etc.

MGT685C Business Strategy and Policy
Prerequisite: MGT 605, MGT 608, MGT 602, MNS 601, ECO 607, IBU 606 and ACC 604
The course provides students with an opportunity to integrate the various topics introduced throughout the learner’s program by engaging in strategy execution. An integral part of the course will be preparation of a comprehensive, written case analysis. The perspective is a holistic one which views the organization as a total system, which encompasses internal, specialized sub-systems, interacting with an external, dynamic environment. The emphasis will be on the development, implementation, and analysis of organization strategies and policies that impact a firm’s survival and success in a progressively competitive global marketplace. Models for strategic formulation, implementation, and control are developed that facilitate an integrated understanding of the courses that comprise the MBA curriculum. Readings and lectures illustrate strategic management theories and frameworks while case discussions, experiential exercises, and team projects provide opportunities for application.

MGT 690 Guided Study (variable units)
This is individual study under direction of instructor. It requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

MKT 695C Capstone
Prerequisites: MGT 605, MGT 608, MKT 602, ECO 607, MNS 601, ACC 604, FIN 609A and IBU 606
This is a capstone course in which students work as individuals or as a group under the guidance of an assigned faculty advisor. In this course students have the opportunity to conduct research and gather relevant data, to integrate and apply knowledge and skills learned in preceding courses. A capstone course requires students to integrate principles, theories, and methods learned in courses required throughout their academic career. Students creatively analyze, synthesize, and evaluate learned knowledge in projects having a professional focus and communicate the results of their projects effectively at a professional level.

MKT – Marketing

MKT 200 Basic Marketing
Introduction to contemporary marketing and its application in the marketing implementation process. It places special focus on the use of the four P’s (Price, Promotion, Product and Place) as well as market opportunities, product development, promotion planning, pricing decisions, and channels of distribution.

MKT 210 Intro to Consumer Behavior
Prerequisites: MKT 200
A study of the dynamics of human behavior and how it relates to the purchasing decision, this course provides a general view of the different factors that influence the consumer decision-making including, personality, social groups, culture, values structure, perception and learning.
MKT 220 Intro to Personal Selling  
Prerequisites: MKT 200  
Overview of the elements of success in sales, including researching products and competitors, handling objections, making sales through in-person interviews or over the phone, identify different types of customers and how to sell best to each type, and selling to corporations.

MKT 230 Basic Advertising Concepts  
Prerequisites: MKT 200  
Introduction to the principles of advertising where students learn how to select and use the various advertising media to meet specific marketing problems and opportunities. It encompasses an overview of radio, television, print media, outdoor advertising, and media budgets.

MKT 302A Marketing Fundamentals  
This course is the introduction to contemporary marketing theory and its application in the marketing implementation process. It places special focus on identifying market opportunity, product development, promotion planning, pricing decisions, and channels of distribution.

MKT 420 Principles of Consumer Behavior  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
A study of the dynamics of human behavior and how it relates to the purchase decision, the course provides an in-depth view of the many factors that influence the consumer’s decision-making process including personality, social groups, culture, values, structure, perception, and learning. Course material is related to market strategy development through lecture, case, and field study.

MKT 430 Intro to Global Marketing  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
An introduction to the cultural environment of global markets, including such topics as cultural dynamics, management styles, and political and legal environments. Students learn how to assess global marketing opportunities as well as develop and implement strategies to capitalize on those opportunities.

MKT 434 Intro to Market Research  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
A course that gives the student an overview and practical application of contemporary methods for gathering, analyzing, and preparing market research for use in marketing decision making. It focuses on defining organizational information needs and designing appropriate research methods to obtain it. Specific topic areas include qualitative and quantitative research methods, secondary research, internal market intelligence systems, and data analysis.

MKT 440A Sales Techniques & Methodology  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
A survey of the essential principles of salesmanship and selling techniques, the course includes the approach to non-manipulative selling and benefit identification. Also covered is how to identify the right market segment, prospect, and plan for personal selling. It introduces direct selling and provides exercises that enhance the direct selling process.

MKT 441 Channel and Value Networks  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
A study of all phases of management skills in the field of physical distribution with emphasis on customer service and international distribution strategies, the course covers distribution strategies for products and services. It pays specific attention to direct distribution (from manufacturing to retail), indirect distribution (agents, independent representatives, and VARs), and direct marketing (fulfillment centers).

MKT 442A Intro to Public Relations  
An exploration of the various methods for dealing with three of the most critical audiences for business information: investors, government agencies and the public.

MKT 443 Introduction to Advertising  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
A survey of effective advertising techniques in multiple media (virtual, visual, radio, television) and advertising campaign allocation methods.

MKT 445 e-Marketing  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
An introduction to the interactive methods of marketing using a digital platform including social media, web-based and advanced global marketing techniques.

MKT 446 Introduction to Services Mkt  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
This course examines services marketing as distinct and separate from product marketing. Discussions focus on the theory and practice of designing and developing service marketing strategies for segmented populations. Emphasis is placed on positioning various types of services through added value and immediate response using technology to communicate effectively in a global market.

MKT 447 Marketing for Entrepreneurs  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
A discussion of the strategies and ideas for building a business in the global economy for the entrepreneurial business owner taking a hands on approach to managing a company. This course focuses on innovation and creativity, global thinking, service support, and the importance of the internet in developing marketing strategy in both large and small companies.

MKT 448 Not-For-Profit Marketing  
Prerequisites: MKT 302A  
A study of the marketing dynamics of Not-For-Profit organizations in which multiple groups, often with conflicting goals and needs, must be simultaneously satisfied for organizational success. A particular emphasis is placed on the identification and attraction of funding sources in the community.

MKT 449 Advanced Market Research  
Prerequisites: MKT 434  
Data is everywhere, but knowledge is precious. Organizations require extensive information to identify new markets and new ways of addressing existing markets. Students will learn how to use software to extract and analyze data, find patterns and interpret the results to develop marketing strategies and messages for traditional and Web 2.0 media.

MKT 480 Marketing Project  
Prerequisites: Completion of 31.5 quarter units of upper-division core requirements and MKT 302A  
A synthesis of the marketing knowledge gained in the undergraduate program as expressed through a professional research- or internship experience-based writing project overseen by a faculty member. Grad ing is S/U.

MKT 602 Marketing Management  
Prerequisites: MKT 602  
An in-depth examination of marketing environments and the impact marketing activities have on organizational operations in competitive, global, multicultural business settings, the course discusses both domestic and international frameworks of the fundamental marketing functions of product, pricing, distribution, and promotion. It explores and analyzes modern marketing problems and solutions from conceptual, legal, and ethical perspectives. It explains marketing information systems and the use of advanced technologies in marketing decision making.

MKT 620 Consumer Behavior  
Prerequisites: MKT 602  
An in-depth study of how psychological, sociological, and cultural variables influence buying behavior and marketing strategy development. It focuses on identifying the relevant behavioral variables in a given product purchase situation and determining how marketing strategy can be adapted to meet the ways in which consumers perceive, select, and buy. It uses advanced cases and a field study project.

MKT 631 Global Marketing  
Prerequisites: MKT 602  
A study of strategic planning and organizing for international marketing, researching global markets, marketing consumer products, industrial products, and services in the world market, the course explores the international advertising and promotion effort, personal selling and personnel management, pricing, distribution systems, export trade mechanics and logistics, financial requirements for international marketing, and coordinating and controlling global operations. It also discusses the effects of trade agreements on international business.

MKT 633 Sales Management  
Prerequisites: MKT 602  
This course is a survey of all facets of sales management, including estimating sales potential and forecasting sales, manning territories, selecting, training, motivating, supervising and compensating the sales force, and interfacing with other company functions. Also covered are typical sales management problems and potential solutions.

MKT 634 Market Research  
Prerequisites: MKT 602  
An examination of principles and techniques of market research with emphasis on quantitative applications, this course focuses on defining organizational information needs and designing appropriate research methods to obtain information. It covers qualitative and quantitative research methodologies, secondary research, internal market intelligence systems, and data analysis.

MKT 635 Ad Management & Marketing  
Prerequisites: MKT 602  
An analysis of marketing communications from
business, social, economic, and political perspectives, this course provides an in-depth discussion of advertising and promotion as key tools in marketing new and established products. It examines advertising planning and management, research, creative development, media selection, direct response, and advertising agencies. Emphasis is on new media technologies and the growing use of alternative media in communicating with selected publics.

MKT 651 Mobile Marketing
Prerequisites: MKT 602
This course covers how mobile marketing is defining business today, including strategy, tracking ROI, advertising, applications and mobile websites. From text messaging to QR codes, consumer interactions with mobile devices, and the laws and ethics of mobile marketing are explored in this course.

MKT 652 Adv Mobile Mkt Strategies
Prerequisites: MKT 651
This course will present a strategic focus for marketing in the mobile world. Students will cover the 3 C’s: Communication, Content, and Commerce as it relates to mobile marketing. Students will be exposed to the most current cases in mobile marketing, and will be challenged to validate the ROI of mobile marketing in business globally. This course will include use of QR codes, Near Field Technology (NFT) and Location Based Services (LBS).

MKT 653 Social Media
Prerequisites: MKT 602
This course gives a foundation to the practical business applications of social media in a marketing world. Through Facebook, LinkedIn, blogs, YouTube, Pinterest and other platforms, students discover that social media is for more than just making friends and that there are now only a few degrees of separation globally. Students learn that social media is about marketing at the right time, place and with the right message for existing as well as prospective customers with both legal and ethical behaviors.

MKT 654 Adv Social Media for MKT
Prerequisites: MKT 653
Mastering business using social media is about sustaining relationships with customers and tracking them throughout the supply chain. Customer Relationship Management and the three M’s will be covered: Monitoring, Measurement, Metrics. Case studies will be used throughout the course to illustrate the mastery of the subject.

MKT 655 Mobile MKT SocialMedia Project
Prerequisites: MKT 654 and MKT 652
Students work in teams or as individuals under the guidance of an assigned faculty advisor. Students gather intelligence and then create a strategic Mobile Marketing/Social Media Plan for an existing or new company. Students present their plans in both written and oral forms to faculty, industry experts and classmates. Presentations include how to implement and evaluate their plan’s effectiveness for products or services in a global marketplace.

MKT 660 Strategic Marketing Simulation
Prerequisites: MKT 602, MKT 620, MKT 631 and MKT 634
Students will participate in a group simulation activity and will have hands on “live” experience, making strategic marketing decisions that affect the business viability. Students master the marketing concepts of production, channels of distribution, branding, promotion, segmentation, targeting, pricing and competition as they make decisions that affect the future profitability of the business entity.

MKT 670 Selected Topics in Marketing
Prerequisites: MKT 602
This course that is developed on request from regional centers to serve specific regional educational and business needs. Potentially it covers topics such as telecommunications, computers, health care services, marketing communications, retail management, and/or industrial marketing.

MNS – Management Science

MNS 205 Intro to Quantitative Methods
Prerequisites: Placement Evaluation
An examination of algebra techniques in the business setting, including linear systems, polynomials, exponential and logarithmic functions, as well as introduction to probability and statistics. The primary quantitative course required for MNS 407. (Students who have taken college algebra (MTH 215) within the last three years are exempt from this course.)

MNS 407 Management Science
Prerequisites: MNS 205
A survey of the fundamentals of management science. Emphasizes the concepts and mathematical techniques most useful in business and finance.

MNS 601 Statistics for Business
An examination of the increasing complexity of business problem-solving confronting today’s managers, this course covers the role statistics and forecasting play in the business decision-making process, as well as the principles and steps involved in planning and conducting business research. Within the context of this course, students propose to study a situation that exists within an organizational setting and identify a faculty research advisor with knowledge in the focus area.

MNS 606 Decision Systems for Managers
Focus on major corporate applications of information technology, learning how business decisions are facilitated by these applications, including information as a competitive resource, supply chain management, enterprise-wide systems, knowledge management, and data mining. Topics are addressed from a systems approach, emphasizing effective managerial use of such information systems.

MRA – Clinical Regulatory Affairs

MRA 600 Intro to Regulatory Affairs
This course is designed to present an introduction to the regulations and documents necessary for FDA approval of a new medical device or pharmaceutical product. The student will be introduced to federal regulations (CFR), human subject regulations, clinical trials and evidence based documents, clinical protocols, data management, clinical trial data, investigational review board and submissions of drug and device approval documents. An introduction to clinical and manufacturing process and standard operating procedure documentation will also be included.

MRA 601 Clinical Documentation
This course will focus on the laws and regulations, documents and process imposed by the Federal government especially the Food and Drug Administration related to pharmaceutical and medical device approval and the clinical trials associated with the approval process. Emphasis is placed on designing and implementing appropriate clinical trial protocol documents as well as all forms associated with the clinical trials used for evidence based documentation of the trial(s). Statistical justification will also be introduced for use as to methodology and analysis of the trial.

MRA 602 Human Subjects in Clinical Tri
This course is designed to give the student the fundamental knowledge in the protection of human subjects in a clinical trial. The course will emphasize federal, state and local regulations in protecting the health and welfare of human subjects in a clinical trial. Proper documentation, HIPAA regulations, IRBs, international codes of conduct, Declaration of Helsinki, Informed Consent, adverse events CFRs and all other pertinent documents and codes will be covered.

MRA 603 Medical Device and Pharmaceuti
This course will focus on the laws and regulations, documents and process imposed by the Federal government especially the Food and Drug Administration related to pharmaceutical and medical device approval. The course will provide students with detailed knowledge and practical application as it applies to appropriate documentation and process of approval for pharmaceutical and medical devices. The students will understand the nomenclature of the regulatory agencies; have a thorough knowledge of the code of Federal Regulations as it applies to medical devices and pharmaceutical products.

MRA 604 Coordinating and Monitoring Cl
This course is designed to give the student comprehensive knowledge in coordinating and monitoring clinical trials and clinical trials research. Emphasis is placed on understanding regulations, good clinical practice, an overview of research, standard operating procedure, data documentation, preparing and working with subjects, monitoring clinical trials and study closure.

MRA 605 Analytical Methods for Regulat
This course will give the student the fundamental knowledge of statistical concepts and analytical methods as applied to biomedical science and clinical trials. It will emphasize basic concepts of methodology and experimental design, quantitative analysis of data and statistical significance. A case study approach will be used to cover the basic designs of clinical trials with emphasis on appropriate methodologies, endpoint variables, control groups, blinded studies, eligibility criteria and placebo control. The course will cover statistical analysis including probabilities and variables. Students will be required to design and implement a full protocol for a fictitious drug or medical device elucidating the data for approval.
A study of the real number system and its subsystems, ancient and modern numeration systems, problem-solving and simple number theory. Includes teaching materials and discussion of today’s professional organizations. This is a content course, not a methods course.

**MTH 210 Probability and Statistics**
Prerequisites: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
An introduction to statistics and probability theory. Covers simple probability distributions, conditional probability (Bayes Rule), independence, expected value, binomial distributions, the Central Limit Theorem, hypothesis testing, sampling and analysis of variance. Assignments may utilize the MiniTab software, or text-accompanying course-ware STATDISK for DOS PCs. Computers are available at the University’s computer lab. Calculator with statistical functions is required.

**MTH 214 Modeling of the Environment**
Prerequisites: Placement Evaluation
A course offering a thorough and useful beginning-level understanding of mathematical modeling. Examines diverse applications from the physical, biological, business, social and computer sciences. Discusses the limitations, as well as the capabilities, of models applied in understanding the real world and its inhabitants.

**MTH 215 College Algebra & Trigonometry**
Prerequisites: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
Examines higher degree polynomials, rational, exponential and logarithmic functions, trigonometry and matrix algebra needed for more specialized study in mathematics, computer science, engineering and other related fields. Computer and/or graphing calculator use is highly recommended.

**MTH 216A College Algebra I**
(3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: Accuplacer test placement evaluation or MTH 12A and MTH 12B
The first part of a comprehensive two-month treatment of algebra and trigonometry preliminary to more specialized study in mathematics. The course covers higher degree polynomials, rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, transformations and the algebra of function, matrix algebra and basic arithmetic of complex numbers.

**MTH 216B College Algebra II**
(3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: MTH 216A
The second month of a comprehensive two-month treatment of algebra and trigonometry; this course is a continuation of MTH 216A. Topics include trigonometric functions, analytic trigonometry and application, parametric equations, matrix algebra, sequences and series, and applied problems. Graphing calculator may be required.

**MTH 220 Calculus I**
Prerequisites: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 216B or MTH 215
(Cross listed and equivalent to CSC208) An introduction to limits and continuity. Examines differentiation and integration concepts with applications to related rates, curve sketching, optimization problems and business applications. Students may not receive credit for both MTH220 and CSC208.

**MTH 221 Calculus II**
Prerequisites: MTH 220
A discussion of differentiation and integration concepts of the natural logarithm, exponential and inverse trigonometric functions and applications to volumes of revolution, work and arc length. Covers improper integrals and highlights ideas and contributions of Napiier, Huygens and Pascal. Graphing calculator is required.

**MTH 222 Calculus III**
Prerequisites: MTH 221
A study of sequences, Taylor Polynomials, infinite series, and tests for convergence, and the power series. An overview of ordinary differential equations; the initial-value Problem; exactness and integrating factors; and Bernoulli and higher-order equations with forcing functions. Graphing calculator is required.

**MTH 223 Calculus IV**
Prerequisites: MTH 222
A study of functions of several variables; extrema and Lagrange Multipliers, with application to today’s optimization-problems in engineering, business, and ecology. Vector algebra and space geometry; Kepler’s Laws with application to satellite orbital velocity problems and the rendezvous phenomenon, iterated integrals and applications, the Jacobian transformation will be studied. A graphing calculator is required.

**MTH 301 Fundamentals of Mathematics II**
Prerequisites: MTH 209A or Accuplacer test placement evaluation
This continuation of MTH 209A includes concepts of measurement, geometry, probability and statistics, elementary synthetic and Euclidean Geometry. Computer programming in BASIC is introduced. Methods are incorporated whenever possible. However, both MTH 209A and MTH 301 are content/concept courses as prescribed by State regulations, not methods courses. Calculator may be required.

**MTH 304 Math Practicum and Portfolio**
Prerequisites: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or placement evaluation
*Should be taken as early as possible in the student’s program. Students observe and reflect on the actual work of public secondary school mathematics teachers (at least 28 hours in public middle or secondary school mathematics classrooms and at least 3.5 hours of student activities and administrative meetings). Grading is by S or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

**MTH 311 Topics from Geometry**
Prerequisites: Accuplacer test placement or MTH 216B or MTH 215
A survey of main concepts of Euclidean geometry with the emphasis on the axiomatic approach, constructions, logic of proof, and some ideas from non-Euclidean geometry including historical aspects. A study of axioms of Euclidean Geometry, inference rule, some basic theorems of Euclidean Geometry, and rigorous proofs will be offered.
MTH 317 Mathematical Modeling
Prerequisites: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B and MTH 210
An introductory to mathematical modeling, utilizing a variety of diverse applications from physical, biological, business, social, and computer sciences. Discuss the limitations, as well as the capabilities, of mathematics as applied to understanding of our world. Teaches problem identification, models of solutions and model implementation. Graphing calculator is required.

MTH 325 Discrete Mathematics
Prerequisites: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
(Cross listed and equivalent to CSC 331) This course studies combinatorial and graph theory as the theoretical foundation for today's advanced technology. It analyzes algorithms, logic, circuits, number bases, and proofs. Ample applications (graphs, counting problems, Turing Machines, codes) examine the ideas of Euler, Boole, Floyd, Marshall, Dijkstra, Church and Turing, Shannon, Bernoulli. Graphing calculator is required. Students may not receive credit for both MTH 325 and CSC 331.

MTH 410 Technology in Math Education
Prerequisites: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 301
Computer Technology in the Mathematics Classroom. An overview of the computer-based technology in the mathematics classroom. Evaluates graphing calculators, and computer software such as Maple, Scientific Workplace, Geometer's Sketchpad, MiniTab, SPSS, and others to determine their value in illuminating concepts in the curriculum.

MTH 411 Number Theory
Prerequisites: MTH 216B or MTH 215 or MTH 301
An examination of fundamental concepts of numbers, including divisibility, congruences, the distribution of Primes, Pythagorean triples, the Euclidean Algorithm, the Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic, Diophantine equations, and Goldbach's conjecture. Emphasizes active student involvement in posing and testing conjectures, formulating counter examples, logical arguments and proofs.

MTH 412 History of Mathematics
Prerequisites: MTH 215 or MTH 301 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
Examines currents in the development of mathematics and throughout ancient Egypt, Babylon, China, and the Middle East. It studies math's influence on society through the major events of Europe, contemporary developments, and some projections into the future, including the women and men who played key roles in evolution of mathematics.

MTH 416 Algebraic Structures
Prerequisites: MTH 435 and MTH 325
A look at groups, rings and fields, as well as applications of these structures. Discusses equivalence relations, Lagrange's Theorem, homomorphisms, isomorphisms, Cayley's Theorem and quotient rings. Graphing calculator may be required.

MTH 417 Foundations of Geometry
Prerequisites: MTH 216A and MTH 216B or MTH 215 and MTH 311
A discussion of fundamental ideas and processes common to Euclidean and Non-Euclidean Geometries: projective, affine and metric geometry. Examines the interplay between inductive and deductive reasoning and formal and informal proof. Addresses uses in science (transformations, scaling), art (Escher-type tessellations, projections), architecture (three-dimensional figures) and computer science (fractals, computer-aided design).

MTH 418 Statistical Analysis
Prerequisites: MTH 210 and MTH 220
An examination of statistical applications to business, computer science, psychology, education, social sciences, and mathematics with fundamental concepts of probability distribution, mathematical models relating independent and dependent random variables, hypothesis testing and experimental design. Includes fundamental analysis of variance, various distributions and methods of regression, analysis and scaling.

MTH 423 Advanced Calculus
Prerequisites: MTH 223
A look at sets, functions and the real numbers. Topics include the Completeness axiom, cardinality and Cantor's Theorem, LimSup and LimInf; the topology of R1 and R2, open sets, limit points, compactness and the Heine-Borel Theorem, continuous functions properties, uniform continuity, the Mean-Value theorem; the Riemann integral and the Lebesgue Measure.

MTH 433 Differential Equations
Prerequisites: MTH 223 and MTH 435 or CSC 209 and CSC 310

MTH 435 Linear Algebra
Prerequisite: MTH 220 and MTH 325
An examination of systems of linear equations and matrices, elementary vector-space concepts and geometric interpretations. Discusses finite dimensional vector spaces, linear functions and their matrix representations, determinants, similarity of matrices, inner product, rank, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, canonical form and Gram-Schmidt process. Computer software will demonstrate computational techniques with larger matrices. Graphing calculator or appropriate software may be required.

MTH 438 Applied Mathematical Modeling
Prerequisites: MTH 433, MTH 416 and MTH 432
A capstone course intended to culminate the core mathematics major studies and should be taken at or near the end of the program. Discusses principles and methods of constructing, analyzing, interpreting, evaluating, and refining mathematical models. Compares analytic and simulation, discrete and continuous, deterministic and stochastic models.

MTH 440 Numerical Analysis
Prerequisites: MTH 220
An introduction to numerical computation. Discusses errors in numerical computation, truncation and discretization, and machine storage restrictions as well as function approximation, roots of nonlinear equations, systems of linear equations, algebraic eigenvalue problems, polynomial interpolation, and cubic spline interpolations, quadratures, numerical differentiation, initial and boundary-value problems.

MTH 441 Abstract Algebra
Prerequisites: MTH 416
This course continues and advances the work done in MTH 416 Algebraic Structures, discussing selected fundamental algebraic structures, the main concepts of Sylow Theory of finite groups, finite permutation groups (Cayley's Theorem), Lattices Theory, Coding Theory and Cryptography.

MTH 442 Functions of Complex Variables
Prerequisites: MTH 223
This course is a study of functions of complex variables and their applications to other mathematics branches, sciences, and engineering. The following topics will be examined: the complex plane, analytic functions, integration and Cauchy's Theorem, sequences and series, residue calculus, Fourier and Laplace transforms, and applications.

MTH 450A Mathematics Project Course I
Prerequisites: Completion of Mathematics Core for B.S. and interview with Department Chair.
The project courses are not independent study. They are directed student team projects or internships in mathematics. Requires utilization of previously acquired skills and knowledge to complete the project. Students can select project topics from industry, government, business, education, or research. Grading is S or U only.

MTH 460 Problem Solving Strategies
Prerequisites: MTH 416 and MTH 417
The aim in the course is not to impart any specific body of knowledge, but rather to foster the students' understanding that mathematics is a science of identifying, solving problems and generalizing. The course includes the description of main approaches to solving standard and challenge math problems.

MTH 461 Methods of Teaching Math
Prerequisites: MTH 311, MTH 412, MTH 210 and MTH 460
A critical inquiry into present-day tendencies in teaching mathematics in order to help prospective mathematics teachers to acquire their professional skills in the teaching of mathematics in secondary school. The teaching strategies that align to the new CA Common Core Standards receive a special consideration. Fundamental concepts of mathematics and effective approaches to their teaching will be discussed.

MTH 490 Guided Study (variable units)
Individual study under direction of a faculty member. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department and school dean. Requests should be made well in advance.

MTH 610 Topics in Modern Algebra
Recommended Preparation: MTH 416, MTH 435 and MTH 411
Examines the algebra of various mathematical structures with the goal of gaining a broader and more sophisticated understanding of algebraic structures. Topics include groups, rings, fields and other main algebraic structures.
MTH 620 Number Systems  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 610  
Provides students with a deeper understanding of algebraic foundations of the real number system and its generalizations, covers the algebraic and topological properties of the real number system and several of its subfields and subrings.

**MTH 630 Fundamentals of Geometry**  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 620  
**Recommended Preparation:** MTH 417  
Considers areas of Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometries, axiomatic systems, synthetic and analytic representations, relationships with algebra, and selected topics and applications.

**MTH 640 Real Analyses**  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 630 and MTH 620  
Topics include real and complex number systems, elements of point-set topology of Euclidean space, numerical sequences and series, continuity and differentiability for functions of one and several variables. The Riemann-Stieljes integral as a generalization of the Riemann integral, sequences and series of functions, and Fourier series will be studied as well.

**MTH 650 Topics in Functional Analysis**  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 640  
A generalization of the main notions and concepts of analysis, geometry and algebra. Topics include operators (functions), metric and topological spaces, complete spaces, completion of metric spaces, contraction mapping principle, separable spaces, compactness of sets and compactness of a metric space, linear spaces and linear operators, linear normed spaces, finite spaces and subspaces, abstract Hilbert spaces, linear operators in linear normed spaces, space of linear operators.

**MTH 660 Mathematical Statistics**  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 650  
**Recommended Preparation:** MTH 438  
Theory and practices of statistical analysis and inference with emphasis on analyzing and solving real problems using statistics. Descriptive statistics, topics from probability, sampling distributions, estimation, hypotheses testing, regression, correlation, non-parametric techniques and analysis of variance, and computer programming incorporated throughout.

**MTH 670 Mathematics Curriculum**  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 610, MTH 620, MTH 630 and MTH 660  
Analyze secondary school mathematics curriculum development from a historical perspective and discuss past influences on current methodology. Distinguish current curriculum trends and design alternatives. Evaluate contemporary curriculum by assessing an existing text or program. Explores the current state and various facets of the changing mathematics curriculum, instruction, and assessment, looking at the national standards from the past and exploring directions and practical strategies for the future.

**MTH 681 Research in Math and Math Ed I**  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 670  
The first course designated to the initial stage of the thesis development. The content of these courses will include an analysis of mathematics foundations of curricular materials and/or issues in mathematics education. Students will develop a proposal for thesis research in mathematics or mathematics education, incorporating fundamentals of research and possible practical implementation. Grading is S/U/H only.

**MTH 682 Research in Math and Math Ed 2**  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 681  
A continuation of MTH 681 course. The content of these courses will include an analysis of mathematics foundations of curricular materials and/or issues in mathematics education. Within this course the students initiate and develop thesis research based on the approved in MTH 681 research proposal under guidance of thesis advisor. Course is S/U/H grading only.

**MTH 683 Research in Math and Math Ed 3**  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 682  
The last and final course from the series of MTH 681, 682, 683 Research in Mathematics Education project courses. Includes an analysis of mathematics foundations of curricular materials and/or issues in mathematics education. Within this course the students continue developing and finalize the thesis research under guidance of thesis advisor. Grading is S/U/H only.

**MUL – Multimedia**

**MUL 300 Convergence Media**  
**Prerequisites:** COM 220, ENG 100 and ENG 101  
An integration of digital communication tools and techniques used in today’s workplace. Learn how to create digital media products for various business, education, and entertainment purposes.

**MUL 305 Graphic Design and Artistry**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101, and COM 220  
Hands-on application of principles and techniques of graphic design for print, video and digital media. Cover concepts including color theory, composition, photo manipulation and special effects in digital production. Focus on understanding and defining a personal style in the digital visual medium.

**MUL 309 Camera and Image**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101, and COM 220  
A hands-on, project based exploration of the use of still and video cameras in production. Focus will be on a balance between the technical and the aesthetic. Essential camera functions are well known and timeless as the technology for image capture and replication advances rapidly.

**MUL 315 Video Game Design**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 220  
An in-depth review of video game development, with emphasis on game design theory and practice. Fundamental principles and strategies of game design transform a story or game vision into a virtual environment prototype that integrates player activity, interface, and graphics. Cover basic algorithms that control interactivity and representation while learning about the various tools available to designers, such as prototyping software and game engines.

**MUL 335 Digital Design for Print**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 100 or COM 103  
This course covers the stages of publishing in print media from the inception of a project through to the distribution of a finished product. It provides students with the opportunity to put their theoretical and classroom knowledge to practical use in the design, creation and printing of a project. Topics include: typography, layout theory, pre-press production and project management. Students learn through intensive practical layout techniques for digital and print delivery. Software instruction is in QuarkXPress and InDesign.

**MUL 345 Applied Web Design**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 220  
Hands-on application of principles and techniques of web design for digital media and provides an in-depth study of effective web page design and efficient site architecture. Engage in projects in content development, navigation, and usability.

**MUL 355 Game Scripting**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 220  
In-depth, hands-on application of web programming, game scripting, and web presentation. Apply aesthetic and usability criteria to produce web presentations, “movies” and other animated assets for placement into student projects. Explore applied technological constraints of web presentation and animation, game design, game scripting, appropriate uses of motion in a web page, and digital asset management for optimal delivery of animated content.

**MUL 365 Digital Video Editing**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101, and COM 220  
Hands-on experience in advanced nonlinear editing. Assess the aesthetic impact of editing decisions and demonstrate proficiency with timing, continuity, music cueing, transitions, and the use of color. Focus is placed on the role of editing as means of showing a compelling story.

**MUL 370 Digital Interactivity**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 220  
Hands-on introduction in the basics of web interactivity along with its potential for e-business, entertainment and education. Apply aesthetic and usability criteria to visual, textual and aural components integrated into interactive presentations, games and instructional media. Engage in the exploration of the technological constraints of Web delivery, interactive design, composition and media integration techniques.

**MUL 375 3-D Modeling for Game Art**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 220  
Hands-on application of 3-D graphics in still sequential and non-sequential media. Produce basic 3-D elements and apply aesthetic and usability criteria to their projects in digital, animated sequence, video and print media applications. Students compare technological constraints of 3-D applications, appropriate uses of sequential and non-sequential 3-D elements to maximize impact of message delivery, and the management of digital assets for optimal delivery of media.
MUL 385 Video Game Animation
Prerequisites: All general core courses
Provides a hands-on introduction to the basics of 3-D and character animation for video game development. Students produce basic 3D environments and animation, as well as animated characters for use in video games and simulations. They apply aesthetic and usability criteria specific to video games. The course covers technological constraints of 3D and character animation; appropriate uses of animated 3D characters and elements to enhance game message delivery and interactivity; and the management of digital assets for optimal delivery of media. Software instruction is in 3-D Studio Max.

MUL 399 Emerging Technologies
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 220
Topical lectures and investigations into new trends and technologies in the Digital Media Design field. Explore developing technological trends and the strategies for utilizing them in the production of content. Focus on integrating the new tools and trends into digital media production.

MUL 420 Multimedia Arts Portfolio Proj
Prerequisites: All general core courses and concentration courses.
In this two-month capstone course, students assemble a portfolio of their best work from previous Digital Media Design courses and edit/polish those pieces until they are suitable to show a prospective digital media design industry employer. The final portfolio will include some combination of the digital presentations and graphics, websites, game elements and animations. Printed materials such as journal style documentation, creative briefs, proposals, flow charts, executive summaries and descriptive critiques are also encouraged. Grading is S or U only.

MUL 430 Advanced Design Project
Prerequisites: MUL 445
Advanced course in digital graphic manipulation. Produce a portfolio of images, applying successful aesthetic and composition design principles. Cover strategies to create focused, clear imagery that conveys a well-defined message. Continue to work on the visual themes they have developed in earlier courses in preparation for final portfolio.

MUL 445 Digital Project Management
Prerequisites: All major courses excluding MUL 430, 471 and 420
Advanced course in understanding and planning the production of a digital media project. Covering the concepts of the production pipeline and establishing the basis and timeline for the final project. Plan and present preparations for their final digital media portfolio.

MUL 461 Motion Graphics
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 220
A hands-on course in motion graphics for broadcast, video, and film; the course presents the current software tools used to build and deliver motion graphics. Apply concepts and techniques of compositing layers of computer-generated imagery and live action video, special effects, camera movements and cinematic points of view, as well as the design of titling and motion imagery. Survey works of professional animators, directors, and producers to demonstrate industry-standard techniques.

MUL 462 Digital Audio Creation
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and COM 220
Computer-aided digital audio creation used in DVD, video, and Web authoring. Students learn basic music theory and composition practices applied to digital audio production, utilizing professional software tools used in the field, as well as hardware applications. Covers file management and compression for specific delivery mediums.

MUL 471 Adv Digital Interactivity Proj
Prerequisites: MUL 430
Advanced training in the production of interactive products using computer-based authoring tools for e-business, entertainment, and education. Conduct extensive reviews of interactive presentations, games, and instructional media and apply lessons learned to programming user friendly interactive models in real-time virtual environments. Cover advanced problem solving techniques applied to; interactive design theory and practice; and methods of project management.

MUL 490 Guided Study (variable units)
Prerequisites: Faculty Determined.
Courses require individual study under direction of instructor. Furthermore, course requires proper approval of appropriate academic department.

MUL 495 Internship (variable units)
Internship

MUS – Music

MUS 100 Fundamentals of Music
An examination of the basic structure of Western music; musical styles, form, different periods and their chief representatives and the dynamics of musical expression and appreciation. Introduces students to elements of music theory common to many cultures.

MUS 326 American Music
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A survey of American music from the Colonial period to the present. Emphasizes political, social and economic developments as related to the evolution of American music, including popular, religious and art music in a broad array of styles.

MUS 327 World Music
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
An exploration of musical traditions and techniques in a variety of cultures, including Japan, India, Native America, South America, and Africa. Broadens students’ cultural understanding of music.

NBC – National Board Certified

NBC 639 Leadership Portfolio
This course is designed to provide classroom educators the knowledge and skills required to understand and evaluate research relevant to their roles as professional educators. Teachers will develop a professional portfolio that incorporates knowledge, understanding, and evaluation of research providing evidence of meeting NBPTS certificate standards by performance-based assessments. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

NBC 680 Quality Teaching and Learning
This course will provide students with an overview that leads to clear interpretations and understanding of the various components and interconnections that shape and influence the quality of teaching, student learning, professional development and leadership in our schools and communities.

NBC 681 Membership in Learning Community
This course will guide students in the review of research and articles that focus on the definitions, features and significance of learning communities in schools, classrooms, and associations.

NBC 682 Videotape Analysis
This course will provide students with extended time and opportunities to explore and comment on accomplished teaching practices related to the NBCT standards in their fields of expertise.

NBC 683 Student Work and Assessments
This course will provide students with opportunities to review research and commentary that guide and shape decisions and judgments we make when determining the levels of progress students are making toward achieving academic goals, and to identify elements of our practice that contribute to successful learning outcomes.

NPL – Nonprofit Leadership

NPL 500: Cause Sales (Level 1)
Emphasis on the importance of using good relationship-building tactics as the cornerstone of effective fundraising. Featured topics include individual and team fundraising, and development practice in a multi-cultural world. Grounded in industry-approved ethical standards of fundraising, the course offers a detailed examination of donor behavior and communication styles and the factors and motivations that influence donors in the philanthropic decision-making process. In addition, students will gain a greater understanding of one’s own solicitation style while honing the tools to navigate various attributes of behavior, versatility as a communication tool, gender style differences, and each donor’s unique context.

NPL 510: Cause Sales Practice (Level 2)
Prerequisite: NPL 500
Building on the knowledge gained in Cause Selling I, this sequential course focuses on preparation for “the ask.” Course components include methods and tools for donor prospecting, qualification, and constituent relationship management (CRM); development of the unique values proposition to connect each donor with the cause; techniques for engaging the donor in meaningful dialogue, marrying effective questioning with equally effective listening; and skills for handling objections. Students will learn about the “asking frame of mind”, the various functions involved with “the ask”, timing of the ask, and creative solicitation approaches, as well as motivational factors and goal-setting for fundraisers. This is an experiential course, and participants will engage in role-play and simulation in order to develop their practice.

NPL 600: Nonprofit Fundamentals
Comprehensive overview of principles and practices related to the governance and management of non-profit organizations. Topics include the historical,
legal, and social foundations of the nonprofit sector as well as aspects of nonprofit operations including mission statements, ethics and leadership, managerial and financial controls, building organizational capacity, fundraising and revenue generation, marketing and external environment, board governance, information technology, performance management, and IRS compliance and transparency.

NPL 610: Volunteer Leadership
Prerequisite: NPL 600
Overview of the history and extent of volunteerism and philanthropy in nonprofit organizations. Topics include administrative leadership; legal and operating definitions; the purpose, function, and role of boards and committees; board identification, selection, and development: building positive board/staff relationships: communication, decision-making, group leadership, etc. Emphasis will be on leadership issues including defining roles and managing boundaries (role of the board of directors, executive leadership, relationship between the board and the executive director).

NPL 620: Financial Management
Prerequisite: NPL 600
Examination of the theory and practice that are essential to understanding how fiscal management should be conducted within a nonprofit organization from a tax, legal, board, and donor perspective. Overview of the knowledge and skills necessary to provide financial leadership in a nonprofit organization, with emphasis on appropriate financial and management strategies including types of giving, gifts processing, grant administration, long- and short-range planning, financial resource management, budgets, financial statements, tax benefits and planning, compliance and financial decision-making tools. The fiduciary responsibilities of both board and staff will be delineated.

NPL 630: Applied Cause Leadership
Prerequisite: NPL 600
Using a mix of case studies, interactive discussions, and group exercises, this course prepares current and future nonprofit leaders with the historical and social foundations of leadership theory grounded in the political, social, and economic contexts in which nonprofit organizations operate. Students are charged with crafting their own leadership philosophy that will enable them to inspire and motivate diverse groups including staff, volunteers, donors, decision-makers involved in policy-making, the constituents they serve, and the community at large, with an emphasis on cultivating a deep appreciation for others’ perspectives and realities.

NPL 640: Making the Ask: Dev. Methods
Prerequisite: NPL 600
The successful development cycle includes identification, cultivation, solicitation and stewardship of donors. Students will explore these aspects of the development cycle and best practice approaches through efforts including annual campaigns, major gifts, planned giving, capital campaigns, corporate relations, crowd-funding, and donor recognition. Emphasis will be placed on building relationships with and managing donors in the context of organizational mission, and training and motivating the board and volunteers to serve as partners in the development initiative.

NPL 650: Making the Case: Marketing NPs
Prerequisites: NPL 600, NPL 640
Identifying an organization’s unique niche/offerings is pivotal to the crafting of the narrative and development of the case for support, yet extends even further to the development of programs that fill the need. The importance of marketing and positioning plans for nonprofit organizations and the significance of linking these tools to the organization’s mission and purpose are emphasized. Branding and image integrity are linked to a clear understanding of the ideas, priorities, individuals, and events shaping the landscape of the community.

NPL 680: Leading at a Higher Level
Prerequisites: NPL600, NPL 610, NL 620, NPL 630, NPL 640, NPL 650, NPL 500, NPL 510, LED 620
Developing a shared vision is uniquely important in cause leadership given the varied constraints and opportunities of the nonprofit sector. In order to lead others effectively and to inspire engagement by multiple stakeholders, participants will identify the importance of anchoring to their own and the organization’s purpose. Special focus will be given to the development of leadership capacity in others to ensure the ongoing sustainability and success of the organization.

NPL 690: Capstone Course
Prerequisites: NPL 690, NPL 610, NPL 620, NPL 630, NPL 640, NPL 500, NPL 650, NPL 510, LED 620, NPL 680
The Capstone is designed to be the culminating experience of the concepts, theories and practices of the Cause Leadership master’s degree. This hands-on learning opportunity transforms educational concepts into action. Graduates will draw inspiration and instruction from their capstone course experience as they assume positions of leadership in the nonprofit sector. The nonprofit arena, in turn, will benefit from the vast reservoir of experience and high level of excellence that Cause Leadership graduates will bring to their positions in the world of philanthropy. Course is H/S/U only and eligible for In Progress grading.

NSG – Nursing

NSG 200 Foundations of Nursing
Prerequisites: “C” or better in, NSG 211T and “S” in, NSG 211A
Corequisites: NSG 200A
Using the nursing process, this course focuses on meeting basic human needs through planning and implementing nursing. This course covers beginning knowledge and skills required for nursing care of patients with commonly occurring health problems. Basic concepts of therapeutic communication are discussed. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 200A is required.

NSG 200A Foundations Clinical Lab
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG211T and “S” in NSG 211A
Using nursing language, students devise basic plans of care for patients. Practical application of beginning knowledge and skills required for nursing care of patients is demonstrated in both Lab and clinical settings through simulation and patient interaction. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 200 is required unless. Grading is by S or U only.

NSG 205 Medical-Surgical Nursing I
Prerequisites: NSG 200 and NSG 200A or NSG 204 and NSG 204A
The course focuses on concepts relating to care of the adult in the acute care setting with commonly occurring medical-surgical problems. Emphasis of this course is on the use of the nursing process and in developing competency in providing and coordinating nursing care. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 205A is required.

NSG 205A Medical-Surgical I Clinical
Prerequisites: NSG 200 and NSG 200A or NSG 204 and NSG 204A
Practical application of knowledge and skills required for nursing care of adult patients with commonly occurring medical-surgical problems is demonstrated in both Lab and clinical settings. Using the language of nursing, students will devise and implement care plans and teaching plans. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 205 is required unless approved by the Department Chair. Clinical Lab is graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis based on successful completion of the course requirements.

NSG 211A Health Assessment Clinical (1.5 quarter units)
This course covers practical application of holistic health assessment as the basis for nursing intervention and practice, interviewing skills, health history, physical examination, cultural variations and lab and diagnostic procedures. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 211T is required. Grading is by S or U. This course is 45 contact hours.

NSG 211T Health Assessment (3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: Admission to nursing program and completion of required general education preparation with a minimum GPA 2.75
This course covers holistic health assessment as the basis for nursing intervention and practice, interviewing skills, health history, physical examination, cultural variations and lab and diagnostic procedures. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 211A is required. This course is 30 contact hours.

NSG 280 Human Lifecycle Development
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101, PSY 100
Introduction to the physical, psychological, and social growth and changes affecting individuals during the stages of the lifecycle including infancy, childhood, adolescence, adulthood, and old age. Theoretical underpinnings and associated developmental tasks of each stage of the lifecycle are included. Application of health promotion concepts to growth and development, especially caregiving concepts, are emphasized.

NSG 303 Professional Issues for RNs
Addresses professional values, ethics, diversity and their associated behaviors foundational to the practice of nursing. Provides the student with tools to begin thoughtful discussion and problem solving within the social context of health care delivery and the practice environment of nursing. This course covers the Quality and Safety in Nursing Education (QSEN) competencies and the Institute of Medicine’s framework, legal issues and policies, ethics and finance.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS // NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

NSG 304 Pharmacology in Nursing
This course will present an overview of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of drugs, as well as drug classifications. Current issues in drug legislation, design, manufacturing and marketing will be explored. Emphasis will be placed on the role of the professional nurse in medication administration, including both expected and unexpected effects of drugs on patients.

NSG 310 Professional Nursing Values
This course provides an introduction to fundamental values as a foundation for professional nursing practice. It promotes understanding of key components necessary for demonstration of professional value-based behaviors. The concept of caring will be examined through the values of altruism, autonomy, human dignity, integrity and social justice.

NSG 314 Child-bearing Family Nursing
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 205 and “S” in NSG 205A
This course focuses on the health care needs of parents and newborns during the childbearing experience. Introducing the concept of the family as a unit, emphasis is placed on the variations in health care due to behavioral, life cycle, physiological, cultural, and environmental factors. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 314A is required.

NSG 314A Child-bearing Family Clinical
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 205 and “S” in NSG 205A
This course covers practical application of knowledge and skills required for nursing care of families in the childbearing period. Using the language of nursing, students will care for the family as a unit, considering behavioral, life cycle, physiological, cultural and environmental factors. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 314 is required unless approved by the Department Chair. Clinical Lab is graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis based on successful completion of the course requirements.

NSG 315 Pediatric Nursing
Prerequisites: NSG 314 and NSG 314A
Continuing the understanding of the family as a unit, this course focuses on the health care needs of families with children. Emphasis is placed on the variations in health care due to behavioral, life cycle, genetic, cultural, and environmental factors. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 315A is required unless approved by the Department Chair.

NSG 315A Pediatric Nursing Clinical
Prerequisites: NSG 314 and NSG 314A
This course covers practical application of knowledge and skills required in nursing care for families with children. Using the language of nursing, students will care for the family with children as a unit, considering behavioral, life cycle, genetic, cultural and environmental factors. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 315 is required unless approved by the Department Chair. Clinical Lab is graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis based on successful completion of the course requirements.

NSG 320 Medical-Surgical Nursing II
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 315 and “S” in NSG 315A
This course focuses on concepts relating to care of the adult in the acute care setting with medical-surgical problems. In addition, urgent and critical nursing care responses to symptomatology are addressed. Emphasis is on refining use of the nursing process to provide nursing care for individuals with specific health care needs/problems. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 320A is required unless approved by the Department Chair.

NSG 320A Medical-Surgical II Clinical
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 315 and “S” in NSG 315A
Practical application of knowledge and skills required for nursing care of adult patients with commonly occurring acute/chronic medical-surgical problems is demonstrated in both Lab and clinical settings. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 320 is required unless approved by the Department Chair. Clinical Lab is graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis based on successful completion of the course requirements.

NSG 325 Psychosocial Nursing
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 320 and “S” in NSG 320A
This course demonstrates the relevance of psychosocial nursing concepts to all areas of professional practice. It provides a conceptual integration of the nursing process, theories, and research from the biopsychosocial sciences and humanities to promote mental health and provide care to elderly people and people with mental disorders. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 325A is required.

NSG 325A Psychosocial Nursing Clinical
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 320 and “S” in NSG 320A or see specific degree
Practical application of knowledge and skills required for nursing care of older adult and mentally ill patients with commonly occurring problems is demonstrated in both Lab and clinical settings. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 325 is Clinical Lab is graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis based on successful completion of the course requirements.

NSG 340 Nursing Leadership/Management
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 325 and “S” in NSG 325A
The primary purpose of this course is to facilitate the development of a broad view of the management of health care delivery systems and the nurse’s role in that arena. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 340A is required unless approved by the Department Chair.

NSG 340A Leadership/Management Clinical (1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 325 and “S” in NSG 325A
This course covers practical application of skills and knowledge required to coordinate care for multiple patients in a multidisciplinary setting. Concurrent enrollment in NSG 340 is required. Clinical Lab is graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis based on successful completion of the course requirements.

NSG 402 Nursing Theories and Models
This course facilitates the practice of professional nursing by providing students with an opportunity to experiment with the application of various conceptual models in order to evaluate the impact of conceptual models on nursing practice.

NSG 404 Pharmacology for Nurses
Recommended Preparation: Nursing Student Group
This course will synthesize pharmacological concepts including an overview of the history of drugs along with current issues. Pharmacotherapeutics, pharmacodynamics, pharmacokinetics, contraindications and precautions for prototype drugs for multiple body systems will be discussed. Major emphasis will be placed on nursing management practices as well as the nurse’s role in pharmacological research.

NSG 410 Community: Population Focus
Prerequisites: NSG 411
A study of community health nursing concepts as they apply to the health of individuals. Explores the nursing care of individuals in the community using primary, secondary and tertiary models of therapeutic intervention. This course includes a required clinical practicum.

NSG 411 Community Health Frameworks
Prerequisites: NSG 412
A study of providing nursing care to families in the community using community health nursing concepts. Explores nursing care using primary, secondary and tertiary models of intervention. This course includes a required clinical practicum.

NSG 412 Community Healthcare Delivery
A study of community health nursing concepts as they apply to the health of groups and the community at large. Explores nursing care using primary, secondary and tertiary models of intervention. This course includes a required clinical practicum

NSG 422 Nursing Research
Prerequisites: NSG 322
This course introduces students to quantitative and qualitative research in nursing by reviewing, evaluating and critiquing current research studies which use a variety of designs. Throughout the course, an emphasis will be placed on the philosophical underpinnings of the quantitative and qualitative research paradigms as well as the use of research in nursing practice.

NSG 440 Professional Issues in Nursing
Prerequisites: “C” or better in NSG 340 and S in NSG 340A
This course introduces nursing professional issues. Key concepts include: Scope and standards of nursing practice, social policy in nursing, ethics, regulation and legal issues in professional practice. Students begin study of patient safety, holistic and patient centered care concepts, and are guided to begin their development of a professional identity.

NSG 442 NSG Leadership and Management
Corequisites: NSG 442A
This 8 week course provides for the study of leadership and management principles as they apply to the delivery of quality health care and professional nursing practice. Models and concepts will be identified and explored as the nurse learns the importance of leading within the climate of a changing healthcare environment.

NSG 442A NSG LDRSHIP & MGMT Practicum (3 quarter units)
Corequisites: NSG 442
This 8 week practicum course focuses on organizational and systems leadership, quality improvement,
and safety within a variety of health care settings. Emphasis is on the development of imaginative, innovative and creative strategies to promote a systems change. Grading is S/U only.

**NSG 443 Evidence Based Practice**
**Prerequisites:** BST 322
Explores evidence-based practice as a foundation for improved nursing practice and healthcare outcomes. Emphasizes the application of research theory to evidence-based practice, including ethics in research and application of the research process.

**NSG 444 Community Population NSG**
**(6 quarter units)**
**Corequisites:** NSG 444A
This 8 week course focuses on the analysis of the community nursing role and practice in examining the health status of a selected population to determine community oriented care. Addresses public health ethics, nursing advocacy and healthcare disparities. Topics include the importance of health promotion and the preservation of health across the lifespan, vulnerable populations, and global health considerations. Completion of community health courses can lead to the Public Health Nursing Certification in California.

**NGG 444A Comm Pop NSG Practicum**
**(3 quarter units)**
**Corequisites:** NSG 444
This 8 week practicum course provides students with the opportunity to use data to target community interventions, define strategies and access the determinants and distribution of health. Emphasis is on the epidemiologic and ecological principles that affect the health of vulnerable populations. Grading is S/U only.

**NGG 447 Qual Improvement**
**Prerequisites:** BST 322
**Corequisites:** NSG 447A
This course introduces the concepts, techniques, strategies and metrics of quality improvement using the Quality and Safety Education for Nurses (QSEN) framework. Patient care quality and safety in the context of structure, process and outcomes in care delivery are explored. Identification of improvement opportunities, action plan development and outcomes evaluation through project management are addressed.

**NGG 447A Qual Improvement Practicum**
**Prerequisites:** NSG 443
**Corequisites:** NSG 447
During this 8 week course students conduct a quality improvement project under the supervision of a mentor or preceptor and the course instructor. Grading is S/U only.

**NGG 600 Advanced Practice Nursing**
This course explores the role of the Advanced Practice Nurse within a changing health care environment, focusing on role theory and role development related to advanced practice. Leadership skills are developed for independent practice and collaboration within multidisciplinary professional and organizational frameworks.

**NGG 606 Health Policy & Finance**
Addresses the acquisition of knowledge and skills to promote health, help shape the health delivery system, and advance values through policy processes and advocacy. The intricacies of the organization and financing of healthcare delivery systems and the effect of health policies on healthcare delivery are the foci.

**NGG 607 EBP for Advanced NSG Practice**
Exploration of types and quality of evidence used to support nursing practice. Study of research designs, measurement tools, and other methods for the safe application of evidence to development of improved care and care systems are emphasized. Identification of an evidence-based scholarly question pertinent to advanced practice nursing.

**NGG 620 Theory in Advanced Practice**
This course develops critical thinking skills to support advancement of nursing knowledge through theory development, analysis, and application of advanced nursing practice in diverse settings. Students explore the philosophical and theoretical underpinnings of nursing practice and develop skill in analysis of nursing and related theories.

**NGG 622 QI & Project Management**
Centers on identifying and developing the skills needed by leaders in today’s healthcare arena. Students will employ the concept of leadership in the four key domains of advanced practice: clinical practice environments, the nursing profession, at the systems level, and in the health policy arena.

**NGG 623 Biomedical Statistics**
This course explores fundamental concepts and methods of statistics as applied to health related fields. The topics of this course include: introduction to basic concepts of descriptive and inferential statistics as they apply to health research; basic and intermediate concepts for testing, statistical hypotheses, construction and interpretation of confidence intervals; applying selected parametric and nonparametric techniques; regression and multiple regression; analysis of covariance, multivariate ANOVA, and related multivariate analyses. Computer software will be used to illustrate statistical procedures.

**NGG 641 Advanced Pharmacology I**
First of two courses designed to meet the needs of the nurse practitioner student for advanced knowledge about pharmacological agents useful in the management of a variety of common clinical situations. It includes pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics and pharmacotherapeutics. Ethical/legal issues will be reviewed and standardized procedures will be covered. Not designed to supersede or replace dosage and treatment protocols established within the nurse practitioner’s setting for clinical practice.

**NGG 642 Advanced Pharmacology II**
Second course of a two course series. Within each class of therapeutic drugs, the course examines clinical application, drug actions, interactions, reactions, and contraindications. The course will also include principles of prescribing and patient compliance.

**NGG 643 Psychopharmacology in MH Care**
Advanced concepts in neuroscience, neurobiology, genetics, pharmacogenomics, pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics for targeted symptoms in the management of various psychiatric disorders. Management of symptoms for various populations and risk-mitigation strategies are presented for clinical problems in primary mental health settings. Use of psychopharmacologic agents with medical comorbidities. Patient adherence strategies examined.

**NGG 650 Clin Informatics Foundations**
**Recommended:** Prior completion of: All MSN Core courses.
Applies health information systems and information technology to advanced practice nursing. Issues addressed include scope and standards of informatics nursing practice, electronic health records, data standards, interoperability, systems safety and security.

**NGG 671 Leadership and Management**
**Prerequisites:** Must have completed all MSN Core Courses.
Critically examines leadership styles, strategies, and competencies required to lead in clinical care facilities. Emphasis is on ethical application of leadership and management skills, developing effective interdisciplinary work teams, and supporting collaboration in a patient-centric work environment. Students learn strategies for creating a work culture that supports safety and quality.

**NGG 672 Clinical Personnel Admin**
Effective human resources management is essential to providing safe, high quality patient care. Effective recruitment, retention, and management policies and procedures are addressed to develop a well-educated nursing workforce. Benefits and challenges of maintaining Magnet status are considered.

**NGG 673 Fiscal Mgmt in Clin Operations**
**Prerequisites:** NSG 672
Focus is on the use of clinical facility budget as a tool for planning and control of operations with the goal of safe, thrifty, high quality patient care. Budgets of units, departments and special projects are considered as well as capital expenditures, zero-based budgeting, and variable budgeting.

**NGG 674 Clinical Operations Mgmt**
**Prerequisites:** NSG 673
The concepts of human resource management, clinical operations, and quality improvement strategies in nursing are examined in relation to the daily operations of a healthcare system. Tools and techniques which facilitate sound nursing management across the continuum of care are emphasized. Safe, high quality care and risk management are considered.

**NGG 680 Diversity Issues in APN**
Provides a knowledge base for applying, analyzing and evaluating the culturally competent provision of patient-centered care. Diversity in the global health care delivery systems is addressed. Allows the graduate nursing students to explore various models and theories which guide the development of culturally competent nursing practice.

**NGG 681 Advanced Physical Assessment**
**(6 quarter units)**
Presents information expanding the student’s knowledge base related to current health patterns across
the lifespan. Faculty will facilitate the students’ acquisition of advanced skills in collecting subjective data and performing an adult physical and mental status examination. Students interpret data acquired through assessment and results of diagnostic studies.

NSG 682 Advanced Pathophysiology
Provides pathophysiological principles and concepts for advanced practice to primary behavioral health advanced nursing practice. Concepts from neurophysiology and neuropsychiatry, neuropsychiatry, psychopharmacology, and clinical consequences of common disease processes. Analyses of biophysical rationale are used during seminar, problem-solving exercises and case studies to recognize the pathophysiological bases of clinical findings.

NSG 683A Primary Care of Adult and Aged
Corequisites: NSG 683B
Development of clinical decision-making skills. Focus is the delivery of comprehensive health care, including health promotion, health maintenance, and the diagnosis and treatment of common acute and chronic illnesses. Assigned readings, lectures, class discussion, and case studies are used as supervised practicum in multicultural practice settings. NSG 683A and NSG 683B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 683B Care of Adult & Aged Practicum
Corequisites: NSG 683A
Application of theoretical knowledge in supervised clinical settings in the practice of caring for the adult and aged. The role of the family nurse practitioner in health promotion and disease prevention is emphasized. NSG 683A and NSG 683B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 684A Primary Care-Women & Children
Corequisites: NSG 684B
Focus on methods of health promotion/disease prevention, and assessment and management of common health problems in infants, toddlers, school age children, adolescents, and women from menarche through to the climacteric. NSG 684A and NSG 684B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 684B Women and Children Practicum
Corequisites: NSG 684A
Application of theoretical knowledge in supervised clinical settings in the practice of caring for women and children. The role of the Family Nurse Practitioner in health promotion and disease prevention is emphasized. NSG 684A and NSG 684B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 685A FNP Residency
Corequisites: NSG 685B
Prepare students to perform the advanced practice roles of manager, clinician, educator, researcher and consultant in the provision of primary care services across the lifespan to under-served populations. NSG 685A and NSG 685B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 685B FNP Residency Practicum
Corequisites: NSG 685A
Concentrated residency experience in which the student will critically and accurately assess, plan intervene and evaluate nursing experiences related to the care of individuals, aggregates, and nursing systems. NSG 685A and NSG 685B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 687 MH Care: Children/Adolescents
Evidence-based psychotherapeutic approaches to various symptoms and disorders of children and adolescents in primary behavioral health settings are explored. Theoretical foundations of advanced practice nursing include assessment, diagnosis, pharmacologic and non-pharmacologic interventions with children and adolescents with behavioral and developmental disorders.

NSG 688A Individual Psychotherapy
Corequisites: NSG 688B
Provides a comprehensive review of individual psychotherapy principles and treatment approaches commonly used in primary care. Explores ways of developing effective therapeutic relationships with an emphasis on therapeutic communication. Supportive, psychodynamic, solution-focused brief therapy and cognitive-behavioral theories and practices are analyzed. NSG688A and NSG688B must be taken concurrently and completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 688B Indiv Psychotherapy Practicum
Corequisites: NSG 688A
Learner applies theories and principles of individual psychotherapy learned in NSG688A. Assesses motivation and readiness for treatment. Applies various therapeutic relationship strategies based on evidence to reduce emotional stress, facilitate cognitive and behavior change and foster personal growth. NSG688A and NSG688B must be taken concurrently and completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 693B Admin Practicum I
Prerequisites: All MSN Core courses and Nursing Administration courses with a minimum grade of B. Students experience the nursing administration advanced practice role within a selected health care setting. Integration and application of the competencies required in the Nurse Administrator advanced practice role are the focus. Students operationalize the role with supervision of an expert preceptor. Grading is S/U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP).

NSG 694 MH Care: Adults/Aging Adults
Evidence-based psychotherapeutic approaches to various symptoms and disorders of adults and aging adults in primary behavioral health settings are explored. Theoretical foundations of AP nursing include assessment, diagnosis, pharmacologic and non-pharmacologic interventions with behavioral, developmental and mental health disorders.

NSG 695A Group/Family Psychotherapy
Corequisites: NSG 695B
Theories/concepts related to group and family psychotherapy. Yalom’s theoretical model serves as a foundation and extensive family system models are presented. Builds on the knowledge gained from previous courses related to foundations of neuroscience and health assessment. NSG695A and NSG695B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 695B Group/Family Therapy Practicum
Corequisites: NSG 695A
Prepares students to perform the advanced practice roles of manager, clinician, educator, researcher and consultant in the provision of primary care services across the lifespan to behavioral health populations. NSG695A and NSG695B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 696A PMHNP Residency
Corequisites: NSG 696B
Prepare students to perform the advanced practice roles of manager, clinician, educator, researcher and consultant in the provision of primary care services across the lifespan to behavioral health populations. NSG696A and NSG696B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 696B PMHNP Residency Practicum
Corequisites: NSG 696A
Concentrated residency experience in which the student will critically and accurately assess, plan, intervene and evaluate nursing experiences related to the care of individuals, families, populations and nursing systems in primary behavioral health care. NSG696A and NSG696B must be taken concurrently and both completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 697 PMHNP Capstone
Students demonstrate integration of knowledge from the core, advanced practice and clinical coursework in the MSN-PMHNP Program. The compilation and interpretation of information from previous courses is demonstrated in a scholarly paper and successfully passing an exam which mirrors the national board certification examination for PMHNPs.

NSG 698A Individual Psychotherapy
Corequisites: NSG 688B
Provides a comprehensive review of individual psychotherapy principles and treatment approaches commonly used in primary care. Explores ways of developing effective therapeutic relationships with an emphasis on therapeutic communication. Supportive, psychodynamic, solution-focused brief therapy and cognitive-behavioral theories and practices are analyzed. NSG688A and NSG688B must be taken concurrently and completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 688B Indiv Psychotherapy Practicum
Corequisites: NSG 688A
Learner applies theories and principles of individual psychotherapy learned in NSG688A. Assesses motivation and readiness for treatment. Applies various therapeutic relationship strategies based on evidence to reduce emotional stress, facilitate cognitive and behavior change and foster personal growth. NSG688A and NSG688B must be taken concurrently and completed satisfactorily to progress.

NSG 689 FNP Capstone
Students demonstrate integration of knowledge from the core, clinical, and clinical coursework in the MSN-FNP Program. The compilation and interpretation of information from previous courses is demonstrated in a scholarly paper and successfully passing an exam which mirrors the national board certification examination for FNP.
ODV 410 OD, Career Systems, & Training
A survey of organizational development, career systems, and training and development practices. The course explores and defines the origin and interrelationship of the three areas under the auspice of Human Resource Development. The exploration examines these areas as they relate to helping practitioners achieve organizational goals and increase effectiveness. Students learn about both theory and practice as it relates to their ability to assist individuals while seeking greater consonance between individual, group, and organizational change and growth.

ODV 420 Intro to Organizational Behavior
An introduction to the impact that individuals, groups, and structure have on behavior within organizations for the purpose of applying such knowledge toward improving an organization's effectiveness. The course will focus on work-related behavior with an emphasis on individual and group performance as it relates to organizational productivity and processes. A central theme will be the development of "people" skills to help all employees' staff, front-line supervision, and management improve their effectiveness.

ODV 600 Theory & Practice of OD
The course overviews how, why, and when to integrate the behavioral sciences with human resource management principles to increase individual and organizational effectiveness. Students will analyze, evaluate, and design relevant theories as they relate to practical application in the workplace.

ODV 601 Integrating Performance Mgmt
Prerequisites: ODV 600
This course examines and assesses how technology can best be integrated into and utilized in the workplace to maximize human performance. Implications for information management and organizational communication are investigated and classified. A key aspect is how the two components are impacted by organizational communication. It examines current trends in enterprise-wide technology solutions, specifically as they relate to HRM and OD, implementation of technology, productivity as it relates to use and misuse, and how it facilitates change in human performance and organizational growth.

ODV 606 Training & Development
Employee development is the responsibility of the line manager, the human resources professional, and the employee. This course provides essential managerial-level comprehension of training theory and its practical applications in the business and management environment. Students learn the functions and duties of training: trainer/developer, the identification and assessment of training needs, program design and development, selection of delivery methods and means of instruction, the implementation of training programs, and evaluation. The course integrates training and development, organizational development and career development, critical components of Human Resource Development.

ODV 610 Adv Studies in Org Behavior
An in-depth review of current organizational behavior issues in the areas of workforce planning and performance management is covered as it relates to employee diversity. Using case studies, the course provides an integrated perspective of theory and practical aspects of interpersonal and group communication, organizational structures and system, and employee performance in the diverse workplace.

PAD 404 Nonprofit Management
The course discusses the theories and roles of nonprofits in public administration. It explores the relationships between nonprofits and the public sector; and sources of revenue. Discusses the public policies towards the nonprofit sector and the ethical issues surrounding the sector.

PAD 405 Senior Research Project
Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of 36qu of BPA major coursework.
Supervised senior project undertaken by students of public administration when they have completed all core courses in the program. Coordinated by full-time faculty and chaired by a public administration faculty member chosen by the student from previous courses taken within the program. Students select a viable topic in public administration to research and then meet with their chair once a week for two months. Upon completion, students present their project to chair, other faculty and peers in an open forum. Accelerated study is not permitted with this course. PAD 405 is two months in length. Students who do not complete the Senior Project within the two-month period are eligible, at the discretion of the instructor, to receive a grade of "IP" with a maximum of a one-time, six-month extension. Students who do not complete the project at the end of the extension period will need to retake the course. Grading is by H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an "IP" grade.

PAD 620 Foundations of Public Admin
A general survey course covering the role of the public sector manager in American society today. Studies current issues and leading concepts in the field of non-profit management.

PAD 622 Seminar in Urban Affairs
An examination of influences affecting decisions in the urban political arena. Covers segments of the community that impact the decision-making process (i.e., employee groups, labor influences, community groups, media and other special interests). Examines the relationship between intergovernmental agencies.

PAD 626 Public Personnel Policy
An examination of the important aspects of personnel management in government, including civil service procedures, affirmative action, employee motivation and organizational development.

PAD 627 Quantitative Methods
A practical study of graphical methods and statistical procedures specifically designed to present, interpret, and solve problems related to public administration.

PAD 628 Ethics
Role, values, and issues of public management in democratic governance, citizen participation, power structures, and professional codes of conduct.

PAD 631 Urban Planning & Redevelopment
An examination of historical development of urban planning practices and concepts, general plans and their elements in the urban community. Also discusses the use of technology in planning. Students must complete a minimum of five Public Administration courses prior to taking this course.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS // NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

PED 625 Research Methods in Education
Prerequisites: PED 665
An introductory educational research course designed to provide knowledge, skills, and dispositions required for students to understand and demonstrate quantitative and qualitative research. Emphasis is on the knowledge and skills required to be a competent consumer and producer of educational research.

PED 637 School Psychology Research
Prerequisites: PED 625
This course will provide knowledge and skills required to generate and evaluate research relevant to School Psychology. School Psychology candidates prepare a research proposal, obtain appropriate approval, conduct the study and prepare an oral and written report. Maximum length of time is 12 months. Grading is by H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

PED 652 Child Psychopharmacology
Prerequisites: PED 666
Evaluates and lists the primary medications in use today; critiques pertinent research in psychiatric intervention as it relates to psychotherapy; analyzes selected issues in resolving possible conflict in treatment goals. School Psychology candidates learn to recognize signs and symptoms that might be amenable to medication. Many disorders are discussed.

PED 655 Test and Measurements
Covers concepts of validity, reliability, norms, item analysis, and standardization; selection, administration, and interpretation of published psychological and educational tests; development of measurable goals by decision makers for various evaluation purpose, and the development and/or selection of tests, and collection of data.

PED 666 Human Neuropsychology
Prerequisites: PED 504
Explores the theories and analysis of brain function, structure, and brain behavior relationships.

PED 667 Developmental Psychopathology
Addresses emotional and behavior pathology most likely to be encountered by school psychologists and School Counselors working in school settings. It examines human development, and the biological, psychosocial, and cultural variables in the etiology of these disorders. Students will become familiar with characteristics, classification, assessment and diagnosis of such disorders, as well as developmental theories and stages of human development.

PED 670 Advanced Social Psychology
Focuses on how individuals are affected by, in turn affect social processes. Topics include social cognition; social influences on beliefs, attitudes, attributions and identity; conformity, obedience and persuasion; culture and gender; small group influences and processes; stereotyping, prejudice, conflict, aggression and genocide; interpersonal attraction and love.

PED 671 Cognitive Assessment
Prerequisites: PED 665 and PED 680
Practice in administration, interpretation and communication of results from the assessment of cognitive abilities. Emphasis is placed on interviewing, behavioral observation, interpretation, and integrating results into case studies, as well as implementing interventions and evaluating outcomes.

PED 672 Psycho-Academic Assessment
Prerequisites: PED 671
Introduces School Psychology candidates to the administration, interpretation, and communication of results from psycho-academic tests. Focus is on achievement and process measures, as well as the development of curriculum-based assessment. Continued emphasis on interviewing, behavioral observation, interpretation, integration of results, implementing interventions, and follow-up.

PED 673 Social/Emotional Assessment
Prerequisites: PED 672
This course will support understanding in the knowledge and competencies that are required for proper administration and interpretation of standardized measures and other research-based evaluations of emotional and behavioral conditions.

PED 674 Special Populations Assessment
Prerequisites: PED 672
Emphasizes eligibility for special education that includes assessment of preschool children, diagnosis of disabling conditions, remediation and IEP development. The course provides an introduction to the assessment of low incidence populations such as Visually Impaired, Deaf and Hard of Hearing, Autistic Spectrum Disorders, Physically Impaired, Traumatic Brain Injured and Dual Sensory Impaired.

PED 675 Alternative Assessment
Prerequisites: PED 674
Course focuses on alternative assessment techniques, diagnosis of disabling conditions, and eligibility for special education, remediation and IEP development. School Psychology candidates will discuss the role of primary language and socio-cultural variables on cognitive development, the implications of assessment on placement and integrating assessment materials for the purpose of writing psychological test reports.

PED 676 Applied Behavior Analysis
Applied Behavior Analysis is a scientific based method of understanding human behavior and using that understanding to change socially significant behaviors. This course provides an overview of the major components - philosophical as well as applied - of Applied Behavior Analysis, including assessment and intervention design.

PED 677 Curriculum Interventions
(1.5 quarter units)
The focus of this class is to introduce School Psychology School Psychology candidates to a conceptual framework for assessing and evaluating a wide range of academic concerns within a problem solving approach using nontraditional academic assessment techniques and an RTI model.

PED 678 Practicum in School Psychology
Prerequisites: PED 673, PED 671 and PED 672
The purpose of the school-based practicum is to provide School Psychology candidates with an orientation to school and community professionals as well as to clarify the role of the school psychologist. Candidates are placed in a school setting and attend a
University-based seminar. Placement consists of 450 hours. Grading is by S or U only.

PED 680 Roles, Issues and Ethics
Introduction to professional, ethical, legal, theoretical, and practical aspects of School Psychology. School Psychology candidates will examine the roles and responsibilities of school psychologists, professional organizations, and associations. Historical and social context along with emerging professional issues and directions are included. National Standards and ethical guidelines for practice are examined.

PED 683 Program Evaluation
This course focuses on history and foundations of program evaluation, to perform a needs assessment, variety of program evaluation methodologies, and evaluation of current empirically-based programs that address student needs. School Psychology candidates will learn skills necessary to implement a program to meet the needs of the schools they are servicing.

PED 685 Internship Seminar
Prerequisite: Students must have completed all program core requirements (except PED 625 and PED 637), 450 hours of practicum, eligible to be enrolled in the internship and have permission of the faculty advisor.

Students will review the knowledge, skills, and standards of the graduate program in school psychology in final preparation for their employment as professional school psychologists. Students will prepare for the ETS Praxis examination, complete their program portfolios, and present their school project as part of this course. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

PED 687 School Psych Internship I
Prerequisite: Students must have completed all program coursework, must be enrolled in their internship and have permission of the faculty advisor.

Students will review the knowledge, skills, and standards of the graduate program in school psychology in final preparation for their employment as professional school psychologists. Students will prepare for the ETS Praxis examination, complete their program portfolios, and present their school project as part of this course. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

PED 688 School Psych Internship II
Prerequisite: Students must have completed all program coursework, must be enrolled in their internship and have permission of the faculty advisor.

Students will review the knowledge, skills, and standards of the graduate program in school psychology in final preparation for their employment as professional school psychologists. Students will prepare for the ETS Praxis examination, complete their program portfolios, and present their school project as part of this course. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

PED 689 School Psych Internship I
Prerequisite: Students must have completed all program coursework, must be enrolled in their internship and have permission of the faculty advisor.

Students will review the knowledge, skills, and standards of the graduate program in school psychology in final preparation for their employment as professional school psychologists. Students will prepare for the ETS Praxis examination, complete their program portfolios, and present their school project as part of this course. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

PED 690 School Psychology Intern II
Prerequisite: Students must have completed all program coursework, must be enrolled in their internship and have permission of the faculty advisor.

Students will review the knowledge, skills, and standards of the graduate program in school psychology in final preparation for their employment as professional school psychologists. Students will prepare for the ETS Praxis examination, complete their program portfolios, and present their school project as part of this course. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

PED 694 Thesis
Prerequisite: ILD 625 and an undergraduate or graduate statistics course. Students must have written permission of lead faculty to enroll in the course.

This course is a supervised experience culminating in the completion of a thesis. The student prepares a research proposal, obtains Institutional Review Board (IRB) approval, conducts the study and prepares the written thesis. This class is scheduled for 2 months, meets once a week and at the end of that time a grade of "IP" will be posted then the maximum length of time is 10 additional months. Grading is by H, S, or U only.

PGM – Professional Golf Management

PGM 100 History of Sport
A survey of the history of American sport with a focus on European influences, as well as the influences of technological, cultural, racial, and economic diversity from Colonial American to present day.

PGM 101 Philosophy of Coaching
A survey of basic coaching philosophies in sports. The concepts of motivation, planning, player development, and training will be explored. Historical examples will be used to highlight the importance and development of coaching techniques.

PGM 102 Facility Operations
A survey of the principles of facility planning and operations. Analysis and discussion of the steps involved in the creation of a facility mission and the techniques and methods to develop financial forecasts and budgets will be discussed. Effective business practices and their differences in private, semi-private, and municipal facilities will be explored.

PGM 103 Acctg and Business Practices
A survey of basic accounting theory and the application of accounting principles, including the recording of business transactions and preparation of financial statements within the golf industry. Analysis and interpretation of financial data will be used to assist users in decision-making. Case studies involving financial situations presently facing golf club management will be presented.

PGM 104 Tournament Operations
An exploration into the operational development of tournaments and the rules of golf, planning and operations of tournaments, including budget, purpose, staff, facility, function, format, players, tickets, marketing, golf course preparation, prizes, media coverage, evaluation, and other logistical concerns. The history of the rules of golf and their application in tournaments and regulation play will be introduced and applied.

PGM 201 Hospitality & Resort Mgmt
Planning for the management of personnel, including the recruitment, selection, and evaluation of employees in the hospitality industry. This course will discuss resort management in the golf industry and how to address situations in day to day business.

PGM 203 Instruction & Player Dev
An advanced look at the techniques employed by instructors to develop advanced players. This course will focus on mechanics, learning style, habits, fitness, and motivation utilized by the world’s best teachers and players.

PGM 204 Sports Marketing and Promotion
Principles of sports marketing and the application of these principles to sports related organizations. The primary focus is on planning, with additional emphasis on promotions management.

PGM 210 Modern Swing Concepts
Survey on major concepts of the golf swing. Topics will range from exploring the philosophy of teaching, on course management, how fitness relates to the golf swing, and the use of technology to improve teaching.

PGM 213 Merchandising & Invent Mgmt
A survey of basic accounting, marketing, and inventory management theory. The course includes an analysis of an open-to-buy plan, the value of inventory management systems, successful marketing and pricing strategies, and the importance of merchandising benchmarks to evaluate financial performance.

PGM 216 Mental Prep & Short Game
An overview of basic concepts from sports psychology as they apply to the game golf and the implementation of these concepts in all aspects of the game. An extensive exploration of the short game, including drills, mechanics, and the importance of mental preparation.

Prerequisite: PGM 203
An advanced seminar into the instruction and development of intermediate and advanced players. Player development theory: the application of player development principles in teaching, and the mental aspects of the game of golf will be discussed.

PGM 444 Instruction/Player Develop.
Survey of major concepts on coaching, instruction, and player development. Topics will range from exploring the philosophy of teaching, how fitness relates to the golf performance, and the use of technology to improve teaching and performance.

PGM 445 Player Development II Seminar
Prerequisite: PGM 447
An advanced seminar into the development of instruction and player development. Focus of the
course is on the application of instruction and player development principles, including the integration of applied sport psychology principles.

PGM 447 Prof. Golf Management Seminar
Prerequisites: PGM 444
A seminar in the principles of facility planning, operations, and management. Analysis and discussion of basic accounting theory and the application of accounting principles. The use of ethical business planning in the creation of a facility mission and the techniques and methods to develop financial forecasts and budgets will be discussed. Effective business practices and their differences in private, semi-private, and municipal facilities will be explored.

PGM 448 Senior Project in PGM
Prerequisites: satisfactory completion of ALL Major requirements
A two-month course in professional golf management. Students will use real-world experiences as a laboratory for understanding, developing, and advancing the principles of professional golf management.

PGM 483 Coaching, Instruction, and Pla
This class will survey the major concepts on coaching, instruction, and player development. Topics will range from exploring the philosophy of teaching, on course management, how fitness relates to the golf performance, applied sport psychology, and the use of technology to improve teaching and performance.

PGM 600 General Management
An exploration of common managerial challenges in the oversight of a golf facility. This course provides students with knowledge to recruit, select, train, evaluate and compensate employees. Students construct inventory management systems, successful marketing and pricing strategies, and merchandising benchmarks to evaluate financial performance in changing market environments.

PGM 610 Turfscience and Sustainability
This course explores advances in systems to manage a “green” facility and the importance of sustainability in the profitability of a public, private, resort, or municipal facility. Students will critique complex decisions related to the proper maintenance of the golf facility and evaluate issues of zoning and community relations in the development and successful operation of a facility.

PGM 620 The Business of Instruction
This course explores the role of the instructor at a golf facility and the best practices of world class instructors. Students will apply business planning strategy and theory in designing a teaching program, recognizing the importance of technological systems that advance the teaching agenda, grant opportunities, and the core competencies of instruction.

PGM 630 Marketing and Profitability
This course explores the principles of sports marketing, organizational efficiency, product placement, and the role of industry and larger economic trends as they influence an organization’s marketing and operations. Students will evaluate the role of the golf industry and its core areas of equipment, instruction, real estate, tourism, food and beverage, and hotel and resort management in business decision.

Students will choose a core area of the golf industry and develop a marketing strategy that incorporates sales, product/service positioning, a SWOT analysis, and the typical budget of a model facility or business.

PGM 690 PGM Project
A project where students work in teams or individually under the guidance of an assigned faculty advisor. Students clarify research topics and identify data sources in preparation for the project. Students will select a core area of the golf industry (equipment, instruction, real estate, tourism, food and beverage, or hotel and resort management), apply knowledge of management, financial planning and strategy, marketing, and sustainability and present their research in both written and oral form to faculty and classmates. PGM Project is two months in length.

PHL – Philosophy

PHL 100 Introduction to Philosophy
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A study of a variety of ways of thinking about such fundamental issues as the nature of knowledge and belief, human nature, the nature of reality, and the relationship between mind and body. Develops skills in thinking critically and reflectively. Fosters an awareness of world philosophies and diverse ontological perspectives.

PHL 238 Logical & Critical Thinking
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Introduction to the fundamentals of logic and critical thinking. Focuses on the core skills of logical analysis, argumentation, recognition of fallacious reasoning, linguistic structural analysis, introductory levels of propositional and categorical argumentation, and various forms of inductive reasoning.

PHL 320 World Religions
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Major world religions, including Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam, are surveyed in their historical, literary, and historical contexts. The sociology of religion is extensively addressed, and parallels in myths, rituals, conversion, and rites of passage are compared. Recent and contemporary religious trends are also addressed.

PHL 326 Chinese Thought
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
History of Chinese thought and religion from 5th B.C. until 10th century A.D., with an emphasis on the continuing relevance of these traditions in China today. The course will focus on the following schools of thought and related religions: Confucianism, Mohism, Daoism, Legalism, Buddhism.

PHL 336 Philosophy of Science
Prerequisites: ENG 100, and ENG 101
A survey of major theories of science. Considers the nature of scientific knowledge, the roots of science in our everyday cognition and behavior, the relation of theory to experimentation, the social implications of science, the relation of physical to social science and the relation of science to technology.

PHL 337 Ethics
Prerequisites: ENG 100, and ENG 101
An examination of theories of value and ideological differences in practical applications to clarify ethical differences. Course emphasizes the dilemmas of personal and professional responsibility, including business and workplace circumstances, social relationships and policy practice.

PHL 339 Study of a Major Philosopher
Prerequisites: ENG 100, and ENG 101
An in-depth analysis of the writings of a major figure in the history of philosophical thought. The particular emphasis will be determined by the instructor in the context of the specific thinker chosen.

PHL 375 Environmental Ethics
Prerequisites: ENG 100, and ENG 101
An exploration of ethical theories cited and applied to contemporary environmental issues, such as animal rights and experimentation, habitat loss, species extinction, pollution, industrialization, and population control. Western cultural and ecological assumptions are examined through the lenses of humanitarian, eco-centric, and utilitarian perspectives.

PHS – Physics

PHS 102 Survey of Physical Science
An introduction to the basic principles and general concepts of the physical sciences. Develops selected topics from chemistry and physics. A general education course for non-technical majors.

PHS 104 Introductory Physics
Prerequisites: 2 years of high school algebra, MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
Non-calculus based general physics course for earth and life science majors. Study of force, laws of motion, heat, fluid mechanics, electricity, magnetism, light (optics) and modern physics.

PHS 104A Introductory Physics Lab
(1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: PHS 104 or PHS 171 for science majors
Non-calculus based general physics course for earth and life science majors. Laboratory experiments/exercises, including data analysis on topics, including but not limited to: electricity, magnetism, light (optics) and nuclear physics.

PHS 130A Physics Lab for Engineering
(1.5 quarter units)
Non-calculus based general physics lab course for Master of Science in Environmental Engineering online program. The course includes interactive illustrations, explorations, and problems in major parts of General Physics: Kinematics, Dynamics, Electric current and Optics.

PHS 171 General Physics I
Prerequisites: MTH 215 or MTH 216A and MTH 216B
Non-calculus based general physics course. Intended for Science majors. Study of one-dimensional and two - dimensional kinematics, dynamics, statics, work, energy, linear momentum, circular motion and gravitation.
PHS 172 General Physics 2
Prerequisites: PHS 171
Non-calculus based general physics course for Science majors. Study of temperature, kinetic theory, gas laws, heat, oscillatory motion and waves, and electricity.

PHS 173 General Physics 3
Prerequisites: PHS 171 and PHS 172
Non-calculus based general physics course intended for Science majors. Extended study of magnetism, electromagnetic induction and waves, optics, relativity, quantum physics, nuclear reactions and elementary particles.

PHS 181 Physics for Non-Sci Majors I
Prerequisites: 2 years of high school algebra, MTH 204 or MTH 215 or MTH 216A or MTH 216B
Non-calculus based general physics course for non-science majors. Study of one-dimensional and two-dimensional kinematics, dynamics, statics, work, energy, linear momentum, solids and fluids, temperature and kinetic theory, heat, vibrations and waves, and electrostatics.

PHS 182 Physics for Non-Sci Majors II
Prerequisites: PHS 181
Non-calculus based general physics course for non-science majors Study of Electric current and resistance, magnetism, electromagnetic induction, optics, relativity, quantum physics, quantum mechanics and atomic physics, and nuclear physics.

PHS 231 Calculus-based Physics 1
Prerequisites: PHS 104, MTH 220 or CSC 208 and MTH 221 or CSC 209
Calculus-based physics course. Intended for Science majors and Engineering students. Study of one, two and three-dimensional kinematics including integral calculus, graphical analysis, numerical integration and vector kinematic, dynamics, uniform and non-uniform circular motion, gravitation, and Newton’s synthesis, work and energy with vector algebra principles, linear momentum, rotational motion, statistics including elasticity and fracture.

PHS 232 Calculus-based Physics 2
Prerequisites: PHS 104, PHS 231, MTH 220 or CSC 208 and MTH 221 or CSC 209
Calculus-based physics course. Intended for Science majors and Engineering students. Study of different types of oscillations and wave motion, electrostatics with electric field calculations for continuous charge distribution, Gauss’s law, electric potential due to any charge distribution, electric energy storage with applications, electric currents and resistance, magnetism and magnetic field, electromagnetic induction and transmission of power, DC and AC circuits, Maxwell’s equations and electromagnetic waves.

PLA 201 English for Professionals
Teaches legal professionals to write well by examining English, composition, grammar, punctuation, and writing mechanics in the context of good legal writing. Students complete focused exercises designed to build their legal vocabulary and enable them to draft disclosures.

PLA 202 Property
Examines the law relating to the various types of real-property interests and estates, methods of transferring title, recording statutes and title searches, the nature and scope of easements, leasehold interests, the rights and obligations of landlords and tenants, the law of adverse possession, and covenants regarding title.

PLA 203 Leg Res Wrtg-Persuasive Wrtg.
Develops legal research skills through focused exercises using print and computerized research. Exposes students to primary and secondary legal authorities, with an emphasis on practice and ethical rules. Develops legal writing skills by implementing the IRAC method, synthesizing various legal authorities, and applying proper legal citation.

PLA 303 Law Office Administration
Explores the organization and functioning of a law office. Topics include financial planning and management, problem-solving techniques, personnel administration, job descriptions, hiring practices, new employee orientation and training techniques, salary administration, productivity measurement, and interpersonal considerations.

PLA 311 Internship
Provides students with on-the-job experience in a private law firm, government agency, judicial setting, or corporate law department. Placements are available in a range of legal specializations. Ninety hours of fieldwork are required. Students unable to enroll in the credit course may apply for consideration as a non-credit intern.

PLA 314 Workers' Compensation
A study of the basic principles of California Workers’ Compensation law, including eligibility, compensation coverage, medical treatment, compensation payments, permanent disability, death benefits, settlement, vocational rehabilitation, benefits, procedural matters, and the preparation of documents and forms from both the applicant and defense positions.

PLA 315 Bankruptcy Law & Procedure
A study of the substantive law of bankruptcy and its application, including voluntary and involuntary liquidations, discharge of debts, exemptions, creditors’ claims, bankruptcy courts, officers and trustees, reorganizations, Chapter 13 plans, and alternate insolvency proceedings. Emphasis is on the preparation of documents and forms.

PLA 316 Entertainment Law
A course designed to familiarize students with the legal aspects of the entertainment industry, emphasizing the role of the legal assistant in preparing and monitoring legal documents. Material covered includes documents used in the acquisition of music rights, agreements used during the production of a motion picture, analysis of distribution and exhibition contracts, financing agreements, and complete review of the “old” and “new” copyright laws.

PLA 317 Immigration Practice
This course introduces students to the law regarding citizenship, naturalization, and immigrant and non-immigrant categories. The course also examines the grounds for removal prior and subsequent to entry, as well as relief from removal. After acquiring a foundation in the substantive law, students complete assignments designed to give them practical exposure to immigration forms and documents.

PLA 318 Remedies & Dispute Resolution
Prerequisites: PLA 202, PLX 1000X and PLX 1002X
Examines the substantive and procedural aspects of remedies and enforcement of judgments. The first part of the course comprises a study of legal and equitable remedies, including damage, restitutionary, coercive, and declaratory remedies, prejudgment (provisional) remedies, and procedures for the enforcement of judgments. The second part of the course discusses various methods of resolving disputes, including negotiation, mediation, and arbitration.

PLA 325 Litigation I
Explores civil procedure in both state and federal courts, including jurisdiction, venue, parties, pleadings, motions, and an analysis of civil litigation strategies. Emphasizes the role of the paralegal in discovery and includes discussions of various types of discovery (including depositions, interrogatories, and demands for production of documents), the attorney-client privilege, the work product doctrine, and trial-setting matters.

PLA 329 Corporations I
Covers the formation and structure of corporations, analysis of common corporate documents, initial and amended articles of incorporation, by-laws, meetings and minutes, initial stock-issuance documents, documents relating to internal management of corporate affairs, stock options, buy/sell agreements, resolutions, stock dividends and splits, and liquidation and dissolution.

PLA 333 Criminal Law I
Examines criminal law, including the criminal legal system, what constitutes a crime, the elements of crimes, inchoate crimes, and criminal defenses.

PLA 335 Employment Law
This course is designed to provide the student with an introduction and understanding of the laws concerning the employment relationship including what constitutes an employee, at-will employment, termination of employees, employee rights, wage and hour regulations and employee privacy issues. This course will also provide the student with an introduction to employment discrimination laws and regulations concerning sexual harassment, race discrimination, disability discrimination and age discrimination.

PLA 404 Wills, Trusts, & Estate Planning
A study of the laws concerning intestate successions, wills, and trusts (with an emphasis on California law), the principles of federal estate and gift taxation, and the relationship of succession and taxes.
Students learn how to draft wills, trusts, codicils, and trust amendments and how to do death tax projections.

PLA 407 Family Law I
The law of family relations, including the law of marriage, annulment, dissolution, judicial separation, spousal and child support, legitimacy of children, custody, adoption, the classification of separate and community property, and problems arising from the dissolution of the marital community.

PLA 413 Juvenile Law and Procedure
A study of procedural law and substantive law relating to the special status of minors in our society. The emphasis of this course is Juvenile jurisdiction in three areas: Incorrigibility, Dependency, and Delinquency. Students learn the unique aspects of representation of juveniles, including interviewing, preparation of disposition reports, and development of files of alternative treatment programs. A term project and field trips to court and various juvenile facilities develop the skills needed for a legal assistant to work in this field.

PLA 421 Family Law II
This course covers advanced issues of family law including marital settlement agreements, domestic violence, representation techniques, tax issues, prenuptial agreements, paternity law, the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction Act and the Uniform Interstate Family Support Act. Emphasis will be placed on familiarization with California Judicial Council Forms, pleading preparation, research, and internet tools.

PLA 426 Litigation II
Prerequisites: PLA 325
Focuses on the trial process in civil litigation, with a discussion of the law of evidence. Includes a review of civil procedure before trial. Students examine the role of the paralegal at trial, analyze the use of testimony by expert witnesses, and discuss the practical problems identified with the use of documentary evidence at trial. Covers settlement and negotiation strategies, trial briefs, motions in limine, and other related documents, and includes a brief overview of the law of judgments and the process of appeals.

PLA 427 Probate and Estate Planning I
Recommended: Prior completion of: PLA 404
This course covers the following: basic property concepts (the basic differences of community, quasi-community, and separate property; recognition of estate assets and non-estate assets; the differences between joint tenancy and tenancy-in-common; trust assets; fringe benefits; insurance proceeds); non-probate procedures (clearing title to joint tenancy, the various summary administration procedures, and spousal property petitions); and probate procedures (initiating administration; jurisdiction and venue; intestate succession; preparation of petition and other documents; review of will, notice requirements, Independent Administration of Estates, ancillary probate; and the necessity of maintaining a calendar or tickler system).

PLA 428 Probate and Estate Planning II
This course covers the following material: Asset accumulation, management, and creditors’ claims; sale of real businesses; and family allowance. This course also covers miscellaneous court proceedings and termination of proceedings: will contests, contract to make a will, quiet title actions, buy-sell agreements, options, redemptions, and partition. Preparation of a court accounting and petition for final distribution, discharge of representation, and statutory fees. In addition, the course will review special petitions: Petition under Probate Code Sec. 9860, petition for instructions, petition to determine distribution rights, nunc pro tunc orders, settlements, preliminary distributions, and report of status of administration of estate.

PLA 430 Corporations II
Prerequisites: PLA 329
Examines the regulation of the sale of securities (analysis of the requirements regarding the forms and supporting materials for the registration of securities for California, preparation of California exemption forms, and an overview of federal securities laws), and acquisition and merger agreements (analysis of different types of acquisitions and mergers, statutory requirements of such transactions, and the customary range of provisions that appear in such agreements).

PLA 431 Real Estate I
Recommended: Prior completion of: PLA 202
The course covers ownership of real-estate leasing (extensive analysis and preparation of residential, commercial, and industrial leases); purchase and sale of real estate (analysis and study of common documents relating to the purchase and sale of real estate, including standard broker listing agreements, deposit receipts, offers to purchase, escrow instructions, deeds, title insurance, and surveys); financing and secured transactions (study of types and provisions of security devices, including deeds of trust and land-sale contracts; review of various methods of financing, including all-inclusive deeds of trust; analysis of various provisions of security devices, including due-on-sale, subordination, reconveyance, and prepayment; and the remedies available to holders of securities devices).

PLA 432 Real Estate II
Prerequisites: PLA 431
This course covers condominiums, planned-unit developments and cooperatives (analysis of the basic law relating to these forms of ownership, the basic constituent documents and regulations by the Department of Real Estate); land-development regulation (study of zoning laws, Subdivided Lands Act and Subdivision Map Act, and the several forms relating to these regulatory schemes); and miscellaneous topics, such as mechanics’ liens, the impact of the bankruptcy laws on lenders, landlord remedies, and toxic hazardous waste considerations.

PLA 434 Criminal Law II
Prerequisites: PLA 333
Covers criminal procedure, including search and seizure, confessions and pretrial identification procedures, initial appearance, extradition, grand jury, pretrial conference, constitutional rights, sentencing, punishment, and review.

PLA 495 Objective Writing Capstone
Prerequisites: All other courses required for the major (except PLA 496) must be completed prior to enrolling in this course.
Allows students the opportunity to conduct in-depth legal research using both print and online resources. Focuses on creating an objective legal document, such as an office memorandum or scholarly legal article, suitable for publication or use as a writing sample on a job interview.

PLA 496 Persuasive Writing Capstone
Prerequisites: All other courses required for the major must be completed prior to enrolling in this course.
Allows students the opportunity to conduct in-depth legal research using both print and online resources. Focuses on creating a persuasive legal document, such as a motion, mediation brief, or appellate argument, suitable for publication or use as a writing sample on a job interview.

PMB – Project Management

PMB 400 Project Management Essentials
Prerequisites: MGT 451
Introduction to the concept of project management, covering the essential elements of planning a project, initiating the project, implementing the project, and the termination of the project, while emphasizing the importance of team building and leadership, as well as incorporating cost, scheduling and budgetary principles according to contractual terms.

PMB 410 Project Planning and Control
Prerequisites: MGT 451 and PMB 400
Examination of the elements of project planning and control by studying each element in depth. Addresses topics such as work breakdown structure, budgets, costs, resource planning and allocation, project monitoring and reporting, and project process control methods, as well as the termination and audit of a project.

PMB 420 Program Management
Prerequisites: MGT 451 and PMB 400
Study the management of a portfolio of projects leading to organizational change, creation of a model that compares the program with other segments in an organization using benchmarks, and develops a plan that builds an infrastructure of critical chains for parallel projects.

PMB 430 Project Accting Fundamentals
Prerequisites: MGT 451 and PMB 400
Explanation of the application of cost accounting concepts to a project according to its contractual parameters. It develops alternative cost methods and outlines an approach to track and measure the progress of any project according to its contractual or planned milestones and measurement of value.

PMB 440 Contract Management
Prerequisites: MGT 451 and PMB 400
Overview of the management of contracts made with customers, vendors, or partners. Contract management includes negotiating the terms and conditions in contracts and ensuring compliance, as well as documenting and agreeing to changes that may arise during its implementation of execution.
PME – Advanced Project Management

PME 601 Advanced Project Management
Prerequisites: ENM 600, ENM 601, ENM 602 and ENM 603
Introduction to the in-depth theory and practice involved in the design and management of projects. It guides students through Concept, Study, Design, and Implementation. The latest developments in the field such as intricate framework of organizational behavior and structure, global project management, project management maturity model will be covered.

PME 602 Skills Management
Focus on modern concepts and practical guidelines for leading people effectively and confidently towards challenging project and organizational objectives. The concepts behind dealing with diverse project teams, issues of delegation, empowerment, accountability, control, commitment, organizational linkages, alliances and intricacies of matrix management will be studied.

PME 603 Product Management
Prerequisites: ENM 600, ENM 601, ENM 602 and ENM 603
Coverage of three major tasks facing today’s product managers namely analyzing the market, developing objectives and strategies for the product or service in question, and making decisions about price, advertising, promotion, channels of distribution and service.

PME 604 Project Financing Management
Prerequisites: ENM 600, ENM 601, ENM 602 and ENM 603
Discussion of essential concepts in finance related to project management such as accounting statements and their interpretation, forecasting, risk and return, time value of money, project budgeting, and project finance management such as working capital, cash flow management, account receivables and inventory and global finance management.

POL – Political Science

POL 100 Introduction to Politics
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A broad overview of the field of political science including main issues and central questions studies by political scientists and methods used to gain knowledge about politics. A survey course designed to acquaint the student with selective concepts, theories, and of political process.

POL 201 American Politics
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A critical introduction to the structure of American government. Topics include classical and modern democratic theories, constitutionalism and federalism; the political process, including the mass media, voting behavior and political parties and interest groups; the institutions of government; the courts, civil liberties and civil rights; and public policy. (Includes study of the Constitution)

POL 320 Politics of Social Movements
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Introduction to social movements and political action, covering several theoretical perspectives on how to understand and analyze social movements in recent global history, from their origins to their demise; a global survey of the processes of social and political awareness, mobilization and development of such movements.

POL 330 Political Theory
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Survey of political theory and major figures in the history of political philosophical thought. Questions concerning the role of government and the relationship between government and individuals are explored.

POL 340 Comparative Politics
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A study of selected foreign states from among industrial, developing, and under developing states, and their development, organization, administration, and politics; introduces students to analytical methods used to compare political systems and governments; explores several issues, including democratization, economic development, political culture and political change.

POL 350 International Relations
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A survey of the nature of the international system and the theoretical framework used by political scientists to examine it; in particular, this course focuses on the decision-making process within the international arena. International negotiation and decision-making are utilized.

POL 360 Public Policy
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
An introduction to the public policy process in the United States, theory and practice of process of formulating public policy, why some problems reach the public agenda and why others are rejected, examination of policy making at the national, state and local level, and public policy in foreign political systems.

POL 400 European Politics
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
This course provides an introduction to European politics, with emphasis on political institutions and politics of Western and Eastern European states, as well as the institutions and policies of the European Union (EU).

POL 410 Middle Eastern Politics
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Historical examination of the Middle East region, focusing on the key social forces and the sources of conflict; exploration of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict in-depth and the peace process; exploration of the U.S. involvement in Iraq and elsewhere in the Middle East.

POL 415 Petroleum and the Persian Gulf
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
This course is an introduction to modern day issues in the Persian Gulf. Among the variety of issues presented and discussed, particular attention will be given to social, intellectual, and political contexts from which these works have originated.

POL 418 Modern Economy & Govt of China
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A survey of major political and economic events in China. The role of the Chinese Communist Party and the recent ideological shift from Marxism-Leninism towards Nationalism as its core ideology will be examined, as will the continuing domestic and international affects of ongoing Economic Reform and Opening Up policies.

POL 490 Guided Study (variable units)
Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

POL 499 Capstone Seminar in Politics
Prerequisites: ENG 240 and completion of at least 27 units of core courses in the major
The subject of the capstone seminar is to emphasize the study of some aspect of the political science discipline. Students will critically review various concepts, theories, approaches and methodologies and will employ a particular theory and methodology to research and write a substantial research paper involving critical literature review. Grading is H, S, or U only.

POL 539 Dynamics of World Politics
An examination of international relations and politics, the factors underlying international crises from different theoretical perspectives and the future of the global community. Explores the historical and intellectual antecedents of contemporary world events.

POL 540 American Political System
A look into the origins and development of the American political system with special emphasis on aspects of democratic theory and practice, political parties, interest groups, public opinion and political ideology and political economy. Students are encouraged to pursue topics of particular interest.

PSY – Psychology

PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology
A survey of the field of psychology that provides an overview of the scientific principles and theories in psychology. Topics include: biological psychology, abnormal behavior, motivation, emotion, sexuality and gender, and personality theory.

PSY 300 Social Psychology of Sport
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100
The relationship between psychology, social relationships, and sport. The concepts of group dynamics, motivation, social support, coaching relationships, and the wider social context's relationship to the individual and the sport will be explored. The course will utilize both theoretical and research findings to suggest practical applications in sports performance.

PSY 301 Child Development
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Familiarizes students with the foundational theories of human development, current research directions in developmental psychology, major developmental perspectives and research approaches in developmental psychology and issues surrounding diversity, emphasizing an ecosystemic model of thinking about and understanding children and their development.
In addition to the previous topics, the following areas will be discussed: the history of childhood; developmental theories and appropriate practices in education; play as a medium for learning and development; and the field of discipline particularly as it relates to development, behaviors and considering temperament in children.

**PSY 302 Foundation of Sport Psychology**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
Introduction and overview of the growing field of Sport Psychology, applying psychological principles to athletic performance. Topics will include theoretical foundations of behavior, psychological interventions for performance enhancement, adherence and maintenance of gains, and the impaired athlete.

**PSY 303 Motor Learning**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
Students will learn the major principles underlying the acquisition of motor skill and how control of skilled movements is gained, maintained, and adapted. This course covers the various ways that people learn to move, learn skilled actions, and how the principles of motor performance and learning can be useful in teaching, coaching, and rehabilitation.

**PSY 340A Counseling Techniques I**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
An introduction to basic counseling techniques such as nonjudgmental listening, reflection, feedback, goal setting, and basic solution skills. Examines transference, countertransference, and therapist attributes such as empathy, congruence, acceptance, genuineness and respect. The online version has a significant live chat component that requires computer imaging and voice technology. Grading is H, S or U only.

**PSY 340B Counseling Techniques II**  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 340A  
An examination of intermediate counseling techniques, including imagery, role-playing, confrontation, and crisis management. Focus is on application of techniques applied to clinical, non-clinical and culturally diverse populations. Students will gain practical experience through in-class demonstrations and role plays. Grading is S or U only.

**PSY 426 History of Psychology**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
Contemporary psychology derives from two main sources: (1) the rise of the scientific method and worldview in Western Europe during the modern era and (2) perennial issues in philosophy throughout its entire history in the West. This course reviews influences from both sources on the development of psychology, especially in America.

**PSY 427 Biological Psychology**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
A study of the way in which the brain mediates behavior, emotion, and cognition. Topics include sensory systems, neural development, emotion, learning, memory, consciousness, reproduction, and neurological and psychological disorders.

**PSY 428 Developmental Psychology**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
A study of the major transitions from fetal development through death in the physical, cognitive, social and emotional domains. The impact of ethnic, gender and cultural factors on development will be examined.

**PSY 429 Intro to Personality Theory**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
The study of psychological characteristics of the individual that endure in stable form for substantial periods of time. Examines influential theories of personality and supporting research.

**PSY 430 Intro to Psychopathology**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
An overview of sociocultural views and scientific theories of normalcy and deviance. The major psychological, cognitive, and behavioral disorders and their classification are examined.

**PSY 431 Psychological Testing**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
An introduction to theories and principles of psychological testing and measurement and to a variety of standardized tests of intelligence, personality, achievement, interest, neuropsychology and other areas. Emphasizes the principles by which tests are constructed and validated. Also examines controversies regarding the valid, appropriate and fair use of psychological tests.

**PSY 432 Social Psychology**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
A study of the responsiveness of individuals to various sources and forms of social influence. Major areas of study include persuasion, conformity, obedience, prejudice, attitude formation and change, social behavior, altruism, aggression and the influence of the mass media. Emphasizes social circumstances rather than variations in personal characteristics, as in personality theory.

**PSY 433 Cognitive Psychology**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
The study of psychological functioning in the area of mental operations, largely uninfluenced by individual differences in personality or motivation. This encompasses the areas of attention, pattern recognition and other perceptual achievements, memory, problem solving, categorization and concept formation, language acquisition and use, textual interpretation and decision making.

**PSY 434 Psychological Research**  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 433  
A survey of core issues involved in scientific psychological research. Includes the study of the nature of explanation in psychology, the role of theory in research, the connection between research findings and theory, the distinction between experimental and other forms of research, the design of experiments, threats to the validity of research findings, operationalizing psychological concepts in a manner that yields quantitative data and ethical considerations in terms of confidentiality, informed consent and the possibility of doing harm to subjects.

**PSY 435 Analysis of Data in Research**  
**Prerequisites:** MTH 210, PSY 100, ENG 100 and ENG 101  
A study of how conclusions are made on the basis of submitting research data to statistical tests. The general area is called inferential or inductive statistics. Covers methods for analyzing parametric and non-parametric data, single-group and multiple-group sources of data and data derived from one source of information and multiple sources of information.

**PSY 436 Computer Apps in Psychology**  
**Prerequisites:** ILR 260 and PSY 435  
A survey of the uses of computers in psychology, including the application of computers in psychological research and the analysis of statistical packages for the social sciences. Also considers computer-aided instruction. Lecture and laboratory format.

**PSY 437 Theories of Psychotherapy**  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
A presentation of clinical theories of treatment that correspond to theories of psychopathology, personality and development already encountered in courses under such titles. Topics include specific treatment approaches, the nature of the therapeutic relationship and how it effects change and therapeutic interventions.

**PSY 438 Intro to Group Counseling**  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 340A and PSY 340B  
A basic examination of the dimensions of group process, dynamics, and practice is the emphasis in this course. Focus is on effective strategies and procedures for facilitating group process practiced by clinicians in the counseling as well as practitioners in human services, criminal justice, behavioral analysis business and education. Opportunities to practice effective strategies with children, adolescents, adults and the elderly will be part of classroom experiences.

**PSY 439 Counseling Diverse Populations**  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 430A, PSY 430B and PSY 438  
An introduction to diversity and multicultural perspectives in psychology, and their impact on counseling practices. Focus will be on dimensions of culture, ethnicity, life style, religion, gender, identity development models and the effects of privilege and oppression on individuals and groups. Basic multicultural counseling competencies will be presented, with opportunities for student self-examination and practice of strategies and techniques.

**PSY 440 Sport Psychology for Coaches**  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and PSY 302  
This course looks at the significant developments in the analysis of coaching and sport psychology. Contemporary research on successful coaching will be discussed and applied to athletic performance.

**PSY 441 Global Psychology**  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100  
Covers the history, current status and future direction of cultural psychology theory and practice in the context of globalization. A critique of the Western bias of the field of psychology and of the effects of its application to non-European originated populations within the United States and around the world.

**PSY 442 Sem Applied Sport Psychology**  
**Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of 9 courses in the major  
An advanced course in the application of psychological theories and research to sports and exercise behaviors. The seminar will focus upon skills in assessment, interviewing, case formulation, and interventions with athletes.
PSY 443 Culture and Sport Psychology  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and PSY 302  
This course looks at the importance of culture on the development of sports, performance, and sport psychology. Research and case studies will be used to study the importance of integrating a multicultural perspective when working with athletes.

PSY 444 Wellness and Peak Performance  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
This course looks at the role of wellness and peak performance in athletic performance. Topics include fitness, physiology, weight management, stress management, personality, self-esteem, and motivation.

PSY 445 Applied Sport Psychology  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and PSY 302  
This course examines the application of psychological theories and research to sports and exercise behaviors. Case studies from a variety of sports will be explored to develop a set of psychological skills that can be applied across sports.

PSY 446 Positive Psychology  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
Historical development of positive psychology and its applications to the practice of wellness, health, and peak performance. Topics include self-esteem, relationship building, happiness, and mindfulness.

PSY 448 History of Sport & Sport Psych  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and PSY 302  
This course looks at the interrelated historical development of psychology, applied psychology, and sport psychology. Topics include the role of the scientific method and applied methods in research and practice, the role of culture in sport and sport psychology, the history of sports, and current trends in sport and applied psychology.

PSY 449 Group Dynamics in Sport  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
This course looks at group dynamics in team sports and coaching relationships. Topics include the use of self in groups, leadership styles in the team setting, features of a successful group or team environment, and the role of motivation in team sports.

PSY 454 Psychology of Religion  
**Prerequisites:** PSY 100 and ENG 100  
The relationship between psychology, spirituality, and religion. Exploring the nature of religious experience, how religion and spirituality influence social and societal behaviors, and how religion and spirituality affects psychological and physical health will be examined.

PSY 455 Psychology of Bereavement  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
An exploration of the basic psychological concepts associated with death, dying, and bereavement. Course work will include lectures, discussions, exams, research, and experiential exercises.

PSY 457 Forensic Psychology  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100 and PSY 100  
Survey of the application of psychological knowledge or methods to a task faced by the legal system. General areas to be covered include, but are not limited to, eyewitness testimony, trial consultation and syndrome evidence.

PSY 458 Health Psychology  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
An examination of the relationship between behavior, psychological variables, and physical illness and health. A strong emphasis is placed on health psychology research, and applications focused on wellness promotion and the prevention and behavioral treatment of illness.

PSY 460 Intro to Addictive Disorders  
**Prerequisites:** ENG 100, ENG 101 and PSY 100  
An overview of the nature of addictive disorders, including the various theories regarding etiology, development, and psychopathology of such disorders. Also covers the etiology, diagnosis, assessment and treatment of compulsive gambling and nicotine addiction.

PSY 480 Senior Project  
**Prerequisites:** All other courses required for the major must be completed prior to enrolling in this course.  
Development of a major cumulative paper integrating what students have learned in the program with an applied area of student interest. Covers empirical or theoretical study of specific topics in psychology with an emphasis on independent and creative activity. Students will be required to submit a portfolio for evaluation at the onset of the course. Students must earn a grade of “C” or better or must repeat the course.

PSY 485 Sport Psychology Sr. Project  
**Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of ALL Major requirements  
A two-month course in applied sport and peak performance psychology. An applied exploration of how the mind influences performance in sports, business, health, and wellness. Students will use real-world experiences as a laboratory for understanding, developing, and advancing the principles of applied sport psychology.

PSY 491 Guided Study for Honors Studen  
(variable units)  
**Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of core courses with a GPA of 3.75 or higher  
In this capstone course students will design a research project under the direction and supervision of a faculty member. The research project will include data gathering, data analysis and interpretation of data and will be written in APA style and format. Grading is H, S, or U only.

PSY 501A Foundations in Counseling I  
A study of the essential principles and theories of psychology. Topics include social, developmental, and cognitive psychology. Grading is S/U only.

PSY 501B Foundations in Counseling II  
A study of the essential principles and theories in psychology. Topics include an overview of biological psychology, personality theory, and abnormal psychology. Grading is S/U only.

PSY 602 Sport/Performance Psychology  
This course examines the history, purpose, discipline, and basic techniques of sport and performance psychology. Students will examine how foundational principles in psychology were applied to performance and sport settings, and how current practices are shaped by ongoing research, inquiry, and application.

PSY 603 Performance Psy Alt Population  
This course is designed to provide a knowledge base for applying principles of performance excellence in performance areas other than traditional athletics. Topics include foundational skills for performance consulting, required domain specific knowledge, understanding the specific performance context, and how these factors impact effective strategies for working within those systems.

PSY 604 Performance Psy Corporate Pops  
This course examines how the principles of performance psychology can be applied to corporate settings. Themes include proper employee selection, training and development, guided change, leadership, morale, organizational behavior, and work/family issues.

PSY 605 Lifespan Development  
**Prerequisites:** Bachelor’s Degree in Psychology or PSY 501A and PSY 501B  
This course examines the theories of development as applied to the clinical assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of children, adolescents, adults, and older adults. Areas considered will include diversity, gender, and multi-cultural issues as well as identifying normative developmental transitions and their differentiation from deviant developmental patterns.

PSY 606 Motor Behavior  
This course examines the role of motor and biomechanical factors in performance situations. Course content includes the biomechanics of performance, linear and angular kinetics, the role of torque and force in performance, and the risks associated with biomechanical stress.

PSY 607 Ethics in Performance Psy  
This course examines the professional laws and ethics pertaining to the practice of counseling and psychotherapy, with an emphasis on the laws and ethics pertaining to therapy and consulting with individuals and groups in a wide variety of settings. The content of various relevant legal and ethical codes will be reviewed, and the similarities and differences in ethical practice between the contexts of psychotherapy and performance psychology consulting will be explored in depth.

PSY 609 Psychopathology  
This course explores relevant theory and research on the etiology and treatment of psychological disorders. Students are encouraged to critically evaluate the role of neuropsychology, culture, and social context in the evaluation of mental disorders.

PSY 610 Case Management  
**Prerequisites:** Bachelor’s Degree in Psychology, or PSY 501A, and PSY 501B  
This course examines the concepts and principles of case management practice emphasizing strength-based approaches, the bio-psycho-social-spiritual and recovery models. It introduces the role of mental health case management including strengths assessment, development, and delivery of mental health services.
PSY 611A Counseling Paradigms I
Prerequisites: Bachelor’s Degree in Psychology or PSY 501A and PSY 501B
This course provides an overview of major current and evolving paradigms of psychotherapy and how they influence counseling theory and practice. Students acquire core skills related to effective therapeutic communication and to the therapist’s role in promoting exploration, insight, and behavior change.

PSY 611B Counseling Paradigms II
This course focuses on integrating and applying the full range of theoretical models used in psychotherapy. Students gain practical experience with both process and content issues through in-class role playing and demonstrations and receive both instructor and peer feedback. Grading is H, S or U only.

PSY 612A Clinical Assessment I
This course discusses clinical assessment from the bio-psycho-social-spiritual, resiliency, recovery and medical models. Interviewing skills and the use of assessment instruments are covered. Assessment, diagnosis, and treatment approaches for anxiety disorders and obsessive-compulsive and related disorders.

PSY 612B Clinical Assessment II
Prerequisites: PSY 612A
This course covers the assessment and diagnosis for Anxiety, Psychotic, Personality, Dissociative, and Sexual and Gender Identity Disorders in the DSM and other assessment systems. Students will practice assessment skills and development of treatment plans during the course. Outcomes assessment and case conceptualization processes will be discussed.

PSY 613 Performance Consulting Skills
Prerequisites: PSY 602 and PSY 603
Students will integrate their theoretical approach to consultation, knowledge of intervention strategies, and personal philosophy of performance enhancement in order to design and present appropriate performance psychology programs. Opportunities to develop both individual and group interventions for diverse populations are provided. An emphasis is placed on the students’ professional development, experience as consultants, learners, and peer mentors, as well as the necessity of reflective practice. This is a 2-month course.

PSY 614 Counseling in Performance Psy
This course offers an overview of major theoretical counseling orientations and techniques and their application in performance psychology settings. Emphasis is on basic interviewing, assessment, and counseling skills that facilitate the helping process through integration of various theoretical models.

PSY 615 Fieldwork
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all core requirements
The fieldwork experience or internship provides practical application of performance psychology principles in a professional setting. A thesis consisting of the written report of an investigation or of a successful fieldwork project is required. This project must be initiated, executed, and reported by the student under the supervision of the faculty. The student must consult the lead faculty prior to beginning the fieldwork experience.

PSY 616 Counseling Theories
Overview of major theories of counseling as they are applied to psychotherapy. Students are expected to acquire and practice knowledge and skills related to development of a good therapeutic relationship and the therapist’s role in promoting communication, insight, and behavior change within the therapeutic setting.

PSY 617A Family Systems
Part one of a two-part sequence. A comprehensive examination of the family as a social institution and how it shapes the course of human development. The student is exposed to models and systems of family development, the multifaceted dynamics of intra-family relationships, and interactions of the family with various elements of the sociocultural environment. Attention is also focused on family interaction patterns, including communication processes, power relationships, open and closed family systems, parent-child relationships, and conflict resolution processes.

PSY 617B Advanced Family Systems
Prerequisites: PSY 617A
Part two of a two-part sequence. Examines the various structures and roles of families, and explores what kinds of supports families need to optimize their successful functioning. Students increase efficacy in utilizing genograms as a clinical assessment and intervention tool in helping to strengthen families. Students examine cultural context in which relationships problems are understood and from which solutions emerge. Emphasis will be on creating, selecting, and applying appropriate intervention tools from across the micro-macro spectrum, including those developed in other parts of the world.

PSY 620 Perspectives on Psychology
Prerequisites: Bachelor’s Degree in Psychology, or PSY 501A, and PSY 501B
An examination of professional issues in counseling psychology, including concepts of psychological health and disorder, critical thinking, evidence-based treatment, best practices, systems of care, the role of research and how to access/utilize it, and various models of diagnosis and treatment, including the medical model, recovery model, and the multicultural model. An emphasis is placed on exploring the current status of these issues and how they are impacting the practice of psychotherapy.

PSY 623 Diagnosis and Assessment
Explores the realm of mental illness from the perspectives of etiology, diagnosis, and assessment. Covers relevant contextual issues often considered to be related to etiology and treatment. These include neurobiology, culture, family and development. Also covers post-modern considerations regarding pathology and treatment.

PSY 624 Assess Techniques for MFT
Recommenced Preparation: MA Counseling Psychology Student Group
Acquaints students with the various information-gathering techniques used in clinical practice for the purposes of diagnosis and treatment planning. Emphasizes building conceptual and practical bridges between initial presenting symptoms, diagnosis and treatment planning.

PSY 624A Testing and Assessment
Acquaints students with the standard career interest measures used in clinical practice, including the psychometric principles of the measures. Emphasizes integrating conceptual, ethical, and practical information drawn from client background and assessment reports.

PSY 625 Counseling Techniques and Practice
Overview of major theoretical concepts, techniques, and their applications the therapeutic setting. Emphasis is on basic interviewing, assessment, and counseling skills that facilitate the helping process through integration of various theoretical models.

PSY 626 Human Sexuality
Advanced introduction to the interdisciplinary field of human sexuality. Students in this course will engage in the mastery of theoretical and practical knowledge relating to sexual development, identity, relationships, and behavior. Students will develop an awareness of the range of sexuality across cultures and human development, and the application of clinical skills to human sexual behavior.

PSY 627 Legal & Ethical Issues
This course examines the laws and professional codes of ethics pertaining to the practice of counseling and psychotherapy. How legal and ethical issues impact the profession of counseling with an emphasis on current California law is discussed.

PSY 627A Legal and Ethical Issues
Examines the professional laws and ethics pertaining to the practice of counseling and psychotherapy, with an emphasis on the laws and ethics pertaining to the practice of professional counseling, the content of these legal and ethical codes, and the underlying principles involved.

PSY 628 Group Therapy
A comprehensive study of the major approaches, techniques and interventions used in group psychotherapy. Also emphasizes dynamics of group process including the types, stages and formation of groups.

PSY 629 Lifespan Development
An examination of developmental theories from childhood through old age as they relate to the practice of psychotherapy. Areas considered will include diversity, gender, and multi-cultural issues as well as identifying normative developmental transitions and their differentiation from deviant developmental patterns.

PSY 629A Adulthood and Aging
An opportunity to examine major topics in adult development and aging as they relate to the practice of psychotherapy. Includes developmental challenges and tasks unique to adult life, theories which assist in understanding the adult experience, issues related to work and career and the impact aging has on individuals and society.

PSY 632A Family Therapy
This course provides a comprehensive review of the theories, strategies, techniques, and critical issues involved in clinical work with families. This course will discuss various treatment approaches including an emphasis on evidence-based, recovery, and resil-
PSY 632B Couples Therapy
This course provides a comprehensive look at the theories, techniques, and critical issues involved in treating couples. It will provide a focus on major approaches to the treatment of married and unmarried couples, including resilience and recovery models, as well as a survey of research on marriage and marital therapy. Students will have an opportunity to practice counseling sessions with couples in a role-play format.

PSY 635 Childhood and Adolescence
A seminar focusing on the application of developmental theories and research to the clinical practice of assessment, diagnosis and treatment of children and adolescents. Considers all areas of the developmental process will be considered in addition to issues surrounding diversity, gender and other relevant contexts. Addresses differences between normal developmental transitions, adjustment reactions to life events and/or trauma and deviations in development.

PSY 636 Child and Adolescent Therapy
This course examines assessment techniques, perspectives, and strategies essential to the treatment of children and adolescents. It also includes the therapeutic relationship, assessment and diagnosis, evidence-based treatment, family systems perspective, and legal/ethical concerns related to working with children and adolescents. Public settings and treatment based on cultural awareness as well as the recovery/resiliency model are covered.

PSY 637 Cultural Competencies
Exploration of the role of culture in concepts of mental health practice. Students will examine how their own cultural background frames their understanding of themselves and others. Family heritage, culturally informed assessment and treatment, and the limitations of the dominant Eurocentric psychological world view to diverse populations is explored.

PSY 638 Wellbeing & Wellness
Overviews contemporary concepts and practices related to psychological wellbeing and wellness. Emphases are on examination of, and coping with, stressors that affect psychotherapists as well as integration of wellbeing and wellness models into psychotherapy.

PSY 639 Consulting Practice Dev.
Focuses on the development and production of a completed business plan for the purpose of starting a consulting business practice. Students will examine relevant issues such as vision, mission, marketing, profitability, technology, legal, and operational management. Covers ideas and tangible tools to develop a successful practice in today’s business world.

PSY 642 Relational Violence
An examination of child abuse, battering partners and abuse of the elderly as issues rooted in relationships of one form or another. This course covers classical, modern and post-modern identification, assessment and treatment of relational violence as well as preventive intervention. Addresses relevant cultural and gender issues.

PSY 651A Counseling Practicum I
(3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: Regional Lead Faculty Approval
Part one of a four part field practicum in which students work as counselor trainees under the supervision of a licensed therapist. Students also participate in an academic seminar at the University. Students select an approved practicum site and accumulate 100 hours of counseling experience that includes 75 hours of face-to-face work with clients during a three-month period. Regular course work continues during this period. The academic seminar meets one and one half hours per week and runs concurrently with onsite work. Seminar work focuses on professional and training issues, including process issues, case conceptualization, oral, written and videotaped presentations and integration of relevant research. On-site psychotherapy and supervision hours may be used as full or full-time hours of required licensing hours. Grading is Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory only. This three-month seminar may meet in the late afternoon outside of regular class hours. Grading is by S or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

PSY 651B Counseling Practicum II
(3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: Regional Lead Faculty Approval
Part two of a four part field practicum in which students work as counselor trainees under the supervision of a licensed therapist. Students also participate in an academic seminar at the University. Students select an approved practicum site and accumulate 100 hours of counseling experience that includes 75 hours of face-to-face work with clients during a three-month period. Regular course work continues during this period. The academic seminar meets one and one half hours per week and runs concurrently with onsite work. Seminar work focuses on professional and training issues, including process issues, case conceptualization, oral, written and videotaped presentations and integration of relevant research. On-site psychotherapy and supervision hours may be used as full or full-time hours of required licensing hours. Grading is Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory only. This three-month seminar may meet in the late afternoon outside of regular class hours. Grading is by S or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

PSY 651C Counseling Practicum III
(3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: Regional Lead Faculty Approval
Part three of a four part field practicum in which students work as counselor trainees under the supervision of a licensed therapist. Students also participate in an academic seminar at the University. Students select an approved practicum site and accumulate 100 hours of counseling experience that includes 75 hours of face-to-face work with clients during a three-month period. Regular course work continues during this period. The academic seminar meets one and one half hours per week and runs concurrently with onsite work. Seminar work focuses on professional and training issues, including process issues, case conceptualization, oral, written and videotaped presentations and integration of relevant research. On-site psychotherapy and supervision hours may be used as full or full-time hours of required licensing hours. Grading is Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory only. This three-month seminar may meet in the late afternoon outside of regular class hours. Grading is by S or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

PSY 651D Counseling Practicum IV
(3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: Regional Lead Faculty Approval
Part four of a four part field practicum in which students work as counselor trainees under the supervision of a licensed therapist. Students also participate in an academic seminar at the University. Students select an approved practicum site and accumulate 100 hours of counseling experience that includes 75 hours of face-to-face work with clients during a three-month period. Regular course work continues during this period. The academic seminar meets one and one half hours per week and runs concurrently with onsite work. Seminar work focuses on professional and training issues, including process issues, case conceptualization, oral, written and videotaped presentations and integration of relevant research. On-site psychotherapy and supervision hours may be used as full or full-time hours of required licensing hours. Grading is Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory only. This three-month seminar may meet in the late afternoon outside of regular class hours. Grading is by S or U only. Course is eligible for an “IP” grade.

PSY 653 Research and Evaluation
A comprehensive study of research and evaluation with an emphasis on research methods, the use of research to inform evidence-based practice, and the importance of research in advancing the profession of counseling. Statistical methods used in research, needs assessment, and program evaluation will be examined.

PSY 654 Career & Lifestyle Development
Overview of career and lifespan development theories and skills, including how personal growth and life stages impacts individuals and society. Emphasis is on understanding career and job choices and personal strategies for career decision-making. Students become acquainted with print and electronic resources, counseling techniques, and assessment instruments.

PSY 678 Clinical Biopsychology
This course explores the biological basis of human behavior as it pertains to professional counselors. An emphasis is placed on drugs used in the treatment of psychological disorders. Functional neuroanatomy and experience-dependent brain plasticity are explored.

PSY 679 Psychology of Trauma
This course is an examination of trauma with a focus on the sources of trauma and the distinctions between them. Relational violence is studied as a specific example of trauma. An emphasis is placed on empirically-based assessment and intervention of the different trauma-related disorders. Crisis counseling and multi-disciplinary treatment is also covered.

PSY 680A Counseling Practicum I
Prerequisites: PSY 611B
First of a two-course field practicum where students work as MFT or LPCC trainees. Students participate in an academic seminar for six months at the university. Students must complete a minimum of 125 hours of face-to-face work with clients at a clinical site. This class will meet outside of regular class hours.
PSY 680B Counseling Practicum II
Prerequisites: PSY 680A
Second of a two-course field practicum where stu-
dents work as practicum trainees. Students partici-
pate in a four-month academic seminar at the uni-
versity. Students must complete the remainder of the
state-required practicum experience hours of face-to-
face work with clients in a community agency. This
course will meet outside of regular class hours.

PSY 690 Guided Study (variable units)
Individual study under direction of instructor. Re-
quires prior approval of appropriate academic de-
partment.

RTT – Radiation Therapy

RTT 200 Introduction to Radiation Ther
Foundations in radiation therapy and the practi-
tioner’s role in the health care delivery system. Principles,
practices and policies of the educational program,
health care organizations, principles of radiation
and health safety and professional responsibilities
of the radiation therapist.

RTT 201 Introduction to Radiation Ther
(2.25 quarter units)
Foundations in radiation therapy and the practi-
tioner’s role in the health care delivery system. Principles,
practices and policies of the educational program,
health care organizations, principles of radi-
ation and health safety and professional responsi-
bilities of the radiation therapist.

RTT 300 Medical Imaging
Prerequisites: RTT 200 Acceptance into the Radia-
tion Therapy Program or RTT 201
Designed to establish a knowledge base in factors
that govern and influence the production and record-
ing of radiographic images for patient simulation,
treatment planning and treatment verification in radi-
ation oncology. General radiography, computerized
tomography, sonography and nuclear medicine im-
ageing modalities and equipment will be emphasized.
An overview of radiation protection will be provided.

RTT 305 Patient Care I
(3 quarter units)
Prerequisites: BIO 201, BIO 202, BIO 203 and RTT 300
Corequisites: RTT 320
Foundation in terminology, concepts and competen-
cies in assessment and evaluation of the patient for
service delivery. Examination of the psychological
and physical needs and factors affecting treatment
outcomes. Routine and emergency care procedures
will be discussed.

RTT 306 Patient Care II
Prerequisites: RTT 305
Focuses on assessment, evaluation and treatment
plans for treatment related side effects. Issues related
to death and dying and practitioner self-care will be
discussed. Course also includes an exploration of lo-
cal, state and national cancer care resources.

RTT 310 Sectional/Topographic Anatomy
Prerequisites: BIO 201 and BIO 202
Identification of anatomical structures on a variety of
medical imaging formats. Basic anatomical relation-
ships will be compared and located using topograph-
cal and cross-sectional images.

RTT 315 Clinical Concepts I
Prerequisites: RTT 305 and RTT 306
Overview of cancer and the specialty of radiation
therapy. The historic and current aspects of cancer
treatment along with basic principles and practice of
treatment and simulation will be emphasized.

RTT 316 Clinical Concepts II
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: RTT 315 and RTT 480
Corequisites: RTT 415
Current principle and practice of treatment for can-
cers of the skin, brain, head and neck, thorax and
gastrointestinal tract are emphasized.

RTT 317 Clinical Concepts III
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: RTT 316
Corequisites: RTT 416
Current principle and practice of treatment for can-
cers of the genitourinary, lymphoreticular, muscu-
loskeletal, integumentary, hematopoietic, endocrine
systems and pediatric cancers are emphasized.

RTT 320 Pro Ethics and Legal Issues
(1.5 quarter units)
Prerequisites: RTT 300
Corequisites: RTT 305
Designed to provide sequential development, appli-
cation, analysis, integration and evaluation of ethical
and legal concepts and theories as they relate to radi-
ation therapy practice.

RTT 410 Clinical Radiation Physics I
Prerequisites: MTH 215, PHS 171 and RTT 300
Focus in on the characteristics and interactions of
electromagnetic and particulate radiation. X-ray
production, equipment, measurement and quality of
radiation produced and radiation safety.

RTT 411 Clinical Radiation Physics II
Prerequisites: RTT 410
A clinical focus of radiation therapy physics that ex-
amines factors related to absorbed dose, calculation
of dose from all sources of radiation, principles of
treatment planning and an overview of advanced
technologies.

RTT 455 Medical Dosimetry
Prerequisites: RTT 315, RTT 316, RTT 317, RTT
410 and RTT 411
Content is designed to examine factors that influence
and govern clinical planning of patient treatment.
This encompasses isodose distributions, influence of
beam modification, radiobiologic considerations, do-
simetric calculations and clinical application of radia-
tion. Electromagnetic and particulate beams as well
as advanced and emerging technologies are covered.

RTT 480 Internship I
Prerequisites: RTT 300 with a minimum grade of C,
RTT 305 with a minimum grade of C, RTT 306 with
a minimum grade of C, RTT 310 with a minimum
grade of C, and RTT 320 with a minimum grade
of C.
Content is designed to provide sequential develop-
ment, application, analysis, integration, synthesis
and evaluation of concepts and theories in radia-
tion therapy. Objectives and competencies in this
course focus on patient – centered care, team work
principles, introduction to and safety procedures for
treatment and simulation equipment, and lower lev-
el treatment procedures. Requires 101 hours/quarter
unit and 2 hours of classroom meeting/week.

RTT 481 Internship II
Prerequisites: RTT 480 with a minimum grade of C.
Continuation of clinical internship practice. This
course focuses on specific principles and techniques
utilized for assigned cancer treatments. Students will
demonstrate clinical competencies in the application
of specific radiation therapy techniques. Requires
101 hours/quarter unit and 2 hours of classroom
meeting/week.

RTT 482 Internship III
Prerequisites: RTT 481 with a minimum grade of C.
Continuation of clinical internship practice. This
course focuses on advanced principles and techniques
utilized for specific cancer treatments. Students will
demonstrate competence in the delivery and simula-
tion of specific radiation therapy tech-
niques and medical dosimetry. Requires 101 hours/
quarter unit and 2 hours of classroom meeting/week.

RTT 490 Advanced Capstone
Prerequisites: Completion of major requirements.
A capstone course that examines historical and cur-
rent issues within the profession as a radiologic pro-
fessional. Preparation for entry into the profession
and completion of capstone project will be accom-
plished. Professional roles, responsibilities and de-
velopment will be emphasized.

SCD – Social Transformation &
Community Development

SCD 600 Global Development
This course explores the synchronous and diachronic
context for understanding human social processes in
colonialization, globalization, and the current world
order. Colonial and postcolonial issues such as in-
equality, resource competition, ethnic and national
conflict, migration, and the transition from tradition-
al subsistence-based communities to market-driven
consumerism are illustrated.

SCD 610 Human Environments
Social transformation and community development
occurs within an ecological context. Development
requires a holistic approach to the community, in-
cluding natural resources, population dynamics, nu-
trition, disease, and quality of life. Social influences
may include migration, urbanization, and technol-
y. This course explores the relationships among
natural environments, adaptive responses, and hu-
manners.

SCD 630 Culture and Change
Methods for assessing cultural competency and com-
paring their own cultural values with those of vari-
umous national and ethnic groups. Simulations will be
used to illustrate the influence of stakeholder values
in community development projects. Discussions fo-
cus on appropriateness and compatibility of outside
development models and approaches to traditional
communities.
**SCI – Natural Sciences**

**SCI 300 Geography**
Examination of relationships between geographical features of the earth and human societies. Includes the study of map construction, mapping tools, geographical data, and the influence of geomorphological features on the development and spatial distribution of political systems, languages, and religions.

**SCI 303 GIS: Geographic Info Systems**
Interdisciplinary features in Geographic Information Systems. Aspects include geography, cartography, and computer science for scientific, business, and environmental applications. This will include teaching the student how to input spatial data into the computer, organize the data and perform basic spatial operations.

**SCI 400 History of Science**
Prerequisites: One 4.5 quarter unit science course from the natural sciences.
A study of the history of science throughout all human cultures. Emphasizes the mutual interaction between science and society, especially in modern times.

**SCI 490 Guided Study (variable units)**
Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

**SCR – Screenwriting**

**SCR 650 Script Reading and Coverage**
This seminar focuses on screenplay analysis as an essential tool of the film and television industry. The core components of screenplays are explored including the three act structure, characterization, dialog, tone, theme and voice. Students learn to write “coverage” including synopses and producer-appropriate commentary.

**SCR 665 Introduction to TV Writing**
This one-month seminar focuses on making students conversant in elements of series idea creation as well as offering a general overview of the history of television, how the TV business works and the differences between one-hour drama and sitcom writing. SCR 667 Marketing for Film & TV Overview of marketing in the entertainment industry, including analysis of studio blockbusters, independent films, network and syndicated television, internet, transmedia and documentaries.

**SCR 668 Introduction To Transmedia**
This one-month seminar focuses on the current state of transmedia, its history, IP creation and pitching as well as exploring the components of transmedia-friendly properties.

**SCR 670 Dev-Prod Writing**
Prerequisites: MDC 681 and MDC 681P
Covers the rewrite and notes stage of script development including receiving and interpreting notes, how creative executives and producers work with writers, and what happens once a project is “greenlit” and enters the production writing phase.

**SCR 670P Development/Production Practicum (2.25 quarter units)**
Prerequisites: MDC 681, SCR 670 and MDC 681P
Corequisites: SCR 675
This onsite “studio practicum” taken concurrently with SCR675 covers the various stages of project development including pitching projects, how creative executives work with writers, and what happens once a project is “greenlit” and enters the production/writing phase. Students learn firsthand from professionals in the film, television and/or transmedia business.

**SCR 671 Character and Dialog**
This seminar focuses on developing realistic characters and writing credible dialog for entertainment projects such as movies, TV series or any filmed media in which fictional characters exist.

**SCR 675 The Business of Screenwriting**
Prerequisites: MDC 681, MDC 681P and SCR 670
Corequisites: SCR 670P
This seminar explores the business side of film, TV and/or Transmedia writing and provides an in-person experience. Professionals from the entertainment business such as screen and television writers, IP developers, development executives, producers, marketing strategists, agents and managers, studios, guilds and other entities integral to the entertainment industry deconstruct how they choose projects and engage in the business of Hollywood.

**SCR 679 Cinematic Writing**
Analysis and structural breakdown of classic and current screenplays and introduction to the “cinematic idea.” Students will learn how screenwriters from the past and present achieved cinematic storytelling in a written work designed to be part of a larger collaborative medium. This course does not require students to write screenplays. Assignments include structural breakdowns of films, course participation and discussion.

**SCR 680 Screenwriting I**
Prerequisites: SCR 679
An introductory screenwriting workshop that provides a foundational study of the theory and practice of writing for feature film. The course is designed to enable students to complete an outline for a full-length feature screenplay and a first draft of a feature script based on their own original ideas. Through this course, students will sharpen critical and analytical skills, develop a critical vocabulary to talk and write perceptively, articulately, and precisely about professional and student-generated screenplays, and to articulate their own aesthetic tastes and artistic goals.
As a result of taking this course, students should understand the need to take risks in order to explore and develop one’s creative potential to discover and develop original work from one’s personal vision.

**SCR 680P Screenwriting I Practicum (2.25 quarter units)**
Prerequisites: SCR 680
In this independent “studio practicum” taken after SCR 680 Screenwriting I, students develop a “first draft” of an original screenplay guided by practical assignments developed by the instructor. The original draft screenplay will receive a minimum of two individual critical reviews. Grading is H, S, or U only.

**SCR 681 Screenwriting II**
Prerequisites: SCR 680
Corequisites: SCR 681P
In this workshop, students complete a second draft revision and “final polish” of an original screenplay. The course is designed to enable students to advance their analytical skill and apply them to professional and student-generated screenplays. Taken concurrently with SCR 681P “studio practicum.”

**SCR 681P Screenwriting II Practicum (2.25 quarter units)**
Prerequisites: SCR 680P
Corequisites: SCR 681
In this independent “studio practicum”, taken concurrently with SCR 681, students develop a second “polished draft” of an original screenplay guided by critical feedback provided by the instructor. The original screenplay will receive a minimum of two individual critical reviews. Grading is H, S, or U only.

**SCR 682 Adv Screenwriting Workshop**
Prerequisites: MDC 681 and MDC 681P
Building on core screenwriting courses, this advanced workshop focuses on creating an outline that employs more sophisticated structural and character elements. Students receive critical review of their outline and in a consultation with the instructor will create an action plan for writing the screenplay.

**SCD 680 Planning and Evaluation**
Methods and processes for planning and managing development projects are discussed. Students develop a project plan, including effective use of resources, staff, schedules, development goals. Relationships with funding sources and strategies for creating self-sufficiency in the community are analyzed. Students apply models and processes for evaluating social transformation and community development.

**SCD 690 Strategies for Consulting**
Focus on perspectives and skills for advising and providing assistance. Models for change consulting, including appropriate ways to provide assistance in change and development initiatives. Simulations of community development situations are used to analyze change and development issues and problems. Needs assessment, resistance to change, conflict, and effective communication.

**SCD 699 Integrative Seminar**
Prerequisites: Completion of 2 SCD courses
SCD 699 Integrative Seminar Prerequisites: completion of two SCD courses Content of previous courses integrated into a seminar format in order to promote dialogue and critical analysis of community issues. Appropriate topics and issues related to social transformation and community development analyzed. Students discuss how they will apply knowledge and skills learned in the program in their future professional experiences. Students will create dialogue, identify and frame complex issues and apply critical thinking to examples. Grading is H, S, or U only.
SCR 682P Adv Screenwriting Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: SCR 682
Building on SCR682 Screenwriting workshop, this advanced studio practicum focuses on writing a feature-length screenplay and, in consultation with the instructor, creating an action plan for future revision.

SCR 683 Adaptation Workshop
Prerequisites: MDC 681 and MDC 681P
Building on core screenwriting courses, this advanced workshop focuses on creating an outline for a feature-length screenplay based upon source material from another medium such as short stories, news articles and other sources. Students receive critical review of their outline and in consultation with the instructor, will create an action plan for writing the screenplay.

SCR 683P Adaptation Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: MDC 681, MDC 681P and SCR 683
Building on core screenwriting courses, this advanced studio practicum focuses on writing a feature length screenplay based upon the outline created in SCR683 and, in consultation with the instructor, will create an action plan for future revision. This course is graded S, U, or H.

SCR 684 TV Pilot/Series Writing Worksh
Prerequisites: SCR 665
This advanced workshop focuses on creating an outline for a television pilot and series based upon source material from another medium or an original idea. Students receive critical review of their outline and in consultation with the instructor, will create an action plan for writing the TV pilot/series.

SCR 684P TV Writing Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: SCR 665 and SCR 684
This advanced studio practicum focuses on writing a teleplay for a series pilot based upon the outline created in SCR684 and, in consultation with the instructor, planning for future revision and series bible. This course is graded S, U, or H.

SCR 685 Transmedia Writing Workshop
Prerequisites: SCR 668
This advanced workshop focuses on creating a transmedia project based upon source material from another medium or an original idea (IP). Students receive critical review of their outline and in consultation with the instructor, will create an action plan for the transmedia project.

SCR 685P Transmedia Writing Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: SCR 685 and SCR 668
This advanced studio practicum focuses on writing a transmedia project based upon the outline/prospectus created in SCR684 and, in consultation with the instructor, create an action plan for future revision. This course is graded S, U, or H.

SCR 689 Advanced Rewriting
Prerequisites: SCR 675
This seminar enables students to revise creative work prior to choosing projects for thesis. Course is customized for film, TV and Transmedia projects based upon student area of focus.

SCR 690 Screenwriting Thesis
Prerequisites: All other program courses.
MFA candidates work independently with a thesis advisor and/or committee to develop the required components for Thesis. Thesis candidates have up to one year to develop a thesis portfolio that includes two full-length, polished original or adapted screenplays, an aesthetic statement discussing his/her evolution as an artist and a marketing plan for introducing their work to the entertainment industry. Grading is S, U only. Course is eligible for an “In Progress” (IP) grade after two months. Course may be repeated once.

SCR 690A Advanced Rewriting
Prerequisites: SCR 690
Students will revise ONE screenplay previously written in the program. The focus of this course is economical screenwriting and thinking cinematically. Advanced rewriting techniques will be used to hone the “words on the page.” S, U only.

SCR 691 Thesis Qualification & Review
Prerequisites: SCR 690
Candidate submits a thesis portfolio consisting of two polished, industry-ready original or adapted screenplays, an aesthetic statement discussing his/her evolution as an artist and a marketing plan and pitch. Course is eligible for an “In Progress” (IP) grade after two months. Course may be repeated once. The thesis review committee determines if the thesis meets the qualifications for the Master of Fine Arts. Grading is H, S, or U only. Thesis Qualification Review is the last phase of the thesis sequence completed in SCR690. The minimum requirements for Qualification Review are two professional level screenplays that tell complete, well-paced and structured story with complex and compelling characterizations.

SCR 692 Graduate Internship
Prerequisites: SCR 675 and SCR 670P For MFA in Professional Screenwriting students an internship can only be taken after onsite residency is completed. Recommended Preparation: MFA Students from other disciplines may be required to fulfill specific prerequisites prior to taking an internship. TBD by lead faculty for program.
Combines work experience with college instruction. Educators and employers in the film, TV and transmedia industries cooperate to give students practical experience in the entertainment industry and to make vital contacts that may help with employment opportunities in the future.

SCR 693 Guided Study
Recommended Preparation: Students must demonstrate advanced skills and talent in order to be considered for participation.
Guided study is typically (although not exclusively) an extra-curricular course that deals with material not required in the MFA in Professional Screenwriting Program. Such courses may include (but not be limited to) Advanced Screenwriting Workshops by invitation only held in conjunction with film festivals and/or screenwriting conferences.

SCR 693P Guided Study Practicum
(2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: SCR 670P and SCR 675
Guided study is typically (although not exclusively) an extra-curricular course that deals with material not required in the MFA in Professional Screenwriting Program. Such courses may include (but not be limited to) Advanced Screenwriting Workshops by invitation only held in conjunction with film festivals and/or screenwriting conferences.

SEM 604 Life Cycle and Risk Assessment
Hands-on experience on how to conduct life cycle and risk assessments. Practical application of these methodologies into products and processes. Environmental management systems such as ISO 9000 / 14001 will be discussed.

SEM 605 Energy Management
Overview of sustainable energy management practices in order to increase energy efficiency, and decrease the release of energy-related pollutants into the environment. Coverage materials related to not only energy from conventional sources but also renewable. Special focus on energy conservation will be discussed. Various techniques to lower energy use will be discussed.

SEM 606 Environmental Management
Comprehensive overview of applicable air pollution, water pollution, drinking water and toxics environmental laws and regulations in the U.S. In addition, various pollution sources, and their impact are presented. Specific strategies to develop and implement environmental management practices are presented.

SEM 607 Watershed Management
Overview of the watershed management and planning process. Relate interdisciplinary topics such as the use of public policies, regulations, and management tools to effectively manage water resources for a sustainable future. Specific case study examples will be used to illustrate the concepts.

SEM 608 Sustainable Buildings
Examination of environmental, economic and social benefits of green building. Specifically addresses the various methodologies that can be integrated into the built environment for energy savings while maintaining the highest indoor environmental quality. Specific strategies to secure LEED certification will be presented.

SEM 610A Project I
Prerequisites: SUS 601, SUS 602, SUS 603, SEM 604, SUS 604, SEM 605, SEM 606, SEM 607 and SEM 608
Focus on the application of sustainability methods learned through this program. The student teams select research topics and write a detailed project proposal. The student teams define the research problem and gather data from literature searches and/or the client organization, if applicable. Grading is by H, S, or U only; course is not eligible for an “IP” grade. SEM610A is a one month course taken immediately before SEM610B.
SEM 610B Project II
Prerequisite: SEM 610A
This continuation course focuses on methodology, data analysis, results, modeling/simulation, conclusions and recommendations related to the project selected. Student teams are required to present their research in both written and oral form to students and faculty and if applicable to client organization. Grading is by H, S, or U only; course is not eligible for an “IP” grade. SEM610B is a two month course taken immediately after SEM610A.

SEN – Software Engineering

SEN 601 Software Eng Fundamentals
A survey of principles of modern software engineering; requirements analysis, development and maintenance of a software product and its supporting documents, software lifecycle and various models of development. Course also introduces students to tools and processes needed to develop a software product, system or application, in a systematic manner.

SEN 602 Software Architecture Principle
Prerequisites: SEN 601 or approval of lead faculty.
Software architecture and its components and relationships, functionality, specifications, properties, interfaces, and data models are examined during this course. Topics discusses include net-centric computing, cloud computing, distributed processes, open source programs and service-oriented architecture.

SEN 632 Software Architecture Appl.
An in-depth study of software architecture. Defines and discusses object-oriented design, modeling and programming at an advanced level using UML. An advanced study of a standard implementation of a distributed, object-oriented middleware technology (e.g., J2EE, Microsoft.NET, etc.). Students design and implement an architecture using modern technologies such as J2EE, .NET.

SEN 635 Software Testing
An overview of software testing strategies and software metrics. Develops topics on structured walkthrough, unit, white and black box, integration, system, acceptance and regression testing. Formalizes process for requirements verification and software functional verification and validation. Introduces, examines and surveys advanced concepts of software engineering metrics and models from an application perspective.

SEN 662 Engineering Software Quality
Emphasizes quality engineering approaches for software project management, planning, estimating, design, development and distribution. Analysis of Capability Maturity Models, ISO 9001 and IEEE 12207 Standards is also emphasized. Based on their operational concepts document, students develop a well-defined Software Quality Assurance plan.

SOC – Sociology

SOC 100 Principles of Sociology
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Critical introduction to basic sociology concepts. Examination of major theoretical perspectives and research methods. Topics include: economic stratification, race, gender, family, deviance, complex organizations.

SOC 260 Cultural Anthropology
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
An introduction to the principles and processes of anthropology and culture. This course offers a mix of theoretical approaches that include evolutionism, historical particularism, diffusionism, functionalism and French structuralism, as well as methods of fieldwork and ethnography. Students explore the impact of culture on human behavior, the interrelationships among different parts of a culture and the adaptive quality of cultural systems.

SOC 310 Cultural Workplace Dynamics
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
This course defines the relationship of the workplace to the community and examines the historical development and relevance of social and economic matters crucial to a healthy perspective for employers and employees.

SOC 325 Popular Culture
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Introduces students to the concept and origins of popular culture and to social theories used by academics to analyze its impact on self and culture in modern consumer societies. Topics include mass media, TV, the internet, video games, sports, leisure, fashion, celebrity, shopping, advertising, and youth culture.

SOC 327 Arab Culture
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
This course will introduce the students to the major aspects of Arab culture, civilization, and history from pre-Islamic times to the present. Social composition of the Arab world and the issue of national identity will be stressed. The transformation of Arabic society will be considered in this course.

SOC 328 Intercultural Thinking
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
An expansive overview of world consciousness, drawing upon the significant, creative contributions of men and women from varied cultures and different fields of learning. Emphasizes the approach of comparative synthesis. Studies the world’s outstanding creative thinkers and the interconnectedness of their works.

SOC 331 Sociology of Health & Illness
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and SOC 100
Employs “the sociological imagination” to explore issues of health, illness and medical practice. It examines the social contexts of physical and mental health, illness and medical care and gives prominence to the debates and contrasting perspectives which characterize the field of medical sociology. Exploring the social, environmental, and occupational factors in health and disease, the development of health professions and the health care workforce, doctor patient relationships, the structure and processes of health care organizations, health care and social change, it is designed for students interested in the organization and analysis of health care in the U.S.

SOC 336 American Film and Society
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A critical examination of the complex relationship between film and society and the processes by which film both influences and is influenced by society. Emphasizes the importance of locating the meaning of film texts within social and historical perspective and identifies how the film industry influences the presentation of different groups of people and issues in society. Explores the interrelationship between film and technology, the impact of narrative and the institution of Hollywood on the sociological imagination and the nature of representation, particularly as it applies to race, class and gender.

SOC 338 Chinese Film and Television
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
This course will briefly introduce students to the history of film in China prior to 1949, with a focus on the Shanghai scene, while the bulk of the course will concentrate on the development of film in the People’s Republic of China since that time. Attention also to will be given to influences of pre-1949 film and Hong Kong and Taiwan film and TV on the development of post-1976 cinematography and television in China, detailing the move away from political propaganda-based film and TV and the increasing importance of market-driven (both domestic and international) entertainment values.

SOC 344 Marriage, Sex and the Family
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Examines the institutions of marriage and family structures and their historical development. Topics include kinship, changing gender roles, changing family forms, divorce, domestic violence, economic structure.

SOC 350 Cultural Diversity
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Examines race, gender, ethnicity and class in 20th century American society. Introduces students to methods for studying the changing nature of our society and explores ways in which our increasingly urbanized and technological culture affects all aspects of professional and unskilled work. May involve work in oral history.

SOC 352 Modern Chinese Culture
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
This course will introduce the students to the major aspects of modern Chinese culture since 1949. The changing social composition and the development of a modern popular culture since 1976 will be closely examined, as will the transformation of Chinese society from Maoist conformity to the cultural pluralism of today, as well as the new social problems these changes have brought.
SOC 365 Classical Social Theory
Prerequisites: SOC 100 and I LR 260
This course examines the foundational theories that have engaged major social theorists. It analyzes the cultural, social, economic, political, intellectual, and biographical contexts within which they developed; and it appraises the extent to which they continue to inform sociological research and thinking.

SOC 375 Contemporary Social Theory
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and SOC 100
Examines the major social theories that have engaged social theorists from the mid-twentieth century onward. The course also investigates the historical, sociological, intellectual, and biographical contexts within which contemporary social theories have developed and the extent to which they inform current sociological research and thinking.

SOC 385 Methods of Social Inquiry
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and SOC 100
Research design and methods including survey, net-work, experiment, qualitative, quantitative, and collection, organization and interpretation of research data.

SOC 430 Culture, Technology & Society
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Examines the social, cultural and historical development of technology from the Industrial Revolution to today, and its consequences.

SOC 443 Sociology of Deviance
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and SOC 100
Employing a critical sociological approach to devi-ance and social control in contemporary society. The topics to be considered include: the origins and functions of deviance in society; the institutional production and categorization of deviance; the impact of deviance on personal and social identity; deviant careers; and deviance and social change. We will consider several major theoretical perspectives on deviance within sociology, we will make use of current data on crime and current research in sociological and criminological journals and web sites, and we will examine portrayals of deviance and social control in literature, film and popular culture.

SOC 445 Contemporary Social Problems
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Uses the functionalist, conflict and interactionist perspectives, this course explains how human conditions come to be perceived as social problems, and how to evaluate their proposed solutions.

SOC 449 Sociology of Law
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and SOC 100
Explores the social, political, and economic founda-tions of law, the study of punishment and criminality, formal systems of social control and their legitimacy in law, and the relationship of political agendas to victimization, human rights, and legalized oppression. Emphasis will be on explanations of social order, legal definitions of appropriate and inappropriate behaviors, the history of law, the political uses and structure of the law, criminal justice system components, and critical sociopolitical analyses of law. The impact of the legal system on society and the individual will also be explored. Assignments and readings are designed to connect historical understandings with present day knowledge about law.

SOC 455 Organizational Sociology
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and SOC 100
A course about organizations and their behavior. The study of social structure is central to sociology and the study of formal organizations is fundamental to the study of contemporary society. Much of our educational and working lives are spent within and pass-ing between organizations. This course foregrounds the key issues in the sociology of organizations. The focus of the course is the major theoretical approach-es and debates in organizational theory, an interdisci-plinary field that is primarily grounded in sociology but that also has roots and practitioners in econom-ics, political science, and management studies.

SOC 460 The Individual and Society
Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 101 and SOC 100
About social interaction: the behavior and cognitive processes that occur in groups. Students consider the individual as social actor and the development of self image or identity and the socialization process. Stu-dents analyze group interactions including conformi-ty, productivity, and leadership. The course examines links between the individual and society.

SOC 490 Guided Study (variable units)
Individual study under direction of instructor. Re-quires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

SOC 499 Sociology Senior Project
Prerequisites: SOC 100 and ENG 240 or equivalent
Must be taken at the end of the program after com-pletion of all requirements for the major and comple- tion of six or more electives. Students produce an original sociological paper or project exemplified by extensive research, critical thought and intellectual engagement. Grading is H, S, or U only.

SOC 500 Cultural Pluralism in the USA
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
Examines the origins of cultural pluralism in the USA and the valuing of diversity as a socio-cultur-al imperative. Explores voluntary and involuntary immigration, internal colonization, the implications of demographics, and the history of discrimination in the USA, based on race, ethnicity, religion, and gender.

SOC 540 Power and Social Change
Prerequisites: ENG 100 and ENG 101
A critical examination of theories of power, includ-ing the relationship of power to culture, social class, the economic order, government, ideology, poverty, race, sex and other topics. Studies community, na-tional and international power structures and institu-tional leaderships.

SOC 604 Culture and Socialization
An in-depth examination of the concepts of culture and socialization, this course analyzes the socializa-tion process as the key means through which culture is reproduced. Through a critical engagement with competing theories of socialization, students under-take advanced research projects, oral presentations and written assignments. Lecture and discussion topics include issues of ethnic identity and cultural diversity, socio-economic, gender and racial strat-ification, media representations, dress, language and religion and schooling and the reproduction of inequality. Issues are explored from a cross-cultural perspective.

SPD 404 Psychological Foundations
Prerequisites: T ED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
An examination of the learning processes in educa-tional settings addressing human motivation; devel-opment of children and youth in affective, cognitive, social, and personal domains; individual differences; and implications of theory and research for teaching and learning. (NV TL: BI, II)

SPD 408 Introduction to Special Ed
Prerequisites: T ED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
A survey course of history and definitions of special education and characteristics of student with various mild/moderate disabilities. Examines cultural and linguistic factors and policies of inclusion. (NV TL: B I, III)

SPD 414 Classroom & Behavior Mgt
Prerequisites: T ED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
This course examines the principles of classroom management and student assessment. Best practices for classroom management, positive behavior sup-port and the use of informal and formal assessments to plan for instruction are explored. (NV TL: B VII)

SPD 416 Collab, Law, & Transitions
Prerequisites: T ED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
This course provides an overview of the profession-al, legal, and ethical practices for educators with an emphasis on law. Collaborative practices with peers, other service providers, community members and family members are examined. Partnerships and planning for transition to the next learning environ-ment are explored. (NV TL: B VII, IX)

SPD 422 Assessment of Diverse Learners
Prerequisites: T ED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
This course examines the use of formal and di-agnostic assessments to determine strengths and weaknesses of students. Tests commonly used with students with Mild/moderates disabilities are admin-istered and interpreted. Candidates will learn about selection, administration, and analysis of assessment instruments and to use the data to write a formal report, an IEP with goals and objectives, and to help prepare lesson plans. (NV TL: B V)

SPD 428 Reading and Language Arts M/M
Prerequisites: T ED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
The course provides research- based instruction to teach reading/language arts to students with disabili-ties. Candidates demonstrate their ability to deliver a program of systematic instruction in reading, writ-ing, listening, and speaking aligned to the adopted curriculum. They administer a variety of reading/ writing assessments to diagnose students’ reading/ language arts abilities. (NV TL: B, VIII, X)

SPD 430 Preparing Teachers to Use Tech
Prerequisites: T ED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
This introductory course is designed to provide
candidates the skills needed to integrate technology in teaching and learning as required in the INTASC Standards including assessment, monitoring of student progress, evaluation of media and technology and plan instruction to meet the needs of diverse learners, colleagues and families. (NV TL: B VII, X)

SPD 432 Instructional Strategies
Prerequisites: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
This course provides candidates with knowledge in identifying students with mild/moderate disabilities and their needs for service delivery, placement, IEP development and instruction. Positive behavior support, learning strategies, study skills, instructional and behavioral support partnerships with parents and establishing positive environments are also covered. (NV TL: B IV, VIII, X)

SPD 436 Math/Writing for M/M
Prerequisites: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
This course provides an overview of the educational demands experienced by K-12 students with M/M disabilities in all settings. This course focuses on planning for instruction in two areas: written expression and mathematics. The course emphasizes learning strategies, study skills, and core vocabulary development as they relate to the IEP and accessing the general education curriculum. (NV TL: B VIII, X)

SPD 438 Differentiation of Instruction
Prerequisites: TED 320 and Completion of General Education Requirements Section of the program.
An in-depth look at students with mild to moderate disabilities served both in and out of the general education classroom with an emphasis on differentiating instruction for successful learning. (NV TL: B I, II)

SPD 481A Student Teaching
Corequisites: SPD 487
Six weeks or 30 days of full-day supervised teaching with Mild/Moderate special education students. Candidates are supervised by a teacher with a clear special education credential and by a certified University Supervisor. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

SPD 481B Student Teaching
Prerequisites: SPD 481A and SPD 487
Six weeks or 30 days of full-day supervised teaching with Mild/Moderate special education students. Candidates are supervised by a teacher with a clear special education credential and by a certified University Supervisor. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

SPD 487 Student Teaching Seminar (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisites: SPD 481A
The Professional Portfolio is developed, completed and approved by the instructor in order to successfully pass this course. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U) only. Eligible for In Progress (IP) grading.

SPD 604 Psychological Fdns of Educ.
An examination of learning processes in educational settings will address human motivation; development of children and youth in the affective, cognitive, social, and personal domains; individual differences; and implications of theory and research for teaching and learning.

SPD 608 Exceptionalities
An examination of four major types of learners: students with disabilities, English learners, students with gifts and talents, and students at risk. Explores how these groups of learners can best be served in general education using effective instructional strategies, including accommodations, modifications, and differentiated instruction.

SPD 614 Classroom and Behavior Mgmt
This course is designed to assist candidates in developing a practical working knowledge of the basic principles of classroom and behavior management. Candidates will examine the impact of classroom rules, consequences, procedures, physical layout, instructional pacing, diversity, and other topics. Candidates will analyze antecedents to behavior, remediation strategies for misbehavior, and promotion of positive behavior. Best practices for classroom management and positive behavior support will be reviewed.

SPD 616 Law, Collaboration & Transition
A comprehensive overview of the professional, legal, and ethical practices for educators. The focus is on special education law and issues, but also incorporates legal issues related to education in general. The candidate will also examine collaborative practices with all practitioners including community members and family members.

SPD 618 Law, Transition, & Collab
This course offers a heightened awareness of working with other professionals and parents of special needs students. It is designed to insure that each candidate will recognize his/her role in the understanding and practice of the professional, legal, and ethical practices for instructing students with disabilities.

SPD 622 Assessment
Prerequisite Candidates must complete 8 core courses prior to taking this course.
This course emphasizes the use of formal and diagnostic assessments to determine strengths and weaknesses of students. Tests commonly used for children and youth with a variety of suspected disabilities are administered and interpreted. Candidates will learn about the selection, administration, and analysis of assessment instruments and to use the data to write a formal report, an IEP with goals and objectives, and to help prepare lesson plans. This is a two month on-site course, which cannot be taken concurrently with any other course.

SPD 624 Transition/Community Resources
An overview of transition across all age groups and disability categories. Includes dealing with families, involving students, developing transition curriculum, collaborating with stakeholders for transition planning, working with community agencies and developing strategies for success at all transition stages. Career education, preparation for employment and strategies for adult adjustment are emphasized.

SPD 626 Effective Clsrn & Beh Mgmt
Course content focuses on effective classroom and behavior management emphasizing practical working understanding of the principles of classroom behavior management, positive behavioral supports, functional behavior analysis, and positive behavior intervention plans. Basic principles of behavior management and reinforcement are delineated. Emphasis is placed on effective classroom management and functionally-derived positive behavioral strategies for use in educational settings.

SPD 628 Teaching Reading/Lang Arts
Prerequisite: SPD 622
The course provides substantive, research-based instruction to teach reading/language arts to students with disabilities. Candidates will demonstrate their ability to deliver a comprehensive program of systematic instruction in reading, writing, listening, and speaking aligned to the English/Language Arts Content Standards and the Reading/Language Arts Framework. They will exhibit the ability to administer a variety of reading/writing assessments to diagnose students’ reading/language arts abilities. This is a two month onsite course, which cannot be taken concurrently with any other course.

SPD 630 Tech for Teaching & Learning
This introductory course is designed to provide special education candidates with the skills needed to integrate technology in teaching and learning as required in the INTASC Standards including assessment and monitoring of student progress, evaluation of media and technology, the use of technology to effectively plan instruction to meet the needs of diverse learners, colleagues, and families. Course content includes designing lesson plans for integration of technology in classrooms serving students with mild/moderate disabilities, respond to case study utilizing technology to assess, monitor progress, and provide targeted support for a student with special needs, a research paper on the selection of effective media and technology resources, a PowerPoint presentation on the legal and ethical use of information and technology including social media and development of newsletter or video as a communication tool to engage learners, families and the global community.

SPD 632 Charac/Instr Stds w/ M/M Disab
This course provides candidates with knowledge in identifying students with mild/moderate disabilities and their needs for service delivery, placement, IEP development and instruction. Positive behavior support, learning strategies, study skills, instructional and behavioral support partnerships with parents and establishing positive environments are also covered. Candidates will recognize how mild/moderate disabilities affect students in their ability to learn the California core curriculum.

SPD 634 Assess of Std w/ M/M Disab
This course is designed to provide the candidate with knowledge and skills required for assessing children and youth with disabilities and special needs with mild/moderate disabilities using formal and informal assessment techniques. The course also provides knowledge and skills required for linking assessment findings to instructional planning, including development, implementation and communication of the Individualized Education Program.

SPD 636 Teaching Math/Writing for M/M
This course provides an overview of the educational demands experienced by K-12 students with M/M
disabilities in all settings. Candidates will develop skill in planning and evaluating curriculum, methods, techniques, strategies, materials and media for teaching students. This course focuses on planning for instruction in two areas: written expression and mathematics. The course emphasizes learning strategies, study skills, and core vocabulary development as they relate to the IEP and accessing the general education curriculum.

SPD 638 Content Differentiation
An in-depth look at students with mild to moderate disabilities served both in and out of the general education classroom with an emphasis on differentiating instruction for successful learning.

SPD 642 Academic Instruction M/S
This course covers identifying and teaching academic content for students with severe disabilities across the educational placement continuum, including instruction in the general curriculum, use of Universal Design principles, and a functional skills approach. The course presents methods for determining functional skills, curriculum selection, development and adaptation to approximate the general education curriculum using the California curriculum frameworks and State standards. Assessment in all areas of academic instruction is emphasized.

SPD 644 Life Skills & Transitions M/S
Life Skills and Transitions for Learners with Moderate/Severe disabilities. This course is advanced methodology designed to ensure that candidates will be able to meet curriculum needs of their students with moderate/severe disabilities in the areas of teaching life skills, self-advocacy, and transition to post-secondary school needs. Issues regarding parent involvement, IEPs and ITPs, Community Living, recreation and leisure are included.

SPD 646 PBS, Comm & Social Skills M/S
This course prepares candidates to meet the communication, behavior, and social skill needs of students with moderate/severe disabilities. Candidates conduct behavioral assessments and plan behavior interventions for the behavioral needs of these students. They learn strategies to meet the communicative needs of their students, including using AAC devices. Methods for improving social skills of these students in all settings are presented. Collaboration, assistive technology, and functional communication training are emphasized.

SPD 648 Medical & Asst Tech Issues M/S
In this course candidates will demonstrate knowledge and ability to support the movement, mobility, sensory and specialized health care needs required for students to access school and the community to the fullest extent of their ability through utilizing appropriate techniques, procedures, materials, assistive technology, and adaptive equipment. Candidates will also demonstrate mandated considerations for assistive, augmentative, alternative, and sign language communication technology for students with moderate/severe disabilities and their application to facilitate communication, improved academic performance, and skill.

SPD 660 Clear Orientation Seminar
Prerequisite: California Preliminary Education Specialist Credential (DHH, M/M or M/S) and a full-time teaching position in special education in a P-12 school or a pre-approved long term contracted substitute position.

A continuation of professional development for new Preliminary Education Specialist teachers. Participating teachers will assess their current teaching practice, explores professional teaching standards and design a growth plan to meet their needs and the needs of the students they serve. Must be taken as the first course for the Education Specialist Clear Credential Program. Course is S/U/H grading only. Course is two months in length.

SPD 661 Special Topics MM MS DHH
Prerequisite: SPD 660
Course focuses on synthesis and application of evidence-based research informing data driven instruction for monitoring student behavior and academic progress. Advanced practice in creating effective learning environments for special needs and EL students, collaborating with families and service providers, developing instruction and technology to facilitate curriculum mastery are examined.

SPD 664 Clear Capstone
Prerequisite: SPD 660 and SPD 661 and the elective course must be completed prior to registering for SPD 664 Clear Capstone. A 3.0 grade point average is required to complete the program. Final course in the Clear Education Specialist Induction Program for M/M, M/S or DHH. Participating teachers will upload summative evidence in e-portfolios demonstrating mastery of each CTSP including documentation of IIP completion and reflection for each Competency Objective. Must be taken as the last course in the program. Course is two months in length.

SPD 672 Intro to ECSE
Prerequisites: SPD 672 Individuals who hold a preliminary, Level I, professional clear, clear, Level II, or life special education teaching credential may take this course.

This course surveys current knowledge of young children with disabilities within the context of development and learning, birth to five. It examines historical factors, legislation affecting service delivery, etiology, characteristics and needs of young children who are at-risk for or who have identified disabilities. From a cultural diversity perspective, the role of family-professional partnerships, educational strategies, and models of service delivery are explored. Field experience is required.

SPD 674 Collaborative Partners
Prerequisite: ECSE Added-Authorization Candidates: Individuals who hold a valid preliminary, Level I, professional clear, clear, Level II, or life special education teaching credential may take this course.

Examination of interpersonal and interactive techniques required of the special education teacher when working with parents and families of young children and students with special needs and other professionals. This course addresses the sharing of knowledge and mutual efforts between professionals and parents to effectively serve youngers with special needs. Problem solving, decision-making, and collaborative strategies for working with parents, professionals, and agencies when implementing services are explored. Field work is required.

SPD 676 ECSE Assessment & Intervention
Prerequisites: Individuals who hold a preliminary, Level I, professional clear, clear, Level II, or life special education teaching credential may take this course.

This course is designed to provide knowledge of a wide range of ECSE assessment instruments, administration and the skills to analyze results across developmental domains. Candidates translate assessment information into functional goals and objectives (IFSP, IEP) to meet the individualized needs of young children with disabilities and their families, including synthesizing of data from other professionals and adaptation of assessments. Assessment results are utilized to develop individualized teaching and learning strategies, adaptations/modifications, and inclusion strategies in a natural environment. Field Experience is required.

SPD 678 ECSE Field Experience
Prerequisites: SPD 672, SPD 674 and SPD 676
This course must be taken as the final course in the ECSE program, candidates complete observations and teach children with disabilities through in-depth experiences (80 hrs total) with children are culturally diverse in in-home and preschool settings in small and whole groups. Candidates arrange ECSE field experiences and participate in reflective supervision with a site supervisor. At least 10 hours must be at a site where you do not work and the ECSE Exit Exam is taken in this course.

SPD 681A Nevada Student Teaching M/M
Prerequisites: SPD 604, SPD 608, SPD 614, SPD 618, SPD 622, SPD 628, SPD 630, SPD 632, SPD 636 and SPD 674. Candidates must be enrolled in SPD 687A Clinical Practice Seminar concurrently with SPD 681A. Student teaching candidates must have successfully completed all coursework in the licensure program (Corequisite, Core and Advanced Specialization Courses) with an overall GPA of 3.0 or better.

The student teaching experience requires candidates to be placed in a special education program that serves student with Mild/Moderate disabilities for 9 weeks or 40 days of full-day supervised teaching. Candidates are supervised/supported by a classroom teacher with a clear special education credential and by a certified University Supervisor. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

SPD 681B Nevada Student Teaching M/M II
Prerequisites: SPD 681A and SPD 687A
The student teaching experience requires candidates to be placed in a special education program that serves student with Mild/Moderate disabilities for 9 weeks or 40 days of full-day supervised teaching. Candidates are supervised/supported by a classroom teacher with a clear special education credential and by a certified University Supervisor. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

SPD 682A Student Teaching M/M
Corequisites: SPD 688A
Six weeks or 30 days of full-day supervised teaching with Mild/Moderate special education students. Candidates are supervised by a teacher with a clear special education credential and by a certified University Supervisor. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).
SPD 682B Student Teaching M/M
Corequisites: SPD 688B
Six weeks or 30 days of full-day supervised teaching with Mild/Moderate special education students. Candidates are supervised by a teacher with a clear special education credential and by a certified University Supervisor. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

SPD 684A Student Teaching M/S
Corequisites: SPD 688A
Six weeks or 30 days of full-day supervised teaching with Moderate/Severe special education students. Candidates are supervised by a teacher with a clear special education credential and by a certified university supervisor. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

SPD 684B Student Teaching M/S
Corequisites: SPD 688B
Six weeks or 30 days of full-day supervised teaching with Moderate/Severe special education students. Candidates are supervised by a teacher with a clear special education credential and by a certified university supervisor. The course is graded satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U).

SPD 687A Portfolio Clinical Seminar (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: Candidates must be enrolled in SPD 687A Clinical Practice Seminar concurrently with SPD 681A
SPD 687A is taken concurrently with Student Teaching (SPD 681A) to support the development of the Clinical Practice Portfolio submitted the last week of SPD 681B. During SPD 687A, candidates will focus on 10 INTASC Standards create or revise artifacts reflecting their knowledge and skills in each of the standards. These artifacts and reflections will be uploaded into their Professional Portfolio within the eCompanion Course. The completed Portfolio must be approved by the instructor in order to successfully pass this course. Grading is Honors, Satisfactory, or Unsatisfactory

SPD 688A Clinical Practice Seminar (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: DHH 692A
Corequisites: SPD 682A or SPD 684A or SPD 692 or SPD 694 or DHH 682A or DHH 692
Focus on three CTC Teaching Domains. Create or revise artifacts reflecting knowledge and skills in each of those Domains to be uploaded into their Professional Portfolio. The Professional Portfolio must be completed and approved by the instructor in order to successfully pass this course. Grading is S/U only. Eligible for In Progress (IP) grading.

SPD 688B Clinical Practice Seminar (2.25 quarter units)
Corequisites: SPD 682B or SPD 684B or SPD 692 or SPD 694 or DHH 682B or DHH 692 or DHH 692A
Focus on three of CTC Teaching Domains, and creating or revising artifacts reflecting their knowledge and skills in each of those Domains to be uploaded into their Professional Portfolio. The Professional Portfolio must be completed and approved by the instructor in order to successfully pass this course. Grading is S/U only. Eligible for In Progress (IP) grading.

SPD 692A Internship M/M
Prerequisites: SPD 608, SPD 614 and TED 621B. Candidates must be admitted to the University internship program.
The National University Special Education Internship for Mild/Moderate disabilities is designed as an alternative route for the preparation of Education Specialist candidates. Candidates selected for an internship serve as teachers of record in special education classrooms/programs, earn fulltime salaries and receive benefits. Interns receive support and supervision, from the university program and the school site, for a minimum of 4 months while completing required coursework for authorization to teach students with mild/moderate disabilities. Does not grant graduate units towards graduate degree.

SPD 692B Internship M/M
Prerequisites: SPD 692A
The National University Special Education Internship for Mild/Moderate disabilities is designed as an alternative route for the preparation of Education Specialist candidates. Candidates selected for an internship serve as teachers of record in special education classrooms/programs, earn fulltime salaries and receive benefits. Interns receive support and supervision, from the university program and the school site, for a minimum of 4 months while completing required coursework for authorization to teach students with mild/moderate disabilities. Does not grant graduate units towards graduate degree.

SPD 694A Internship M/S
Prerequisites: SPD 608, SPD 614 and TED 621B. Candidates must be admitted to the University internship program.
The National University Special Education Internship for Moderate/Severe disabilities is designed as an alternative route for the preparation of Preliminary Education Specialist candidates. Candidates selected for an internship serve as teachers of record in special education classrooms/programs, earn fulltime salaries and receive benefits. Interns receive support and supervision, from the university program and the school site, for a minimum of 4 months while completing required coursework for authorization to teach students with moderate/severe disabilities. Does not grant graduate units towards graduate degree.

SPD 694B Internship M/S
Prerequisites: SPD 694A
The National University Special Education Internship for Moderate/Severe disabilities is designed as an alternative route for the preparation of Preliminary Education Specialist candidates. Candidates selected for an internship serve as teachers of record in special education classrooms/programs, earn fulltime salaries and receive benefits. Interns receive support and supervision, from the university program and the school site, for a minimum of 4 months while completing required coursework for authorization to teach students with moderate/severe disabilities. Does not grant graduate units towards graduate degree.

SPD 695 Understanding Edu. Research
This course is designed to provide the student with the basic knowledge and skills required to read, interpret and evaluate both quantitative and qualitative educational research in order to determine if research results have implications for program, curriculum or instructional decisions.

SPD 696 Capstone Project
Prerequisites: SPD 695
Apply knowledge, skills, and dispositions to complete a culminating project. Candidates will identify a topic of interest in their classroom, school, or district; conduct a review of the literature on the topic of their choice; and design a process to gather information on the topic. Grading is H, S, or U only. Course is eligible for In Progress (IP) grade.

SPD 698A Internship Seminar (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: SPD 608, SPD 614 and TED 621B. Candidates must also complete all pre-requisite requirements for the internship credential as outlined by CTC.
This course provides additional synchronous and asynchronous support and mentoring for interns specific to their classroom teaching experiences and needs. The course emphasizes the Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs) for Education Specialists. During the three-month seminar, candidates submit evidence of their knowledge and skills in each TPE area as part of a portfolio requirement completed and approved by the instructor.

SPD 698B Internship Seminar (2.25 quarter units)
Prerequisites: SPD 608, SPD 614 and TED 621B. Candidates must also complete all pre-requisite requirements for the internship credential as outlined by CTC.
This course provides additional synchronous and asynchronous support and mentoring for interns specific to their classroom teaching experiences and needs. The course emphasizes the Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs) for Education Specialists. During the three-month seminar, candidates submit evidence of their knowledge and skills in each TPE area as part of a portfolio requirement completed and approved by the instructor.

SPN 100 Beginning Spanish I
Introduction to Spanish and to the culture of its speakers. Facilitation of the application of the language in both oral and written modes. Activities include chat live discussions, links to cultural sites, and exposure to daily life situations through assignments corresponding to each unit.

SPN 101 Beginning Spanish II
Prerequisites: SPN 100
Sequel to beginning Spanish I. Further application of the language in both oral and written modes. Activities include chat live discussions, links to cultural sites, and exposure to daily life situations through assignments corresponding to each unit.

SPN 200 Intermediate Spanish I
Prerequisites: SPN 101
Intermediate Spanish and the culture of its speakers. Facilitation of the application of the language in both oral and written manners in a more advanced form. Activities include chat live discussions, links to cultural sites, and exposure to daily life situations through assignments corresponding to each unit.
SPN 201 Intermediate Spanish II  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 200  
Sequel to the Intermediate Spanish I course. Continuing practice in the oral-aural skills, with increasing importance placed on acquiring Spanish grammatical skills, while extending and enhancing vocabulary and insight into the Spanish-speaking world through a study of its culture.

SPN 300 Advanced Spanish I  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 201  
Integration of speaking, listening, reading, and writing within a cultural context by immersion in the target language. Designed to give further insight into the Spanish-speaking world through a study of its culture, society, history, and politics.

SPN 301 Advanced Spanish II  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 300  
A sequel to Advanced Spanish I. It continues to develop student skills in idiomatic and conversational forms of speech, and proficiency in moderately complex written structures. Studies and grammar review supplemented with readings, media and computer based materials.

SPN 310 Literary Readings in Spanish  
**Prerequisites:** LIT 100 and SPN 301  
Introduction to a variety of prominent 20th century Latin American literary texts in their original language. Readings will come from a variety of Spanish-speaking countries and historical movements. Discussions, collaborations, and writing assignments will be in English.

SPN 320 Advanced Spanish Conversation  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 201 or 3 semesters of college level Spanish language.  
Focus on intensive oral practice obtained through the use of video programs, class discussions, and other interactive activities. Students will put into practice key elements of communication in standard spoken Spanish, with some focus on dialectal variations.

SPN 330 Intro Lat Am Cultures  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 301  
The Spanish-speaking world is a rich tapestry of cultures and histories. The aim is to overview this heterogeneous reality through a survey of some of its significant cultural, historical, social, and political themes. Introduction to strategies of cultural analysis, discussions, collaborations, and writing assignments will be in Spanish.

SPN 340A Spanish for the Work Place  
This course provides English-speaking students the necessary tools for communication with Spanish speakers in the work place.

SPN 341 Cross-Cultural Communication  
An examination of the basic cultural differences generally encountered in the workplace. Especial emphasis is given to cross-cultural communication in the workplace.

SPN 350 Film and Culture  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 301  
Films and documentaries from and about the Spanish-speaking world serve as the basis for lectures, discussions, and class projects. Diverse topics will be explored along with a range of cultural social issues. This course also introduces strategies of cultural analysis. Discussions, collaborations, and writing assignments will be in Spanish.

SPN 420 Literature and Culture I  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 310 and SPN 330  
Introduction to cultural productions from the Pre-Columbian period to the mid-19th century in Spanish. Readings will come from a variety of regions and historical and cultural movements. Discussions, collaborations, and writing assignments will be in Spanish.

SPN 430 Literature and Culture II  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 420  
Introduction to Latin American literature and culture during the late 19th and 20th century with a focus on key aspects (analysis of genre, form, structure, language, history, society, politics, gender, sexuality, etc.) necessary to the understanding of Latin American culture. Discussions, collaborations, and writing assignments will be in Spanish.

SPN 450 Identity and Multiculturalism  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 310 and SPN 330  
Introduction to prominent Latin American and Hispanic cultural productions that deal with identity and multicultural issues. Most of the readings will deal with Hispanic/Latino authors. Readings will come from a variety of countries and historical and cultural movements. Discussions, collaborations, and writing assignments will be in Spanish.

SPN 490 Guided Study in Spanish  
Individual study under direction of instructor. Requires prior approval of appropriate academic department.

SPN 499 Spanish Capstone  
**Prerequisites:** SPN 430  
In this two-month seminar students will demonstrate the knowledge they have learned in their core courses. Students will develop a portfolio consisting of their revised papers and new essays to create a final project. There will be a final capstone paper for this course.

SUS 601 Introduction to Sustainability  
An introduction to sustainability concepts. An interdisciplinary approach is used by combining environmental, economic and social dimensions of sustainable development by looking into relevant local, and global environmental issues. Various sustainable forces that may impact an organizational operation will be discussed.

SUS 602 Enterprise Excellence  
**Prerequisites:** CSC 220 or permission from lead faculty.  
Overview of statistical tools needed to measure business improvement related to sustainability. Step-by-step guide to develop and institute metrics for sustainability improvement will be provided. Enterprise excellence including process improvement analysis and management systems for business, industry, academic, government and military organizations will be covered.

SUS 603 Sustainable Innovation  
Presentation of the concepts of sustainable innovation though culture, innovation network and leadership. Specifically, concepts such as innovation leadership are addressed. The focus is on innovation drivers and their implications in stimulating and managing innovation in the workplace. Relevant case studies will be used.

SUS 604 Sustainable Supply Chain  
Examination of how supply chain can be used to improve the sustainable operations of an organization. Specific topics would include the development and implementation of supply chain and organizational policies to meet the global requirements.

SYE – Systems Engineering  

SYE 600 Introduction to Systems Design  
Detailed overview of the nature of systems and the systems engineering design process of human-made systems. The main emphasis is on the four phases of systems design: conceptual design, preliminary design, detail design, and evaluation and testing. Life cycle engineering and requirements analysis are introduced.

SYE 601 Systems Analysis & Design Eval  
**Prerequisites:** SYE 600  
An in depth study of system analysis and design evaluation. The emphasis is on using various modeling tools to predict system performance and evaluate various system alternatives under multiple design criteria and conditions of risk and uncertainty. Use of calculas and MS Excel are required.

SYE 602 Advanced System Design  
**Prerequisites:** SYE 601  
Advanced system design concepts and details the methodologies of design for operational feasibility: system reliability, maintainability, usability (human factors), supportability (serviceability), producibility and disposability, and affordability (life-cycle costing). The course also provides an introduction to systems engineering management, including planning, organization, and program control and evaluation.

SYE 603 System Dynamics  
**Prerequisites:** SYE 602  
Analysis of complex systems, system behavior, and system of systems. Includes the concept of intended and unintended consequences, systems thinking, modeling dynamic systems and decision making, system instability and oscillation, and testing of system models. System dynamic programming software is provided with the text.

TED – Teacher Education  

TED 300 Fundamentals of Education  
**Prerequisites:** TED 230 or TED 305 or TED 306  
Examines the role and nature of schools in the United States through an exploration of a range of cultural, philosophical, historical, legal, political, and ethical perspective.
TED 305 Teaching as a Profession
First course in California Teacher Credentialing program, candidates introduced to California Standards of the Teaching Profession (CSTP), Teaching Performance Expectations (TPES) and California Teaching Performance Assessment (TPA) process. Candidates explore role of teachers within schools, community, society, and in world; and an understanding of the commitment, rewards and responsibilities of a teaching career, as well as the process and procedures for creating a Professional Electronic Portfolio. Includes 15 hours of field experience. Course will be offered over a 2 month format and must be completed prior to enrollment in other TED courses.

TED 306 21st Century Teaching Methods
Preparation of pre-service teachers for 21st Century culturally and technologically enriched classrooms. Strategies will include how teaching, learning, and technology work together to develop a holistic view of education.

TED 310 Development and Learning
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
Focuses on the cognitive, social, and emotional development of children from both theoretical and practical perspective. This course includes an introduction to learning theory and practice and its relationship to student achievement and motivation.

TED 320 Introduction to Teaching (1.5 quarter units)
Introduces teacher candidates to teaching as a profession. Included in this course is the process and procedures for creating an ePortfolio. Course is offered over a 2 month period to be completed prior to enrollment in other TED courses.

TED 330A Reading and Lang. Arts Methods
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
Includes content, methods and materials for teaching reading in an integrated elementary classroom. Teacher candidates will learn strategies for managing classroom instructional activities to enhance student achievement. Teacher candidates are required to complete five hours of observing and assisting in a public school classroom as directed by the instructor.

TED 330B Reading and Language Arts
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320
Includes content, methods and materials for teaching reading in a secondary classroom. Candidates will learn strategies for management of activities/materials, planning lessons, using technology, evaluating learning, and integrating reading into other content areas. Student Teaching Candidates are required to complete five hours of observing and assisting in a public school classroom as directed by the instructor.

TED 340 Content Area Reading Methods
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320
Includes content, methods, and materials for teaching reading across the curriculum. Teacher candidates will learn instructional strategies for integrating reading in the content area. Teacher candidates are required to complete five hours of observing and assisting in a public school classroom as directed by the instructor.

TED 350 Math and Science Methods
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
Includes content, methods, and materials for teaching mathematics and science in an integrated elementary classroom. Strategies for implementing and assessing student achievement will be introduced.

TED 351 Teaching STEM Methods
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 306 or TED 320
This eight week course is designed to prepare pre-service teachers with the knowledge and skills necessary to teach students in grades K-8 science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM). This includes developing rigorous, standards-based lessons that are engaging, enjoyable, and meaningful to students. Opportunities will also be provided to explore, analyze, and incorporate digital resources for teaching STEM methods.

TED 355 Hist/Social Science Methods
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
Includes content, methods and materials for teaching history-social science in the elementary classroom. Candidates will learn classroom management of activities/materials, planning lessons, using technology, evaluating learning, and integrating history and social science into other content areas. Student Teaching Candidates are required to complete five hours of observing and assisting in a classroom as directed by the instructor.

TED 380 Arts/PE/Health Methods
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
Includes content, methods, and materials for teaching visual and performing arts, physical education, and health in the elementary classroom.

TED 410 Survey of Multicultural Lit.
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
Provides K-12 teacher candidates with knowledge of the wide-range of genres of multicultural literature. Teacher candidates will learn instructional methodologies and strategies for selecting appropriate literature that reflects the interests and reading abilities for diverse student populations.

TED 420 Diversity in Schooling
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320
Provides teacher candidates with background knowledge on how to ensure parity of treatment of students who differ in race, class, exceptionality, ethnicity, culture, gender, and religion. Teacher candidates must complete five hours observing and assisting within diverse classrooms in a public school classroom as directed by the instructor.

TED 430 Special Needs Students
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
Provides instructional strategies and methodologies for adapting content, assessment and pedagogy that ensures every student with exceptional learning needs is taught under optimal conditions for learning.

TED 434 Methods of Teaching Social Sci
Prerequisites: TED 305
Prepares candidates in History/Social Science to be effective and reflective teachers, emphasizing current research. Comprehensive study of teaching methods in the social sciences: economics, history, political science, and geography. Candidates learn pedagogical content knowledge, methods of teaching and learning, classroom management strategies, lesson planning, and assessment of student learning.

TED 440 Leadership and Assessment
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320 or TED 306
Provides teacher candidates with classroom leadership strategies to create a classroom environment that is conducive to teaching and learning. Teacher candidates will also learn how to determine students’ abilities through formative and summative assessments and to use this information to provide appropriate instructional strategies to enhance student learning.

TED 450 Methods of Teaching English
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320
Prepares prospective English language arts teachers to be accomplished teachers in present day diverse middle or secondary school classrooms. Fundamental language skills including reading, writing, listening, speaking, viewing and visually representing will be studied. Prospective teachers will display knowledge and mastery of these skills and demonstrate how to imbue these concepts across the English language arts curriculum through rigorous and varied teaching methods. Opportunities will be provided to explore and analyze resources and to demonstrate and celebrate a commitment and responsibility to developing teaching skills.

TED 455 Methods of Teaching Science
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320
Prepares prospective science teachers to be accomplished teachers in present day diverse middle or secondary school classrooms by creating a vision for successful science teaching. Candidates will deliver pedagogical content knowledge through appropriate instructional materials and by creating context for meaningful learning methods, strategies, and best practices.

TED 461 Mathematics Teaching Methods
Prerequisites: TED 305 or TED 320
A critical inquiry into present-day tendencies in teaching mathematics in order to help prospective mathematics teachers to acquire their professional skills in the teaching of mathematics in secondary school. Fundamental concepts of mathematics and effective approaches to their teaching will be discussed.

TED 464 Mths Teach Sec Health Sci
Prerequisites: TED 305, TED 300, TED 310, TED 430, HED 351 and COH 100
Recommended: Prior completion of: TED 330B, TED 420, COH 320, COH 416, COH 317, COH 318, COH 319, HED 308, HED 311, HED 414 and COH 321
Prepares individuals seeking a single subject teaching credential in Health Science to be effective and reflective teachers in middle or secondary schools. Candidates will learn pedagogical content knowledge, methods of teaching and learning, classroom management strategies, lesson planning, and assessment of student learning.

TED 465A Student Teaching I
Prerequisites: Completion of all upper division course requirements, including all TED coursework.
Elementary and secondary teacher candidates, who have met the university student teaching requirements, will be assigned for student teaching in an accredited school where they will implement the state
approved content standards for their subject area(s) and the content performance standards for the teaching profession. Grading is by S or U only.

TED 465B Student Teaching II  
**Prerequisites:** Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework. Teacher candidates, who have successfully completed Student Teaching I, will enter their second phase of supervised fieldwork where they will continue to implement the state approved content standards for their subject area(s) and the content performance standards for the teaching profession. Grading is by S or U only.

TED 465C Student Teaching III  
**Prerequisites:** Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework. Teacher candidates who have successfully completed Student Teaching II will continue to implement the state approved standards for their subject area(s) and the content performance standards for the teaching profession for student teaching that includes assessing their readiness for assuming responsibility for daily classroom instruction. Grading is by S or U only.

TED 465D Student Teaching IV  
**Prerequisites:** Completion of all upper-division course requirements, including all TED coursework. Teacher candidates, who have successfully completed Student Teaching III, will continue to implement the state approved standards for their subject area(s) and the content performance standards for the teaching profession including assessing their readiness for daily classroom instruction. Grading is by S or U only.

TED 470 Student Teach/E-Portfolio  
**(3 quarter units)**  
**Prerequisites:** Completion of all course requirements and Admission to Student Teaching, this course must be taken concurrently with TED 465A-D  
The Student Teaching Seminar is designed to assess teacher candidates’ development as professional educators. Teacher candidates will be guided through their student teaching seminar to demonstrate their professional education competency by successfully completing a Professional Electronic Portfolio. The ePortfolio is aligned with the six Teaching Performance Expectation Domains cited in the Student Teaching Handbook. The Student Teaching Seminar Syllabus is designed for either an online or face-to-face (on-site) delivery mode. The online threaded Discussion Topics and Assignments can be adapted for small or large group discussions within a face-to-face (on-site) classroom setting. When the delivery mode for this course is online, students must upload their artifacts/reflections in two places: 1) the Seminar Course electronic drop-box and 2) the ePortfolio (folio/olotex). Grading is by S or U only.

TED 530A Student Teaching I  
**Corequisites:** TED 531A  
Student Teaching comprises the first half of a semester long Student Teaching experience. Candidates are placed with certified, P12, Supervising Teachers. Candidates must successfully demonstrate competency in the six Teaching Performance Expectations (TPE) Domains. Grading is S or U only.

TED 530B Student Teaching II  
**Prerequisites:** TED 530A  
**Corequisites:** TED 531B  
Student Teaching II comprises the second half of a semester long Student Teaching experience. Candidates are placed with certified P12 Supervising Teachers. Candidates must successfully demonstrate competency in the six Teaching Performance Expectations (TPE) Domains. Grading is S or U only.

TED 531A Student Teaching Seminar I  
**(2.25 quarter units)**  
**Corequisites:** TED 530A  
This course is taken concurrently with TED 530A: Student Teaching I and provides student teachers with opportunities to integrate and reflect on knowledge, skills, abilities, and dispositions acquired during their clinical experiences. Candidates focus on assessing PK12 student learning and using the evidence to structure instruction for all students.

TED 531B Student Teaching Seminar II  
**(2.25 quarter units)**  
**Prerequisites:** TED 530A and TED 531A  
**Corequisites:** TED 530B  
This course is taken concurrently with TED 530B: Student Teaching II. Student teachers will have opportunities to integrate and reflect on designing effective differentiated instruction for diverse PK12 learners, using student work to analyze instructional and assessment decisions, as well as manage safe learning environments for all PK12 students.

TED 538 Parent Engagement  
This course covers strategies for parent and community engagement. Working with diverse communities will be covered. The benefits of parent and community engagement will be discussed. Teacher candidates learn the importance of building relationships with all stakeholders in the community in order to support student achievement will be covered. This course is required for a Nevada license.

TED 601 Teaching and Credentialing  
**(1.5 quarter units)**  
Designed as the first course in the multiple and single subjects California Teacher Credentialing Program. Candidates are introduced to the California Standards of the Teaching Profession (CSTP), the Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs) and the California Teaching Performance Assessment (TPA). (This course must be taken within the first three courses.)

TED 602 Educational Foundations  
Theoretical foundations of education with emphasis in the historical, legal, ethical, philosophical, and political areas. Emphasis on the intersection of legal, political, historical, social, and philosophical contexts of both areas. A field experience is required.

TED 605 The Diverse Classroom  
The complexity of today’s classroom through cultural diversity, student development, curriculum planning, including curriculum development, design, implementation and evaluation.

TED 606 Equity and Diversity  
Examination of experiences of diverse groups in American society and California schools. Principles of education equity and practices that maximize student achievement are reviewed. The course includes instruction in understanding and acceptance of differences in culture, cultural heritage, ethnicity, language, age, religion, social economic status, gender identity/expression, sexual orientation, and abilities and disabilities of individuals serve. Culturally relevant learning pedagogy to meet individual and collective learners’ academic and social equity needs are addressed.

TED 610 Best Internship Practices  
**Prerequisites:** Admission to the intern program  
This course is designed to provide learning opportunities for candidates to integrate and reflect on the knowledge, skills, abilities and dispositions acquired in the pre-service coursework with their student teaching experience.

TED 611 Educational Psychology  
TED 611 examines how educational psychology is applied to learning and teaching. Learning theories, instructional approaches, learning environments and student assessment are studied.

TED 612 Curric, Assess, & Instruction  
Students in this course will learn the theoretical foundations of curriculum, instruction, and assessment. Students will apply the key principles in designing effective curriculum, instruction, and assessment strategies for diverse learners in a variety of settings. This course is one of six Core courses and serves those students not interested in earning a PK12 teaching credential.

TED 615 The Foundations of Education  
TED 615 is the first course in the Teacher Preparation Program. The role and nature of schooling is explored through a range of philosophical, historical, legal, and sociological perspectives within the context of our society.

TED 616A C&I I:History & Social Science  
Elementary education curriculum development and teaching History and the Social Sciences using Nevada content standards. Content specific teaching practices, lesson design, learning environments and assessment of student learning are emphasized to provide access to the curriculum for all students.

TED 616B C&I II: Math & Science  
Elementary education curriculum development and teaching Mathematics and Science using Nevada content standards. Content specific teaching practices, lesson design, learning environments and assessment of student learning are emphasized to provide access to the curriculum for all students.

TED 616C C&I III:V & P Arts Health & PE  
Elementary education curriculum development and teaching the Visual & Performing Arts and Health and Physical Education using Nevada content standards. Content specific teaching practices, lesson design, learning environments and assessment of student learning are emphasized to provide access to the curriculum for all students.

**Prerequisites:** SPD 604, SPD 608, TED 602, TED 605 and Pass CBEST and CSET  
Designed for multiple subject credential candidates and focuses on current theories and research in
language structure and use, and in language learning, particularly those in the first and second language development. Consider social, cultural, political, legal, psychological, general pedagogical and specific methodological factors affecting the first and second language development. Addresses applications of these theories, strategies and techniques of second language learning across content areas in diverse educational environments in elementary schools.

TED 621B Reading/Lang. Arts Methods
**Prerequisites:** TED 621A
Multiple Subject Candidates use research-based theories and strategies to design and implement a balanced and comprehensive program of instruction in reading, writing, speaking, and listening based on state adopted Content Standards and Reading/Language Arts Framework for California Public Schools. Prepares candidates for TAPs and RICA. It is strongly recommended students take RICA examination after completion of this course.

**Prerequisites:** TED 602, SPD 604, TED 606, SPD 608 and Pass CBEST and CSET
Designed for single-subject candidates, course focuses on current theories and research in language structure and use, language learning, L1 & L2 development; social, cultural, political, legal, psychological, pedagogical and methodological factors; and application of strategies and techniques of L2 learning across content areas in diverse classrooms.

TED 624 Literacy for Content Areas
**Prerequisites:** TED 623
This course is aligned with the California Board of Education adopted academic content standards in English Language Arts and the Reading/Language Arts Framework for students who are speakers of English, English language learners (ELLs) and students with special needs and is designed to assist Single Subject Credential Candidates in developing the background and skills necessary to teach literacy in the content areas to middle/junior and/or senior high school students in the culturally and linguistically diverse classrooms in the California public schools.

TED 625A Curriculum Design Sec. Learner
**Prerequisites:** TED 623
Integration of California’s K-12 SACs, student learning data, research-based curriculum development, learner assessment strategies and instructional principles in designing short and long-term learning plans for each middle/high school learner. In actual G7-12 school activities, teacher candidates are guided in the application of these concepts, skills and dispositions.

TED 625B Instruction and Classroom Mana
**Prerequisites:** TED 625A
This course builds on TED 625A by incorporating within a well-designed learning plan, effective instructional and classroom management strategies needed to engage each middle/high school learner. Teacher candidates develop classroom management plans and skills, use the plans in decision-making scenarios and apply the skills in various classroom situations.

TED 626 Classroom Management
**Prerequisites:** TED 623 or TED 621A
Preferably, for candidates planning to student teach in the near future. Candidates apply research-based models and strategies in creating and maintaining effective learning communities in K-6 or G7-12 classroom settings. There is emphasis on preventing and managing common classroom situations as well as working with disruptive students. Requires four-hours of work in a K-6 G7-12 classroom.

TED 628A Internship Clinical Practice I
**Corequisites:** TED 610 and TED 633A
This four-month clinical practice course is taken concurrently with TED 631A Internship Seminar and it provides interns with opportunities to apply, examine, integrate and reflect on knowledge, skills, abilities, and dispositions as they analyze and assess their teaching performances in their K12 classrooms as teachers of record. Does not grant graduate units towards graduate degree.

TED 628B Internship Clinical Pract. II
**Prerequisites:** TED 628A
**Corequisites:** TED 631B
This four-month clinical practice course is taken concurrently with TED 631B Internship Seminar and it provides interns with opportunities to apply, examine, integrate and reflect on knowledge, skills, abilities, and dispositions as they analyze and assess their teaching performances in their K12 classrooms as teachers of record. Does not grant graduate units towards graduate degree.

TED 631A Internship Seminar I (2.25 quarter units)
**Prerequisites:** TED 610
This two-month seminar is taken concurrently with TED 628A Internship Clinical Practice and provides interns with opportunities to integrate and reflect on knowledge, skills, abilities, and dispositions acquired during their clinical practice experiences. Candidates focus on the safe and engaging learning environments for K-12 students through differentiated instruction and purposeful assessment.

TED 631B Internship Seminar II (2.25 quarter units)
**Prerequisites:** TED 631A and TED 628A
**Corequisites:** TED 628B
This two-month seminar is taken concurrently with TED 628B Internship Clinical Practice and provides interns with opportunities to integrate and reflect on knowledge, skills, abilities, and dispositions acquired during their clinical practice experiences. Candidates focus on the safe and engaging learning environments for K-12 students through differentiated instruction and purposeful assessment.

TED 632 Content Area Curriculum
**Prerequisites:** TED 623
This course provides teacher candidates with the knowledge and skills required to design effective subject-specific short and long-term planning needed to assist G7-12 diverse learners in achieving state-adopted standards. Emphasis is placed on student learning and evidence. Four-hours of work in a G7-12 classroom are required.

TED 633 Content Area Instruct-Assess
**Prerequisite:** TED 623
This course focuses on content area, subject-specific instruction and assessment strategies effectively engaging all G7-12 students in learning. Candidates will develop a repertoire of content area specific materials, instructional methods, and standards-based assessment strategies for all diverse learners. This course requires four-hours of work in a G7-12 classroom.

TED 634 Content Area Literacy
**Prerequisite:** TED 623
This course is aligned with a California Board of Education adopted academic content standards in English Language Arts and Reading/Language Arts. Framework for students who are speakers of English, English language learners (ELLs) and students with special needs and is designed to assist Single Subject Credential Candidates in developing the background and skills necessary to teach literacy in the content areas to middle/junior and/or senior high school students in the culturally and linguistically diverse classrooms in the California public schools.

TED 635 Methods:History/SS-Heal-PE-Art
**Prerequisites:** TED 621A
Multiple subject curriculum development in teaching History, Social Science, Health, Physical Education, Visual and Performing Arts using State of California content standards. Content-specific teaching practices, lesson design, and assessment of student learning are emphasized to provide access to the curriculum for all students. Four-hours of field experiences in a K-6 classroom are required.

TED 636 Methods: Mathematics-Science
**Prerequisites:** TED 621A
Multiple subject curriculum development in teaching math and science using State of California content standards. The course emphasizes content-specific teaching practices, lesson design, and assessment of student learning used to provide access to the curriculum for all students. This course requires four-hours of field experiences in a K6 classroom.

TED 638 Spanish for the Math and Scien
Development of relevant Spanish vocabulary, comprehension and speaking skills to effectively support student learning in Mathematics and Science. Learning through the use of instructional scaffolds, teachers incorporate the strategies into their teaching repertoire and enhance their sensitivity to second language learners. Not recommended for BTE students.

TED 639 Spanish for the Humanities Cls
Development of relevant Spanish vocabulary, comprehension and speaking skills to effectively support student learning in the Humanities. Learning through the use of instructional scaffolds, teachers incorporate the strategies into their teaching repertoire and enhance their sensitivity to second language learners. Not recommended for BTE students.

TED 640A Student Teaching I (6 quarter units)
Focuses upon the practice and development of teaching skills in the classroom in a full day, eight-week term at a school site. Elementary education candidates meet the requirements of the Teacher Perfor-
mance Expectations and are mentored by a university supervisor and a master teacher at the school site. Students attend the seminar coincidentally with the student teaching experience. Grading is by S or U only.

TED 640B Student Teaching II (6 quarter units)
A continuation of TED 640A, and as such, continues to focus upon the practice and development of teaching skills in the classroom in a full day, eight-week term at a school site. Elementary education candidates continue to meet the requirements of the Teacher Performance Expectations as they are mentored by a university supervisor and a master teacher at the school site. Students continue to attend the seminar coincidentally with the student teaching experience. Grading is by S or U only.

TED 643 Added SS Authorization
Prerequisite: Passing CSET in desired Single Subject content area authorization.
This course is for individuals: 1) pursuing a second Single Subject authorization or 2) who possess a Multiple Subject Credential and desire an initial Single Subject credential. Passing CSET scores in the desired authorization is a prerequisite. Course is repeatable for credit for each additional Single Subject content area authorization.

TED 649 Student Teaching Seminar
Merging coursework knowledge and teaching practice in relation to classroom management and appropriate student behavior. Problems met within the student teaching experience are discussed, and conflict resolution skills are practiced. Assessment of teaching practice before and during student teaching occurs through completion of the e-portfolio. Grading is by S or U only.

TED 670 Educational Research
Prerequisites: TED 602, SPD 604, TED 606, SPD 608 and TED 612
This course provides an overview of educational inquiry approaches. Students will select an area of interest and demonstrate research and evaluation competencies in completing an educational inquiry project.

TED 680 Dev as a Professional Educator
Prerequisites: California Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Credential and a full-time teaching position in a P-12 school or a pre-approved long term substitute position
A continuation of professional development for beginning teachers. Teachers will review their learning from their professional preparation program, explore professional standards for the teaching profession and design a growth plan to meet their needs and the needs of the students they serve. This is the first course for the Clear Credential program.

TED 682 Instructional Technology
Prerequisites: TED 680 California Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Credential and a full-time teaching position in a P-12 school or a pre-approved long term substitute position
An examination of technology used in classrooms with particular attention to maximizing available resources for communication and collaboration with a variety of stakeholders as well as assessing, planning and delivering instruction.

TED 684 Using Standards and Frameworks
Prerequisites: TED 680 California Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Credential and a full-time teaching position in a P-12 school or a pre-approved long term substitute position
Beginning teachers will review, select, utilize and reflect upon appropriate content standards and other instructional materials in order to meet the learning goals for the class/ school/district.

TED 686 Assessment and Instruction
Prerequisites: TED 680 Full-time teaching position in a public, charter or private school. A long-term substitute position may be used but needs pre-approval.
Beginning teachers will focus on the types of assessments used at their school, in district, state and national levels. Strategies for strengthening the use of assessment data for instructional planning will be researched, applied and reflected upon.

TED 688 Meeting Needs of All Learners
Prerequisites: TED 680 Full-time teaching position in a public, charter or private school. A long-term substitute position may be used but needs pre-approval.
This course covers background information on and strategies for use with a variety of learners including those with special needs, gifted and talented, English learners and struggling readers.

TED 690 Capstone
Prerequisites: TED 530B or TED 628B or TED 628I or TED 640B
M.Ed. degree’s culminating course. Candidates build a professional development portfolio based on P12 student learning evidence and other data. Then, use educational research in creating, implementing, and evaluating their professional development projects. Students work in a community of learners to plan and share evidence-based research-based practices, strategies, and findings.

TMG 620 Principles of Technology Mgmt.
This course provides an in-depth analysis allowing students to apply the key concepts in technology management and the role of technology managers in both private- and public-sector organizations. It provides an understanding of how organizational entities can be structured and managed to respond effectively to dynamic changes caused by technology and international competition.

TMG 625 Systems Analysis and Design
Students apply the fundamentals of systems analysis and design. The purpose is to provide an understanding of the systems view of a product, service, or process to include a generic representation of its elements, security, and dynamics. The skills, tools and methodologies needed to quantitatively analyze and optimize systems, and to make decisions as technology managers are provided.

TMG 635 Mgmt. of Tech & Innovation
Students apply strategic analysis techniques to business policy and organizational development. Emphasis is placed on linking technology policy with corporate strategy and the identification of technology options appropriate for the business or organizational strategy being executed.

TMG 640 Managing Technology Change
This course provides students with skills and knowledge that will help them introduce new technology or continuous improvement initiatives smoothly and effectively. During this course, students learn a structured approach for dealing with the organizational and human aspects of technology transition, including the key concepts of change management, communication, and managing resistance.

THR – Theater

THR 200 Theater Arts
An introduction to theater as a dramatic medium, focusing on performance and production skills in a variety of genres and contexts.

TMG – Technology Management

TMG 610 Global Trends in Technology
This course focuses on our current technology trends that support the global economy. Students will gain understanding of the factors that drive this ever changing technological environment and why it is so important to transfer and apply the cost effective technological solution to their own organization. The economic, political and technological processes that impact our global organizations must be understood.
Therefore, students will examine transnational corporations and organizations that are engaged in this dynamic technological environment. The problems, issues, and solutions must be analyzed by students because we live in a diverse cultural economy with global technological applications requirements.
<p>| A | Academic/Admissions Advising | 74 |
|   | Academic Dismissal | 70, 77 |
|   | Academic Dishonesty | 55 |
|   | Academic Disqualification, Reinstatement | 70, 77 |
|   | Academic Information for |
|   |   | Graduate Degrees &amp; Credentials | 74 |
|   |   | Undergraduate Degrees | 62, 70 |
|   |   | Academic Probation | 70, 77 |
|   |   | Academic Progress | 70, 76 |
|   |   | Accelerated Study | 48 |
|   |   | Acceptance, Provisional | 62, 75 |
|   |   | Accreditation, Memberships | 18 |
|   | Administration | 10, 12 |
|   | Admission, Graduate | 74 |
|   |   | Prior to Bachelor’s Completion | 75 |
|   |   | Probationary | 74 |
|   | Admission, Undergraduate | 62 |
|   |   | Conditional | 63 |
|   |   | Probationary | 63 |
|   | Advanced Placement Exams | 65 |
|   | Alternative Educational Funding | 37 |
|   |   | Aid for Native Americans | 37 |
|   |   | Army and Air Force Reserve Officer Training (ROTC) | 37 |
|   |   | California State Rehabilitation | 37 |
|   |   | Corporate Tuition Assistance | 37 |
|   |   | Private Lenders | 37 |
|   | Alumni Relations | 27 |
|   | Animals on Campus | 46 |
|   | Application for Graduation | 71, 78 |
|   | Associate of Arts |
|   |   | Communication | 92 |
|   |   | Creative Writing | 93 |
|   |   | General Education | 92 |
|   | Associate of Science |
|   |   | Alcohol and Drug Abuse Counseling | 93 |
|   |   | Business | 138 |
|   |   | Engineering Technology | 221 |
|   |   | Human Biology | 94 |
|   |   | Paralegal Studies | 274 |
|   |   | Professional Golf Management | 274 |
|   | Attendance Procedures | 42 |
|   | Auditing Courses | 45 |
| B | Bachelor of Arts and Sciences Degrees, See specific programs under &quot;Major In&quot; |
|   | Bachelor of Business Administration | 141 |
|   | Bachelor of Public Administration | 278 |
|   | Bar From Attendance | 44 |
|   | Board of Trustees | 11 |
|   | Bookstore | 25 |
| C | Calendar | 2-3 |
|   | California Community College Student Information | 27 |
|   | California Community College Scholarships | 28 |
|   | California State Rehabilitation | 37 |
|   | California State University General Ed Breadth Certification | 28, 71, 82 |
|   | Campus Administration | 10 |
|   | Campus Directory | 6 |
|   | Campus Security | 21 |
|   | Cancellation of Classes or Programs | 44 |
|   | Career Services | 27 |
|   | Catalog Rights | 70, 77 |
|   | Center for Cultural and Ethnic Studies | 92 |
|   | Challenge by Examination | 67, 76 |
|   | Change of Academic Program | 48 |
|   | Civil Rights Policies and Procedures | 50 |
|   |   | Appellate Procedures | 51, 54 |
|   |   | Formal Procedures | 50 |
|   |   | Grievance Procedures | 57 |
|   | Class Calendar | 2-3 |
|   | Class Schedules | 3-5 |
|   | Classroom Etiquette | 55 |
|   | CLEP (College Level Examination Program) | 64, 65 |
|   | College of Letters and Sciences | 85 |
|   |   | Degree Programs Offered | 86 |
|   | Computer Lab Regulations |
|   |   | Ethical Usage | 46 |
|   |   | Illegal Usage | 46 |
|   |   | Network Security Terms of Use Policies | 46 |
|   | Computer Software and E-mail Policies | 46 |
|   | Computing Grade Point Averages | 69, 76 |
|   | Concurrent Enrollment at Other Institutions | 49 |
|   | Conditional Admission, Undergraduate | 63 |
|   | Conference Services | 21 |
|   | Corporate Tuition Assistance | 37 |
|   | Course Descriptions | 317 |
|   | Course Drop and Withdrawal | 43 |
|   | Course Numbering System | 316 |
|   | Course Scheduling | 43 |
|   | Course Waivers |
|   |   | Undergraduate | 67 |
|   |   | Graduate | 75 |
|   |   | Prerequisite Waivers | 75 |
|   |   | Special Consideration Waivers | 75 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Credential Information</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clear Administrative Services</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clear Education Specialist Induction</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Specialist</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Administration</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Information</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Counseling/Psychology</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher Education</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Performance Assessments</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credential Programs, School of Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clear Administrative Services Credential</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clear Education Specialist</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clear Multiple or Single Subject Credential</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Childhood Special Education Add-on Authorization</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preliminary Administrative Services Credential</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preliminary Education Specialist Authorization</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing with Intern Option</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language and Academic Development</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mild/Moderate with Intern Option</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate/Severe with Intern Option</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching with Intern Option</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preliminary Single Subject Teaching with Intern Option</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pupil Personnel Services Credential School Counseling (PPSC)</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pupil Personnel Services Credential School Psychology (PPSP)</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Internship for PPSC</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit by Examination</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit, Sources of (Undergraduate)</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>D</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DANTES</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degree Conferral</td>
<td>72, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degree Offerings</td>
<td>14-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabilities</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disciplinary Appeals</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dismissal</td>
<td>70, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disqualification</td>
<td>70, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Nursing Practice</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug and Alcohol Policy</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>E</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-Mail Address</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language Proficiency</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language Programs</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Placement</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment Agreement</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see individual schools</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty Advising</td>
<td>62, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Familiarity with University Regulations</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA)</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees, General</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance Committee</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Aid</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calendar</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dependency Status</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to Apply</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loan Deferment</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programs</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refund Policy</td>
<td>33, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Policy</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholarships</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Eligibility Requirements</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Loan Deferment</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Credential Bridge Program</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>G</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Certifications (IGETC &amp; CSU Breadth)</td>
<td>28, 71, 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Requirements</td>
<td>80-84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Fees</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Information</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Master of Business Administration (Spanish)</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Appeals</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Point Average</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing GPA</td>
<td>69, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Points Awarded</td>
<td>69, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for</td>
<td>70, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change of</td>
<td>70, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definition of</td>
<td>69, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grading System</td>
<td>69, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Class Schedules</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Degrees Offerings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see individual schools</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Degrees, Academic Information</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation Requirements, Graduate</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residency</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unit and GPA Requirements</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation Requirements, Undergraduate</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Requirements</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major, Minor, and Concentration Requirements</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residency Requirement</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Index

- **Total Units** ........................................... 70
- **GPA Requirements** ................................. 71
- **Upper Division Unit Requirement** ............... 71
- **Graduation with Honors** .......................... 71
- **Granting of Credit** ................................ 19
- **Guided Study** ....................................... 48

### H
- **Honors** ............................................... 71, 78

### I
- **Incomplete Grades, Excessive** ..................... 70, 77
- **Independent Study** ................................ 48
- **Institutional Learning Outcomes** ................. 18
- **Institutional Review Board** ........................ 49
- **Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC)** ................................. 28, 71, 82
- **International Baccalaureate (IB)** .................. 65, 67
- **International Students Support Services** ......... 28
  - **Admission** ........................................ 28
  - **English Language Program (ELP)** ................ 28
  - **International English Language Testing System (IELTS)** ............................... 28
  - **Language Proficiency** ............................. 28
  - **Medical Insurance Requirement** ................. 29
  - **Orientation** ....................................... 29
  - **Orientation Fee** ................................... 29
  - **Prepayment and Refund Policy** ................. 28
  - **TOEFL** ............................................ 28
  - **Transcript Evaluation** ............................. 28
- **Internet and Wireless Student Access** ............ 25
- **Internships** ......................................... (see specific program information)

### L
- **Leave of Absence** ................................... 43
- **Library Resources** .................................. 24
- **Library System** ...................................... 24
- **Borrowing Privileges and Fines** .................. 46

### M
- **Majors (Undergraduate)** ............................
  - **Accountancy** ..................................... 145
  - **Allied Health** ..................................... 246
  - **Biology** .......................................... 113
  - **Biomedical Engineering Technology** ............ 221
  - **Clinical Laboratory Science** ..................... 247
  - **Computer Science** ................................ 223
  - **Construction Engineering Technology** ........... 224
  - **Construction Management** ........................ 225

- **Criminal Justice Administration** .................. 279
- **Digital Journalism** .................................. 275
- **Digital Media Design** ............................... 275
- **Early Childhood Development with CA Preliminary Credential** .......................... 167
- **Early Childhood Education** ........................ 168
- **Electrical and Computer Engineering** ............ 226
- **Elementary Education (Nevada)** ................... 298
- **English** ............................................. 95
- **English Education (Nevada)** ....................... 299
- **English with Preliminary Single Subject Credential** .................................. 96, 170
- **English with Single-Subject Matter Preparation** .................................. 97
- **Film Arts** ........................................... 276
- **Financial Management** ............................... 146
- **General Studies** ..................................... 98
- **Global Studies** ....................................... 99
- **Health Sciences with a Preliminary Single Subject Credential (CA)** ................. 171, 245
- **Healthcare Administration** ........................ 248
- **History** ............................................. 100
- **Homeland Security and Emergency Management** .................................. 280
- **Information Systems** ................................. 226
- **Information Technology Management** ............ 227
- **Integrated Marketing Communication** ............. 138
- **Interdisciplinary Studies** ........................... 102
- **Interdisciplinary Studies with a CA Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential** ..... 103, 172
  - **Management** ....................................... 139
  - **Manufacturing Design Engineering** .............. 229
  - **Mathematics** ...................................... 115
  - **Mathematics Education (Nevada)** ................ 300
  - **Mathematics with Preliminary Single Subject Credential** .......................... 105, 173
  - **Nursing (CA)** ..................................... 255
  - **Organizational Behavior** ........................... 116
  - **Organizational Leadership** ........................ 147
  - **Paralegal Studies** .................................. 281
  - **Political Science** .................................. 106
  - **Pre-Law Studies** .................................... 277
  - **Psychology** ....................................... 107
  - **Public Health** ...................................... 249
  - **Radiation Therapy** ................................ 250
  - **Social Science w/Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (CA)** .......... 108, 174
  - **Sociology** ......................................... 109
  - **Spanish** ........................................... 110
  - **Spanish w/Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential (CA)** .................. 110, 176
  - **Special Education (Nevada)** ....................... 301
  - **Sport Psychology** .................................. 111
  - **Strategic Communication** ........................ 112
  - **Master of Accountancy (MAcc)** .................. 150

### Other
- **nu.edu**
Master of Arts Degree Programs

- Cause Leadership .............................................. 151
- Counseling Psychology (CA) ............................. 120
- Counseling Psychology (NV) .............................. 295
- Digital Journalism ............................................ 283
- Education ....................................................... 177
- English ......................................................... 122
- Film Studies ..................................................... 123
- Gerontology ..................................................... 124
- History .......................................................... 125
- Human Behavior .............................................. 126
- Human Resource Management ........................... 151
- Performance Psychology ................................... 126
- Strategic Communication .................................. 127
- Teaching ......................................................... 179

Master of Business Administration ..................... 152

Master of Criminal Justice .................................. 283

Master of Education
  with Nevada Elementary Licensure .................... 302
  with Nevada Secondary Licensure ....................... 303
  With Preliminary Multiple or Single Subject Teaching
  Credential with Intern Option .......................... 183

Master of Fine Arts

- Creative Writing ............................................ 127
- Digital Cinema Production ............................... 284
- Professional Screenwriting ............................... 287

Master of Forensic Sciences ................................ 129

Master of Global Management ............................. 157

Master of Healthcare Administration .................... 260

Master of Public Administration ........................... 289

Master of Public Health ........................................ 260

Master of Science Degree Programs

- Applied School Leadership ............................... 185
- Biology .......................................................... 130
- Business Analytics .......................................... 157
- Clinical Affairs ............................................... 262
- Clinical Regulatory Affairs ............................... 262
- Complementary and Integrative Healthcare ........... 263
- Computer Science ........................................... 230
- Cyber Security and Information Assurance ........... 231
- Data Analytics ................................................. 233
- Educational Administration ............................. 186, 305
- Educational Counseling ................................... 186
- Educational and Instructional Technology ............ 188
- Electrical Engineering ....................................... 233
- Engineering Management .................................. 235
- Health Informatics .......................................... 263
- Health & Life Science Analytics ....................... 264
- Higher Education Administration ....................... 188
- Homeland Security and Emergency Management ...... 290
- Information Technology Management ................. 236
- Juvenile Justice ............................................. 290
- Management Information Systems ...................... 158, 237
- Mathematics for Educators ............................... 131
- Nurse Anesthesia ............................................ 265
- Nursing .......................................................... 266
- Organizational Leadership ............................... 158
- School Psychology .......................................... 189
- Special Education ............................................ 190
- Special Education (with Nevada Licensure) .......... 305
- Sustainability Management .............................. 159, 238
- Mathematics and English Evaluation ................. 63
- Mathematics Placement .................................... 63
- Mathematics Tutoring ..................................... 24
- Memorial Degree ............................................. 70, 77
- Military Community and Campuses ................. 20
- Military Education Credit ................................. 66
- Military Tuition Assistance ............................... 36

Minor Programs

- Accountancy .................................................. 148
- Alternative Dispute Resolution ......................... 282
- Business Administration .................................. 148
- Business Law .................................................. 282
- Business Studies ............................................. 148
- Computer Science ........................................... 230
- Creative Writing ............................................. 117
- Criminal Justice Administration ....................... 282
- Economics ..................................................... 148
- English .......................................................... 118
- Global Studies ............................................... 118
- History .......................................................... 119
- Information Technology Management ............... 230
- Journalism ...................................................... 282
- Mathematics .................................................. 119
- Political Science ............................................. 119
- Pre-Law Studies ............................................. 283
- Psychology ..................................................... 119
- Sociology ....................................................... 119
- Technology ..................................................... 230

Mission Statement ........................................... 18

N

National University Golf Academy .......................... 20
National University Language Institute .................. 309
Course Descriptions ........................................... 311
English Language Programs ................................ 310
Native American, Aid ........................................... 37
Nevada Programs ............................................... 293
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visitors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational Rehabilitation (Chapter 31)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal from the University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing Centers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow Ribbon Program</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Student ID#

Expected first class

Transcript due date

FASFA due date

User name and password

• Student Portal

• Online Course

Catalog version

Date of next appointment with advisor

Important contacts specific to student

My Notes:
My Notes: